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## Checklist and Atlas of the Vascular Flora of West Virginia

Donna I. Ford-Werntz

*West Virginia University*, [donna.ford-werntz@mail.wvu.edu](mailto:donna.ford-werntz@mail.wvu.edu)

Paul J. Harmon

*West Virginia Division of Natural Resources*

William Grafton

*West Virginia University*

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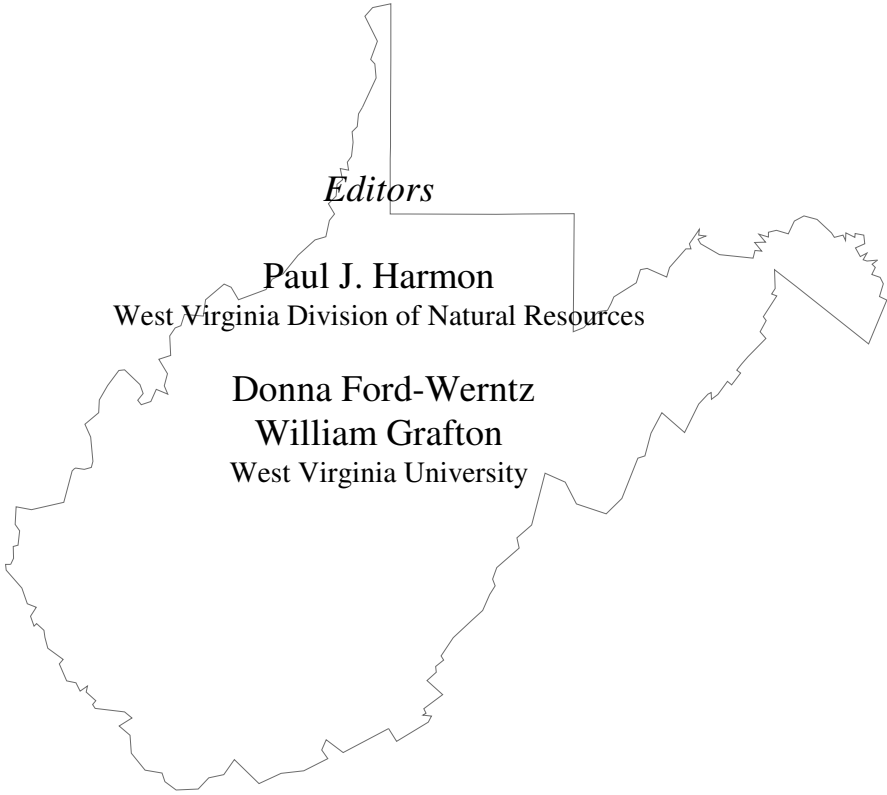


Checklist and Atlas of  
the Vascular Flora of  
West Virginia

Paul J. Harmon  
Donna Ford-Werntz  
William Grafton  
*Editors*



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*Editors*

**Paul J. Harmon**

West Virginia Division of Natural Resources

**Donna Ford-Werntz**

**William Grafton**

West Virginia University

# Checklist and Atlas of the Vascular Flora of West Virginia

Paul J. Harmon  
Endangered Species and Natural Heritage Botanist  
West Virginia Natural Heritage Program (WVHP)  
Wildlife Resources Section  
Division of Natural Resources  
P. O. Box 67  
Elkins, WV 26241  
(304) 637-0245  
pjharmon@wvdnr.gov

Donna Ford-Werntz  
Curator, West Virginia University Herbarium (WVA)  
Biology Department  
West Virginia University  
P. O. Box 6057  
Morgantown, WV 26506-6057  
(304) 293-5201 ext. 31549  
dford2@wvu.edu

William Grafton  
Wildlife Specialist  
WVU Cooperative Extension Service  
West Virginia University  
P.O. Box 6125  
Morgantown, WV 26506-6125  
(304) 293-4797 ext. 2493  
wgrafton@wvu.edu

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Dedicated to Dr. Ronald Fortney, our colleague and friend,  
in honor of his love for the flora and vegetation of West Virginia

Cover photo of round-leaf catchfly (*Silene rotundifolia*) by Craig W. Stihler

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Harmon, P. J., D. Ford-Werntz, W. Grafton. 2006. Checklist and Atlas of the Vascular Flora of West Virginia. West Virginia Division of Natural Resources, Wildlife Resources Section, Elkins, WV. 381 p.

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# Introduction

## Purpose

This *Checklist and Atlas of the Vascular Flora of West Virginia* provides nomenclature following Kartesz (1999) and county distribution of native and naturalized taxa found growing in the state. It updates and complements the state flora manual, *Flora of West Virginia* (Strausbaugh and Core 1977), as a step in preparation for a third edition of their classic work. The Flora West Virginia Committee (formed in 1995 by Bill Grafton and Ron Fortney, West Virginia University (WVU)) and the West Virginia Natural Heritage Program, Division of Natural Resources (WVHP) spearheaded this project. Its purpose is to present and increase knowledge of the geographical distribution of the vascular plants of West Virginia and to stimulate additional investigations of the flora.

## Methods

*Flora of West Virginia* (Strausbaugh and Core 1977) formed the basis for the preliminary species checklist. That list was compared with notes about the flora prepared by former collection managers of the WVU Herbarium (WVA), Betty Bartholomew (deceased) and Linda Rader (Lincoln, Nebraska) for changes. Subsequently, that list was reviewed by Rodney Bartgis, Director, West Virginia Chapter, The Nature Conservancy; Larry Morse, Chief Botanist, NatureServe; and John Kartesz, Biota North America Program (BONAP). Kartesz and his associate, Amy Farstad provided names of taxa they found reported in scientific literature as occurring within our state. Guy Nesom, another BONAP associate, provided suggested nomenclature and literature citations, especially relative to the Asteraceae, in a draft manuscript of an update of Strausbaugh and Core (1977). The nomenclature in the Scientific Name column was largely corrected to match that of Kartesz (1999).

Following publication of the first checklist (Harmon et al. 1995), herbarium specimen label data were entered into a computer database, the Curatorial Database System (CDS). The CDS application was developed by Harmon in Microsoft Visual Foxpro 6 to make voucher label data entry easier and more accurate and to produce a table of county distributions. The checklist data table consists of such fields as current scientific name, common name, Latin name used by Strausbaugh and Core (1977), family, origin, page in Strausbaugh and Core (1977), and more. Other tables store county occurrence data, bibliographic citations, and abstracts of ecological and systematic data. With the CDS one can enter herbarium label data using list pop-ups for fields such as accepted scientific names, counties, collectors, and collection dates, to ensure correct entry and spelling. The data entry form also provides fields for location, habitat, remarks, and herbarium abbreviation. Exact collection sites can be recorded using latitude/longitude or UTM coordinates.

This checklist and atlas is based on over 93,300 herbarium vouchers. Most of the label data entered into the CDS for this project are from specimens housed at WVA (ca. 74,400 records). Label data also came from Youngstown State University Herbarium (YUO) (ca. 8,900 records), Marshall University Herbarium (MUHW) (ca. 3,090 records), West Virginia Natural Heritage Program Herbarium (WVHP) (ca. 2,540 records), Davis and Elkins College Herbarium (DEWV) (ca. 1,340 records), Carnegie Museum of Natural History Herbarium (CM) (ca. 1,160 records), the private collection of Harmon (ca. 860 records), the private collections and records of orchid botanists Scott Shriver, Al Shriver, and Clete Smith (ca. 810 records), Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (VPI) (ca. 160 records), and University of South Carolina Herbarium (USCH) (ca. 70 records). Also incorporated into the vascular atlas table were over 3,135 rare plant element occurrence records from the WVHP Biological Conservation Database (BCD), 84 herbarium records based on complete specimen labels from literature or individuals, 21 records based upon citations in literature that were not tied to a specific herbarium, and five records based upon personal communications from reliable botanists, for a total of over 96,500 records. BCD data are not always based upon specimens but are sometimes documented with field forms and photographs.



For each taxon, specimen label data were generally entered from the most recent voucher per county. However, at WVA the most recent and the earliest voucher per county were entered. Indeed, for many species, data from the entire set of vouchers at WVA were entered. Not all herbarium records were verified for correct determination prior to data entry for this project, but most had been reviewed at some prior time. Once entered, voucher label data were used to compile an atlas (or county of occurrence) table of the most recent record per county per taxon, recording the source and the year of the record.

The atlas table was exported into WordPerfect to create maps of the state of West Virginia with county outlines and dots within each county from which a given taxon was documented. This technique is modified from Angelo (1994) and involves the use of graphic boxes in a merge form.

For this project exotic and introduced taxa (Table 1 for definitions of these terms) needed to have at least three apparently non-cultivated populations documented within the state to be included in the main checklist and atlas. This is intended to exclude escapees from cultivation or in disturbed habitats that do not survive past a single growing season. Collection labels frequently do not clearly state if a specimen was intentionally planted. We felt that upon documenting three occurrences of a taxon it could be considered naturalized (growing and reproducing in the wild without cultivation). When specimen labels clearly indicate that the specimens came from plants in cultivation, we suppressed those records, preventing them from contributing to the county dot maps. Exotic and introduced taxa with one or two occurrences (not confirmed as naturalized) are presented in separate checklist and atlas sections (green pages).

## Results

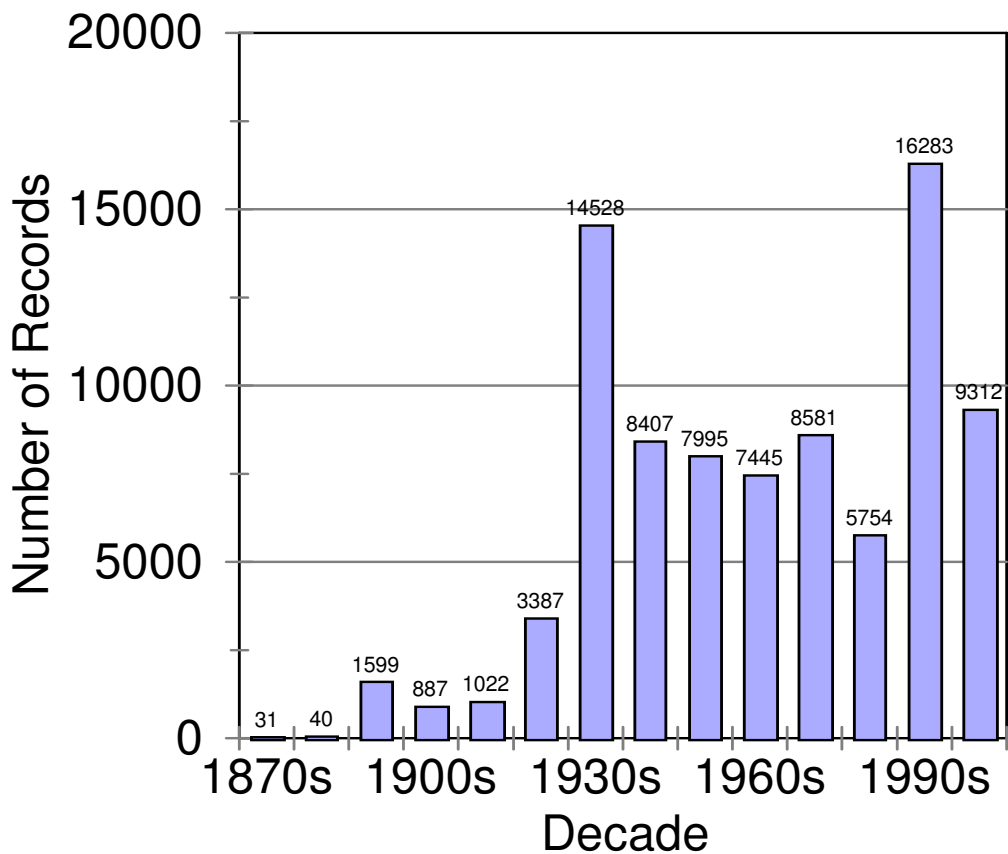
The vouchers used to create this document were collected from the 1870s through 2005, with most of them collected in the 1930s and 1990s (Table 2, Figure 1). P. D. Strausbaugh's Botanical and Biological Expeditions in the late 1920s through the 1930s were unique opportunities for intensive collecting, when field-oriented biology courses were pioneered at WVU (Boone 1965). These courses involved weeks of camping throughout West Virginia, collecting and processing many vouchers. (More of the early history of floristic investigations in West Virginia is documented by Boone 1965). Despite the work of earlier botanists, existing data were old and incomplete. With the printing of the preliminary checklist (Harmon et al. 1995), the formation of the Flora West Virginia Committee, and extensive recent collecting (especially by Grafton), the 1990s proved to be a prominent decade for floristic work in our state.

General features of the vegetation of West Virginia are discussed in the introduction to Strausbaugh and Core (1977) and in Core (1966). The description of vascular plant species found in each vegetation type is generally still accurate, but within Strausbaugh and Core (1977), the lists of counties where taxa occur within the state are no longer current. Many county records have been added since that work, and some misidentifications have been corrected. The atlas maps herein provide an updated county-level overview of where vascular plant species are distributed in the Mountain State.

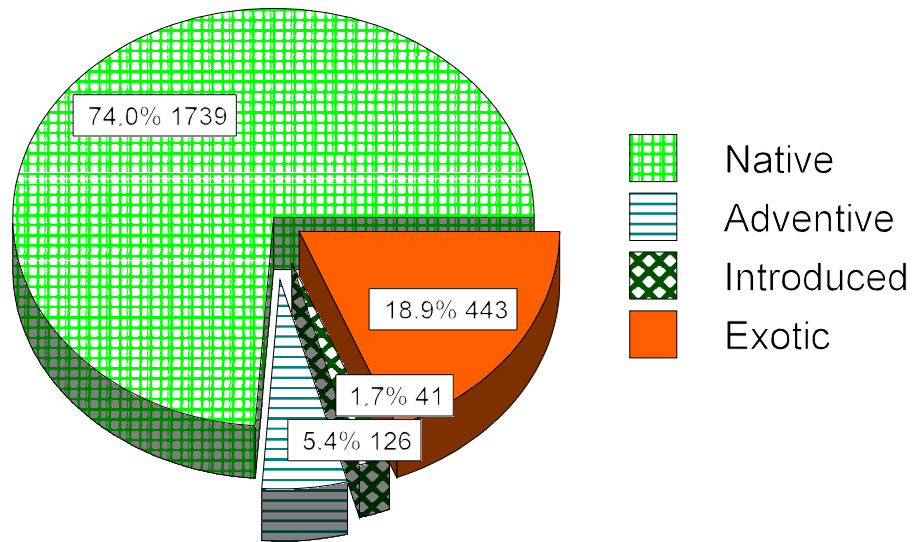
As of compilation of this work the number of West Virginia vascular taxa, including subspecies and varieties, is 2503, and each is mapped separately in the principal atlas. There are 2349 species of vascular plants recognized in 752 genera and 151 families. Three fourths of the vascular flora of West Virginia is native to the state, while the remainder is adventive, introduced, or exotic (Table 1, Figure 2).

Table 1. Abbreviations and Icons Used in the Checklists	
<b>Stat: Status of Taxon</b>	
?	Taxon needs further systematic clarification in West Virginia
T	Taxon is state rare, currently tracked by West Virginia Natural Heritage Program
F	Taxon needs further field work in West Virginia
☠	Taxon that may be invasive to natural areas of West Virginia
<b>Flora of WV Name</b>	
☼	Flora of WV Name (name as in Strausbaugh and Core 1977) is the same in every detail as that cited under Scientific Name
<b>Orig: Origin of Taxon</b>	
N	<b>Native</b> = A taxon considered to have occurred in West Virginia prior to European settlement and that still occurs naturally within the state or may be considered extirpated
A	<b>Adventive</b> = A taxon native elsewhere in North America north of Mexico which is not native to West Virginia, but is now growing in the state, arriving without known intentional introduction
I	<b>Introduced</b> = A taxon native elsewhere in North America north of Mexico which has been intentionally planted in West Virginia and is now escaped and surviving without cultivation
E	<b>Exotic</b> = A taxon occurring in the State that is not native to North America north of Mexico
<b>NWI: NE or SE Region Wetland Indicator Codes (U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service 1996)</b>	
OBL	<b>Obligate Wetland</b> = “occur almost always (estimated probability > 99%) under natural conditions in wetlands”
FACW	<b>Facultative Wetland</b> = “usually occur in wetlands (estimated probability 67-99%), but occasionally found in non-wetlands”
FAC	<b>Facultative</b> = “equally likely to occur in wetlands or non-wetlands (estimated probability 34-66%)”
FACU	<b>Facultative Upland</b> = “usually occur in non-wetlands (estimated probability 67-99%), but occasionally found in wetlands (estimated probability 1-33%)”
UPL	<b>Obligate Upland</b> = “occur in wetlands in another region, but occur almost always (estimated probability > 99%) under natural conditions in non-wetlands in [region 1]”
NI	<b>No indicator</b> = “insufficient information was available to determine an indicator status”
*	An asterisk following a regional indicator identifies tentative assignments based on limited information from which to determine the indicator status.
+ / -	“+” or “-“ added to the end of “FACW,” “FAC,” or “FACU,” indicates that the estimated probability is at the upper or lower end of the range respectively

Scientific Name	Common Name	Location	Collector	Date	Herbarium
<i>Heuchera pubescens</i>	DOWNY ALUMROOT	Harpers Ferry, Jefferson County	unknown	1 June 1872	WVA
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	FLY HONEYSUCKLE	road to Bethany, Brooke County	G. Guttenberg	12 May 1877	CM
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	SPIKERUSH	Ohio County	unknown	07 July 1877	CM
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	SPIKERUSH	Cranberry Summit, Pocahontas County	unknown	16 July 1877	CM
<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i>	SWEET INDIAN PLANTAIN	near Wheeling, Ohio County	unknown	07 August 1877	CM
<i>Synandra hispidula</i>	GUYANDOTTE BEAUTY	Wheeling, Ohio County	H. N. Mertz	24 May 1879	WVA



**Figure 2** Number of specimens or BCD records per decade



**Figure 3** Proportion of vascular species whose origin is native, exotic, adventive, or introduced in West Virginia

Table 3 lists the number of genera and species currently known within the largest families as compared to their number in *Flora of West Virginia* (Strausbaugh & Core 1977). Notice that for a number of families in Table 3 (e.g. - Asteraceae, Poaceae and Rosaceae) there has been a significant increase in the number of genera within those families. This is due to recent systematic work that divided various genera into a variety of different genera. Similar changes are reflected at the species level, sometimes there being fewer species due to consolidation, and sometimes there being more species due to ‘splitting’.

Family	Genera	Species	Family	Genera	Species
Apiaceae	24 (29)	41 (41)	Lamiaceae	28 (31)	74 (80)
Asteraceae	79 (61)	265 (248)	Liliaceae	26 (29)	63 (68)
Brassicaceae	27 (26)	62 (58)	Orchidaceae	18 (16)	43 (37)
Caryophyllaceae	18 (14)	47 (38)	Poaceae	70 (57)	201 (183)
Cyperaceae	13 (11)	187 (151)	Ranunculaceae	18 (19)	53 (52)
Ericaceae	12 (14)	29 (31)	Rosaceae	26 (19)	171 (169)
Fabaceae	34 (32)	88 (84)	Scrophulariaceae	23 (22)	53 (54)

The list of native and confirmed naturalized taxa of vascular plants in West Virginia can be seen in both *Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name* (beige pages) and *Checklist by Scientific Name* (white pages). In that list, 294 species are added to those included in Strausbaugh and Core (1977): 168 of these are considered native to West Virginia, 55 are adventive, two are introduced, and 69 are exotic. Through careful examination of some taxa and the subsequent annotation of their vouchers, twenty-four taxa have been excluded from our lists, although they had been reported in Strausbaugh and Core, for reasons cited in *Taxa Excluded From the Checklist* (yellow pages).

One hundred eighty-six taxa are exotic or introduced taxa for which only 1 or 2 occurrences of each have been documented. As a result, they are not yet confirmed as naturalized within our state (see *Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized*, and *Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized* [green pages]). One hundred eighteen taxa have been reported to occur in West Virginia, but we have not found them credibly documented by voucher, Natural Heritage documentation, or by specimen records within botanical literature (see *Reported Taxa Not Documented as Part of the Flora* [blue pages]).

Four vascular plant taxa, *Amelanchier arborea* var. *arborea* (common serviceberry), *Goodyera pubescens* (downy rattlesnake plantain), *Leucanthemum vulgare* (ox-eye daisy), and *Polystichum acrostichoides* (Christmas fern) have been documented from all 55 counties of West Virginia. Ten taxa have been documented from 54 counties: *Achillea millefolium* var. *occidentalis* (common yarrow), *Asplenium platyneuron* (ebony spleenwort), *Cornus florida* (flowering dogwood), *Daucus carota* (Queen Anne's lace), *Elaeagnus umbellata* var. *parviflora* (autumn olive), *Glechoma hederacea* (ground-ivy), *Hydrangea arborescens* (wild hydrangea), *Impatiens capensis* (spotted touch-me-not), *Sassafras albidum* (sassafras) and *Tussilago farfara* (coltsfoot).

There are 316 taxa documented from only one county within the state, 199 of which are native or adventive in the state, 117 of which are exotic or introduced. Seven of the native taxa known from only one county are the result of Natural Heritage staff documentation alone, not from an herbarium voucher. This is primarily due to Natural Heritage Staff recording observations of rare taxa without taking a specimen to prevent jeopardizing small populations. In such cases, documentation was accomplished by a detailed field form with exact location and a photograph.

The number of taxa per county ranges from 307 in Logan County to 1533 in Monongalia County. The variation in taxa number among counties could reflect differences in size of the county, collecting frequency, accessibility, number of botanists living or working in or near a county, as well as actual levels of biodiversity.

## Discussion

Although this document presents a new synthesis of names and distribution data for West Virginia, our work is not complete. Many more vouchers need to be entered into the CDS from MUHW to fill gaps in the distribution data, especially for southwestern West Virginia. None of the late George Rossbach's specimens at West Virginia Wesleyan (WVW) have been entered into the system to date (although duplicates of his collections deposited at WVA are included herein). Specimens from Concord College herbarium (CCA) also have not been incorporated within the CDS. Remaining voucher data from CM, DEWV, WVA, and WVHP need to be entered, as well, to provide a more thorough, detailed understanding of the flora of the state and to support ecological research and conservation planning. Databasing of collections is a task of particular interest to the National Park Service, the Environmental Protection Agency, and the U. S. Forest Service. We plan to make the checklist and atlas available on-line and/or on compact disk to facilitate release of updates.

In time, data from such other herbaria as Field Museum of Natural History (F), Harvard Museum (GH), University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (NCU), New York Botanical Garden (NY), Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia (PH) and Smithsonian Institution (US) should be incorporated, to gather the earliest records from West Virginia. To make this possible, additional funds and staff are needed.

We request that readers help improve our distribution data by collecting county records and mailing the specimens (unmounted, but with labels) to Ford-Werntz (WVA). Vouchers deposited elsewhere can be shared with the CDS by sending the submission form found at the back of this book to Harmon (WVHP). Corrections to and suggestions about this document are welcome and may be directed to any editor (addresses on page ii).

We encourage academic institutions to support organismal and field-oriented biology, including museums and herbaria in our state. To know what species and natural communities are rare in our state, and which of those need to be conserved, we need on-going inventories and specimens deposited in curated collections. West Virginia and its citizens need well-trained field biologists, systematists, and curators active in taxonomic and floristic research. Museums and herbaria are critical to the study and conservation of our biological diversity!

## Organization of the Checklist and Atlas

The first list, *Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name*, is sorted such that ferns and fern-allies come first (Equisetophyta, Lycopodiophyta & Polypodiophyta), then the gymnosperms (Pinophyta), then the flowering plants (Magnoliophyta), with dicots (Magnoliopsida) followed by the monocots (Liliopsida). Families and scientific names are arranged alpha-numerically within each class.

The second list, *Checklist by Scientific Name* is sorted alpha-numerically by scientific name. Three additional lists are provided: *Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized* (only one or two occurrences documented to date); *Reported Taxa Not Documented as Part of the Flora* (literature citation or personal communication, lacking a voucher record with county); and *Taxa Excluded From the Checklist* (in Strausbaugh and Core (1977) but removed for reasons cited within).

Column headings in the checklists include the following:

**Stat:** (status) various icons used to indicate if a taxon is rare, or invasive; needs further systematic or field work (Table 1)

**Scientific Name:** the Latin name accepted herein, following Kartesz (1999), except on rare occasions (e.g. - when our specimens have not been identified to sub-specific level)

Lines separate each Scientific Name and all its associated data from the next.

Names of hybrids begin with the special character “x” which appears in any taxon list following all the non-hybrid taxa.

**Common Name:** English name as in Strausbaugh and Core (1977), supplemented from Kartesz (1999) and Britton & Brown (1913), distinguished by being in all capital letters

**Flora of WV Name:** the Latin name(s) used in Strausbaugh and Core (1977)

The Flora of WV Name column has a floral icon (☼) within it if the Flora of WV Name exactly matches the Scientific Name (including author citations, sub-specific names, and spelling). In cases where Strausbaugh and Core (1977) used more than one name, all of which are now considered in this work to be included within a single taxon, the additional synonyms are cited under Flora of WV Name.

**Page:** the page number in Strausbaugh and Core (1977) where the Flora of WV Name occurs

**Family:** the family name recognized herein

**Orig:** (origin) a code indicating whether the species is considered to be native, adventive, introduced, or exotic in West Virginia (Table 1)

**NWI:** the Wetland Indicator Codes cited by the National Wetlands Inventory, U. S. Fish & Wildlife Service for Northeastern and Southeastern Regions (U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service 1996) (Table 1)

**Cos:** number of counties of occurrence per taxon, the maximum number possible being 55

The index includes all Scientific names, Flora of WV Names, and common names. Family names in *Checklist by Division, Family and Scientific Name* (beige pages) and those in Table 3 are the only ones included in the index.

The *Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora* and the *Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized* (green pages) are organized by Scientific Name, with the taxon maps arranged in three newspaper-like columns per page.

The maps occur alpha-numerically from top to bottom of each column, from upper-left to lower-right on a given page.

If the most recent year of collection was 1976 or prior, the dot in that county is printed open (○). The year 1976 was the end of field and herbaria work that was incorporated into Strausbaugh & Core (1977).

If the most recent year of collection was 1977 or later, the dot in that county is printed solid (●).

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# Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

## **EQUISETOPHYTA**

### **EQUISETOPSIDA**

#### **Equisetaceae**

*Equisetum arvense* L.  
*Equisetum fluviatile* L.  
*Equisetum hyemale* L. var. *affine* (Engelm.)  
A. A. Eat.  
*Equisetum sylvaticum* L.  
*Equisetum x ferrissii* Clute

## **LYCOPODIOPHYTA**

### **ISOETOPSIDA**

#### **Isoëtaceae**

*Isoetes engelmannii* A. Braun  
*Isoetes riparia* Engelm. ex A. Braun var.  
*riparia*  
*Isoetes valida* (Engelm.) Clute

#### **Selaginellaceae**

*Selaginella apoda* (L.) Spring  
*Selaginella rupestris* (L.) Spring

### **LYCOPODIOPSIDA**

#### **Lycopodiaceae**

*Huperzia lucidula* (Michx.) Trevisan  
*Huperzia porophila* (Lloyd & Underwood)  
Holub  
*Lycopodiella appressa* (Chapman) Cranfill  
*Lycopodiella inundata* (L.) Holub  
*Lycopodium annotinum* L.  
*Lycopodium clavatum* L.  
*Lycopodium dendroideum* Michx.  
*Lycopodium digitatum* Dill. ex A. Braun  
*Lycopodium hickeyi* W. H. Wagner, Beitel  
& R. C. Moran  
*Lycopodium lagopus* (Laestad. ex Hartm.)  
Zinserl. ex Kuzen  
*Lycopodium obscurum* L.  
*Lycopodium tristachyum* Pursh  
*Lycopodium x habereri* House

## **POLYPODIOPHYTA**

### **POLYPODIOPSIDA**

#### **Adiantaceae**

*Adiantum pedatum* L.  
*Cheilanthes eatonii* Baker  
*Cheilanthes lanosa* (Michx.) D.C. Eat.  
*Cheilanthes tomentosa* Link  
*Cryptogramma stelleri* (Gmel.) Prantl  
*Pellaea atropurpurea* (L.) Link  
*Pellaea glabella* Mett. ex Kuhn ssp. *glabella*

#### **Aspleniaceae**

*Asplenium bradleyi* D. C. Eat.  
*Asplenium montanum* Willd.  
*Asplenium pinnatifidum* Nutt.  
*Asplenium platyneuron* (L.) B. S. P.  
*Asplenium resiliens* Kunze  
*Asplenium rhizophyllum* L.  
*Asplenium ruta-muraria* L. var. *cryptolepis*

(Fern.) Wherry  
*Asplenium septentrionale* (L.) Hoffmann  
*Asplenium trichomanes* L. ssp. *trichomanes*  
*Asplenium x alternifolium* Wulfen (pro sp.)  
*Asplenium x ebenoides* R. R. Scott  
*Asplenium x trudellii* Wherry

#### **Azollaceae**

*Azolla caroliniana* Willd.

#### **Blechnaceae**

*Woodwardia areolata* (L.) T. Moore  
*Woodwardia virginica* (L.) Sm.

#### **Dennstaedtiaceae**

*Dennstaedtia punctilobula* (Michx.) Moore  
*Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn var.  
*latiusculum* (Desv.) Underwood ex Heller  
*Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn var.  
*pseudocaudatum* (Clute) Heller

#### **Dryopteridaceae**

*Athyrium filix-femina* (L.) Mertens var.  
*angustum* (Willd.) G. Lawson  
*Athyrium filix-femina* (L.) Mertens var.  
*asplenioides* (Michx.) Farwell  
*Cystopteris bulbifera* (L.) Bernh.  
*Cystopteris protrusa* (Weatherby) Blasdell  
*Cystopteris tennesseensis* Shaver  
*Cystopteris tenuis* (Michx.) Desv.  
*Deparia acrostichoides* (Sweet) M. Kato  
*Diplazium pycnocarpon* (Spreng.) Broun  
*Dryopteris campyloptera* Clarkson  
*Dryopteris carthusiana* (Vill.) H. P. Fuchs  
*Dryopteris celsa* (Wm. Palmer) Knowlt.,  
Palmer & Pollard ex Small  
*Dryopteris cristata* (L.) Gray  
*Dryopteris goldiana* (Hook. ex Goldie) Gray  
*Dryopteris intermedia* (Muhl. ex Willd.)  
Gray  
*Dryopteris marginalis* (L.) Gray  
*Dryopteris x bootii* (Tuckerman)  
Underwood  
*Dryopteris x neowherryi* W. H. Wagner  
*Dryopteris x triplioidea* Wherry  
*Dryopteris x uliginosa* (A. Braun ex Dowell)  
Druce

*Gymnocarpium appalachianum* Pryer  
*Gymnocarpium dryopteris* (L.) Newman  
*Matteuccia struthiopteris* (L.) Todaro  
*Onoclea sensibilis* L.  
*Polystichum acrostichoides* (Michx.) Schott  
*Woodsia appalachiana* T.M.C. Taylor  
*Woodsia ilvensis* (L.) R. Br.  
*Woodsia obtusa* (Spreng.) Torr. ssp. *obtusa*

#### **Hymenophyllaceae**

*Trichomanes boschianum* Sturm

#### **Lygodiaceae**

*Lygodium palmatum* (Bernh.) Sweet

#### **Marsileaceae**

*Marsilea quadrifolia* L.

#### **Ophioglossaceae**

*Botrychium biternatum* (Sav.) Underwood  
*Botrychium dissectum* Spreng.

*Botrychium lanceolatum* (Gmel.) Angstr.  
var. *angustisegmentum* Pease & Moore  
*Botrychium matricariifolium* (A. Braun ex  
Dowell) A. Braun ex Koch  
*Botrychium multifidum* (Gmel.) Trev.  
*Botrychium oneidense* (Gilbert) House  
*Botrychium virginianum* (L.) Sweet  
*Ophioglossum engelmannii* Prantl  
*Ophioglossum pusillum* Raf.  
*Ophioglossum vulgatum* L.

#### **Osmundaceae**

*Osmunda cinnamomea* L. var. *cinnamomea*  
*Osmunda claytoniana* L.  
*Osmunda regalis* L. var. *spectabilis* (Willd.)  
Gray

#### **Polypodiaceae**

*Pleopeltis polypodioides* (L.) Watt. ssp.  
*michauxiana* (Weatherby) Andrews &  
Windham  
*Polypodium appalachianum* Haufler &  
Windham  
*Polypodium virginianum* L.

#### **Thelypteridaceae**

*Phegopteris connectilis* (Michx.) Watt  
*Phegopteris hexagonoptera* (Michx.) Fée  
*Thelypteris noveboracensis* (L.) Nieuwl.  
*Thelypteris palustris* Schott var. *pubescens*  
(Lawson) Fern.  
*Thelypteris simulata* (Davenport) Nieuwl.

#### **Vittariaceae**

*Vittaria appalachiana* Farrar & Mickel

## **PINOPHYTA**

### **PINOPSIDA**

#### **Cupressaceae**

*Juniperus communis* L. var. *depressa* Pursh  
*Juniperus virginiana* L. var. *virginiana*  
*Taxodium distichum* (L.) Rich.  
*Thuja occidentalis* L.

#### **Pinaceae**

*Abies balsamea* (L.) P. Mill.  
*Larix decidua* Mill.  
*Larix laricina* (Du Roi) K. Koch  
*Picea abies* (L.) Karst.  
*Picea rubens* Sarg.  
*Pinus echinata* P. Mill.  
*Pinus nigra* Arnold  
*Pinus pungens* Lamb.  
*Pinus resinosa* Soland.  
*Pinus rigida* P. Mill.  
*Pinus strobus* L.  
*Pinus sylvestris* L.  
*Pinus virginiana* P. Mill.  
*Tsuga canadensis* (L.) Carr.

#### **Taxaceae**

*Taxus canadensis* Marsh.

## **MAGNOLIOPHYTA**



## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

### MAGNOLIOPSIDA

#### **Acanthaceae**

Justicia americana (L.) Vahl  
Ruellia caroliniensis (J. F. Gmel.) Steud. ssp.  
    caroliniensis var. caroliniensis  
Ruellia humilis Nutt.  
Ruellia purshiana Fern.  
Ruellia strepens L.

#### **Aceraceae**

Acer ginnala Maxim.  
Acer negundo L. var. negundo  
Acer nigrum Michx. f.  
Acer pensylvanicum L.  
Acer platanoides L.  
Acer rubrum L. var. rubrum  
Acer rubrum L. var. trilobum Torr. & Gray  
    ex K. Koch  
Acer saccharinum L.  
Acer saccharum Marsh. var. saccharum  
Acer spicatum Lam.

#### **Amaranthaceae**

Amaranthus albus L.  
Amaranthus blitoides S. Wats.  
Amaranthus hybridus L.  
Amaranthus palmeri S. Wats.  
Amaranthus powellii S. Wats.  
Amaranthus retroflexus L.  
Amaranthus rudis Sauer  
Amaranthus spinosus L.  
Amaranthus tuberculatus (Moq.) Sauer  
Celosia argentea L.  
Froelichia gracilis (Hook.) Moq.

#### **Anacardiaceae**

Rhus aromatica Ait. var. aromatica  
Rhus copallinum L. var. latifolia Engl.  
Rhus glabra L.  
Rhus typhina L.  
Toxicodendron pubescens P. Mill.  
Toxicodendron radicans L. ssp. negundo  
    (Greene) Gillis  
Toxicodendron radicans L. ssp. radicans  
Toxicodendron rydbergii (Small ex Rydb.)  
    Greene  
Toxicodendron vernix (L.) Kuntze

#### **Annonaceae**

Asimina triloba (L.) Dunal

#### **Apiaceae**

Aegopodium podagraria L.  
Anethum graveolens L.  
Angelica atropurpurea L.  
Angelica triquinata Michx.  
Angelica venenosa (Greenway) Fern.  
Bupleurum rotundifolium L.  
Chaerophyllum procumbens (L.) Crantz var.  
    procumbens  
Chaerophyllum procumbens (L.) Crantz var.  
    shortii (Torr. & Gray) Bush  
Chaerophyllum tainturieri Hook. var.  
    tainturieri  
Cicuta bulbifera L.  
Cicuta maculata L. var. maculata  
Conium maculatum L.  
Cryptotaenia canadensis (L.) DC.

Daucus carota L.  
Erigenia bulbosa (Michx.) Nutt.  
Heracleum maximum Bartr.  
Hydrocotyle americana L.  
Hydrocotyle ranunculoides L. f.  
Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides Lam.  
Ligusticum canadense (L.) Britt.  
Osmorhiza claytonii (Michx.) C. B. Clarke  
Osmorhiza longistylis (Torr.) DC.  
Oxypolis rigidior (L.) Coult. & Rose  
Pastinaca sativa L.  
Peucedanum ostruthium (L.) W. D. J. Koch  
Pimpinella saxifraga L. ssp. saxifraga  
Ptilimnium nodosum (Rose) Mathias  
Sanicula canadensis L. var. canadensis  
Sanicula canadensis L. var. grandis Fern.  
Sanicula marilandica L.  
Sanicula odorata (Raf.) K. M. Pryer and L.  
    R. Phillippe  
Sanicula smallii Bickn.  
Sanicula trifoliata Bickn.  
Sium suave Walt.  
Taenidia integerrima (L.) Drude  
Taenidia montana (Mackenzie) Cronq.  
Thaspium barbinode (Michx.) Nutt.  
Thaspium trifoliatum (L.) Gray var. aureum  
    (L.) Britt.  
Thaspium trifoliatum (L.) Gray var.  
    trifoliatum  
Torilis arvensis (Huds.) Link ssp. arvensis  
Torilis japonica (Houtt.) DC.  
Zizia aptera (Gray) Fern.  
Zizia aurea (L.) W. D. J. Koch  
Zizia trifoliata (Michx.) Fern.

#### **Apocynaceae**

Apocynum androsaemifolium L.  
Apocynum cannabinum L.  
Apocynum xfloribundum Greene  
Vinca minor L.

#### **Aquifoliaceae**

Ilex ambigua (Michx.) Torr.  
Ilex collina Alexander  
Ilex montana Torr. & Gray ex Gray  
Ilex opaca Ait. var. opaca  
Ilex verticillata (L.) Gray  
Nemopanthus mucronatus (L.) Loes.

#### **Araliaceae**

Aralia hispida Vent.  
Aralia nudicaulis L.  
Aralia racemosa L. ssp. racemosa  
Aralia spinosa L.  
Hedera helix L.  
Panax quinquefolium L.  
Panax trifolium L.

#### **Aristolochiaceae**

Aristolochia macrophylla Lam.  
Aristolochia serpentaria L.  
Asarum canadense L.  
Hexastylis heterophylla (Ashe) Small  
Hexastylis shuttleworthii (Britten & Baker)  
    Small. var. shuttleworthii  
Hexastylis virginica (L.) Small

#### **Asclepiadaceae**

Asclepias amplexicaulis Sm.

Asclepias exaltata L.  
Asclepias hirtella (Pennell) Woodson  
Asclepias incarnata L. ssp. pulchra (Ehrh. ex  
    Willd.) Woods.  
Asclepias purpurascens L.  
Asclepias quadrifolia Jacq.  
Asclepias syriaca L.  
Asclepias tuberosa L. ssp. interior Woods.  
Asclepias tuberosa L. ssp. tuberosa  
Asclepias variegata L.  
Asclepias verticillata L.  
Asclepias viridiflora Raf.  
Asclepias viridis Walt.  
Cynanchum laeve (Michx.) Pers.  
Matelea obliqua (Jacq.) Woods

#### **Asteraceae**

Achillea millefolium L. var. occidentalis DC.  
Ageratina altissima (L.) King & H. E.  
    Robins. var. altissima  
Ageratina aromatica (L.) Spach var.  
    aromatica  
Ambrosia artemisiifolia L. var. elatior (L.)  
    Descourtils  
Ambrosia bidentata Michx.  
Ambrosia trifida L. var. trifida  
Anaphalis margaritacea (L.) C. B. Clarke  
Antennaria howellii Greene ssp. neodioica  
    (Greene) Bayer  
Antennaria howellii Greene ssp. petaloidea  
    (Fernald) R. J. Bayer & Stebbins  
Antennaria neglecta Greene  
Antennaria parlinii Fern. ssp. fallax (Greene)  
    Bayer & Stebbins  
Antennaria parlinii Fern. ssp. parlinii  
Antennaria plantaginifolia (L.) Richards  
Antennaria solitaria Rydb.  
Antennaria virginica Stebbins  
Anthemis arvensis L.  
Anthemis cotula L.  
Arctium minus (Hill) Bernh.  
Arnoglossum atriplicifolium H. E. Robins.  
Arnoglossum muehlenbergii (Sch. Bip.) H.  
    E. Robins.  
Artemisia annua L.  
Artemisia biennis Willd. var. biennis  
Artemisia vulgaris L. var. vulgaris  
Aster tataricus L. f.  
Astranthium integrifolium (Michx.) Nutt.  
    ssp. integrifolium  
Bellis perennis L.  
Bidens aristosa (Michx.) Britt.  
Bidens bipinnata L.  
Bidens cernua L.  
Bidens connata Muhl. ex Willd.  
Bidens coronata (L.) Britt.  
Bidens discoidea (Torr. & Gray) Britt.  
Bidens frondosa L.  
Bidens laevis (L.) BSP.  
Bidens tripartita L.  
Bidens vulgata Greene  
Brickellia eupatorioides (L.) Shinnars var.  
    eupatorioides  
Carduus acanthoides L.  
Carduus crispus L.  
Carduus nutans L. ssp. macrolepis (Peters.)  
    Kazmi  
Centaurea biebersteinii DC.  
Centaurea cyanus L.  
Centaurea jacea L.

## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

Centaurea nigra L.	brittonianum Porter	Lactuca saligna L.
Centaurea nigrescens Willd.	Eupatorium sessilifolium L. var. sessilifolium	Lactuca serriola L.
Chondrilla juncea L.	Eupatorium sessilifolium L. var. vaseyi (Porter) Fern. & Griseb.	Lapsana communis L.
Chrysogonum virginianum L. var. virginianum	Eupatorium xtruncatum Muhl. ex Willd.	Leucanthemum vulgare Lam.
Chrysopsis mariana (L.) Ell.	Eurybia chlorolepis (Burgess) Nesom	Liatris aspera Michx.
Cichorium intybus L.	Eurybia divaricata (L.) Nesom	Liatris helleri Porter
Cirsium altissimum (L.) Hill	Eurybia macrophylla (L.) Cass.	Liatris pauciflora Pursh.
Cirsium arvense (L.) Scop.	Eurybia radula (Ait.) Nesom	Liatris pilosa (Ait.) Willd. var. pilosa
Cirsium discolor (Muhl. ex Willd.) Spreng.	Eurybia schreberi (Nees) Nees	Liatris scariosa (L.) Willd. var. nieuwlandii Lunell
Cirsium muticum Michx.	Euthamia graminifolia (L.) Nutt. var. graminifolia	Liatris scariosa (L.) Willd. var. scariosa
Cirsium pumilum (Nutt.) Spreng.	Filago vulgaris Lam.	Liatris spherioidea Michx.
Cirsium vulgare (Savi) Ten.	Fleischmannia incarnata (Walt.) King & H. E. Robins.	Liatris spicata (L.) Willd. var. resinosa (Nutt.) Gaiser
Conoclinium coelestinum (L.) DC.	Galinsoga parviflora Cav.	Liatris spicata (L.) Willd. var. spicata
Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronq. var. canadensis	Galinsoga quadriradiata Ruiz & Pavin	Liatris squarrosa (L.) Michx. var. squarrosa
Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronq. var. pusilla (Nutt.) Cronq.	Gamochaeta purpurea (L.) Cabrera	Liatris squarrosula Michx.
Coreopsis auriculata L.	Gnaphalium uliginosum L.	Marshallia grandiflora Beadle & Boynton
Coreopsis grandiflora Hogg var. harveyana (Gray) Sherff	Hasteola suaveolens (L.) Pojark.	Matricaria discoidea DC.
Coreopsis lanceolata L.	Helenium autumnale L. var. autumnale	Oclemena acuminata (Michx.) Greene
Coreopsis major Walt.	Helenium flexuosum Raf.	Oligoneuron album (Nutt.) Nesom
Coreopsis pubescens Ell. var. pubescens	Helianthus annuus L.	Oligoneuron rigidum Small var. rigidum
Coreopsis pubescens Ell. var. robusta Gray ex Eames	Helianthus debilis Nutt. ssp. cucumerifolius (Torr. & Gray) Heiser	Packera anonyma (Wood) W. A. Weber & A. Löve
Coreopsis tinctoria Nutt. var. tinctoria	Helianthus decapetalus L.	Packera antennariifolia (Britt.) W. A. Weber & A. Löve
Coreopsis tripteris L.	Helianthus divaricatus L.	Packera aurea (L.) A. & D. Löve
Coreopsis verticillata L.	Helianthus giganteus L.	Packera glabella (Poir.) C. Jeffrey
Cosmos bipinnatus Cav.	Helianthus grosseserratus Martens	Packera obovata (Muhl. ex Willd.) W. A. Weber & A. Löve
Crepis capillaris (L.) Wallr.	Helianthus hirsutus Raf.	Packera paupercula (Michx.) A. & D. Löve
Crepis pulchra L.	Helianthus laevigatus Torr. & Gray	Packera plattensis (Nutt.) W. A. Weber & A. Löve
Doellingeria infirma (Michx.) Greene	Helianthus microcephalus Torr. & Gray	Parthenium auriculatum Britt.
Doellingeria umbellata (P. Mill.) Nees var. umbellata	Helianthus mollis Lam.	Parthenium integrifolium L. var. integrifolium
Dyssodia papposa (Vent.) Hitchc.	Helianthus occidentalis Riddell ssp. occidentalis	Pityopsis graminifolia (Michx.) Nutt. var. latifolia (Fern.) Semple & Bowers
Eclipta prostrata (L.) L.	Helianthus strumosus L.	Polymnia canadensis L.
Elephantopus carolinianus Willd.	Helianthus tuberosus L.	Prenanthes alba L.
Erechtites hieraciifolia (L.) Raf. ex DC. var. hieraciifolia	Helianthus xglaucus Small (pro sp.)	Prenanthes altissima L.
Erigeron annuus (L.) Pers.	Helianthus xlaetiflorus Pers.	Prenanthes aspera Michx.
Erigeron philadelphicus L. var. philadelphicus	Heliopsis helianthoides (L.) Sweet var. helianthoides	Prenanthes crepidinea Michx.
Erigeron pulchellus Michx. var. brauniae Fern.	Heliopsis helianthoides (L.) Sweet var. scabra (Dunal) Fern.	Prenanthes serpentaria Pursh
Erigeron pulchellus Michx. var. pulchellus	Hieracium aurantiacum L.	Prenanthes trifoliolata (Cass.) Fern.
Erigeron strigosus Muhl. var. strigosus	Hieracium caespitosum Dumort.	Pseudognaphalium macounii (Greene) Kartsch
Eupatorium album L. var. album	Hieracium greenii Porter & Britt.	Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium (L.) Hilliard & Burtt ssp. obtusifolium
Eupatorium album L. var. glandulosum (Michx.) DC.	Hieracium gronovii L.	Pyrrhopappus carolinianus (Walt.) DC.
Eupatorium altissimum L.	Hieracium marianum Willd.	Ratibida columnifera (Nutt.) Woot. & Stan.
Eupatorium capillifolium (Lam.) Small	Hieracium paniculatum L.	Ratibida pinnata (Vent.) Barnh.
Eupatorium dubium Willd. ex Poir.	Hieracium pilosella L. var. pilosella	Rudbeckia fulgida Ait. var. fulgida
Eupatorium fistulosum Barratt	Hieracium praealtum Vill. ex Gochnat var. decipiens W.D.J. Koch	Rudbeckia fulgida Ait. var. speciosa (Wenderoth) Perdue
Eupatorium godfreyanum Cronquist	Hieracium scabrum Michx. var. scabrum	Rudbeckia hirta L. var. hirta
Eupatorium hyssopifolium L. var. hyssopifolium	Hieracium scribneri Small	Rudbeckia hirta L. var. pulcherrima Farw.
Eupatorium hyssopifolium L. var. laciniatum Gray	Hieracium umbellatum L.	Rudbeckia laciniata L. var. laciniata
Eupatorium leucolepis (DC.) Torr. & Gray var. leucolepis	Hieracium venosum L.	Rudbeckia triloba L. var. triloba
Eupatorium maculatum L. var. maculatum	Hieracium xallegianiense Britt. (pro sp.)	Senecio vulgaris L.
Eupatorium perfoliatum L. var. perfoliatum	Hieracium xfloribundum Wimm. & Grab.	Sericocarpus asteroides (L.) B.S.P.
Eupatorium pilosum Walt.	Hypochaeris radicata L.	Sericocarpus linifolius (L.) B.S.P.
Eupatorium purpureum L. var. purpureum	Inula helenium L.	Silphium compositum Michx. var. reniforme (Raf. ex Nutt.) Torr. & Gray
Eupatorium rotundifolium L. var. ovatum (Bigelow) Torr.	Ionactis linariifolius (L.) Greene	Silphium perfoliatum L. var. connatum (L.) Cronq.
Eupatorium saltuense Fern.	Iva annua L. var. annua	Silphium perfoliatum L. var. perfoliatum
Eupatorium serotinum Michx.	Krigia biflora (Walt.) Blake var. biflora	Silphium trifoliatum L. var. trifoliatum
Eupatorium sessilifolium L. var. sessilifolium	Krigia caespitosa (Raf.) Chambers	Smallanthus uvedalius (L.) Mackenzie ex Small
	Krigia virginica (L.) Willd.	
	Lactuca biennis (Moench) Fern.	
	Lactuca canadensis L.	
	Lactuca floridana (L.) Gaertn. var. floridana	
	Lactuca hirsuta Muhl. ex Nutt.	

## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

*Solidago altissima* L.  
*Solidago arguta* Ait. var. *arguta*  
*Solidago arguta* Ait. var. *boottii* (Hook.) Palmer & Steyermark  
*Solidago arguta* Ait. var. *caroliniana* Gray  
*Solidago arguta* Ait. var. *harrisii* (Steele) Cronq.  
*Solidago bicolor* L.  
*Solidago caesia* L.  
*Solidago canadensis* L.  
*Solidago curtisii* Torr. & Gray  
*Solidago erecta* Pursh  
*Solidago faucibus* Wieboldt  
*Solidago flexicaulis* L.  
*Solidago gigantea* Ait.  
*Solidago gracillima* Torr. & Gray  
*Solidago hispida* Muhl. ex Willd. var. *hispida*  
*Solidago juncea* Ait. var. *juncea*  
*Solidago latissimifolia* P. Mill.  
*Solidago nemoralis* Ait. var. *nemoralis*  
*Solidago odora* Ait. var. *odora*  
*Solidago patula* Muhl. ex Willd. var. *patula*  
*Solidago petiolaris* Ait. var. *angusta* (T. & G.) A. Gray  
*Solidago pinetorum* Small  
*Solidago puberula* Nutt. var. *puberula*  
*Solidago roanensis* Porter  
*Solidago rugosa* P. Mill. ssp. *aspera* Ait. Cronq.  
*Solidago rugosa* P. Mill. ssp. *rugosa* var. *rugosa*  
*Solidago rugosa* P. Mill. ssp. *rugosa* var. *villosa* (Pursh) Fern.  
*Solidago simplex* Kunth ssp. *randii* (Porter) Ringius var. *racemosa* (Greene) Gleason  
*Solidago simplex* Kunth ssp. *randii* (Porter) Ringius var. *randii* (Porter) Kartesz & Gandhi  
*Solidago speciosa* Nutt. var. *speciosa*  
*Solidago sphacelata* Raf.  
*Solidago squarrosa* Nutt.  
*Solidago uliginosa* Nutt. var. *linoides* (Torr. & Gray) Fern.  
*Solidago uliginosa* Nutt. var. *uliginosa*  
*Solidago ulmifolia* Muhl. ex Willd. var. *ulmifolia*  
*Sonchus arvensis* L. ssp. *uliginosus* (Bieb.) Nyman  
*Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill ssp. *asper*  
*Sonchus oleraceus* L.  
*Symphytotrichum boreale* (Torr. & Gray) A. & D. Löve  
*Symphytotrichum cordifolium* (L.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum depauperatum* (Fern.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum drummondii* Lindl. var. *drummondii*  
*Symphytotrichum dumosum* (L.) Nesom var. *dumosum*  
*Symphytotrichum laeve* (L.) A. & D. Löve var. *concinnum* (Willd.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum laeve* (L.) A. & D. Löve var. *laeve*  
*Symphytotrichum lanceolatum* (Willd.) Nesom ssp. *lanceolatum* var. *lanceolatum*  
*Symphytotrichum lateriflorum* (L.) A. & D. Löve  
*Symphytotrichum lowrieianum* (Porter) Nesom

*Symphytotrichum novae-angliae* (L.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum novi-belgii* (L.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum oblongifolium* (Nutt.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum ontarionis* (Wieg.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum patens* (Ait.) Nesom var. *patens*  
*Symphytotrichum phlogifolium* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum pilosum* (Willd.) Nesom var. *pilosum*  
*Symphytotrichum pilosum* (Willd.) Nesom var. *pringlei* (Gray) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum praealtum* (Poir.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum prenanthoides* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum puniceum* (L.) Nesom var. *puniceum*  
*Symphytotrichum racemosum* (Ell.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum shortii* (Lindl.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum undulatum* (L.) Nesom  
*Symphytotrichum xfinkii* (Rydb.) Nesom  
*Tanacetum parthenium* (L.) Schultz - Bip.  
*Tanacetum vulgare* L.  
*Taraxacum laevigatum* (Willd.) DC.  
*Taraxacum officinale* Weber ex Wiggers ssp. *officinale*  
*Tragopogon dubius* Scop.  
*Tragopogon porrifolius* L.  
*Tragopogon pratensis* L. ssp. *pratensis*  
*Tussilago farfara* L.  
*Verbesina alternifolia* (L.) Britt. ex Kearney  
*Verbesina occidentalis* (L.) Walt.  
*Vernonia gigantea* (Walt.) Trel. ssp. *gigantea*  
*Vernonia glauca* (L.) Willd.  
*Vernonia noveboracensis* (L.) Michx.  
*Xanthium spinosum* L.  
*Xanthium strumarium* L. var. *canadense* (Mill.) Torr. & Gray  
*Xanthium strumarium* L. var. *glabratum* (DC.) Cronq.

### Balsaminaceae

*Impatiens balsamina* L.  
*Impatiens capensis* Meerb.  
*Impatiens pallida* Nutt.

### Berberidaceae

*Berberis canadensis* P. Mill.  
*Berberis thunbergii* DC.  
*Berberis vulgaris* L.  
*Caulophyllum giganteum* (Farw.) Loconte & Blackwell  
*Caulophyllum thalictroides* (L.) Michx.  
*Jeffersonia diphylla* (L.) Pers.  
*Podophyllum peltatum* L.

### Betulaceae

*Alnus glutinosa* (L.) Gaertner.  
*Alnus incana* (L.) Moench ssp. *rugosa* (Du Roi) Clausen  
*Alnus serrulata* (Ait.) Willd.  
*Betula alleghaniensis* Britt. var. *alleghaniensis*  
*Betula lenta* L.  
*Betula nigra* L.  
*Betula papyrifera* Marsh. var. *papyrifera*  
*Betula populifolia* Marsh.  
*Betula pubescens* Ehrh. ssp. *pubescens*  
*Carpinus caroliniana* Walt. ssp. *virginiana*

(Marsh.) Furlow  
*Corylus americana* Walt.  
*Corylus cornuta* Marsh. var. *cornuta*  
*Ostrya virginiana* (Mill.) K. Koch var. *virginiana*

### Bignoniaceae

*Bignonia capreolata* L.  
*Campsis radicans* (L.) Seeman ex Bureau  
*Catalpa bignonioides* Walt.  
*Catalpa ovata* G. Don  
*Catalpa speciosa* (Warder) Warder ex Engelm.

### Boraginaceae

*Buglossoides arvensis* (L.) I. M. Johnston  
*Cynoglossum officinale* L.  
*Cynoglossum virginianum* L. var. *virginianum*  
*Echium vulgare* L.  
*Hackelia virginiana* (L.) I. M. Johnston  
*Heliotropium tenellum* (Nutt.) Torr.  
*Lithospermum canescens* (Michx.) Lehm.  
*Lithospermum latifolium* Michx.  
*Lithospermum tuberosum* Rugel ex DC.  
*Mertensia virginica* (L.) Pers. ex Link  
*Myosotis arvensis* (L.) Hill  
*Myosotis laxa* Lehm.  
*Myosotis macrosperma* Engelm.  
*Myosotis scorpioides* L.  
*Myosotis verna* Nutt.  
*Onosmodium molle* Michx. ssp. *hispidissimum* (Mackenzie) Boivin  
*Symphytum officinale* L.

### Brassicaceae

*Alliaria petiolata* (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande  
*Alyssum alyssoides* (L.) L.  
*Arabidopsis thaliana* (L.) Heynh.  
*Arabis canadensis* L.  
*Arabis glabra* (L.) Bernh.  
*Arabis hirsuta* (L.) Scop. var. *pyncocarpa* (M. Hopkins) Rollins.  
*Arabis laevigata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir. var. *burkii* Porter  
*Arabis laevigata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir. var. *laevigata*  
*Arabis lyrata* L.  
*Arabis patens* Sulliv.  
*Arabis serotina* Steele  
*Arabis shortii* (Fern.) Gleason  
*Armoracia rusticana* P. G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.  
*Barbarea verna* (Mill.) Asch.  
*Barbarea vulgaris* Ait. f.  
*Berteroa incana* (L.) DC.  
*Brassica juncea* (L.) Czern.  
*Brassica napus* L.  
*Brassica nigra* (L.) W. D. J. Koch  
*Brassica rapa* L. var. *rapa*  
*Camelina microcarpa* DC.  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik.  
*Cardamine angustata* O. E. Schulz  
*Cardamine bulbosa* (Schreb. ex Muhl.) BSP.  
*Cardamine concatenata* (Michx.) O. Schwarz  
*Cardamine diphylla* (Michx.) Wood  
*Cardamine douglassii* Britt.  
*Cardamine flagellifera* O. E. Schulz var. *flagellifera*  
*Cardamine flexuosa* With.

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*Cardamine hirsuta* L.  
*Cardamine impatiens* L.  
*Cardamine parviflora* L. var. *arenicola*  
 (Britt.) O. E. Schulz  
*Cardamine pensylvanica* Muhl. ex Willd.  
*Cardamine rotundifolia* Michx.  
*Coronopus didymus* (L.) Sm.  
*Descurainia pinnata* (Walt.) Britt. ssp.  
*brachycarpa* (Richards.) Detling  
*Descurainia sophia* (L.) Webb  
*Draba ramosissima* Desv.  
*Draba verna* L.  
*Erucastrum gallicum* (Willd.) O. E. Schulz  
*Erysimum capitatum* (Dougl. ex Hook.)  
 Greene var. *capitatum*  
*Erysimum cheiranthoides* L.  
*Erysimum repandum* L.  
*Hesperis matronalis* L.  
*Iodanthus pinnatifidus* (Michx.) Steud.  
*Isatis tinctoria* L.  
*Lepidium campestre* (L.) Ait. f.  
*Lepidium densiflorum* Schrad. var.  
*densiflorum*  
*Lepidium virginicum* L. var. *virginicum*  
*Lunaria annua* L.  
*Microthlaspi perfoliatum* (L.) F. K. Mey.  
*Raphanus raphanistrum* L.  
*Raphanus sativus* L.  
*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Hayek.  
*Rorippa palustris* (L.) Bess. ssp. *fernaldiana*  
 (Butters & Abbe) Jonsell  
*Rorippa palustris* (L.) Bess. ssp. *palustris*  
*Rorippa sessiliflora* (Nutt.) A. S. Hitchc.  
*Rorippa sylvestris* (L.) Bess.  
*Sibara virginica* (L.) Rollins  
*Sinapis alba* L.  
*Sinapis arvensis* L.  
*Sisymbrium altissimum* L.  
*Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop.  
*Thlaspi alliaceum* L.  
*Thlaspi arvense* L.

### Buddlejaceae

*Buddleja davidii* Franch.

### Buxaceae

*Buxus sempervirens* L.

### Cabombaceae

*Brasenia schreberi* Gmel.

### Cactaceae

*Opuntia humifusa* (Raf.) Raf. var. *humifusa*

### Callitrichaceae

*Callitriche heterophylla* Pursh ssp.  
*heterophylla*  
*Callitriche palustris* L.  
*Callitriche terrestris* Raf.

### Calycanthaceae

*Calycanthus floridus* L. var. *floridus*  
*Calycanthus floridus* L. var. *glaucus* (Willd.)  
 Torr. & Gray

### Campanulaceae

*Campanula aparinoides* Pursh  
*Campanula divaricata* Michx.  
*Campanula rapunculoides* L.

*Campanula rotundifolia* L.  
*Campanulastrum americanum* (L.) Small  
*Lobelia cardinalis* L.  
*Lobelia inflata* L.  
*Lobelia kalmii* L.  
*Lobelia puberula* Michx. var. *puberula*  
*Lobelia siphilitica* L. var. *siphilitica*  
*Lobelia spicata* Lam. var. *leptostachys* (A.  
 DC.) Mackenzie & Bush  
*Lobelia spicata* Lam. var. *scaposa* McVaugh  
*Lobelia spicata* Lam. var. *spicata*  
*Triodanis perfoliata* (L.) Nieuwl.

### Cannabaceae

*Cannabis sativa* L. ssp. *sativa* var. *sativa*  
*Humulus japonicus* Sieb. & Zucc.  
*Humulus lupulus* L. var. *lupuloides* E. Small  
*Humulus lupulus* L. var. *lupulus*

### Capparaceae

*Cleome hassleriana* Chod.  
*Polanisia dodecandra* (L.) DC. ssp.  
*dodecandra*  
*Polanisia dodecandra* (L.) DC. ssp.  
*trachysperma* (Torr. & Gray) Iltis

### Caprifoliaceae

*Diervilla lonicera* P. Mill.  
*Linnaea borealis* L. ssp. *americana* (Forbes)  
 Hultén ex Clausen  
*Lonicera canadensis* Bartr. ex Marsh.  
*Lonicera dioica* L.  
*Lonicera japonica* Thunb.  
*Lonicera maackii* (Rupr.) Maxim.  
*Lonicera morrowii* Gray  
*Lonicera sempervirens* L. var. *sempervirens*  
*Lonicera tatarica* L.  
*Lonicera xylosteum* L.  
*Lonicera xbella* Zabel  
*Sambucus nigra* L. ssp. *canadensis* (L.) Bolli  
*Sambucus racemosa* L. var. *racemosa*  
*Symphoricarpos albus* (L.) Blake var. *albus*  
*Symphoricarpos orbiculatus* Moench  
*Triosteum angustifolium* L.  
*Triosteum aurantiacum* Bickn. var.  
*aurantiacum*  
*Triosteum perfoliatum* L.  
*Viburnum acerifolium* L.  
*Viburnum dentatum* L. var. *dentatum*  
*Viburnum lantanoides* Michx.  
*Viburnum lentago* L.  
*Viburnum nudum* L. var. *cassinoides* (L.)  
 Torr. & Gray  
*Viburnum nudum* L. var. *nudum*  
*Viburnum opulus* L. var. *americanum* Ait.  
*Viburnum opulus* L. var. *opulus*  
*Viburnum prunifolium* L.  
*Viburnum rafinesquianum* J. A. Schultes  
*Viburnum recognitum* Fern.

### Caryophyllaceae

*Agrostemma githago* L.  
*Arenaria serpyllifolia* L.  
*Cerastium arvense* L. ssp. *strictum* (L.)  
 Ugborogho  
*Cerastium brachypetalum* Desportes ssp.  
*brachypetalum*  
*Cerastium fontanum* Baumg. ssp. *vulgare*  
 (Hartman) Greuter & Burdet  
*Cerastium glomeratum* Thuill.

*Cerastium nutans* Raf. var. *nutans*  
*Cerastium tomentosum* L.  
*Dianthus armeria* L.  
*Dianthus barbatus* L.  
*Holosteum umbellatum* L.  
*Lychnis coronaria* (L.) Desr.  
*Minuartia groenlandica* (Retz.) Ostenf.  
*Minuartia michauxii* (Fenzl) Farw. var.  
*michauxii*  
*Moehringia lateriflora* (L.) Fenzl  
*Myosoton aquaticum* (L.) Moench  
*Paronychia argyrocoma* (Michx.) Nutt.  
*Paronychia canadensis* (L.) Wood  
*Paronychia fastigiata* (Raf.) Fern. var.  
*fastigiata*  
*Paronychia fastigiata* (Raf.) Fern. var.  
*nuttallii* (Small) Fern.  
*Paronychia fastigiata* (Raf.) Fern. var.  
*paleacea* Fern.  
*Paronychia montana* (Small) Pax & K.  
 Hoffm.  
*Paronychia virginica* Spreng.  
*Petrorhagia prolifera* (L.) P. W. Ball &  
 Heywood  
*Sagina decumbens* (Ell.) Torr. & Gray ssp.  
*decumbens*  
*Sagina procumbens* L.  
*Saponaria officinalis* L.  
*Scleranthus annuus* L.  
*Silene antirrhina* L.  
*Silene armeria* L.  
*Silene caroliniana* Walt. ssp. *pennsylvanica*  
 (Michx.) Clausen  
*Silene caroliniana* Walt. ssp. *wherryi* (Small)  
 Clausen  
*Silene csereii* Baumg.  
*Silene dichotoma* Ehrh.  
*Silene latifolia* Poir. ssp. *alba* (P. Mill.)  
 Greuter & Burdet  
*Silene nivea* (Nutt.) Muhl. ex Otth  
*Silene noctiflora* L.  
*Silene rotundifolia* Nutt.  
*Silene stellata* (L.) Ait. f.  
*Silene virginica* L. var. *robusta* Strausbaugh  
 & Core  
*Silene virginica* L. var. *virginica*  
*Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke  
*Spergula arvensis* L.  
*Stellaria alsine* Grimm  
*Stellaria borealis* Bigelow ssp. *borealis*  
*Stellaria corei* Shinnors  
*Stellaria graminea* L.  
*Stellaria longifolia* Muhl. ex Willd. var.  
*longifolia*  
*Stellaria media* (L.) Vill. ssp. *media*  
*Stellaria media* (L.) Vill. ssp. *pallida*  
 (Dumort.) Aschers. & Graebn.  
*Stellaria pubera* Michx.  
*Vaccaria hispanica* (Mill.) Rauschert

### Celastraceae

*Celastrus orbiculata* Thunb.  
*Celastrus scandens* L.  
*Euonymus alata* (Thunb.) Sieb.  
*Euonymus americana* L.  
*Euonymus atropurpurea* Jacq. var.  
*atropurpurea*  
*Euonymus fortunei* (Turcz.) Hand.-Maz.  
*Paxistima canbyi* Gray

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### Ceratophyllaceae

Ceratophyllum demersum L.  
Ceratophyllum echinatum A. Gray

### Chenopodiaceae

Atriplex patula L.  
Atriplex prostrata Boucher ex DC.  
Bassia scoparia (L.) Schrad.  
Chenopodium album L. var. album  
Chenopodium album L. var. missouriense (Aellen) Bassett & Crompton  
Chenopodium ambrosioides L. var. ambrosioides  
Chenopodium berlandieri Moq. var. bushianum (Aellen) Cronq.  
Chenopodium botrys L.  
Chenopodium murale L.  
Chenopodium pratericola Rydb.  
Chenopodium simplex (Torr.) Raf.  
Chenopodium standleyanum Aellen  
Chenopodium urticum L.  
Cycloloma atriplicifolium (Spreng.) Coult.  
Salsola tragus L.  
Suaeda linearis (Ell.) Moq.

### Cistaceae

Helianthemum bicknellii Fern.  
Helianthemum canadense (L.) Michx.  
Helianthemum propinquum Bickn.  
Hudsonia tomentosa Nutt. var. tomentosa  
Lechea minor L.  
Lechea mucronata Raf.  
Lechea pulchella Raf. var. pulchella  
Lechea racemulosa Michx.  
Lechea tenuifolia Michx.

### Clethraceae

Clethra acuminata Michx.

### Clusiaceae

Hypericum adpressum Raf. ex W. Bart.  
Hypericum ascyron L.  
Hypericum boreale (Britton) E. Bickn.  
Hypericum canadense L.  
Hypericum densiflorum Pursh  
Hypericum dissimulatum Bickn.  
Hypericum drummondii (Grev. & Hook) Torr. & Gray  
Hypericum ellipticum Hook.  
Hypericum gentianoides (L.) BSP.  
Hypericum hypericoides (L.) Crantz ssp. hypericoides  
Hypericum hypericoides (L.) Crantz ssp. multicaule (Michx. ex Willd.) Robson  
Hypericum mitchellianum Rydb.  
Hypericum mutilum L.  
Hypericum perforatum L.  
Hypericum prolificum L.  
Hypericum punctatum Lam.  
Hypericum virgatum Lam.  
Triadenum fraseri (Spach) Gleason  
Triadenum tubulosum (Walt.) Gleason  
Triadenum virginicum (L.) Raf.  
Triadenum walteri (J. G. Gmel.) Gleason

### Convolvulaceae

Calystegia catesbeiana Pursh.  
Calystegia sepium (L.) R. Br. ssp. americana (Sims) Brummitt

Calystegia sepium (L.) R. Br. ssp. angulata Brummitt  
Calystegia sepium (L.) R. Br. ssp. appalachiana Brummitt  
Calystegia sepium (L.) R. Br. ssp. limnophila (Greene) Brummitt  
Calystegia sepium (L.) R. Br. ssp. sepium  
Calystegia silvatica (Kit.) Griseb. ssp. fraterniflora (Mackenzie & Bush) Brummitt  
Calystegia spithamea (L.) Pursh ssp. purshiana (Wherry) Brummitt  
Calystegia spithamea (L.) Pursh ssp. spithamea  
Convolvulus arvensis L.  
Dichondra carolinensis Michx.  
Ipomoea coccinea L.  
Ipomoea hederacea Jacq.  
Ipomoea lacunosa L.  
Ipomoea pandurata (L.) G. F. W. Mey.  
Ipomoea purpurea (L.) Roth

### Cornaceae

Cornus alternifolia L. f.  
Cornus amomum Mill.  
Cornus canadensis L.  
Cornus florida L.  
Cornus obliqua Raf.  
Cornus racemosa Lam.  
Cornus rugosa Lam.  
Cornus sericea L. ssp. sericea  
Nyssa sylvatica Marsh.

### Crassulaceae

Hylotelephium erythrostrictum (Miq.) H. Ohba.  
Hylotelephium telephioides (Michx.) H. Ohba.  
Hylotelephium telephium (L.) H. Ohba. ssp. telephium  
Penthorum sedoides L.  
Sedum acre L.  
Sedum glaucophyllum R. T. Clausen  
Sedum neevii Gray  
Sedum sarmentosum Bunge  
Sedum ternatum Michx.

### Cucurbitaceae

Echinocystis lobata (Michx.) Torr. & Gray  
Melothria pendula L. var. pendula  
Sicyos angulatus L.

### Cuscutaceae

Cuscuta coryli Engelm.  
Cuscuta epithimum L.  
Cuscuta gronovii Willd. ex J. A. Schultes var. gronovii  
Cuscuta indecora Choisy var. neuropetala (Engelm.) A. S. Hitchc.  
Cuscuta pentagona Engelm. var. pentagona  
Cuscuta polygonorum  
Cuscuta rostrata Shuttlw. ex Engelm. & Gray

### Diapensiaceae

Galax urceolata (Poir.) Brummitt

### Dipsacaceae

Dipsacus fullonum L.  
Dipsacus laciniatus L.

Knautia arvensis (L.) Coult.

### Droseraceae

Drosera filiformis Raf.  
Drosera intermedia Hayne  
Drosera rotundifolia L. var. rotundifolia

### Ebenaceae

Diospyros virginiana L.

### Elaeagnaceae

Elaeagnus umbellata Thunb. var. parviflora (Royale) Schneid.

### Ericaceae

Andromeda polifolia L. var. glaucophylla (Link) DC.  
Epigaea repens L.  
Gaultheria hispidula (L.) Muhl. ex Bigelow  
Gaultheria procumbens L.  
Gaylussacia baccata (Wang.) K. Koch  
Gaylussacia brachycera (Michx.) Gray  
Gaylussacia dumosa (Andr.) Torr. & Gray  
Kalmia angustifolia L.  
Kalmia latifolia L.  
Leucothoe recurva (Buckley) Gray  
Lyonia ligustrina (L.) DC. var. ligustrina  
Menziesia pilosa (Michx. ex Lam.) Juss. ex Pers.  
Oxydendrum arboreum (L.) DC.  
Pieris floribunda (Pursh) Benth. & Hook. f.  
Rhododendron arborescens (Pursh) Torr.  
Rhododendron calendulaceum (Michx.) Torr.  
Rhododendron catawbiense Michx.  
Rhododendron maximum L.  
Rhododendron periclymenoides (Michx.) Shinnery  
Rhododendron prinophyllum (Small) Millais  
Rhododendron viscosum (L.) Torr.  
Vaccinium angustifolium Ait.  
Vaccinium corymbosum L.  
Vaccinium erythrocarpum Michx.  
Vaccinium macrocarpon Ait.  
Vaccinium myrtilloides Michx.  
Vaccinium oxycoccos L.  
Vaccinium pallidum Ait.  
Vaccinium stamineum L.

### Euphorbiaceae

Acalypha gracilens Gray var. gracilens  
Acalypha ostryifolia Riddell  
Acalypha rhomboidea Raf.  
Acalypha virginica L.  
Chamaesyce humistrata (Engelm.) Small  
Chamaesyce maculata (L.) Small  
Chamaesyce nutans (Lag.) Small  
Chamaesyce prostrata (Ait.) Small  
Chamaesyce vermiculata (Raf.) House  
Croton capitatus Michx. var. capitatus  
Croton glandulosus L. var. septentrionalis Muell.-Arg.  
Croton monanthogynus Michx.  
Euphorbia commutata Engelm.  
Euphorbia corollata L.  
Euphorbia cyparissias L.  
Euphorbia davidii Subils  
Euphorbia dentata Michx. var. dentata  
Euphorbia esula L. var. esula

## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

Euphorbia exigua L.  
Euphorbia falcata L.  
Euphorbia lathyris L.  
Euphorbia marginata Pursh  
Euphorbia pubentissima Michx.  
Euphorbia purpurea (Raf.) Fern.  
Euphorbia spathulata Lam.  
Phyllanthus caroliniensis Walt. ssp.  
    caroliniensis

### Fabaceae

Albizia julibrissin Durazzini  
Amorpha fruticosa L.  
Amphicarpaea bracteata (L.) Fern.  
Apios americana Medik.  
Astragalus canadensis L. var. canadensis  
Astragalus distortus Torr. & Gray var.  
    distortus  
Astragalus neglectus (Torr. & Gray.)  
    Sheldon  
Baptisia australis (L.) R. Br. var. australis  
Baptisia tinctoria (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.  
Cercis canadensis L. var. canadensis  
Chamaecrista fasciculata (Michx.) Greene  
    var. fasciculata  
Chamaecrista nictitans (L.) Moench ssp.  
    nictitans var. nictitans  
Clitoria mariana L.  
Coronilla varia L.  
Crotalaria sagittalis L.  
Cytisus scoparius (L.) Link var. scoparius  
Desmodium canadense (L.) DC.  
Desmodium canescens (L.) DC.  
Desmodium ciliare (Muhl.) DC. var. ciliare  
Desmodium cuspidatum (Muhl. ex Willd.)  
    DC. ex Loud. var. cuspidatum  
Desmodium glabellum (Michx.) DC.  
Desmodium glutinosum (Muhl. ex Willd.)  
    Wood  
Desmodium laevigatum (Nutt.) DC.  
Desmodium lineatum DC.  
Desmodium marilandicum (L.) DC.  
Desmodium nudiflorum (L.) DC.  
Desmodium nuttallii (Schindl.) Schub.  
Desmodium obtusum (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC.  
Desmodium paniculatum (L.) DC. var.  
    paniculatum  
Desmodium pauciflorum (Nutt.) DC.  
Desmodium perplexum Schubert  
Desmodium rotundifolium DC.  
Galactia volubilis (L.) Britt.  
Gleditsia triacanthos L.  
Gymnocladus dioicus (L.) K. Koch  
Kummerowia stipulacea (Maxim.) Makino  
Kummerowia striata (Thunb.) Schindl.  
Lathyrus latifolius L.  
Lathyrus palustris L.  
Lathyrus sylvestris L.  
Lathyrus venosus Muhl. ex Willd.  
Lespedeza bicolor Turcz.  
Lespedeza capitata Michx.  
Lespedeza cuneata (Dum.-Cours.) G. Don  
Lespedeza frutescens (L.) Hornem.  
Lespedeza hirta (L.) Hornem. ssp. hirta  
Lespedeza procumbens Michx.  
Lespedeza repens (L.) Bart.  
Lespedeza stuevei Nutt.  
Lespedeza violacea (L.) Pers.  
Lespedeza virginica (L.) Britt.  
Lespedeza xnuttallii Darl.

Lotus corniculatus L.  
Lupinus perennis L. ssp. perennis  
Medicago lupulina L.  
Medicago sativa L. ssp. sativa  
Melilotus officinalis (L.) Lam.  
Phaseolus polystachios (L.) BSP. var.  
    polystachios  
Pueraria montana (Lour.) Merr. var. lobata  
    (Willd.) Maesen & S. Almeida  
Robinia hispida L.  
Robinia pseudoacacia L.  
Robinia viscosa Vent. var. viscosa  
Senna hebecarpa (Fern.) Irwin & Barneby  
Senna marilandica (L.) Link  
Senna obtusifolia (L.) Irwin & Barneby  
Strophostyles helvula (L.) Ell.  
Strophostyles leiosperma (Torr. & Grey)  
    Piper  
Stylosanthes biflora (L.) BSP.  
Tephrosia virginiana (L.) Pers.  
Thermopsis villosa (Walt.) Fern. & Schub.  
Trifolium arvense L.  
Trifolium aureum Pollich  
Trifolium campestre Schreb.  
Trifolium dubium Sibth.  
Trifolium hybridum L.  
Trifolium incarnatum L.  
Trifolium pratense L.  
Trifolium reflexum L.  
Trifolium repens L.  
Trifolium stoloniferum Muhl. ex Eat.  
Trifolium virginicum Small ex Small & Vail  
Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. ssp.  
    americana  
Vicia caroliniana Walt.  
Vicia sativa L. ssp. nigra (L.) Ehrh.  
Vicia tetrasperma (L.) Schreb.  
Vicia villosa Roth ssp. varia (Host) Corb.  
Vicia villosa Roth ssp. villosa  
Wisteria frutescens (L.) Poir.  
Wisteria sinensis (Sims) Sweet

### Fagaceae

Castanea dentata (Marsh.) Borkh.  
Castanea mollissima Blume  
Castanea pumila (L.) P. Mill. var. pumila  
Fagus grandifolia Ehrh.  
Quercus alba L.  
Quercus bicolor Willd.  
Quercus coccinea Muenchh. var. coccinea  
Quercus falcata Michx.  
Quercus ilicifolia Wangenh.  
Quercus imbricaria Michx.  
Quercus macrocarpa Michx. var. macrocarpa  
Quercus marilandica Muenchh. var.  
    marilandica  
Quercus muehlenbergii Engelm.  
Quercus palustris Muenchh.  
Quercus prinoides Willd.  
Quercus prinus L.  
Quercus rubra L.  
Quercus shumardii Buckl.  
Quercus stellata Wangenh.  
Quercus velutina Lam.  
Quercus xleana Nutt. (pro sp.)  
Quercus xsaliii Schneid.

### Fumariaceae

Adlumia fungosa (Ait.) Greene ex BSP.  
Corydalis flavula (Raf.) DC.

Corydalis sempervirens (L.) Pers.  
Dicentra canadensis (Goldie) Walp.  
Dicentra cucullaria (L.) Bernh.  
Dicentra eximia (Ker-Gawl.) Torr.  
Fumaria officinalis L. ssp. officinalis

### Gentianaceae

Bartonia virginica (L.) BSP.  
Gentiana alba Muhl. ex Nutt.  
Gentiana andrewsii Griseb. var. andrewsii  
Gentiana austromontana Pringle & Sharp  
Gentiana clausa Raf.  
Gentiana decora Pollard  
Gentiana linearis Froel.  
Gentiana saponaria L. var. saponaria  
Gentiana villosa L.  
Gentianella quinquefolia (L.) Small ssp.  
    quinquefolia  
Gentianopsis crinita (Froel.) Ma  
Obolaria virginica L.  
Sabatia angularis (L.) Pursh

### Geraniaceae

Erodium cicutarium (L.) L'Hér. ex Ait. ssp.  
    cicutarium  
Geranium bicknellii Britt.  
Geranium carolinianum L. var. carolinianum  
Geranium columbinum L.  
Geranium maculatum L.  
Geranium molle L.  
Geranium pusillum L.  
Geranium robertianum L.

### Grossulariaceae

Ribes americanum P. Mill.  
Ribes aureum Pursh var. villosum DC.  
Ribes cynosbati L.  
Ribes glandulosum Grauer  
Ribes hirtellum Michx.  
Ribes lacustre (Pers.) Poir.  
Ribes missouriense Nutt.  
Ribes rotundifolium Michx.  
Ribes rubrum L.  
Ribes triste Pallas  
Ribes uva-crispa L. var. sativum DC.

### Haloragaceae

Myriophyllum aquaticum (Vell.) Verdc.  
Myriophyllum heterophyllum Michx.  
Myriophyllum pinnatum (Walt.) B. S. P.  
Myriophyllum spicatum L.  
Myriophyllum verticillatum L.  
Proserpinaca palustris L. var. crebra Fern. &  
    Grisc.

### Hamamelidaceae

Hamamelis virginiana L.  
Liquidambar styraciflua L.

### Hippocastanaceae

Aesculus flava Aiton  
Aesculus glabra Willd. var. glabra  
Aesculus hippocastanum L.

### Hydrangeaceae

Deutzia scabra Thunb.  
Hydrangea arborescens L.  
Hydrangea paniculata Sieb.  
Philadelphus coronarius L.

## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

Philadelphus inodorus L.

### Hydrocharitaceae

Elodea canadensis Michx.  
Elodea nuttallii (Planch.) St. John  
Limnobia spongia (Bosc) L. C. Rich. ex Steud.  
Vallisneria americana Michx.

### Hydrophyllaceae

Ellisia nyctelea (L.) L.  
Hydrophyllum appendiculatum Michx.  
Hydrophyllum canadense L.  
Hydrophyllum macrophyllum Nutt.  
Hydrophyllum virginianum L.  
Phacelia bipinnatifida Michx.  
Phacelia covillei S. Wats.  
Phacelia dubia (L.) Trel. var. dubia  
Phacelia purshii Buckley

### Juglandaceae

Carya alba (L.) Nutt. ex Ell.  
Carya cordiformis (Wang.) K. Koch  
Carya glabra (Mill.) Sweet  
Carya laciniata (Michx. f.) G. Don  
Carya ovalis (Wang.) Sarg.  
Carya ovata (Mill.) K. Koch  
Juglans cinerea L.  
Juglans nigra L.

### Lamiaceae

Acinos arvensis (Lam.) Dandy  
Agastache nepetoides (L.) Ktze.  
Agastache scrophulariifolia (Willd.) Ktze.  
Ajuga reptans L.  
Blephilia ciliata (L.) Benth.  
Blephilia hirsuta (Pursh) Benth. var. hirsuta  
Blephilia subnuda R. Simmers & Kral  
Chaiturus marrubiastrum (L.) Reichenb.  
Clinopodium vulgare L.  
Collinsonia canadensis L.  
Cunila origanoides (L.) Britt.  
Dracocephalum parviflorum Nutt.  
Elsholtzia ciliata (Thunb.) Hylander  
Galeopsis bifida Boenn.  
Glechoma hederacea L.  
Hedeoma hispida Pursh  
Hedeoma pulegioides (L.) Pers.  
Isanthus brachiatus (L.) B.S.P.  
Lamium amplexicaule L.  
Lamium maculatum L.  
Lamium purpureum L. var. purpureum  
Leonurus cardiaca L. ssp. cardiaca  
Lycopus americanus Muhl. ex W. Bart.  
Lycopus rubellus Moench  
Lycopus uniflorus Michx. var. uniflorus  
Lycopus virginicus L.  
Lycopus xsherardii Steele (pro sp.)  
Marrubium vulgare L.  
Meehania cordata (Nutt.) Britt.  
Melissa officinalis L.  
Mentha arvensis L.  
Mentha spicata L.  
Mentha xgracilis Sole  
Mentha xpiperita L.  
Mentha xrotundifolia (L.) Huds.  
Monarda clinopodia L.  
Monarda didyma L.  
Monarda fistulosa L. ssp. brevis (Fosberg & Artz) Scora

Monarda fistulosa L. ssp. fistulosa var. fistulosa

Monarda fistulosa L. ssp. fistulosa var. mollis (L.) Benth.

Monarda media Willd.

Nepeta cataria L.

Perilla frutescens (L.) Britt.

Physostegia virginiana (L.) Benth. ssp. virginiana

Prunella vulgaris L.

Pycnanthemum clinopodioides Torr. & Gray

Pycnanthemum incanum (L.) Michx. var. incanum

Pycnanthemum loomisii Nutt.

Pycnanthemum montanum Michx.

Pycnanthemum muticum (Michx.) Pers.

Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides

(Leavenw.) Fern. var. pycnanthemoides

Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides

(Leavenw.) Fern. var. viridifolium Fern.

Pycnanthemum tenuifolium Schrad.

Pycnanthemum torrei Benth.

Pycnanthemum verticillatum (Michx.) Pers.

var. pilosum (Nutt.) Cooperrider

Pycnanthemum verticillatum (Michx.) Pers.

var. verticillatum

Pycnanthemum virginianum (L.) T. Dur. &

B.D. Jackson ex B.L. Robins. & Fern.

Salvia lyrata L.

Salvia reflexa Hornem.

Scutellaria elliptica Muhl. var. elliptica

Scutellaria elliptica Muhl. var. hirsuta (Short

& Peter) Fern.

Scutellaria galericulata L.

Scutellaria incana Biehler var. incana

Scutellaria incana Biehler var. punctata

(Chapman) C. Mohr

Scutellaria integrifolia L.

Scutellaria lateriflora L. var. lateriflora

Scutellaria nervosa Pursh

Scutellaria ovata Hill ssp. ovata

Scutellaria ovata Hill ssp. rugosa (Wood)

Epling

Scutellaria ovata Hill ssp. virginiana Epling

Scutellaria parvula Michx. var. australis

Fassett

Scutellaria parvula Michx. var. missouriensis

(Torr.) Goodman & Lawson

Scutellaria saxatilis Riddell

Scutellaria serrata Andr.

Stachys aspera Michx.

Stachys eplingii J. Nelson

Stachys latidens Small ex Britton

Stachys nuttallii Shuttlew. ex Benth.

Stachys pilosa L.

Stachys tenuifolia Willd.

Synandra hispidula (Michx.) Baill.

Teucrium canadense L. var. canadense

Teucrium canadense L. var. occidentale

(Gray) McClintock & Epling

Thymus praecox Opiz ssp. arcticus (Dur.)

Jalas

Trichostema dichotomum L.

Trichostema setaceum Houtt.

### Lardizabalaceae

Akebia quinata (Houtt.) Dcne.

### Lauraceae

Lindera benzoin (L.) Blume

Sassafras albidum (Nutt.) Nees

### Lentibulariaceae

Utricularia geminiscapa Benj.  
Utricularia gibba L.  
Utricularia macrorhiza Le Conte

### Limnaceae

Floerkea proserpinacoides Willd.

### Linaceae

Linum lewisii Pursh var. lewisii  
Linum medium (Planch.) Britt. var. texanum  
(Planch.) Fern.  
Linum striatum Walt.  
Linum sulcatum Riddell var. sulcatum  
Linum usitatissimum L.  
Linum virginianum L.

### Lythraceae

Ammannia coccinea Rottb.  
Cuphea viscosissima Jacq.  
Decodon verticillatus (L.) Ell.  
Lythrum alatum Pursh var. alatum  
Lythrum salicaria L.  
Rotala ramosior (L.) Koehne

### Magnoliaceae

Liriodendron tulipifera L.  
Magnolia acuminata (L.) L.  
Magnolia fraseri Walt.  
Magnolia tripetala (L.) L.

### Malvaceae

Abutilon theophrasti Medik.  
Alcea rosea L.  
Anoda cristata (L.) Schlecht.  
Hibiscus laevis All.  
Hibiscus moscheutos L. ssp. moscheutos  
Hibiscus syriacus L.  
Hibiscus trionum L.  
Malva moschata L.  
Malva neglecta Wallr.  
Malva sylvestris L.  
Sida hermaphrodita (L.) Rusby  
Sida spinosa L.

### Melastomaceae

Rhexia mariana L. var. mariana  
Rhexia virginica L.

### Menispermaceae

Menispermum canadense L.

### Menyanthaceae

Menyanthes trifoliata L.

### Molluginaceae

Mollugo verticillata L.

### Monotropaceae

Monotropa hypopitys L.  
Monotropa uniflora L.  
Monotropis odorata Schwein ex Ell.

### Moraceae

Broussonetia papyrifera (L.) L'Hér. ex Vent.  
Maclura pomifera (Raf.) Schneider

## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

*Morus alba* L.  
*Morus rubra* L. var. *rubra*

### Myricaceae

*Comptonia peregrina* (L.) Coult.

### Nelumbonaceae

*Nelumbo lutea* (Willd.) Pers.

### Nyctaginaceae

*Mirabilis nyctaginea* (Michx.) MacM.

### Nymphaeaceae

*Nuphar lutea* (L.) Sm. ssp. *advena* (Ait.)  
Kartesz & Gandhi  
*Nymphaea odorata* Ait. ssp. *odorata*

### Oleaceae

*Chionanthus virginicus* L.  
*Forsythia suspensa* (Thunb.) Vahl  
*Forsythia viridissima* Lindl.  
*Fraxinus americana* L.  
*Fraxinus nigra* Marsh.  
*Fraxinus pennsylvanica* Marsh.  
*Fraxinus quadrangulata* Michx.  
*Ligustrum obtusifolium* Sieb. & Zucc.  
*Ligustrum ovalifolium* Hassk.  
*Ligustrum vulgare* L.  
*Syringa vulgaris* L.

### Onagraceae

*Chamerion angustifolium* (L.) Holub ssp.  
*angustifolium*  
*Chamerion angustifolium* (L.) Holub ssp.  
*circumvagum* (Mosquin) Kartesz  
*Circaea alpina* L. ssp. *alpina*  
*Circaea lutetiana* L. ssp. *canadensis* (L.)  
Aschers. & Magnus  
*Circaea xintermedia* Ehrh. (pro sp.)  
*Epilobium ciliatum* Raf. ssp. *ciliatum*  
*Epilobium coloratum* Biehler  
*Epilobium leptophyllum* Raf.  
*Gaura biennis* L.  
*Ludwigia alternifolia* L.  
*Ludwigia decurrens* Walt.  
*Ludwigia grandiflora* (M. Micheli) Greuter  
& Burdet  
*Ludwigia leptocarpa* (Nutt.) Hara  
*Ludwigia palustris* (L.) Ell.  
*Ludwigia peploides* (Kunth) Raven ssp.  
*glabrescens* (Kuntze) Raven  
*Ludwigia polycarpa* Short & Peter  
*Oenothera argillicola* Mackenzie  
*Oenothera biennis* L.  
*Oenothera fruticosa* L. ssp. *fruticosa*  
*Oenothera fruticosa* L. ssp. *glauca* (Michx.)  
Straley  
*Oenothera laciniata* Hill  
*Oenothera parviflora* L.  
*Oenothera perennis* L.  
*Oenothera pilosella* Raf. ssp. *pilosella*  
*Oenothera speciosa* Nutt.  
*Oenothera villosa* Thunb. ssp. *villosa*

### Orobanchaceae

*Conopholis americana* (L.) Wallr. f.  
*Epifagus virginiana* (L.) Bart.  
*Orobanche ludoviciana* Nutt. ssp.  
*ludoviciana*

*Orobanche uniflora* L.

### Oxalidaceae

*Oxalis corniculata* L.  
*Oxalis dillenii* Jacq.  
*Oxalis grandis* Small  
*Oxalis montana* Raf.  
*Oxalis stricta* L.  
*Oxalis violacea* L.

### Papaveraceae

*Chelidonium majus* L. var. *majus*  
*Papaver dubium* L.  
*Sanguinaria canadensis* L.  
*Stylophorum diphyllum* (Michx.) Nutt.

### Passifloraceae

*Passiflora incarnata* L.  
*Passiflora lutea* L.

### Pedaliaceae

*Proboscidea louisianica* (P. Mill.) Thellung  
ssp. *louisianica*

### Phytolaccaceae

*Phytolacca americana* L. var. *americana*

### Plantaginaceae

*Plantago aristata* Michx.  
*Plantago lanceolata* L.  
*Plantago major* L.  
*Plantago patagonica* Jacq.  
*Plantago rugelii* Dcne. var. *rugelii*  
*Plantago virginica* L.

### Platanaceae

*Platanus occidentalis* L.

### Podostemaceae

*Podostemum ceratophyllum* Michx.

### Polemoniaceae

*Gilia capitata* Sims ssp. *capitata*  
*Navarretia intertexta* (Benth.) Hook. ssp.  
*propinqua* (Suktsdorf) Day  
*Phlox amplifolia* Britt.  
*Phlox buckleyi* Wherry  
*Phlox carolina* L.  
*Phlox divaricata* L.  
*Phlox glaberrima* L. ssp. *triflora* (Michx.)  
Wherry  
*Phlox latifolia* Michx.  
*Phlox maculata* L. ssp. *maculata*  
*Phlox maculata* L. ssp. *pyramidalis* (Sm.)  
Wherry  
*Phlox paniculata* L.  
*Phlox stolonifera* Sims  
*Phlox subulata* L. ssp. *brittonii* (Small)  
Wherry  
*Phlox subulata* L. ssp. *subulata*  
*Polemonium reptans* L. var. *reptans*  
*Polemonium vanbruntiae* Britt.

### Polygalaceae

*Polygala ambigua* Nutt.  
*Polygala cruciata* L. var. *aquilonia* Fern. &  
Schub.  
*Polygala curtissii* Gray

*Polygala paucifolia* Willd.  
*Polygala polygama* Walt.  
*Polygala sanguinea* L.  
*Polygala senega* L.  
*Polygala verticillata* L.

### Polygonaceae

*Eriogonum allenii* S. Wats.  
*Fagopyrum esculentum* Moench  
*Polygonum amphibium* L. var. *emersum*  
Michx.  
*Polygonum amphibium* L. var. *stipulaceum*  
Coleman  
*Polygonum arenastrum* Jord. ex Boreau  
*Polygonum arifolium* L.  
*Polygonum aviculare* L.  
*Polygonum buxiforme* Small  
*Polygonum caespitosum* Blume var.  
*longisetum* (de Bruyn) A.N. Steward  
*Polygonum careyi* Olney  
*Polygonum cilinode* Michx.  
*Polygonum convolvulus* L. var. *convolvulus*  
*Polygonum cuspidatum* Sieb. & Zucc.  
*Polygonum douglasii* Greene ssp. *douglasii*  
*Polygonum erectum* L.  
*Polygonum hydropiper* L.  
*Polygonum hydropiperoides* Michx.  
*Polygonum lapathifolium* L.  
*Polygonum orientale* L.  
*Polygonum pensylvanicum* L.  
*Polygonum perfoliatum* L.  
*Polygonum persicaria* L.  
*Polygonum punctatum* Ell. var.  
*confertiflorum* (Meisn.) Fassett  
*Polygonum punctatum* Ell. var. *punctatum*  
*Polygonum ramosissimum* Michx. var.  
*prolificum* Small  
*Polygonum sachalinense* F. Schmidt ex  
Maxim.  
*Polygonum sagittatum* L.  
*Polygonum scandens* L. var. *cristatum*  
(Engelm. & Gray) Gleason  
*Polygonum scandens* L. var. *dumetorum* (L.)  
Gleason  
*Polygonum scandens* L. var. *scandens*  
*Polygonum setaceum* Baldw.  
*Polygonum tenue* Michx. var. *tenue*  
*Polygonum virginianum* L.  
*Rumex acetosella* L.  
*Rumex altissimus* Wood  
*Rumex conglomeratus* Murr.  
*Rumex crispus* L. ssp. *crispus*  
*Rumex obtusifolius* L.  
*Rumex salicifolius* J. A. Weinm. var.  
*mexicanus* (Meisn.) C.L. Hitchc.  
*Rumex verticillatus* L.

### Portulacaceae

*Claytonia caroliniana* Michx.  
*Claytonia virginica* L. var. *virginica*  
*Portulaca oleracea* L.  
*Talinum teretifolium* Pursh

### Primulaceae

*Anagallis arvensis* L.  
*Anagallis minima* (L.) Krause  
*Dodecatheon amethystinum* (Fassett) Fassett  
*Dodecatheon meadia* L. ssp. *meadia*  
*Hottonia inflata* Ell.  
*Lysimachia ciliata* L.



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*Lysimachia hybrida* Michx.  
*Lysimachia japonica* Thunb.  
*Lysimachia lanceolata* Walt.  
*Lysimachia nummularia* L.  
*Lysimachia quadriflora* Sims  
*Lysimachia quadrifolia* L.  
*Lysimachia terrestris* (L.) BSP.  
*Lysimachia thyrsoflora* L.  
*Lysimachia tonsa* (Wood) Wood ex Pax & R. Knuth  
*Lysimachia vulgaris* L.  
*Lysimachia xproducta* (Gray) Fern. (pro sp.)  
*Samolus valerandi* L. ssp. *parviflorus* (Raf.) Hultén  
*Trientalis borealis* Raf. ssp. *borealis*

### Pyrolaceae

*Chimaphila maculata* (L.) Gray  
*Chimaphila umbellata* (L.) Bart. ssp. *cisatlantica* (Blake) Hultén  
*Pyrola americana* Sweet  
*Pyrola chlorantha* Sweet  
*Pyrola elliptica* Nutt.

### Ranunculaceae

*Aconitum reclinatum* Gray  
*Aconitum uncinatum* L. ssp. *muticum* (DC.) Hardin  
*Aconitum uncinatum* L. ssp. *uncinatum*  
*Actaea pachypoda* Ell.  
*Actaea podocarpa* DC.  
*Actaea racemosa* L. var. *racemosa*  
*Anemone canadensis* L.  
*Anemone lancifolia* Pursh  
*Anemone quinquefolia* L. var. *minima* (DC.) Frodin  
*Anemone quinquefolia* L. var. *quinquefolia*  
*Anemone virginiana* L. var. *virginiana*  
*Aquilegia canadensis* L.  
*Aquilegia vulgaris* L.  
*Caltha palustris* L. var. *palustris*  
*Clematis albicoma* Wherry  
*Clematis occidentalis* (Hornem.) DC. var. *occidentalis*  
*Clematis terniflora* DC.  
*Clematis viorna* L.  
*Clematis virginiana* L.  
*Consolida ajacis* (L.) Schur  
*Coptis trifolia* (L.) Salisb.  
*Delphinium exaltatum* Ait.  
*Delphinium tricorne* Michx.  
*Enemion bitermatum* Raf.  
*Helleborus viridis* Ait.  
*Hepatica nobilis* P. Mill. var. *acuta* (Pursh) Steyermark  
*Hepatica nobilis* P. Mill. var. *obtusa* (Pursh) Steyermark  
*Hydrastis canadensis* L.  
*Myosurus minimus* L.  
*Ranunculus abortivus* L.  
*Ranunculus acris* L. var. *acris*  
*Ranunculus allegheniensis* Britt.  
*Ranunculus ambiguus* Wats.  
*Ranunculus bulbosus* L.  
*Ranunculus fascicularis* Muhl. ex Bigelow  
*Ranunculus ficaria* L. var. *bulbifera* Marsden-Jones  
*Ranunculus flammula* L. var. *filiformis* (Michx.) Hook.  
*Ranunculus hispidus* Michx. var. *hispidus*

*Ranunculus hispidus* Michx. var. *nitidus* (Chapman) T. Duncan  
*Ranunculus longirostris* Godron.  
*Ranunculus macounii* Britt.  
*Ranunculus micranthus* Nutt.  
*Ranunculus pensylvanicus* L. f.  
*Ranunculus pusillus* Poir. var. *pusillus*  
*Ranunculus recurvatus* Poir. var. *recurvatus*  
*Ranunculus repens* L.  
*Ranunculus sardous* Crantz  
*Ranunculus sceleratus* L. var. *sceleratus*  
*Ranunculus trichophyllus* Chaix var. *trichophyllus*  
*Thalictrum clavatum* DC.  
*Thalictrum coriaceum* (Britt.) Small  
*Thalictrum dioicum* L.  
*Thalictrum pubescens* Pursh  
*Thalictrum revolutum* DC.  
*Thalictrum thalictroides* (L.) Eames & Boivin  
*Trautvetteria caroliniensis* (Walt.) Vail var. *caroliniensis*  
*Xanthorhiza simplicissima* Marsh.

### Rhamnaceae

*Ceanothus americanus* L.  
*Ceanothus herbaceus* Raf.  
*Frangula alnus* P. Mill.  
*Rhamnus alnifolia* L'Hér.  
*Rhamnus lanceolata* Pursh ssp. *lanceolata*

### Rosaceae

*Agrimonia gryposepala* Wallr.  
*Agrimonia microcarpa* Wallr.  
*Agrimonia parviflora* Ait.  
*Agrimonia pubescens* Wallr.  
*Agrimonia rostellata* Wallr.  
*Agrimonia striata* Michx.  
*Amelanchier arborea* (Michx. f.) Fern. var. *arborea*  
*Amelanchier bartramiana* (Tausch) M. Roemer  
*Amelanchier laevis* Wiegand  
*Amelanchier sanguinea* (Pursh) DC. var. *sanguinea*  
*Amelanchier stolonifera* Wieg.  
*Amelanchier xneglecta* Egglest. ex G. N. Jones (pro sp.)  
*Aruncus dioicus* (Walt.) Fern.  
*Chaenomeles japonica* (Thunb.) Lindl.  
*Crataegus arborea* Beadle  
*Crataegus arcana* Beadle  
*Crataegus calpodendron* (Ehrh.) Medik.  
*Crataegus crus-galli* L.  
*Crataegus dilatata* Sarg.  
*Crataegus disperma* Ashe  
*Crataegus erythrocarpa* Ashe  
*Crataegus flabellata* (Spach) Kirchn.  
*Crataegus flava* Ait.  
*Crataegus holmesiana* Ashe  
*Crataegus intricata* Lange  
*Crataegus iracunda* Beadle  
*Crataegus lucorum* Sarg.  
*Crataegus macrosperma* Ashe  
*Crataegus margarettiae* Ashe  
*Crataegus mollis* Scheele  
*Crataegus pedicellata* Sarg.  
*Crataegus phaenopyrum* (L. f.) Medik.  
*Crataegus pringlei* Sarg.  
*Crataegus pruinosa* (Wendl. f.) K. Koch

*Crataegus punctata* Jacq.  
*Crataegus schuettei* Ashe  
*Crataegus spathulata* Michx.  
*Crataegus succulenta* Schrad. ex Link  
*Crataegus uniflora* Muenchh.  
*Crataegus viridis* L. var. *viridis*  
*Crataegus xanomala* Sarg.  
*Crataegus xhaemacarpa* Ashe (pro sp.)  
*Dalibarda repens* L.  
*Duchesnea indica* (Andr.) Focke  
*Filipendula rubra* (Hill) Robinson  
*Fragaria vesca* L.  
*Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne ssp. *virginiana*  
*Fragaria xananassa* Duchesne (pro sp.) var. *ananassa*  
*Geum aleppicum* Jacq.  
*Geum canadense* Jacq. var. *canadense*  
*Geum laciniatum* Murr. var. *laciniatum*  
*Geum rivale* L.  
*Geum vernum* (Raf.) Torr. & Gray  
*Geum virginianum* L.  
*Malus angustifolia* (Ait.) Michx. var. *angustifolia*  
*Malus baccata* (L.) Borkh.  
*Malus coronaria* (L.) P. Mill. var. *coronaria*  
*Malus floribunda* Sieb.  
*Malus ioensis* (Wood) Britt. var. *ioensis*  
*Malus pumila* P. Mill.  
*Photinia floribunda* Robertson & Phipps  
*Photinia melanocarpa* Robertson & Phipps  
*Photinia pyrifolia* Robertson & Phipps  
*Physocarpus opulifolius* (L.) Maxim. var. *opulifolius*  
*Porteranthus stipulatus* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Britt.  
*Porteranthus trifoliatus* (L.) Britt.  
*Potentilla argentea* L. var. *argentea*  
*Potentilla arguta* Pursh ssp. *arguta*  
*Potentilla canadensis* L. var. *canadensis*  
*Potentilla norvegica* L. ssp. *monspeiliensis* (L.) Aschers. & Graebn.  
*Potentilla recta* L.  
*Potentilla reptans* L.  
*Potentilla rivalis* Nutt.  
*Potentilla simplex* Michx.  
*Prunus alleghaniensis* Porter var. *alleghaniensis*  
*Prunus americana* Marsh.  
*Prunus angustifolia* Marsh. var. *angustifolia*  
*Prunus avium* (L.) L.  
*Prunus cerasus* L.  
*Prunus hortulana* Bailey  
*Prunus mahaleb* L.  
*Prunus nigra* Ait.  
*Prunus pensylvanica* L. f. var. *pensylvanica*  
*Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch  
*Prunus pumila* L. var. *depressa* (Pursh) Gleason  
*Prunus serotina* Ehrh. var. *serotina*  
*Prunus virginiana* L. var. *virginiana*  
*Pyrus calleryana* Dcne.  
*Pyrus communis* L.  
*Rhodotypos scandens* (Thunb.) Makino  
*Rosa acicularis* Lindl. ssp. *sayi* (Schwein.) W. H. Lewis  
*Rosa blanda* Ait. var. *blanda*  
*Rosa canina* L.  
*Rosa carolina* L. var. *carolina*  
*Rosa eglanteria* L.  
*Rosa multiflora* Thunb. ex Murr.

## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

- Rosa palustris* Marsh.  
*Rosa setigera* Michx.  
*Rosa virginiana* P. Mill. var. *virginiana*  
*Rosa wichuraiana* Crépín  
*Rubus aboriginum* Rydb.  
*Rubus allegheniensis* Porter var. *allegheniensis*  
*Rubus allegheniensis* Porter var. *gravesii* Fern.  
*Rubus alumnus* Bailey  
*Rubus andrewsianus* Blanch.  
*Rubus argutus* Link  
*Rubus baileyanus* Britt.  
*Rubus bellobatus* Bailey  
*Rubus canadensis* L.  
*Rubus concameratus* Davis & Davis  
*Rubus deamii* Bailey  
*Rubus densissimus* Davis & Davis  
*Rubus depavitus* Bailey  
*Rubus exsularis* Bailey  
*Rubus fecundus* Bailey  
*Rubus felix* Bailey  
*Rubus flagellaris* Willd.  
*Rubus flavinanus* Blanch.  
*Rubus frondosus* Bigelow  
*Rubus fryei* Davis & Davis  
*Rubus harmonicus* Bailey  
*Rubus heterophyllus* Willd.  
*Rubus hispidus* L.  
*Rubus huttonii* Bailey  
*Rubus idaeus* L. ssp. *strigosus*  
*Rubus illecebrosus* Focke  
*Rubus invisus* (Bailey) Britt.  
*Rubus laciniatus* Willd.  
*Rubus laudatus* Berger  
*Rubus longii* Fern.  
*Rubus michiganensis* (Card) Bailey  
*Rubus missouricus* Bailey  
*Rubus montensis* Bailey  
*Rubus multiflorus* Bailey  
*Rubus notatus* Bailey  
*Rubus occidentalis* L.  
*Rubus odoratus* L. var. *odoratus*  
*Rubus originalis* Bailey  
*Rubus paganus* Bailey  
*Rubus pensilvanicus* Poir.  
*Rubus pergratus* Blanch.  
*Rubus permixtus* Blanch.  
*Rubus pervarius* Bailey  
*Rubus philadelphicus* Blanch.  
*Rubus phoenicolasius* Maxim.  
*Rubus plicatifolius* Blanch.  
*Rubus prestonensis* Davis & Davis  
*Rubus provincialis* Bailey  
*Rubus pubescens* Raf. var. *pubescens*  
*Rubus pugnax* Bailey  
*Rubus racemiger* Bailey  
*Rubus roribaccus* (Bailey) Rydb.  
*Rubus rosa* Bailey  
*Rubus russeus* Bailey  
*Rubus setosus* Bigelow  
*Rubus steelei* Bailey  
*Rubus suus* Bailey  
*Rubus trux* Ashe  
*Rubus tygartensis* Davis & Davis  
*Sanguisorba canadensis* L.  
*Sanguisorba minor* Scop. ssp. *muricata* (Spach) Nordborg  
*Sibbaldiopsis tridentata* (Ait.) Rydb.  
*Sorbaria sorbifolia* (L.) A. Braun  
  
*Sorbus americana* Marsh.  
*Sorbus aucuparia* L.  
*Spiraea alba* Du Roi var. *alba*  
*Spiraea alba* Du Roi var. *latifolia* (Ait.) Dippel  
*Spiraea betulifolia* Pallas var. *corymbosa* (Raf.) Maxim.  
*Spiraea japonica* L. f. var. *fortunei* (Planch.) Rehd.  
*Spiraea prunifolia* Sieb. & Zucc.  
*Spiraea tomentosa* L.  
*Spiraea virginiana* Britt.  
*Spiraea xvanhouttei* (Briot) Carr.  
*Waldsteinia fragarioides* (Michx.) Tratt. ssp. *fragarioides*  
  
**Rubiaceae**  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis* L.  
*Cruciata pedemontana* (Bellardi) Ehrend.  
*Diodia teres* Walt. var. *teres*  
*Diodia virginiana* L. var. *virginiana*  
*Galium aparine* L.  
*Galium asprellum* Michx.  
*Galium boreale* L.  
*Galium circaezans* Michx. var. *circaezans*  
*Galium circaezans* Michx. var. *hypomalacum* Fern.  
*Galium concinnum* Torr. & Gray  
*Galium divaricatum* Pourret ex Lam.  
*Galium lanceolatum* Torr.  
*Galium latifolium* Michx.  
*Galium mollugo* L.  
*Galium obtusum* Bigelow ssp. *obtusum*  
*Galium palustre* L.  
*Galium pilosum* Ait. var. *pilosum*  
*Galium pilosum* Ait. var. *punctulosum* (Michx.) Torr. & Gray  
*Galium tinctorium* (L.) Scop.  
*Galium triflorum* Michx.  
*Galium verum* L.  
*Houstonia caerulea* L.  
*Houstonia canadensis* Willd.  
*Houstonia longifolia* Gaertn.  
*Houstonia purpurea* L.  
*Houstonia serpyllifolia* Michx.  
*Mitchella repens* L.  
*Sherardia arvensis* L.  
*Spermacoce glabra* Michx.  
  
**Rutaceae**  
*Ptelea trifoliata* L. ssp. *trifoliata*  
*Ruta graveolens* L.  
*Zanthoxylum americanum* P. Mill.  
  
**Salicaceae**  
*Populus alba* L.  
*Populus balsamifera* L. ssp. *balsamifera*  
*Populus deltoides* Bartr. ex Marsh. ssp. *deltoides*  
*Populus grandidentata* Michx.  
*Populus nigra* L.  
*Populus tremuloides* Michx.  
*Populus xcanadensis* Moench  
*Populus xcanescens* L.  
*Populus xjackii* Sarg.  
*Populus xsmithii* Boivin  
*Salix alba* L.  
*Salix amygdaloides* Anderss.  
*Salix caroliniana* Michx.  
*Salix cinerea* L.  
  
*Salix discolor* Muhl.  
*Salix eriocephala* Michx.  
*Salix fragilis* L.  
*Salix humilis* Marsh. var. *humilis*  
*Salix humilis* Marsh. var. *tristis* (Ait.) Griggs  
*Salix interior* Rowlee  
*Salix lucida* Muhl. ssp. *lucida*  
*Salix nigra* Marsh.  
*Salix purpurea* L.  
*Salix sericea* Marsh.  
*Salix xbebbii* Gandog.  
*Salix xconifera* Wangenh. (pro sp.)  
*Salix xpendulina* Wenderoth  
*Salix xsepulcralis* Sm. (pro sp.)  
  
**Santalaceae**  
*Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt. ssp. *umbellata*  
*Pyrolaria pubera* Michx.  
  
**Sapindaceae**  
*Koeleruteria paniculata* Laxm.  
  
**Sarraceniaceae**  
*Sarracenia purpurea* L. ssp. *gibbosa* (Raf.) Wherry  
  
**Saururaceae**  
*Saururus cernuus* L.  
  
**Saxifragaceae**  
*Astilbe biternata* (Vent.) Britt.  
*Boykinia aconitifolia* Nutt.  
*Chrysosplenium americanum* Schwein. ex Hook.  
*Heuchera alba* Rydb.  
*Heuchera americana* L. var. *americana*  
*Heuchera americana* L. var. *hispida* (Pursh) E. Wells  
*Heuchera longiflora* Rydb.  
*Heuchera parviflora* Bartl. var. *parviflora*  
*Heuchera pubescens* Pursh  
*Heuchera villosa* Michx. var. *villosa*  
*Mitella diphylla* L.  
*Parnassia asarifolia* Vent.  
*Parnassia grandifolia* DC.  
*Saxifraga careyana* Gray  
*Saxifraga caroliniana* Gray  
*Saxifraga michauxii* Britt.  
*Saxifraga micranthidifolia* (Haw.) Steud.  
*Saxifraga pensylvanica* L.  
*Saxifraga virginiana* Michx. var. *virginiana*  
*Tiarella cordifolia* L.  
  
**Scrophulariaceae**  
*Agalinis auriculata* (Michx.) S. F. Blake  
*Agalinis purpurea* (L.) Pennell  
*Agalinis tenuifolia* (Vahl) Raf. var. *tenuifolia*  
*Aureolaria flava* (L.) Farw. var. *flava*  
*Aureolaria flava* (L.) Farw. var. *macrantha* Pennell  
*Aureolaria laevigata* (Raf.) Raf.  
*Aureolaria pedicularia* (L.) Raf. var. *intercedens* Pennell  
*Aureolaria pedicularia* (L.) Raf. var. *pedicularia*  
*Aureolaria virginica* (L.) Pennell

## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

Castilleja coccinea (L.) Spreng.  
Chaenorrhinum minus (L.) Lange  
Chelone glabra L.  
Chelone lyonii Pursh  
Collinsia verna Nutt.  
Cymbalaria muralis P. G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.  
Dasistoma macrophylla (Nutt.) Raf.  
Digitalis purpurea L.  
Gratiola neglecta Torr.  
Gratiola virginiana L. var. virginiana  
Kickxia elatine (L.) Dumort.  
Leucospora multifida (Michx.) Nutt.  
Linaria vulgaris Mill.  
Lindernia dubia (L.) Pennell var. anagallidea (Michx.) Cooperrider  
Lindernia dubia (L.) Pennell var. dubia  
Mazus miquelii Makino  
Melampyrum lineare Desr. var. latifolium Bart.  
Melampyrum lineare Desr. var. lineare  
Mimulus alatus Ait.  
Mimulus moschatus Douglas ex Lindl. var. moschatus  
Mimulus ringens L. var. ringens  
Nuttallanthus canadensis (L.) D. A. Sutton  
Paulownia tomentosa (Thunb.) Sieb. & Zucc. ex Steud.  
Pedicularis canadensis L. ssp. canadensis  
Pedicularis lanceolata Michx.  
Penstemon canescens (Britt.) Britt.  
Penstemon digitalis Nutt. ex Sims  
Penstemon hirsutus (L.) Willd.  
Penstemon laevigatus Ait.  
Penstemon pallidus Small  
Scrophularia lanceolata Pursh  
Scrophularia marilandica L.  
Verbascum blattaria L.  
Verbascum phlomoides L.  
Verbascum thapsus L.  
Veronica americana Schwein. ex Benth.  
Veronica anagallis-aquatica L.  
Veronica arvensis L.  
Veronica chamaedrys L.  
Veronica filiformis Sm.  
Veronica hederifolia L.  
Veronica officinalis L. var. officinalis  
Veronica peregrina L. ssp. peregrina  
Veronica persica Poir. var. persica  
Veronica polita Fries  
Veronica scutellata L.  
Veronica serpyllifolia L. ssp. serpyllifolia  
Veronicastrum virginicum (L.) Farw.

### Simaroubaceae

Ailanthus altissima (Mill.) Swingle

### Solanaceae

Datura stramonium L.  
Datura wrightii Regel  
Lycium barbarum L.  
Nicandra physalodes (L.) Gaertn.  
Physalis heterophylla Nees var. heterophylla  
Physalis longifolia Nutt. var. subglabrata (Mackenzie & Bush) Cronq.  
Physalis pubescens L. var. integrifolia (Dunal) Waterfall  
Physalis pubescens L. var. pubescens  
Physalis virginiana P. Mill. var. virginiana  
Solanum carolinense L. var. carolinense

Solanum dulcamara L. var. dulcamara  
Solanum ptychanthum Dunal  
Solanum rostratum Dunal

### Staphyleaceae

Staphylea trifolia L.

### Styracaceae

Halesia tetraptera Ellis var. monticola (Rehd.) Reveal & Seldin  
Halesia tetraptera Ellis var. tetraptera

### Thymelaeaceae

Dirca palustris L.

### Tiliaceae

Tilia americana L. var. americana  
Tilia americana L. var. heterophylla (Vent.) Loud.

### Ulmaceae

Celtis laevigata Willd. var. laevigata  
Celtis occidentalis L.  
Celtis tenuifolia Nutt.  
Ulmus americana L.  
Ulmus pumila L.  
Ulmus rubra Muhl.  
Ulmus thomasi Sarg.

### Urticaceae

Boehmeria cylindrica (L.) Sweet  
Laportea canadensis (L.) Wedd.  
Parietaria pensylvanica Muhl. ex Willd.  
Pilea pumila (L.) Gray var. pumila  
Urtica dioica L. ssp. dioica  
Urtica dioica L. ssp. gracilis (Ait.) Seland.

### Valerianaceae

Valeriana pauciflora Michx.  
Valerianella chenopodiifolia (Pursh) DC.  
Valerianella locusta (L.) Lat.  
Valerianella radiata (L.) Dufr.  
Valerianella umbilicata (Sulliv.) Wood

### Verbenaceae

Phryma leptostachya L.  
Phyla lanceolata (Michx.) Greene  
Verbena bracteata Lag. & Rodr.  
Verbena hastata L. var. hastata  
Verbena scabra Vahl  
Verbena simplex Lehm.  
Verbena stricta Vent.  
Verbena urticifolia L. var. leiocarpa Perry & Fern.  
Verbena urticifolia L. var. urticifolia  
Verbena xengelmannii Moldenke

### Violaceae

Hybanthus concolor (Forster) Spreng.  
Viola affinis Le Conte  
Viola appalachiensis Henry  
Viola arvensis Murr.  
Viola bicolor Pursh  
Viola blanda Willd. var. blanda  
Viola blanda Willd. var. palustriformis Gray  
Viola canadensis L.  
Viola cucullata Ait.  
Viola hastata Michx.  
Viola hirsutula Brainerd

Viola labradorica Schrank  
Viola lanceolata L. ssp. lanceolata  
Viola macloskeyi Lloyd ssp. pallens (Banks ex DC.) M. S. Baker  
Viola nephrophylla Greene  
Viola pedata L.  
Viola pubescens Ait. var. pubescens  
Viola pubescens Ait. var. scabriuscula Schwein. ex Torr. and Gray  
Viola rostrata Pursh  
Viola rotundifolia Michx.  
Viola sagittata Ait. var. ovata (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray  
Viola sagittata Ait. var. sagittata  
Viola septentrionalis Greene  
Viola sororia Willd.  
Viola striata Ait.  
Viola triloba Schwein. var. triloba  
Viola tripartita Ell.  
Viola xbernardii Greene  
Viola xbrauniae Grover ex Cooperrider  
Viola xeclipes H.E. Ballard  
Viola xpalmeta L.  
Viola xprimulifolia L. (pro sp.)  
Viola xwujekii H. E. Ballard

### Viscaceae

Phoradendron leucarpum (Raf.) Reveal & M. C. Johnston

### Vitaceae

Ampelopsis brevipedunculata  
Ampelopsis cordata Michx.  
Parthenocissus quinquefolia (L.) Planch.  
Parthenocissus vitacea (Knerr) A. S. Hitchc.  
Vitis aestivalis Michx. var. bicolor Deam  
Vitis cinerea (Engelm.) Millard var. baileyana (Munson) Comeaux  
Vitis labrusca L.  
Vitis riparia Michx.  
Vitis rotundifolia Michx. var. rotundifolia  
Vitis rupestris Scheele  
Vitis vulpina L.

## LILIOPSIDA

### Acoraceae

Acorus calamus L.

### Agavaceae

Manfreda virginica (L.) Salisb. ex Rose  
Yucca filamentosa L.

### Alismataceae

Alisma subcordatum Raf.  
Sagittaria australis (J. G. Sm.) Small  
Sagittaria calycina Engelm. var. calycina  
Sagittaria graminea Michx. var. graminea  
Sagittaria latifolia Willd.  
Sagittaria platyphylla (Engelm.) J. G. Sm.  
Sagittaria rigida Pursh

### Araceae

Arisaema dracontium (L.) Schott  
Arisaema triphyllum (L.) Schott ssp. pusillum (Peck) Huttleston  
Arisaema triphyllum (L.) Schott ssp. quinatum (Buckl.) Huttleston  
Arisaema triphyllum (L.) Schott. ssp.

## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

stewardsonii (Britt.) Huttleston  
 Arisaema triphyllum (L.) Schott ssp.  
 triphyllum  
 Orontium aquaticum L.  
 Peltandra virginica (L.) Kunth  
 Symplocarpus foetidus (L.) Nutt.

### **Commelinaceae**

Commelina communis L. var. communis  
 Commelina diffusa Burm. f. var. diffusa  
 Commelina erecta L. var. angustifolia  
 (Michx.) Fern.  
 Commelina virginica L.  
 Tradescantia ohiensis Raf.  
 Tradescantia subaspera Ker-Gawl.  
 Tradescantia virginiana L.

### **Cyperaceae**

Bulbostylis capillaris (L.) Kunth ex C. B.  
 Clarke ssp. capillaris  
 Carex aestivalis M. A. Curtis ex Gray  
 Carex aggregata Mack.  
 Carex albicans Willd. ex Spreng. var.  
 albicans  
 Carex albolutescens Schwein.  
 Carex albursina Sheldon  
 Carex amphibola Steudel  
 Carex annectens (Bickn.) Bickn.  
 Carex appalachica J. Webber & P. W. Ball  
 Carex aquatilis Wahlenb. var. aquatilis  
 Carex arctata Boott. ex Hook.  
 Carex argyrantha Tuckerman  
 Carex atherodes Spreng.  
 Carex atlantica L. Bailey ssp. atlantica  
 Carex atlantica L. Bailey ssp. capillacea (L.  
 Bailey) Reznicek  
 Carex baileyi Britt.  
 Carex bebbii Olney ex Fern.  
 Carex blanda Dewey  
 Carex bromoides Schkuhr ex Willd. ssp.  
 bromoides  
 Carex brunnescens (Pers.) Poir. ssp.  
 sphaerostachya (Tuckerman) Kalela  
 Carex bushii Mack.  
 Carex buxbaumii Wahlenb.  
 Carex canescens L. ssp. canescens  
 Carex canescens L. ssp. disjuncta (Fern.)  
 Toivonen  
 Carex careyana Torr. ex Dewey  
 Carex caroliniana Schwein.  
 Carex cephalophora Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Carex communis Bailey var. communis  
 Carex comosa Boott  
 Carex conjuncta Boott  
 Carex conoidea Schkuhr ex Willd.  
 Carex crinita Lam. var. crinita  
 Carex cristatella Britton  
 Carex cumberlandensis Naczi, Kral &  
 Bryson  
 Carex davisii Schwein. & Torr.  
 Carex debilis Michx. var. debilis  
 Carex debilis Michx. var. pubera Gray  
 Carex debilis Michx. var. rudgei L. Bailey  
 Carex deflexa Hornem.  
 Carex digitalis Willd. var. digitalis  
 Carex eburnea Boott  
 Carex echinata Murray ssp. echinata  
 Carex emoryi Dewey  
 Carex festucacea Schkuhr ex Willd.  
 Carex folliculata L.

Carex frankii Kunth  
 Carex glaucodea Tuckerman ex Olney  
 Carex gracilescens Steud.  
 Carex gracillima Schwein.  
 Carex granularis Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Carex gravida Bailey var. gravida  
 Carex grayi Carey  
 Carex grisea Wahlenb.  
 Carex gynandra Schwein.  
 Carex haydenii Dewey  
 Carex hirsutella Mack.  
 Carex hirtifolia Mack.  
 Carex hitchcockiana Dewey  
 Carex hyalinolepis Steud.  
 Carex hystericina Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Carex interior Bailey  
 Carex intumescens Rudge  
 Carex jamesii Schwein.  
 Carex lacustris Willd.  
 Carex laevivaginata (Kükenth.) Mack.  
 Carex lasiocarpa Ehrh. var. americana Fern.  
 Carex laxiculmis Schwein. var. copulata  
 (Bailey) Fern.  
 Carex laxiculmis Schwein. var. laxiculmis  
 Carex laxiflora Lam.  
 Carex leavenworthii Dewey  
 Carex leptalea Wahl. ssp. leptalea  
 Carex leptonevia (Fern.) Fern.  
 Carex longii Mackenzie  
 Carex lucorum Willd. ex Link var.  
 austrolucorum J. Rettig  
 Carex lupuliformis Sartwell ex Dewey  
 Carex lupulina Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Carex lurida Wahl.  
 Carex manhartii Bryson  
 Carex meadii Dewey  
 Carex mesochorea Mack.  
 Carex molesta Mack. ex Bright  
 Carex molestiformis Rezn. & Rothr.  
 Carex muehlenbergii Schkuhr ex Willd. var.  
 muehlenbergii  
 Carex nigromarginata Schwein.  
 Carex normalis Mack.  
 Carex novae-angliae Schwein.  
 Carex oligocarpa Schkuhr ex Willd.  
 Carex oligosperma Michx. var. oligosperma  
 Carex ormostachya Wieg.  
 Carex pauciflora Lightf.  
 Carex pedunculata Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Carex pellita Muhl.  
 Carex pensylvanica Lam.  
 Carex plantaginea Lam.  
 Carex platyphylla Carey  
 Carex polymorpha Muhl.  
 Carex prairea Dewey ex Wood  
 Carex prasina Wahl.  
 Carex projecta Mack.  
 Carex purpurifera Mackenzie  
 Carex radiata (Wahl.) Small  
 Carex retroflexa Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Carex roanensis F. J. Herm.  
 Carex rosea Schkuhr ex Willd.  
 Carex scabrata Schwein.  
 Carex scoparia Schkuhr ex Willd. var.  
 scoparia  
 Carex seorsa Howe  
 Carex shortiana Dewey  
 Carex siccata Dewey  
 Carex sparganioides Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Carex squarrosa L.

Carex stipata Muhl. ex Willd. var. maxima  
 Chapman  
 Carex stipata Muhl. ex Willd. var. stipata  
 Carex straminea Willd. ex Schkuhr  
 Carex striatula Michx.  
 Carex stricta Lam.  
 Carex styloflexa Buckl.  
 Carex suberecta (Olney) Britt.  
 Carex swanii (Fern.) Mack.  
 Carex tetanica Schkuhr  
 Carex texensis (Torr.) Bailey  
 Carex tonsa (Fern.) Bickn. var. rugosperma  
 (Mackenzie) Crins.  
 Carex torta Boott ex Tuckerman  
 Carex tribuloides Wahl.  
 Carex trichocarpa Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Carex trisperma Dewey var. trisperma  
 Carex tuckermanii Dewey  
 Carex typhina Michx.  
 Carex umbellata Schkuhr  
 Carex utriculata Boott  
 Carex vesicaria L.  
 Carex virescens Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Carex vulpinoidea Michx.  
 Carex willdenowii Schkuhr ex Willd.  
 Carex woodii Dewey  
 Carex xaeestivaliformis Mackenzie  
 Cymophyllus fraserianus (Ker - Gawl.)  
 Kartesz & Gandhi  
 Cyperus bipartitus Torr.  
 Cyperus echinatus (L.) Wood  
 Cyperus erythrorhizos Muhl.  
 Cyperus esculentus L. var. leptostachyus  
 Boeckl.  
 Cyperus flavescens L.  
 Cyperus houghtonii Torr.  
 Cyperus lancastriensis Porter ex Gray  
 Cyperus lupulinus (Spreng.) Marcks ssp.  
 lupulinus  
 Cyperus lupulinus (Spreng.) Marcks ssp.  
 macilentus  
 Cyperus odoratus L.  
 Cyperus polystachyos Rottb. var. texensis  
 (Torr.) Fern.  
 Cyperus refractus Engelm. ex Boeckl.  
 Cyperus squarrosus L.  
 Cyperus strigosus L.  
 Dulichium arundinaceum (L.) Britt.  
 Eleocharis acicularis (L.) Roemer & J. A.  
 Schultes var. acicularis  
 Eleocharis compressa Sulliv.  
 Eleocharis elliptica Kunth  
 Eleocharis engelmannii Steud.  
 Eleocharis erythropoda Steud.  
 Eleocharis intermedia (Muhl.) J. A. Schultes  
 Eleocharis macrostachya Britt.  
 Eleocharis obtusa (Willd.) J. A. Schultes  
 Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roemer & J. A.  
 Schultes  
 Eleocharis quadrangulata (Michx.) Roemer  
 & J. A. Schultes  
 Eleocharis radicans (A. Dietr.) Kunth  
 Eleocharis rostellata (Torr.) Torr.  
 Eleocharis tenuis (Willd.) J. A. Schultes var.  
 tenuis  
 Eriophorum virginicum L.  
 Fimbristylis annua (All.) Roemer & J. A.  
 Schultes  
 Fimbristylis autumnalis (L.) Roemer & J. A.  
 Schultes

## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

Kyllinga pumila Michx.  
 Rhynchospora alba (L.) Vahl  
 Rhynchospora capitellata (Michx.) Vahl  
 Rhynchospora fusca (L.) Ait. f.  
 Rhynchospora recognita (Gale) Kral  
 Schoenoplectus acutus (Muhl. ex Bigelow)  
 A. & D. Löve var. acutus  
 Schoenoplectus pungens (Vahl) Palla var.  
 pungens  
 Schoenoplectus purshianus (Fern.) M. T.  
 Strong  
 Schoenoplectus smithii (Gray) Soják  
 Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani (K. C.  
 Gmel.) Palla  
 Schoenoplectus torreyi (Olney) Palla  
 Scirpus ancistrochaetus Schuyf.  
 Scirpus atrocinctus Fern.  
 Scirpus atrovirens Willd.  
 Scirpus cyperinus (L.) Kunth  
 Scirpus expansus Fern.  
 Scirpus georgianus Harper  
 Scirpus hattorianus Makino  
 Scirpus lineatus Michx.  
 Scirpus microcarpus J. & K. Presl  
 Scirpus pendulus Muhl.  
 Scirpus polyphyllus Vahl  
 Scleria oligantha Michx.  
 Scleria pauciflora Muhl. ex Willd. var.  
 pauciflora  
 Scleria triglomerata Michx.  
 Trichophorum planifolium (L.) Hartman

### Dioscoreaceae

Dioscorea oppositifolia L.  
 Dioscorea quaternata (Walt.) J. F. Gmel.  
 Dioscorea villosa L.

### Iridaceae

Belamcanda chinensis (L.) DC.  
 Iris cristata Ait.  
 Iris pseudacorus L.  
 Iris verna L. var. smalliana  
 Iris versicolor L.  
 Iris virginica L. var. shrevei (Small) E.  
 Anders.  
 Sisyrinchium albidum Raf.  
 Sisyrinchium angustifolium P. Mill.  
 Sisyrinchium atlanticum Bickn.  
 Sisyrinchium montanum Greene var.  
 montanum  
 Sisyrinchium mucronatum Michx.

### Juncaceae

Juncus acuminatus Michx.  
 Juncus articulatus L.  
 Juncus balticus Willd. var. littoralis Engelm.  
 Juncus biflorus Ell.  
 Juncus brachycarpus Engelm.  
 Juncus brevicaudatus (Engelm.) Fern.  
 Juncus bufonius L. var. bufonius  
 Juncus canadensis J. Gay ex Laharpe  
 Juncus dichotomus Ell.  
 Juncus diffusissimus Buckley  
 Juncus dudleyi Wieg.  
 Juncus effusus L. var. conglomeratus (L.)  
 Engelm.  
 Juncus effusus L. var. pylaei (Laharpe) Fern.  
 & Wieg.  
 Juncus effusus L. var. solutus Fern. & Wieg.  
 Juncus filiformis L.

Juncus marginatus Rostk.  
 Juncus nodosus L. var. nodosus  
 Juncus scirpoides Lam.  
 Juncus secundus Beauv. ex Poir.  
 Juncus subcaudatus (Engelm.) Coville &  
 Blake var. subcaudatus  
 Juncus tenuis Willd.  
 Juncus torreyi Coville  
 Juncus trifidus L.  
 Luzula acuminata Raf. var. acuminata  
 Luzula bulbosa (Wood) Smyth & Smyth  
 Luzula echinata (Small) Hermann  
 Luzula multiflora (Ehrh.) Lej. ssp. multiflora  
 var. multiflora

### Lemnaceae

Lemna minor L.  
 Lemna minuta Kunth  
 Lemna perpusilla Torr.  
 Lemna valdiviana Phil.  
 Spirodela polyrrhiza (L.) Schleid.  
 Wolffia brasiliensis Weddell  
 Wolffia columbiana Karst.

### Liliaceae

Aletris farinosa L.  
 Allium allegheniense Small  
 Allium burdickii (Hanes) A.G. Jones  
 Allium canadense L. var. canadense  
 Allium cernuum Roth var. cernuum  
 Allium oxyphilum Wherry  
 Allium sativum L.  
 Allium tricoccum Ait.  
 Allium vineale L. ssp. vineale  
 Amianthium muscitoxicum (Walt.) Gray  
 Asparagus officinalis L.  
 Camassia scilloides (Raf.) Cory  
 Chamaelirium luteum (L.) Gray  
 Clintonia borealis (Ait.) Raf.  
 Clintonia umbellulata (Michx.) Morong  
 Convallaria majalis L.  
 Convallaria majuscula Greene  
 Erythronium albidum Nutt.  
 Erythronium americanum Ker ssp.  
 americanum  
 Erythronium umbilicatum Parks & Hardin  
 ssp. umbilicatum  
 Hemerocallis fulva (L.) L.  
 Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus L.  
 Hosta ventricosa (Salisb.) Stearn  
 Hypoxis hirsuta (L.) Coville  
 Leucojum aestivum L. ssp. aestivum  
 Lilium canadense L. ssp. canadense  
 Lilium canadense L. ssp. editorum (Fern.)  
 Wherry  
 Lilium lancifolium Thunb.  
 Lilium michauxii Poir.  
 Lilium philadelphicum L. var.  
 philadelphicum  
 Lilium superbum L.  
 Maianthemum canadense Desf.  
 Maianthemum racemosum (L.) Link ssp.  
 racemosum  
 Maianthemum stellatum (L.) Link  
 Medeola virginiana L.  
 Melanthium latifolium Desr.  
 Melanthium parviflorum (Michx.) S. Wats.  
 Melanthium virginicum L.  
 Muscari neglectum Guss. ex Ten.  
 Narcissus pseudonarcissus

Ornithogalum umbellatum L.  
 Polygonatum biflorum (Walt.) Ell.  
 Polygonatum pubescens (Willd.) Pursh  
 Prosartes lanuginosa (Michx.) D. Don  
 Prosartes maculata (Buckl.) Gray  
 Stenanthium gramineum (Ker-Gawl.)  
 Morong var. gramineum  
 Stenanthium gramineum (Ker-Gawl.)  
 Morong var. micranthum Fern.  
 Stenanthium gramineum (Ker-Gawl.)  
 Morong var. robustum (S. Wats.) Fern.  
 Streptopus lanceolatus (Ait.) Reveal var.  
 roseus (Michx.) Reveal  
 Triantha glutinosa (Michx.) Baker  
 Trillium cernuum L.  
 Trillium erectum L.  
 Trillium flexipes Raf.  
 Trillium grandiflorum (Michx.) Salisb.  
 Trillium nivale Riddell  
 Trillium pusillum Michx. var. virginianum  
 Trillium sessile L.  
 Trillium sulcatum Patrick  
 Trillium undulatum Willd.  
 Uvularia grandiflora Sm.  
 Uvularia perfoliata L.  
 Uvularia puberula Michx.  
 Uvularia sessilifolia L.  
 Veratrum viride Ait.  
 Xerophyllum asphodeloides (L.) Nutt.  
 Zigadenus elegans Pursh ssp. glaucus (Nutt.)  
 Hultén  
 Zigadenus leimanthoides Gray

### Najadaceae

Najas flexilis (Willd.) Rostk. & Schmidt  
 Najas gracillima (A. Braun ex Engelm.)  
 Magnus  
 Najas guadalupensis (Spreng.) Magnus ssp.  
 guadalupensis  
 Najas minor All.

### Orchidaceae

Aplectrum hyemale (Muhl. ex Willd.) Torr.  
 Calopogon tuberosus (L.) BSP. var.  
 tuberosus  
 Cleistes bifaria (Fern.) Catling & Gregg  
 Coeloglossum viride (L.) Hartman var.  
 virescens (Muhl. ex Willd.) Luer  
 Corallorhiza bentleyi Freudenstein  
 Corallorhiza maculata (Raf.) Raf. var.  
 maculata  
 Corallorhiza maculata (Raf.) Raf. var.  
 occidentalis (Lindley) Ames  
 Corallorhiza odontorhiza (Willd.) Nutt. var.  
 odontorhiza  
 Corallorhiza trifida Chatelain  
 Corallorhiza wisteriana Conrad  
 Cypripedium acaule Ait.  
 Cypripedium parviflorum Salisb. var.  
 parviflorum  
 Cypripedium parviflorum Salisb. var.  
 pubescens (Willd.) Knight  
 Cypripedium reginae Walt.  
 Epipactis helleborine (L.) Crantz  
 Galearis spectabilis (L.) Raf.  
 Goodyera pubescens (Willd.) R. Br. ex Ait.  
 f.  
 Goodyera repens (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.  
 Hexalectris spicata (Walt.) Barnh. var.  
 spicata

## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

- Isotria medeoloides* (Pursh) Raf.  
*Isotria verticillata* Raf.  
*Liparis liliifolia* (L.) L. C. Rich. ex Ker-Gawl.  
*Liparis loeselii* (L.) L. C. Rich.  
*Listera cordata* (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f. var. *cordata*  
*Listera smallii* Wieg.  
*Malaxis bayardii* Fern.  
*Malaxis unifolia* Michx.  
*Platanthera ciliaris* (L.) Lindl.  
*Platanthera clavellata* (Michx.) Luer  
*Platanthera flava* (L.) Lindl. var. *herbiola* (R. Br. ex Ait. f.) Luer  
*Platanthera grandiflora* (Bigelow) Lindl.  
*Platanthera lacera* (Michx.) G. Don  
*Platanthera orbiculata* (Pursh.) Lindl.  
*Platanthera peramoena* (Gray) Gray  
*Platanthera psychodes* (L.) Lindl.  
*Platanthera xandrewsii* (M. White) Luer  
*Platanthera xkeenanii* P. M. Brown  
*Pogonia ophioglossoides* (L.) Ker-Gawl.  
*Spiranthes cernua* (L.) Richard  
*Spiranthes lacera* (Raf.) Raf. var. *gracilis* (Bigelow) Luer  
*Spiranthes lacera* (Raf.) Raf. var. *lacera*  
*Spiranthes lucida* (H. H. Eaton) Ames  
*Spiranthes ochroleuca* (Rydb.) Rydb.  
*Spiranthes ovalis* Lindl. var. *erostellata* Catling  
*Spiranthes tuberosa* Raf.  
*Spiranthes vernalis* Engelm. & Gray  
*Tipularia discolor* (Pursh) Nutt.  
*Triphora trianthophora* (Swartz) Rydb.
- Poaceae**  
*Agrostis capillaris* L.  
*Agrostis gigantea* Roth  
*Agrostis hyemalis* (Walt.) B. S. P.  
*Agrostis mertensii* Trin.  
*Agrostis perennans* (Walt.) Tuckerman  
*Agrostis scabra* Willd.  
*Agrostis stolonifera* L.  
*Alopecurus aequalis* Sobol. var. *aequalis*  
*Alopecurus carolinianus* Walt.  
*Alopecurus myosuroides* Huds.  
*Alopecurus pratensis* L.  
*Andropogon gerardii* Vitman  
*Andropogon glomeratus* (Walt.) B. S. P. var. *glomeratus*  
*Andropogon gyrans* Ashe var. *gyrans*  
*Andropogon virginicus* L. var. *virginicus*  
*Anthoxanthum aristatum* Boiss.  
*Anthoxanthum odoratum* L. ssp. *odoratum*  
*Aristida dichotoma* Michx. var. *curtissii* A. Gray ex S. Watson & J. M. Coult.  
*Aristida dichotoma* Michx. var. *dichotoma*  
*Aristida lanosa* Muhl. ex Ell.  
*Aristida longispica* Poir.  
*Aristida oligantha* Michx.  
*Aristida purpurascens* Poir. var. *purpurascens*  
*Arrhenatherum elatius* (L.) J. & K. Presl. var. *bulbosum* (Willd.) Spenner  
*Arrhenatherum elatius* (L.) J. & K. Presl. var. *elatius*  
*Arthraxon hispidus* (Thunb.) Makino  
*Arundinaria gigantea* (Walt.) Muhl. ssp. *gigantea*  
*Arundo donax* L.
- Avena fatua* L.  
*Avena sativa* L.  
*Bouteloua curtipendula* (Michx.) Torr. var. *curtipendula*  
*Brachyelytrum erectum* (Schreb. ex Spreng.) Beauv.  
*Brachyelytrum septentrionale* (Babel) G. Tucker  
*Bromus ciliatus* L. var. *ciliatus*  
*Bromus commutatus* Schrad.  
*Bromus erectus* Huds.  
*Bromus inermis* Leys. ssp. *inermis* var. *inermis*  
*Bromus japonicus* Thunb. ex Murr.  
*Bromus kalmii* Gray  
*Bromus latiglumis* (Schear) Hitch.  
*Bromus nottowanus* Fern.  
*Bromus pubescens* Muhl. ex Willd.  
*Bromus secalinus* L.  
*Bromus sterilis* L.  
*Bromus tectorum* L.  
*Calamagrostis canadensis* (Michx.) Beauv. var. *canadensis*  
*Calamagrostis coarctata* (Torr.) Eat.  
*Calamagrostis porteri* Gray ssp. *porteri*  
*Calamagrostis stricta* (Timm) Koeler  
*Cenchrus longispinus* (Hack.) Fern.  
*Chasmanthium latifolium* (Michx.) Yates  
*Chloris verticillata* Nutt.  
*Cinna arundinacea* L.  
*Cinna latifolia* (Trev.) Griseb.  
*Cynodon dactylon* (L.) Pers.  
*Dactylis glomerata* L. ssp. *glomerata*  
*Danthonia compressa* Aust.  
*Danthonia spicata* (L.) Beauv.  
*Deschampsia caespitosa* (L.) Beauv.  
*Deschampsia flexuosa* (L.) Trin. var. *flexuosa*  
*Diarrhena americana* Beauv.  
*Diarrhena obovata* (Gleason) Brandenburg  
*Dichanthelium acuminatum* (Sweet) Gould & C. A. Clark var. *acuminatum*  
*Dichanthelium acuminatum* (Sweet) Gould & C. A. Clark var. *fasciculatum* (Torr.) Freckmann  
*Dichanthelium acuminatum* (Sweet) Gould & C. A. Clark var. *lindheimeri* (Nash) Gould & C. A. Clark  
*Dichanthelium boreale* (Nash) Freckmann  
*Dichanthelium boscii* (Poir.) Gould & C. A. Clark  
*Dichanthelium clandestinum* (L.) Gould  
*Dichanthelium commutatum* (J. A. Schultes) Gould  
*Dichanthelium depauperatum* (Muhl.) Gould  
*Dichanthelium dichotomum* (L.) Gould  
*Dichanthelium latifolium* (L.) Gould & C. A. Clark  
*Dichanthelium laxiflorum* (Lam.) Gould  
*Dichanthelium linearifolium* (Scribn. ex Nash) Gould  
*Dichanthelium meridionale* (Ashe) Freckmann  
*Dichanthelium oligosanthos* (J. A. Schultes) Gould var. *scribnerianum* (Nash) Gould  
*Dichanthelium sabulorum* (Lam.) Gould & C. A. Clark var. *thinium* (A. S. Hitch. & Chase) Gould & C. A. Clark  
*Dichanthelium scoparium* (Lam.) Gould  
*Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon* (Ell.) Gould
- var. *isophyllum* (Scribn.) Gould & C. A. Clark  
*Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon* (Ell.) Gould var. *sphaerocarpon*  
*Dichanthelium villosissimum* (Nash) Freckmann var. *villosissimum*  
*Dichanthelium xanthophyllum* (Gray) Freckmann  
*Digitaria filiformis* (L.) Koeler  
*Digitaria ischaemum* (Schreb.) Muhl.  
*Digitaria sanguinalis* (L.) Scop.  
*Echinochloa crus-galli* (L.) Beauv.  
*Echinochloa muricata* (Beauv.) Fern. var. *microstachya* Wieg.  
*Echinochloa muricata* (Beauv.) Fern. var. *muricata*  
*Echinochloa walteri* (Pursh) Heller  
*Eleusine indica* (L.) Gaertn.  
*Elymus canadensis* L.  
*Elymus hystrix* L. var. *hystrix*  
*Elymus repens* (L.) Gould  
*Elymus riparius* Wieg.  
*Elymus trachycaulus* (Link.) Gould ex Shinners ssp. *subsecundus* (Link) A. & D. Löve  
*Elymus trachycaulus* (Link.) Gould ex Shinners ssp. *trachycaulus*  
*Elymus villosus* Muhl. ex Willd.  
*Elymus virginicus* L. var. *virginicus*  
*Eragrostis capillaris* (L.) Nees  
*Eragrostis cilianensis* (All.) Lut. ex Janchen  
*Eragrostis curvula* (Schrad.) Nees  
*Eragrostis frankii* C. A. Meyer  
*Eragrostis hirsuta* (Michx.) Nees  
*Eragrostis hypnoides* (Lam.) BSP.  
*Eragrostis minor* Host  
*Eragrostis pectinacea* (Michx.) Nees var. *pectinacea*  
*Eragrostis pilosa* (L.) Beauv.  
*Eragrostis spectabilis* (Pursh.) Steud.  
*Festuca rubra* L. ssp. *rubra*  
*Festuca subverticillata* (Pers.) Alexeev  
*Festuca trachyphylla* (Hack.) Krajina  
*Glyceria acutiflora* Torr.  
*Glyceria canadensis* (Michx.) Trin.  
*Glyceria grandis* S. Wats. var. *grandis*  
*Glyceria laxa* (Scribn.) Scribn.  
*Glyceria melicaria* (Michx.) F. T. Hubb.  
*Glyceria septentrionalis* Hitchc.  
*Glyceria striata* (Lam.) Hitchc.  
*Gymnopogon ambiguus* (Michx.) BSP.  
*Hierochloa hirta* (Schrank) Borbás ssp. *arctica* (J. Presl) G. Weim.  
*Holcus lanatus* L.  
*Hordeum jubatum* L. ssp. *jubatum*  
*Hordeum pusillum* Nutt.  
*Hordeum vulgare* L.  
*Leersia oryzoides* (L.) Sweet  
*Leersia virginica* Willd.  
*Leptochloa fusca* (L.) Kunth ssp. *fascicularis* (Lam.) N. Snow  
*Lolium arundinaceum* (Schreb.) S. J. Darbyshire  
*Lolium perenne* L. ssp. *multiflorum* (Lam.) Husnot  
*Lolium perenne* L. ssp. *perenne*  
*Lolium pratense* (Huds.) S. J. Darbyshire  
*Melica mutica* Walt.  
*Melica nitens* (Scribn.) Nutt. ex Piper  
*Microstegium vimineum* (Trin.) A. Camus

## Checklist by Division, Class, Family and Scientific Name

*Milium effusum* L. var. *cisatlanticum* Fern.  
*Miscanthus sinensis* Anderss.  
*Muhlenbergia capillaris* (Lam.) Trin. var. *capillaris*  
*Muhlenbergia frondosa* (Poir.) Fern.  
*Muhlenbergia mexicana* (L.) Trin.  
*Muhlenbergia schreberi* J. F. Gmel.  
*Muhlenbergia sobolifera* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Trin.  
*Muhlenbergia sylvatica* Torr. ex Gray  
*Muhlenbergia tenuiflora* (Willd.) B. S. P.  
*Neeragrostis reptans* (Michx.) Nicora  
*Oryzopsis asperifolia* Michx.  
*Panicum amarum* Ell. var. *amarulum* (A. S. Hitchc. & Chase) P. G. Palmer  
*Panicum anceps* Michx.  
*Panicum capillare* L.  
*Panicum dichotomiflorum* Michx. var. *dichotomiflorum*  
*Panicum flexile* (Gattinger) Scribn.  
*Panicum gattingeri* Nash  
*Panicum philadelphicum* Bernh. ex Trin.  
*Panicum rigidulum* Bosc ex Nees var. *elongatum* (Pursh) Lelong  
*Panicum rigidulum* Bosc ex Nees var. *rigidulum*  
*Panicum verrucosum* Muhl.  
*Panicum virgatum* L. var. *virgatum*  
*Paspalum dilatatum* Poir.  
*Paspalum fluitans* (Ell.) Kunth  
*Paspalum laeve* Michx.  
*Paspalum pubiflorum* Rupr. ex Fourn.  
*Paspalum setaceum* Michx.  
*Phalaris arundinacea* L.  
*Phalaris canariensis* L.  
*Phleum pratense* L.  
*Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.  
*Phyllostachys aureosulcata* McClure  
*Piptatherum canadense* (Poir.) Barkworth  
*Piptatherum racemosum* Ricker ex A. S. Hitchc.  
*Piptochaetium avenaceum* (L.) Parodi  
*Poa alsodes* Gray  
*Poa annua* L.  
*Poa autumnalis* Muhl. ex Ell.  
*Poa bulbosa* L.  
*Poa chapmaniana* Scribn.  
*Poa compressa* L.  
*Poa cuspidata* Nutt.  
*Poa paludigena* Fern. & Wieg.  
*Poa palustris* L.  
*Poa pratensis* L. ssp. *pratensis*  
*Poa saltuensis* Fern. & Wieg.  
*Poa sylvestris* Gray  
*Poa trivialis* L.  
*Saccharum alopecuroides* (L.) Nutt.  
*Schizachne purpurascens* (Torr.) Swallen  
*Schizachyrium scoparium* (Michx.) Nash var. *scoparium*  
*Secale cereale* L.  
*Setaria faberi* Herrm.  
*Setaria glauca* (L.) Beauv.  
*Setaria italica* (L.) Beauv.  
*Setaria parviflora* (Poir.) Kerguelen  
*Setaria verticillata* (L.) Beauv.  
*Setaria viridis* (L.) Beauv. var. *viridis*  
*Sorghastrum nutans* (L.) Nash  
*Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench ssp. *bicolor*  
*Sorghum halepense* (L.) Pers.  
*Spartina pectinata* Link

*Sphenopholis intermedia* (Rydb.) Rydb.  
*Sphenopholis nitida* (Biehler) Scribn.  
*Sphenopholis obtusata* (Michx.) Scribn.  
*Sphenopholis pensylvanica* (L.) A. S. Hitchc.  
*Sporobolus clandestinus* (Bieh.) A. S. Hitchc.  
*Sporobolus compositus* (Poir.) Merr. var. *compositus*  
*Sporobolus cryptandrus* (Torr.) Gray  
*Sporobolus neglectus* Nash  
*Sporobolus vaginiflorus* (Torr. ex Gray) Wood  
*Steinchisma hians* (Ell.) Nash  
*Torreyochloa pallida* (Torr.) Church var. *fernaldii* (A. S. Hitchc.) Dore ex Koyama & Kawano  
*Torreyochloa pallida* (Torr.) Church var. *pallida*  
*Tridens flavus* (L.) A. S. Hitchc. var. *flavus*  
*Tripsacum dactyloides* (L.) L.  
*Triticum aestivum* L.  
*Vulpia myuros* (L.) K. C. Gmel.  
*Vulpia octoflora* (Walt.) Rydb. var. *glauca*  
*Vulpia octoflora* (Walt.) Rydb. var. *octoflora*  
*Zizania palustris* L. var. *palustris*

### Pontederiaceae

*Heteranthera dubia* (Jacq.) MacM.  
*Heteranthera reniformis* Ruiz & Pavón  
*Pontederia cordata* L.

### Potamogetonaceae

*Potamogeton amplifolius* Tuckerman  
*Potamogeton crispus* L.  
*Potamogeton diversifolius* Raf.  
*Potamogeton epihydrus* Raf.  
*Potamogeton foliosus* Raf. ssp. *foliosus*  
*Potamogeton illinoensis* Morong  
*Potamogeton natans* L.  
*Potamogeton nodosus* Poir.  
*Potamogeton oakesianus* J.W. Robbins  
*Potamogeton pulcher* Tuckerm.  
*Potamogeton pusillus* L. var. *pusillus*  
*Potamogeton pusillus* L. var. *tenuissimus* Mert. & Koch  
*Potamogeton spirillus* Tuckerm.  
*Potamogeton tennesseensis* Fern.  
*Potamogeton zosteriformis* Fern.  
*Stuckenia pectinata* (L.) Boerner

### Scheuchzeriaceae

*Scheuchzeria palustris* L. ssp. *americana* (Fern.) Hultén

### Smilacaceae

*Smilax ecirrata* (Engelm. ex Kunth) S. Wats.  
*Smilax glauca* Walt.  
*Smilax herbacea* L.  
*Smilax pulverulenta* Michx.  
*Smilax rotundifolia* L.  
*Smilax tamnoides* L.

### Sparganiaceae

*Sparganium americanum* Nutt.  
*Sparganium androcladum* (Engelm.) Morong  
*Sparganium emersum* Rehmman  
*Sparganium eurycarpum* Engelm. ex Gray

### Typhaceae

*Typha angustifolia* L.  
*Typha latifolia* L.  
*Typha xglauca* Godr.

### Xyridaceae

*Xyris torta* Sm.

### Zannichelliaceae

*Zannichellia palustris* L.

## Checklist by Scientific Name

Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
? T	<i>Abies balsamea</i> (L.) P. Mill.	BALSAM FIR, BLISTER PINE	<i>Abies balsamea</i> (L.) Mill. var. <i>balsamea</i> , <i>Abies balsamea</i> (L.) Mill. var. <i>phanerolepis</i> Fern.	44	Pinaceae	N	FAC	4
	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medik.	INDIAN MALLOW, VELVETLEAF	☼	634	Malvaceae	E	UPL	27
	<i>Acalypha gracilens</i> Gray var. <i>gracilens</i>	SLENDER THREE- SEEDED MERCURY	<i>Acalypha gracilens</i> Gray	596	Euphorbiaceae	N		13
?	<i>Acalypha ostryifolia</i> Riddell	ROUGH-POD COPPERLEAF			Euphorbiaceae	N		2
	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i> Raf.	COMMON THREE- SEEDED MERCURY	☼	596	Euphorbiaceae	N	FACU-	47
	<i>Acalypha virginica</i> L.	VIRGINIA THREE- SEEDED MERCURY	<i>Acalypha virginica</i> Raf.	596	Euphorbiaceae	N	FACU-	21
	<i>Acer ginnala</i> Maxim.	AMUR MAPLE			Aceraceae	E		4
	<i>Acer negundo</i> L. var. <i>negundo</i>	BOXELDER	<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	618	Aceraceae	N	FAC+	46
	<i>Acer nigrum</i> Michx. f.	BLACK SUGAR MAPLE	☼	618	Aceraceae	N	FACU*	34
	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> L.	STRIPED MAPLE, MOOSEWOOD	☼	616	Aceraceae	N	FACU	27
☞	<i>Acer platanoides</i> L.	NORWAY MAPLE	☼	616	Aceraceae	E	UPL	27
	<i>Acer rubrum</i> L. var. <i>rubrum</i>	RED MAPLE, SOFT MAPLE	<i>Acer rubrum</i> L.	618	Aceraceae	N	FAC	49
	<i>Acer rubrum</i> L. var. <i>trilobum</i> Torr. & Gray ex K. Koch	RED MAPLE	<i>Acer rubrum</i> L.	618	Aceraceae	N	FACW+	14
	<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L.	SILVER MAPLE, RIVER MAPLE	☼	618	Aceraceae	N	FACW	38
	<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marsh. var. <i>saccharum</i>	SUGAR MAPLE, HARD MAPLE	<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marsh., <i>Acer saccharum</i> Marsh. forma <i>glaucum</i> (Schmidt) Pax	616	Aceraceae	N	FACU-	52
	<i>Acer spicatum</i> Lam.	MOUNTAIN MAPLE, ELKWOOD	☼	616	Aceraceae	N	FACU-	25
	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. var. <i>occidentalis</i> DC.	COMMON YARROW	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	998	Asteraceae	E	FACU	54
☞	<i>Acinos arvensis</i> (Lam.) Dandy	MOTHER-OF- THYME, BASIL- THYME	<i>Satureja acinos</i> (L.) Scheele	816	Lamiaceae	E		4
T	<i>Aconitum reclinatum</i> Gray	WHITE MONKSHOOD	☼	398	Ranunculaceae	N		7
	<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i> L. ssp. <i>muticum</i> (DC.) Hardin	BLUE MONKSHOOD	<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i> L.	398	Ranunculaceae	N		9
	<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i> L. ssp. <i>uncinatum</i>	BLUE MONKSHOOD	<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i> L.	398	Ranunculaceae	N		8
?	<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.	CALAMUS, SWEET FLAG	☼	206	Acoraceae	N	OBL	34
	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> Ell.	WHITE BANE BERRY, DOLL'S EYES	☼	400	Ranunculaceae	N	UPL	23
	<i>Actaea podocarpa</i> DC.	MOUNTAIN BUGBANE	<i>Cimicifuga americana</i> Michx.	400	Ranunculaceae	N		11
	<i>Actaea racemosa</i> L. var. <i>racemosa</i>	BLACK SNAKE ROOT, BLACK COHOSH, RATTLETOP	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> (L.) Nutt.	400	Ranunculaceae	N		39
?	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L.	MAIDENHAIR FERN	☼	40	Adiantaceae	N	FAC-	53



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T	<i>Adlumia fungosa</i> (Ait.) Greene ex BSP.	CLIMBING FUMITORY, ALLEGHENY VINE	<i>Adlumia fungosa</i> (Ait.) Greene	414	Fumariaceae	N		10
	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> L.	GOUTWEED	☼	692	Apiaceae	E	FACU	11
	<i>Aesculus flava</i> Aiton	YELLOW BUCKEYE, SWEET BUCKEYE	<i>Aesculus octandra</i> Marsh.	620	Hippocastanaceae	N	FACU	37
	<i>Aesculus glabra</i> Willd. var. <i>glabra</i>	OHIO BUCKEYE, FETID BUCKEYE, SMOOTH BUCKEYE	<i>Aesculus glabra</i> Willd.	620	Hippocastanaceae	N	FACU+	9
	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> L.	HORSE-CHESTNUT	☼	620	Hippocastanaceae	E		6
T	<i>Agalinis auriculata</i> (Michx.) S. F. Blake	EAR-LEAF FALSE FOXGLOVE	<i>Gerardia auriculata</i> Michx.	860	Scrophulariaceae	N		2
	<i>Agalinis purpurea</i> (L.) Pennell	PURPLE GERARDIA	<i>Gerardia purpurea</i> L.	860	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACW-	11
	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> (Vahl) Raf. var. <i>tenuifolia</i>	SLENDER GERARDIA	<i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i> Vahl	860	Scrophulariaceae	N	FAC	25
	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i> (L.) Ktze.	YELLOW GIANT- HYSSOP	☼	798	Lamiaceae	N	FACU	21
	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i> (Willd.) Ktze.	PURPLE GIANT- HYSSOP	<i>Agastache</i> <i>scrophulariaefolia</i> (Willd.) Ktze.	800	Lamiaceae	N		14
	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> (L.) King & H. E. Robins. var. <i>altissima</i>	WHITE SNAKEROOT	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houtt., <i>Eupatorium</i> <i>rugosum</i> Houtt. forma <i>villicaule</i> Fern.	920	Asteraceae	N	FACU-	52
T	<i>Ageratina aromatica</i> (L.) Spach var. <i>aromatica</i>	SMALL WHITE SNAKEROOT	<i>Eupatorium aromaticum</i> L.	922	Asteraceae	N		5
	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Wallr.	TALL AGRIMONY	☼	528	Rosaceae	N	FACU	23
T	<i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i> Wallr.	SMALL FRUITED AGRIMONY	☼	530	Rosaceae	N		4
	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i> Ait.	SMALLFLOWERED AGRIMONY	☼	528	Rosaceae	N	FACW	43
	<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i> Wallr.	SOFT AGRIMONY	☼	530	Rosaceae	N		30
	<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i> Wallr.	WOODLAND AGRIMONY	☼	528	Rosaceae	N	FACU	14
	<i>Agrimonia striata</i> Michx.	STRIATE AGRIMONY	☼	528	Rosaceae	N	FACU-	10
☞	<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.	CORN COCKLE	☼	368	Caryophyllaceae	E		24
☞	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> L.	COLONIAL BENT GRASS	<i>Agrostis tenuis</i> Sibth.	110	Poaceae	E	FAC*	14
	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	REDTOP	<i>Agrostis alba</i> L.	110	Poaceae	E	FACW-	49
	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i> (Walt.) B. S. P.	HAIRGRASS, FLY- AWAY GRASS	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i> (Walt.) Tuckerman	110	Poaceae	N	FAC	20
T	<i>Agrostis mertensii</i> Trin.	BENT GRASS	<i>Agrostis borealis</i> Hartm.	112	Poaceae	N	FACU	4
?	<i>Agrostis perennans</i> (Walt.) Tuckerman	AUTUMN BENT GRASS, THIN GRASS	☼	110	Poaceae	N	FACU	37
☞	<i>Agrostis scabra</i> Willd.	VELVET BENT GRASS	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i> (Walt.) B.S.P., in part	110	Poaceae	N	FAC	18
☞	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	CREEPING BENT GRASS	<i>Agrostis palustris</i> Huds.	110	Poaceae	I	FACW	9
☞	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	TREE OF HEAVEN	☼	590	Simaroubaceae	E	FACU-	38
☞	<i>Ajuga reptans</i> L.	BLUE BUGLE	☼	794	Lamiaceae	E		13
	<i>Akebia quinata</i> (Houtt.) Dcne.	FIVELEAF AKEBIA	<i>Akebia quinata</i> Dcne.	404	Lardizabalaceae	E		4
☞	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Durazzini	MIMOSA, SILK-TREE	☼	544	Fabaceae	E		23
	<i>Alcea rosea</i> L.	HOLLYHOCK	<i>Althaea rosea</i> L.	634	Malvaceae	E		6
	<i>Aletris farinosa</i> L.	COLICROOT, STARGRASS	☼	246	Liliaceae	N	FAC	8

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	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i> Raf.	COMMON WATER PLANTAIN	☼	60	Alismataceae	N	OBL	34
☞	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	GARLIC MUSTARD	<i>Alliaria officinalis</i> Andrz.	428	Brassicaceae	E	FACU-	42
? TF	<i>Allium allegheniense</i> Small	ALLEGHENY WILD ONION	☼	232	Liliaceae	N		8
F	<i>Allium burdickii</i> (Hanes) A.G. Jones	RAMP, NARROW-LEAF WILD LEEK			Liliaceae	N		3
	<i>Allium canadense</i> L. var. <i>canadense</i>	MEADOW GARLIC	<i>Allium canadense</i> L.	232	Liliaceae	N	FACU	30
? F	<i>Allium cernuum</i> Roth var. <i>cernuum</i>	WILD ONION	<i>Allium cernuum</i> Roth	230	Liliaceae	N		29
? TF	<i>Allium oxyphilum</i> Wherry	NODDING WILD ONION	☼	230	Liliaceae	N		4
	<i>Allium sativum</i> L.	GARLIC	☼	230	Liliaceae	E		4
	<i>Allium tricoccum</i> Ait.	RAMP, WILD LEEK	☼	230	Liliaceae	N	FACU+	23
☞	<i>Allium vineale</i> L. ssp. <i>vineale</i>	WILD GARLIC, CROW GARLIC	<i>Allium vineale</i> L.	232	Liliaceae	E	FACU-	40
	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> (L.) Gaertner.	BLACK ALDER			Betulaceae	E	FACW-	8
	<i>Alnus incana</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>rugosa</i> (Du Roi) Clausen	SPECKLED ALDER, HOARY ALDER	<i>Alnus rugosa</i> (Du Roi) Spreng.	296	Betulaceae	N	FACW	12
	<i>Alnus serrulata</i> (Ait.) Willd.	STREAMSIDE ALDER, SMOOTH ALDER, BROOKSIDE ALDER	☼	296	Betulaceae	N	OBL	36
F	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> Sobol. var. <i>aequalis</i>	SHORT-AWN FOXTAIL, SHORT-AWN MEADOW-FOXTAIL			Poaceae	N		5
	<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i> Walt.	CAROLINA FOXTAIL	☼	108	Poaceae	N	FACW	1
	<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i> Huds.	FOXTAIL	☼	108	Poaceae	E	FACW	3
	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> L.	MEADOW FOXTAIL	☼	108	Poaceae	E	FACW	4
☞	<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i> (L.) L.	YELLOW ALYSSUM	<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i> L.	422	Brassicaceae	E		9
	<i>Amaranthus albus</i> L.	TUMBLEWEED	☼	350	Amaranthaceae	I	FACU	7
	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i> S. Wats.	AMARANTH	☼	350	Amaranthaceae	A	FAC	2
	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L.	COMMON PIGWEED	☼	348	Amaranthaceae	N		29
	<i>Amaranthus palmeri</i> S. Wats.	CARELESS WEED	☼	348	Amaranthaceae	A	FACU	3
	<i>Amaranthus powellii</i> S. Wats.	AMARANTH	☼	348	Amaranthaceae	I		4
	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> L.	PIGWEED	☼	350	Amaranthaceae	I	FACU	6
	<i>Amaranthus rudis</i> Sauer	WATER-HEMP	<i>Amaranthus tamariscinus</i> auct. non Nutt.	350	Amaranthaceae	A	FACW-	3
	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> L.	SPINY AMARANTH	☼	350	Amaranthaceae	E	FACU	21
	<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i> (Moq.) Sauer	AMARANTH			Amaranthaceae	A	FACW	9
	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L. var. <i>elatior</i> (L.) Descourtils	COMMON RAGWEED	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	966	Asteraceae	N	FACU	51
	<i>Ambrosia bidentata</i> Michx.	LANCE-LEAVED RAGWEED	☼	964	Asteraceae	A		2
	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L. var. <i>trifida</i>	GIANT RAGWEED, HOG-WEED	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	964	Asteraceae	N	FAC	48
	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> (Michx. f.) Fern. var. <i>arborea</i>	COMMON SERVICEBERRY	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> (Michx. f.) Fern.	472	Rosaceae	N	FAC-	55
T	<i>Amelanchier bartramiana</i> (Tausch) M. Roemer	OBLONG-FRUITED SERVICEBERRY	☼	472	Rosaceae	N	FAC	4

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	Amelanchier laevis Wiegand	SMOOTH SERVICEBERRY, JUNEBERRY	☼	472	Rosaceae	N		14
	Amelanchier sanguinea (Pursh) DC. var. sanguinea	ROUNDLEAF SERVICEBERRY	Amelanchier sanguinea (Pursh) DC.	470	Rosaceae	N		11
?	Amelanchier stolonifera Wieg.	LOW SERVICEBERRY	Amelanchier spicata (Lam.) K. Koch	470	Rosaceae	N	FACU	18
	Amelanchier ×neglecta Egglest. ex G. N. Jones (pro sp.)	SERVICEBERRY			Rosaceae	N		1
	Amianthium muscitoxicum (Walt.) Gray	FLY POISON	Amianthium muscaetoxicum (Walt.) Gray	224	Liliaceae	N	FAC	7
	Ammannia coccinea Rottb.	SCARLET AMMANNIA			Lythraceae	A	OBL	6
T	Amorpha fruticosa L.	FALSE INDIGO	☼	554	Fabaceae	N	FACW	15
F <sup>es</sup>	Ampelopsis brevipedunculata	PORCELAIN BERRY			Vitaceae	E		5
T	Ampelopsis cordata Michx.	RACCOON-GRAPE	☼	626	Vitaceae	N	FAC+	4
	Amphicarpaea bracteata (L.) Fern.	HOG-PEANUT	Amphicarpa bracteata (L.) Fern.	574	Fabaceae	N	FAC	47
	Anagallis arvensis L.	COMMON PIMPERNEL, POOR MAN'S WEATHER- GLASS	☼	734	Primulaceae	E	UPL*	16
F	Anagallis minima (L.) Krause	FALSE PIMPERNEL	Centunculus minimus L.	736	Primulaceae	N	FACW	1
	Anaphalis margaritacea (L.) C. B. Clarke	PEARLY EVERLASTING	☼	962	Asteraceae	N		13
T	Andromeda polifolia L. var. glaucophylla (Link) DC.	BOG ROSEMARY	Andromeda glaucophylla Link.	714	Ericaceae	N	OBL	1
	Andropogon gerardii Vitman	BIG BLUESTEM, TURKEYFOOT	☼	74	Poaceae	N	FAC-	27
TF	Andropogon glomeratus (Walt.) B. S. P. var. glomeratus	BROOMSEDGE, BUSHY BEARDGRASS	Andropogon virginicus L. var. abbreviatus (Hack.) Fern. & Grisc.	74	Poaceae	N	FACW+	13
	Andropogon gyrans Ashe var. gyrans	ELLIOTT'S BEARDGRASS	Andropogon elliottii Chapm.	74	Poaceae	N		6
	Andropogon virginicus L. var. virginicus	BROOMSEDGE	Andropogon virginicus L.	74	Poaceae	N	FACU	36
T	Anemone canadensis L.	CANADA ANEMONE	☼	390	Ranunculaceae	N	FACW	5
	Anemone lancifolia Pursh	MOUNTAIN ANEMONE, LANCE-LEAVED ANEMONE	☼	390	Ranunculaceae	N		11
T	Anemone quinquefolia L. var. minima (DC.) Frodin	DWARF ANEMONE	Anemone minima DC.	392	Ranunculaceae	N		7
	Anemone quinquefolia L. var. quinquefolia	WOOD ANEMONE, WIND FLOWER	Anemone quinquefolia L.	392	Ranunculaceae	N	FACU	30
	Anemone virginiana L. var. virginiana	THIMBLEWEED	Anemone virginiana L.	390	Ranunculaceae	N	FACU*	51
	Anethum graveolens L.	DILL	☼	694	Apiaceae	E		5
	Angelica atropurpurea L.	PURPLE ANGELICA	☼	696	Apiaceae	N	OBL	9
	Angelica triquinata Michx.	FILMY ANGELICA	☼	696	Apiaceae	N	UPL*	10
	Angelica venenosa (Greenway) Fern.	HAIRY ANGELICA	☼	696	Apiaceae	N		35
?	Anoda cristata (L.) Schlecht.	CRESTED ANODA			Malvaceae	A	UPL*	1
F <sup>es</sup>	Antennaria howellii Greene ssp. neodioica (Greene) Bayer	FIELD PUSSYTOES	Antennaria neglecta Greene var. attenuata (Fern.) Cronquist	960	Asteraceae	N		9

**Checklist by Scientific Name**

Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
	<i>Antennaria howellii</i> Greene ssp. <i>petaloidea</i> (Fernald) R. J. Bayer & Stebbins	FIELD PUSSYTOES	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> Greene var. <i>attenuata</i> (Fern.) Cronquist	960	Asteraceae	N		4
	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> Greene	FIELD PUSSYTOES	☼	960	Asteraceae	N	UPL	13
	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> Fern. ssp. <i>fallax</i> (Greene) Bayer & Stebbins	PLANTAINLEAF EVERLASTING	<i>Antennaria</i> <i>plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Richards var. <i>ambigens</i> (Greene) Cronquist	960	Asteraceae	N		14
	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> Fern. ssp. <i>parlinii</i>	PLANTAINLEAF EVERLASTING	<i>Antennaria</i> <i>plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Richards var. <i>arnoglossa</i> (Greene) Cronquist	960	Asteraceae	N		35
	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Richards	PLANTAINLEAF EVERLASTING, PUSSYTOES	☼	960	Asteraceae	N		24
	<i>Antennaria solitaria</i> Rydb.	SINGLE-HEADED PUSSYTOES	☼	961	Asteraceae	N		24
	<i>Antennaria virginica</i> Stebbins	SHALEBARREN PUSSYTOES	☼	960	Asteraceae	N		15
	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> L.	FIELD CHAMOMILE	☼	998	Asteraceae	E		26
	<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	STINKING CHAMOMILE, DOG FENNEL, MAYWEED	☼	998	Asteraceae	E	FACU-	35
☞	<i>Anthoxanthum aristatum</i> Boiss.	SWEET VERNAL GRASS	<i>Anthoxanthum puelii</i> Lecoq & Lamotte	100	Poaceae	E		3
☞	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L. ssp. <i>odoratum</i>	SWEET VERNAL GRASS	<i>Anthoxanthum</i> <i>odoratum</i> L.	100	Poaceae	E	FACU	33
	<i>Apios americana</i> Medik.	GROUNDNUT, WILD BEAN	☼	572	Fabaceae	N	FACW	35
	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Torr.	PUTTYROOT, ADAM- AND-EVE	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> (Muhl.) Torr.	272	Orchidaceae	N	FAC	49
	<i>Apocynum</i> <i>androsaemifolium</i> L.	SPREADING DOGBANE	☼	750	Apocynaceae	N	UPL	27
	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	INDIAN HEMP	☼, <i>Apocynum</i> <i>cannabinum</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Mitchell) A. DC., <i>Apocynum</i> <i>cannabinum</i> L. var. <i>nemorale</i> (G. S. Mill.) Fern., <i>Apocynum</i> <i>cannabinum</i> L. var. <i>greeneanum</i> (Beg. & Bel.) Woodson, <i>Apocynum sibiricum</i> Jacq.	752	Apocynaceae	N	FACU	53
	<i>Apocynum ×floribundum</i> Greene	INTERMEDIATE DOGBANE	<i>Apocynum medium</i> Greene	752	Apocynaceae	N		15
	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	WILD COLUMBINE	☼	396	Ranunculaceae	N	FAC	37
	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> L.	EUROPEAN COLUMBINE			Ranunculaceae	E		9
	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (L.) Heynh.	MOUSE-EAR CRESS	☼	430	Brassicaceae	E		31
	<i>Arabis canadensis</i> L.	SICKLEPOD	☼	440	Brassicaceae	N		23
	<i>Arabis glabra</i> (L.) Bernh.	TOWER MUSTARD	☼	439	Brassicaceae	N		22
T	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>pyncocarpa</i> (M. Hopkins) Rollins.	HAIRY ROCKCRESS	<i>Arabis pyncocarpa</i> Hopkins	439	Brassicaceae	N		8
	<i>Arabis laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir. var. <i>burkii</i> Porter	SMOOTH ROCKCRESS	<i>Arabis laevigata</i> (Muhl.) Poir.	439	Brassicaceae	N		6

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	<i>Arabis laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir. var. <i>laevigata</i>	SMOOTH ROCKCRESS	<i>Arabis laevigata</i> (Muhl.) Poir.	439	Brassicaceae	N		46
	<i>Arabis lyrata</i> L.	LYRELEAF ROCKCRESS	☼	439	Brassicaceae	N	FACU	13
TF	<i>Arabis patens</i> Sulliv.	SPREADING ROCKCRESS	☼	439	Brassicaceae	N		7
T	<i>Arabis serotina</i> Steele	SHALE BARREN ROCKCRESS	☼	439	Brassicaceae	N		4
TF	<i>Arabis shortii</i> (Fern.) Gleason	ROCKCRESS	<i>Arabis perstellata</i> E. L. Braun var. <i>shortii</i> Fern.	1046	Brassicaceae	N		3
	<i>Aralia hispida</i> Vent.	BRISTLY SARSAPARILLA	☼	680	Araliaceae	N		8
	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> L.	WILD SARSAPARILLA	☼	680	Araliaceae	N	FACU	28
	<i>Aralia racemosa</i> L. ssp. <i>racemosa</i>	AMERICAN SPIKENARD	<i>Aralia racemosa</i> L.	680	Araliaceae	N		36
	<i>Aralia spinosa</i> L.	HERCULES' CLUB, DEVIL'S WALKING STICK	☼	680	Araliaceae	N	FAC	34
☼	<i>Arctium minus</i> (Hill) Bernh.	COMMON BURDOCK	☼	1006	Asteraceae	E	FACU-	41
	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> L.	THYMELEAF SANDWORT	☼	362	Caryophyllaceae	N	FAC	32
	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> (L.) Schott	GREEN DRAGON	☼	206	Araceae	N	FACW	28
? F	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott ssp. <i>pusillum</i> (Peck) Huttleston	SMALL JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott	204	Araceae	N	FACW-	1
	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott ssp. <i>quinatum</i> (Buckl.) Huttleston	SOUTHERN JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott	204	Araceae	N	FAC-	3
	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott. ssp. <i>stewardsonii</i> (Britt.) Huttleston	BOG JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT, INDIAN TURNIP, JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT	<i>Arisaema stewardsonii</i> Britton	206	Araceae	N	FACW-	13
	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott ssp. <i>triphyllum</i>	COMMON JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT, JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott	204	Araceae	N	FACW-	45
	<i>Aristida dichotoma</i> Michx. var. <i>curtissii</i> A. Gray ex S. Watson & J. M. Coult.	THREE-AWN GRASS	<i>Aristida dichotoma</i> Michx. var. <i>curtissii</i> Gray	104	Poaceae	N	UPL	11
	<i>Aristida dichotoma</i> Michx. var. <i>dichotoma</i>	THREE-AWN GRASS	☼	104	Poaceae	N	UPL	20
	<i>Aristida lanosa</i> Muhl. ex Ell.	WOOLY THREE-AWN GRASS	<i>Aristida lanosa</i> Muhl.	104	Poaceae	N		1
	<i>Aristida longispica</i> Poir.	THREE-AWN GRASS	<i>Aristida longispica</i> Poir.	104	Poaceae	N	UPL	7
	<i>Aristida oligantha</i> Michx.	PRAIRIE THREE-AWN GRASS	☼	104	Poaceae	N		14
T	<i>Aristida purpurascens</i> Poir. var. <i>purpurascens</i>	PURPLE THREE-AWN GRASS	<i>Aristida purpurascens</i> Poir.	104	Poaceae	N	FACW+	3
	<i>Aristolochia macrophylla</i> Lam.	DUTCHMAN'S PIPE, PIPEVINE	☼	324	Aristolochiaceae	N		28
	<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> L.	VIRGINIA SNAKEROOT	☼	324	Aristolochiaceae	N	UPL*	23
	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i> P. G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.	HORSERADISH	<i>Armoracia lapathifolium</i> Gilib.	434	Brassicaceae	E	NI	9
	<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i> H. E. Robins.	PALE INDIAN PLANTAIN	<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i> L.	1002	Asteraceae	N		38
	<i>Arnoglossum muehlenbergii</i> (Sch. Bip.) H. E. Robins.	GREAT INDIAN PLANTAIN	<i>Cacalia muehlenbergii</i> (Sch. Bip.) Fern.	1002	Asteraceae	N		10

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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) J. & K. Presl. var. <i>bulbosum</i> (Willd.) Spenner	BULBOUS TALL OAT-GRASS	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) Mert. & Koch. var. <i>bulbosum</i> (Willd.) Spenner	118	Poaceae	E		6
☞	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) J. & K. Presl. var. <i>elatius</i>	TALL OAT-GRASS	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) Mert. & Koch.	118	Poaceae	E	FACU	28
☞	<i>Artemisia annua</i> L.	ANNUAL WORMWOOD	☼	1000	Asteraceae	E	FACU	17
☞	<i>Artemisia biennis</i> Willd. var. <i>biennis</i>	BIENNIAL WORMWOOD	<i>Artemisia biennis</i> Willd.	1000	Asteraceae	A	FACU-	2
☞	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L. var. <i>vulgaris</i>	COMMON MUGWORT	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.	1000	Asteraceae	E	UPL	27
☞	<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i> (Thunb.) Makino	JOINTED GRASS	☼	1043	Poaceae	E	FAC*	42
	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> (Walt.) Fern.	GOATSBEAR	☼	466	Rosaceae	N	FACU	42
T	<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i> (Walt.) Muhl. ssp. <i>gigantea</i>	GIANT CANE	<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i> (Walt.) Chapm.	150	Poaceae	N	FACW-	12
☞	<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	GIANT REED			Poaceae	E	FACU-	4
	<i>Asarum canadense</i> L.	WILD GINGER	☼	322	Aristolochiaceae	N	FACU-	52
	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i> Sm.	CLASPING MILKWEED	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i> J. E. Smith	756	Asclepiadaceae	N		5
	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i> L.	POKE MILKWEED	☼	754	Asclepiadaceae	N	FACU*	30
TF	<i>Asclepias hirtella</i> (Pennell) Woodson	GREEN MILKWEED	☼	756	Asclepiadaceae	N	UPL	7
	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> L. ssp. <i>pulchra</i> (Ehrh. ex Willd.) Woods.	SWAMP MILKWEED	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> L. var. <i>pulchra</i> (Ehrh.) Pers.	754	Asclepiadaceae	N	OBL	37
	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i> L.	PURPLE MILKWEED	☼	754	Asclepiadaceae	N	FACU	24
	<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i> Jacq.	FOUR-LEAVED MILKWEED	☼	754	Asclepiadaceae	N		40
	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	COMMON MILKWEED	☼	756	Asclepiadaceae	N	FACU-	43
	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L. ssp. <i>interior</i> Woods.	BUTTERFLY WEED	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L.	754	Asclepiadaceae	N		18
	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L. ssp. <i>tuberosa</i>	BUTTERFLY WEED, PLEURISY-ROOT	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L.	754	Asclepiadaceae	N		39
	<i>Asclepias variegata</i> L.	WHITE MILKWEED	☼	756	Asclepiadaceae	N	FACU	18
	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i> L.	WHORLED MILKWEED	☼	756	Asclepiadaceae	N		11
	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i> Raf.	GREEN-FLOWERED MILKWEED	☼	756	Asclepiadaceae	N		7
T	<i>Asclepias viridis</i> Walt.	GREEN MILKWEED, ANTELOPE-HORN	☼	756	Asclepiadaceae	N		3
	<i>Asimina triloba</i> (L.) Dunal	PAWPAW, WEST VIRGINIA BANANA	<i>Asimina triloba</i> (L.) Dunal.	410	Annonaceae	N	FACU+	52
	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.	GARDEN ASPARAGUS	☼	240	Liliaceae	E	FACU	27
? F	<i>Asplenium bradleyi</i> D. C. Eat.	BRADLEY'S SPLEENWORT, STOTLER'S SPLEENWORT	☼, <i>Asplenium xstotleri</i> Wherry	34 36	Aspleniaceae	N		5
	<i>Asplenium montanum</i> Willd.	MOUNTAIN SPLEENWORT	☼	34	Aspleniaceae	N		24
	<i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i> Nutt.	PINNATIFID SPLEENWORT	☼	34	Aspleniaceae	N		24
	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> (L.) B. S. P.	EBONY SPLEENWORT	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> (L.) Oakes	34	Aspleniaceae	N	FACU	54
	<i>Asplenium resiliens</i> Kunze	BLACK-STEM SPLEENWORT	☼	34	Aspleniaceae	N		11
	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i> L.	WALKING FERN	<i>Camptosorus rhizophyllum</i> (L.) Link	32	Aspleniaceae	N		48

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	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> L. var. <i>cryptolepis</i> (Fern.) Wherry	RUE SPLEENWORT, AMERICAN WALLRUE	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> L. var. <i>cryptolepis</i> Wherry	34	Aspleniaceae	N		7
T	<i>Asplenium septentrionale</i> (L.) Hoffmann	FORKED SPLEENWORT	☼	1043	Aspleniaceae	N		2
	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> L. ssp. <i>trichomanes</i>	MAIDENHAIR SPLEENWORT	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> L.	34	Aspleniaceae	N		31
? T	<i>Asplenium xalternifolium</i> Wulfen (pro sp.)	SPLEENWORT			Aspleniaceae	N		1
	<i>Asplenium xebenooides</i> R. R. Scott	WALKING SPLEENWORT	☼	36	Aspleniaceae	N		2
	<i>Asplenium xtrudellii</i> Wherry	TRUDELL'S SPLEENWORT	☼	34	Aspleniaceae	N		9
	<i>Aster tataricus</i> L. f.	TATARIAN ASTER	☼	952	Asteraceae	E		3
? T	<i>Astilbe biternata</i> (Vent.) Britt.	FALSE GOATS'- BEARD	☼	446	Saxifragaceae	N	FACU	1
	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	MILKVETCH	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> L.	556	Fabaceae	N	FAC	15
T	<i>Astragalus distortus</i> Torr. & Gray var. <i>distortus</i>	BENT MILKVETCH	<i>Astragalus distortus</i> Torr. & Gray	556	Fabaceae	N		4
? T	<i>Astragalus neglectus</i> (Torr. & Gray.) Sheldon	COOPER'S MILKVETCH			Fabaceae	N	FACU	1
T	<i>Astranthium integrifolium</i> (Michx.) Nutt. ssp. <i>integrifolium</i>	DAISY			Asteraceae	A		2
?	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Mertens var. <i>angustum</i> (Willd.) G. Lawson	NORTHEASTERN LADY FERN	<i>Athyrium angustum</i> Presl.	30	Dryopteridaceae	N	FAC	18
?	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Mertens var. <i>asplenioides</i> (Michx.) Farwell	SOUTHERN LADY FERN	<i>Athyrium asplenioides</i> A. Eaton	30	Dryopteridaceae	N	FAC*	39
	<i>Atriplex patula</i> L.	ORACH	☼	346	Chenopodiaceae	E	FACW	9
?	<i>Atriplex prostrata</i> Boucher ex DC.	ORACH	<i>Atriplex patula</i> L. var. <i>hastata</i> (L.) Gray	346	Chenopodiaceae	E	NI	8
	<i>Aureolaria flava</i> (L.) Farw. var. <i>flava</i>	SMOOTH YELLOW FOXGLOVE	<i>Gerardia flava</i> L.	860	Scrophulariaceae	N		18
	<i>Aureolaria flava</i> (L.) Farw. var. <i>macrantha</i> Pennell	SMOOTH YELLOW FOXGLOVE	<i>Gerardia flava</i> L. var. <i>macrantha</i> (Pennell) Fernald	860	Scrophulariaceae	N		4
	<i>Aureolaria laevigata</i> (Raf.) Raf.	ENTIRE-LEAVED YELLOW FOXGLOVE	<i>Gerardia laevigata</i> Raf.	860	Scrophulariaceae	N		34
?	<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> (L.) Raf. var. <i>intercedens</i> Pennell	FERN-LEAVED YELLOW FOXGLOVE	<i>Gerardia pedicularia</i> L. var. <i>intercedens</i> (Pennell) Fernald	860	Scrophulariaceae	N		12
?	<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> (L.) Raf. var. <i>pedicularia</i>	FERN-LEAVED YELLOW FOXGLOVE	<i>Gerardia pedicularia</i> L. var. <i>typica</i>	860	Scrophulariaceae	N		4
	<i>Aureolaria virginica</i> (L.) Pennell	DOWNY YELLOW FOXGLOVE	<i>Gerardia virginica</i> (L.) BSP.	860	Scrophulariaceae	N		27
	<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	WILD OATS			Poaceae	E		3
	<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	OATS			Poaceae	E		7
?	<i>Azolla caroliniana</i> Willd.	CAROLINA MOSQUITO FERN			Azollaceae	I	OBL	3
? T	<i>Baptisia australis</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>australis</i>	FALSE BLUE INDIGO	<i>Baptisia australis</i> (L.) R. Br.	544	Fabaceae	N		11
	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.	WILD INDIGO	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> (L.) R. Br.	544	Fabaceae	N		28
	<i>Barbarea verna</i> (Mill.) Asch.	SPRING CRESS	☼	434	Brassicaceae	E		22
	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> Ait. f.	WINTER CRESS, YELLOW ROCKET	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> R. Br.	434	Brassicaceae	E	FACU	49
	<i>Bartonia virginica</i> (L.) BSP.	YELLOW BARTONIA	☼	748	Gentianaceae	N	FACW	12

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	<i>Bassia scoparia</i> (L.) Schrad.	SUMMER-CYPRESS			Chenopodiaceae	E		6
	<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i> (L.) DC.	BLACKBERRY LILY	☼	252	Iridaceae	E	NI	7
	<i>Bellis perennis</i> L.	ENGLISH DAISY	☼	942	Asteraceae	E		15
? T	<i>Berberis canadensis</i> P. Mill.	AMERICAN BARBERRY	☼	404	Berberidaceae	N		5
☼	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	JAPANESE BARBERRY	☼	404	Berberidaceae	E	FACU	30
	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L.	COMMON BARBERRY	☼	404	Berberidaceae	E	FACU	5
	<i>Berteroa incana</i> (L.) DC.	HOARY ALYSSUM	☼	422	Brassicaceae	E		6
	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> Britt. var. <i>alleghaniensis</i>	YELLOW BIRCH	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> Britt.	296	Betulaceae	N	FAC	15
	<i>Betula lenta</i> L.	BLACK BIRCH, SWEET BIRCH, CHERRY BIRCH	☼	294	Betulaceae	N	FACU	43
	<i>Betula nigra</i> L.	RIVER BIRCH, RED BIRCH	☼	296	Betulaceae	N	FACW	30
T	<i>Betula papyrifera</i> Marsh. var. <i>papyrifera</i>	PAPER BIRCH, WHITE BIRCH	<i>Betula papyrifera</i> Marsh.	296	Betulaceae	N		8
	<i>Betula populifolia</i> Marsh.	GRAY BIRCH			Betulaceae	A	FAC	3
? F	<i>Betula pubescens</i> Ehrh. ssp. <i>pubescens</i>	EUROPEAN WHITE BIRCH, DOWNY BIRCH			Betulaceae	E	FAC+	4
	<i>Bidens aristosa</i> (Michx.) Britt.	TICKSEED-SUNFLOWER	☼, <i>Bidens polylepis</i> Blake	992	Asteraceae	A	FACW	35
	<i>Bidens bipinnata</i> L.	SPANISH NEEDLES	☼	994	Asteraceae	N		33
	<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	BUR-MARIGOLD	☼	990	Asteraceae	N	OBL	28
	<i>Bidens connata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	PURPLE-STEM BEGGAR-TICKS			Asteraceae	N	FACW+	2
	<i>Bidens coronata</i> (L.) Britt.	TICKSEED-SUNFLOWER	☼	994	Asteraceae	N	OBL	4
	<i>Bidens discoidea</i> (Torr. & Gray) Britt.	FEW-BRACTED BEGGAR-TICKS	☼	992	Asteraceae	A	FACW	2
	<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	DEVIL'S BEGGAR-TICKS	☼	992	Asteraceae	N	FACW	41
	<i>Bidens laevis</i> (L.) BSP.	SHOWY BUR-MARIGOLD	☼	990	Asteraceae	N	OBL	11
	<i>Bidens tripartita</i> L.	TICKSEED, BEGGAR-TICKS	☼	992	Asteraceae	N	FACW+	34
	<i>Bidens vulgata</i> Greene	COMMON BEGGAR-TICKS	☼	992	Asteraceae	N	NI	30
	<i>Bignonia capreolata</i> L.	CROSSVINE	☼	866	Bignoniaceae	N	FAC+	12
	<i>Blephilia ciliata</i> (L.) Benth.	DOWNY WOODMINT	☼	814	Lamiaceae	N		16
	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i> (Pursh) Benth. var. <i>hirsuta</i>	HAIRY WOODMINT	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i> (Pursh) Benth.	814	Lamiaceae	N	FACU-	19
? F	<i>Blephilia subnuda</i> R. Simmers & Kral	CUMBERLAND PAGODA-PLANT			Lamiaceae	N		1
	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sweet	FALSE NETTLE	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sw.	318	Urticaceae	N	FACW+	45
?	<i>Botrychium biternatum</i> (Sav.) Underwood	SPARSE-LOBE GRAPEFERN			Ophioglossaceae	N	FAC	2
	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i> Spreng.	CUTLEAF GRAPEFERN	☼	10	Ophioglossaceae	N	FAC	47
? T	<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i> (Gmel.) Angstr. var. <i>angustisegmentum</i> Pease & Moore	LANCEOLATE GRAPEFERN	<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i> (Gmel.) Angstr. var. <i>angustisegmentum</i> Pease & Moore	10	Ophioglossaceae	N		6
T	<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i> (A. Braun ex Dowell) A. Braun ex Koch	DAISY-LEAVED GRAPEFERN	<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i> A. Braun	10	Ophioglossaceae	N	FACU	9



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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
?	<i>Botrychium multifidum</i> (Gmel.) Trev.	LEATHERY GRAPEFERN			Ophioglossaceae	N	FACU	6
? T	<i>Botrychium oneidense</i> (Gilbert) House	BLUNTLOBE GRAPEFERN	<i>Botrychium oneidense</i> House	10	Ophioglossaceae	N		22
	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sweet	RATTLESNAKE FERN	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw.	10	Ophioglossaceae	N	FACU	51
T	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr. var. <i>curtipendula</i>	SIDE-OATS GRAMA	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr.	120	Poaceae	N		7
	<i>Boykinia aconitifolia</i> Nutt.	ACONITE SAXIFRAGE	☼	448	Saxifragaceae	N	FACW	7
	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> (Schreb. ex Spreng.) Beauv.	BEARDED SHORTHUSK	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> (Schreb.) Beauv.	108	Poaceae	N		29
F	<i>Brachyelytrum septentrionale</i> (Babel) G. Tucker	NORTHERN SHORTHUSK			Poaceae	E		12
☞	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i> Gmel.	WATERSHIELD	☼	376	Cabombaceae	A	OBL	13
?	<i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Czern.	INDIAN MUSTARD	<i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Cosson	426	Brassicaceae	N		11
	<i>Brassica napus</i> L.	TURNIP	☼	428	Brassicaceae	E		15
	<i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) W. D. J. Koch	BLACK MUSTARD	☼	426	Brassicaceae	E		24
☞	<i>Brassica rapa</i> L. var. <i>rapa</i>	BIRD'S RAPE	<i>Brassica rapa</i> L.	426	Brassicaceae	E		31
	<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> (L.) Shinn. var. <i>eupatorioides</i>	FALSE BONESET	<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i> L.	922	Asteraceae	N		14
	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i> L. var. <i>ciliatus</i>	FRINGED BROMEGRASS	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i> L.	142	Poaceae	N	FACW	11
☞	<i>Bromus commutatus</i> Schrad.	HAIRY CHESS	☼	142	Poaceae	E		44
☞	<i>Bromus erectus</i> Huds.	ERECT BROMEGRASS	☼	142	Poaceae	E		5
☞	<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leyss. ssp. <i>inermis</i> var. <i>inermis</i>	SMOOTH BROMEGRASS	<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leyss.	142	Poaceae	E	UPL	26
☞	<i>Bromus japonicus</i> Thunb. ex Murr.	JAPANESE BROMEGRASS	<i>Bromus japonicus</i> Thunb.	142	Poaceae	E	FACU-	30
	<i>Bromus kalmii</i> Gray	CANADA BROMEGRASS	<i>Bromus purgans</i> L.	142	Poaceae	N	FACU	38
	<i>Bromus latiglumis</i> (Schear) Hitch.	BROMEGRASS	☼	142	Poaceae	N	FACW	11
	<i>Bromus nottowanus</i> Fern.	NOTTOWAY VALLEY BROME			Poaceae	A		1
?	<i>Bromus pubescens</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	HAIRY WOODLAND BROME			Poaceae	N	NI	7
☞	<i>Bromus secalinus</i> L.	CHESS, CHEAT	☼	140	Poaceae	E		16
☞	<i>Bromus sterilis</i> L.	BARREN BROMEGRASS	☼	142	Poaceae	E		13
☞	<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	DOWNY CHESS	☼	142	Poaceae	E		22
☞	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Vent.	PAPER MULBERRY	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> (L.) Vent.	312	Moraceae	E		16
	<i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch.	BUTTERFLY-BUSH	<i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch.	742	Buddlejaceae	E		3
☞	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i> (L.) I. M. Johnston	CORN GROMWELL	<i>Lithospermum arvense</i> L.	780	Boraginaceae	E		23
	<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i> (L.) Kunth ex C. B. Clarke ssp. <i>capillaris</i>	DENSE-TUFT HAIR SEDGE	<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i> (L.) C. B. Clarke	160	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	15
☞	<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i> L.	THOROUGHWAX	☼	688	Apiaceae	E		3
	<i>Buxus sempervirens</i> L.	COMMON BOX			Buxaceae	E		3
	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) Beauv. var. <i>canadensis</i>	REEDGRASS, BLUEJOINT	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	114	Poaceae	N	FACW+	14
	<i>Calamagrostis coarctata</i> (Torr.) Eat.	REEDGRASS	<i>Calamagrostis cinnoides</i> (Muhl.) Barton	114	Poaceae	N	OBL	12

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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
T	<i>Calamagrostis porteri</i> Gray ssp. <i>porteri</i>	REEDGRASS	<i>Calamagrostis porteri</i> Gray	114	Poaceae	N		6
? T	<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> (Timm) Koeler	REEDGRASS	<i>Calamagrostis neglecta</i> (Ehrh.) Gaertn.	1043	Poaceae	N		3
	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> Pursh ssp. <i>heterophylla</i>	LARGER WATER STARWORT	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> Pursh	604	Callitrichaceae	N	OBL	18
	<i>Callitriche palustris</i> L.	VERNAL WATER STARWORT	☼	604	Callitrichaceae	N	OBL	11
	<i>Callitriche terrestris</i> Raf.	AUSTIN'S WATER STARWORT	<i>Callitriche deflexa</i> A. Braun	604	Callitrichaceae	N	FACW+	9
T	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> (L.) BSP. var. <i>tuberosus</i>	CALOPOGON, GRASS PINK	<i>Calopogon pulchellus</i> (Salisb.) R. Br.	264	Orchidaceae	N	FACW+	7
	<i>Caltha palustris</i> L. var. <i>palustris</i>	MARSH MARIGOLD	<i>Caltha palustris</i> L.	394	Ranunculaceae	N	OBL	14
?	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i> L. var. <i>floridus</i>	CAROLINA ALLSPICE, STRAWBERRY- SHRUB, SWEET- SCENTED SHRUB	☼	408	Calycanthaceae	I		7
? T	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i> L. var. <i>glaucus</i> (Willd.) Torr. & Gray	CAROLINA ALLSPICE, STRAWBERRY- SHRUB	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i> L. var. <i>laevigatus</i> (Willd.) T. & G.	408	Calycanthaceae	N		7
F	<i>Calystegia catesbeiana</i> Pursh.	CATESBY'S FALSE BINDWEED			Convolvulaceae	A		2
	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. ssp. <i>americana</i> (Sims) Brummitt	HEDGE BINDWEED			Convolvulaceae	N		13
	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. ssp. <i>angulata</i> Brummitt	HEDGE BINDWEED	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i> L. var. <i>repens</i> (L.) Gray	762	Convolvulaceae	N	FAC-	10
	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. ssp. <i>appalachiana</i> Brummitt	HEDGE BINDWEED			Convolvulaceae	N		29
	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. ssp. <i>limnophila</i> (Greene) Brummitt	HEDGE BINDWEED			Convolvulaceae	N		6
	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. ssp. <i>sepium</i>	HEDGE BINDWEED	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i> L. var. <i>sepium</i>	762	Convolvulaceae	E	FAC-	24
	<i>Calystegia silvatica</i> (Kit.) Griseb. ssp. <i>fraterniflora</i> (Mackenzie & Bush) Brummitt	HEDGE BINDWEED	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i> L. var. <i>fraterniflorus</i> Mackenzie & Bush	762	Convolvulaceae	N		8
T	<i>Calystegia spithamea</i> (L.) Pursh ssp. <i>purshiana</i> (Wherry) Brummitt	SHALE BINDWEED	<i>Convolvulus purshianus</i> Wherry	762	Convolvulaceae	N		9
	<i>Calystegia spithamea</i> (L.) Pursh ssp. <i>spithamea</i>	LOW BINDWEED, UPRIGHT BINDWEED	<i>Convolvulus</i> <i>spithameus</i> L.	762	Convolvulaceae	N		15
	<i>Camassia scilloides</i> (Raf.) Cory	WILD HYACINTH	☼	236	Liliaceae	N	FAC	9
	<i>Camelina microcarpa</i> DC.	SMALL-FRUITED FALSE-FLAX	<i>Camelina microcarpa</i> Andrz.	424	Brassicaceae	E	NI	11
	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i> Pursh	MARSH BELLFLOWER	☼	908	Campanulaceae	N	OBL	9
	<i>Campanula divaricata</i> Michx.	SOUTHERN BELLFLOWER	☼	908	Campanulaceae	N		13
	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.	EUROPEAN BELLFLOWER	☼	906	Campanulaceae	E		8
T	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> L.	BLUEBELL, BLUEBELLS OF SCOTLAND, HAREBELL	☼	908	Campanulaceae	N	FACU	6
	<i>Campanulastrum</i> <i>americanum</i> (L.) Small	TALL BELLFLOWER	<i>Campanula americana</i> L.	908	Campanulaceae	N	FACU	45

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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
	<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seeman ex Bureau	TRUMPET-CREEPER	<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seeman	866	Bignoniaceae	N	FAC	32
	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>sativa</i> var. <i>sativa</i>	HEMP, MARIJUANA	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	314	Cannabaceae	E	FACU	9
	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	SHEPHERD'S PURSE	☼, <i>Capsella rubella</i> Reut.	424	Brassicaceae	E	FACU	35
	<i>Cardamine angustata</i> O. E. Schulz	SLENDER TOOTHWORT	<i>Dentaria heterophylla</i> Nutt.	436	Brassicaceae	N	FACU	37
	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i> (Schreb. ex Muhl.) BSP.	BULBOUS CRESS	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i> (Schreb.) BSP.	436	Brassicaceae	N	OBL	26
	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> (Michx.) O. Schwarz	CUTLEAF TOOTHWORT	<i>Dentaria laciniata</i> Muhl.	436	Brassicaceae	N	FACU	52
	<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> (Michx.) Wood	TWO-LEAVED TOOTHWORT	<i>Dentaria diphylla</i> Michx.	436	Brassicaceae	N	FACU*	45
	<i>Cardamine douglassii</i> Britt.	PURPLE CRESS	<i>Cardamine douglassii</i> (Torr.) Britt.	438	Brassicaceae	N	FACW+	10
T	<i>Cardamine flagellifera</i> O. E. Schulz var. <i>flagellifera</i>	BITTERCRESS	<i>Cardamine clematitis</i> Shuttlw.	438	Brassicaceae	N	NI	3
	<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i> With.	WOODLAND BITTERCRESS			Brassicaceae	E	OBL*	5
	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> L.	HAIRY BITTERCRESS	☼	438	Brassicaceae	N	FACU	46
	<i>Cardamine impatiens</i> L.	BITTERCRESS	☼	438	Brassicaceae	E		14
	<i>Cardamine parviflora</i> L. var. <i>arenicola</i> (Britt.) O. E. Schulz	SAND BITTERCRESS	<i>Cardamine arenicola</i> Britt.	438	Brassicaceae	N	FACU	10
	<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	PENNSYLVANIA BITTERCRESS	<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i> Muhl.	438	Brassicaceae	N	OBL	37
	<i>Cardamine rotundifolia</i> Michx.	MOUNTAIN WATERCRESS, MOUNTAIN BITTERCRESS	☼	438	Brassicaceae	N	OBL	28
☞	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> L.	PLUMELESS THISTLE	☼	1008	Asteraceae	E		13
☞	<i>Carduus crispus</i> L.	CURLED THISTLE	☼	1008	Asteraceae	E		9
☞	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L. ssp. <i>macrolepis</i> (Peters.) Kazmi	MUSK THISTLE	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	1006	Asteraceae	E		10
T	<i>Carex aestivalis</i> M. A. Curtis ex Gray	SUMMER SEDGE	<i>Carex aestivalis</i> M. A. Curtis	192	Cyperaceae	N		7
T	<i>Carex aggregata</i> Mack.	GLOMERATE SEDGE	☼	178	Cyperaceae	N		12
F	<i>Carex albicans</i> Willd. ex Spreng. var. <i>albicans</i>	WHITE-TINGE SEDGE	<i>Carex artitecta</i> Mack.	186	Cyperaceae	N	NI	16
? F	<i>Carex abolutescens</i> Schwein.	GREEN-WHITE SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	FACW	3
	<i>Carex albursina</i> Sheldon	WHITE BEAR SEDGE	☼	190	Cyperaceae	N		28
? F	<i>Carex amphibola</i> Steudel	EASTERN NARROW- LEAF SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	FAC	5
	<i>Carex annectens</i> (Bickn.) Bickn.	YELLOW-FRUIT SEDGE	<i>Carex annectens</i> Bickn., <i>Carex brachyglossa</i> Mack.	178 1044	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	21
? TF	<i>Carex appalachica</i> J. Webber & P. W. Ball	APPALACHIAN SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		6
T	<i>Carex aquatilis</i> Wahlenb. var. <i>aquatilis</i>	LEAFY-TUSSOCK SEDGE, WATER SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		1
? TF	<i>Carex arctata</i> Boott. ex Hook.	DROOPING WOOD SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		1
	<i>Carex argyrantha</i> Tuckerman	HAY SEDGE	☼	184	Cyperaceae	N		14
T	<i>Carex atherodes</i> Spreng.	WHEAT SEDGE, AWNED SEDGE	☼	1045	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	1

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? F	<i>Carex atlantica</i> L. Bailey ssp. <i>atlantica</i>	PRICKLY BOG SEDGE, EASTERN SEDGE	<i>Carex incompta</i> Bickn.	180	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	22
	<i>Carex atlantica</i> L. Bailey ssp. <i>capillacea</i> (L. Bailey) Reznicek	PRICKLY BOG SEDGE, EASTERN SEDGE	<i>Carex howei</i> Mack	1044	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	1
	<i>Carex baileyi</i> Britt.	BAILEY'S SEDGE	☼	202	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	17
	<i>Carex bebbii</i> Olney ex Fern.	BEBB'S SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	OBL	1
	<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	EASTERN WOODLAND SEDGE	☼	190	Cyperaceae	N	FAC	31
T	<i>Carex bromoides</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. ssp. <i>bromoides</i>	BROME-LIKE SEDGE	<i>Carex bromoides</i> Schkuhr	180	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	11
	<i>Carex brunnescens</i> (Pers.) Poir. ssp. <i>sphaerostachya</i> (Tuckerman) Kalela	BROWNISH SEDGE	<i>Carex brunnescens</i> (Pers.) Poir.	180	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	7
T	<i>Carex bushii</i> Mack.	BUSH'S SEDGE	☼	196	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	11
T	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i> Wahlenb.	BROWN BOG SEDGE, BROWN SEDGE	☼	196	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	6
T	<i>Carex canescens</i> L. ssp. <i>canescens</i>	HOARY SEDGE, SILVER SEDGE	<i>Carex canescens</i> L. var. <i>canescens</i>	180	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	10
	<i>Carex canescens</i> L. ssp. <i>disjuncta</i> (Fern.) Toivonen	HOARY SEDGE, SILVER SEDGE	<i>Carex canescens</i> L. var. <i>disjuncta</i> Fernald	180	Cyperaceae	N		2
T	<i>Carex careyana</i> Torr. ex Dewey	CAREY'S SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		1
F	<i>Carex caroliniana</i> Schwein.	CAROLINA SEDGE	☼	194	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	14
	<i>Carex cephalophora</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	OVAL-LEAF SEDGE, OVAL-HEADED SEDGE	<i>Carex cephalophora</i> Muhl.	176	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	32
	<i>Carex communis</i> Bailey var. <i>communis</i>	FIBROUS-ROOT SEDGE	<i>Carex communis</i> Bailey	186	Cyperaceae	N		23
T	<i>Carex comosa</i> Boott	BEARDED SEDGE, BRISTLY SEDGE	☼	200	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	6
	<i>Carex conjuncta</i> Boott	SOFT FOX SEDGE	☼	178	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	13
T	<i>Carex conoidea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	FIELD SEDGE	<i>Carex conoidea</i> Schkuhr	1044	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	3
	<i>Carex crinita</i> Lam. var. <i>crinita</i>	FRINGED SEDGE	<i>Carex crinita</i> Lam.	196	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	34
	<i>Carex cristatella</i> Britton	CRESTED SEDGE	☼	182	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	13
? TF	<i>Carex cumberlandensis</i> Naczi, Kral & Bryson	CUMBERLAND SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		5
T	<i>Carex davisii</i> Schwein. & Torr.	DAVIS' SEDGE	☼	1044	Cyperaceae	N	FAC-	4
	<i>Carex debilis</i> Michx. var. <i>debilis</i>	WHITE-EDGE SEDGE	<i>Carex debilis</i> Michx.	194	Cyperaceae	N	FAC	10
	<i>Carex debilis</i> Michx. var. <i>pubera</i> Gray	WHITE-EDGE SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	FAC	3
	<i>Carex debilis</i> Michx. var. <i>rudgei</i> L. Bailey	WHITE-EDGE SEDGE	<i>Carex flexuosa</i> Muhl.	194	Cyperaceae	N	FAC	16
? TF	<i>Carex deflexa</i> Hornem.	NORTHERN SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		1
	<i>Carex digitalis</i> Willd. var. <i>digitalis</i>	SLENDER WOODLAND SEDGE	<i>Carex digitalis</i> Willd.	188	Cyperaceae	N	UPL	29
T	<i>Carex eburnea</i> Boott	EBONY SEDGE	☼	188	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	6
	<i>Carex echinata</i> Murray ssp. <i>echinata</i>	STAR SEDGE	<i>Carex angustior</i> Mack., <i>Carex laricina</i> Mack.	180 1044	Cyperaceae	N	NI	8
T	<i>Carex emoryi</i> Dewey	EMORY'S SEDGE	☼	196	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	11
	<i>Carex festucacea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	FESCUE SEDGE	<i>Carex festucacea</i> Schkuhr	182	Cyperaceae	N	FAC	6
	<i>Carex folliculata</i> L.	NORTHERN LONG SEDGE	☼	196	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	15

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	<i>Carex frankii</i> Kunth	FRANK'S SEDGE	☼	200	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	36
	<i>Carex glaucoidea</i> Tuckerman ex Olney	BLUE SEDGE	<i>Carex glaucoidea</i> Tuckerman	192	Cyperaceae	N		10
	<i>Carex gracilescens</i> Steud.	SLENDER LOOSE- FLOWER SEDGE	☼	190	Cyperaceae	N		18
	<i>Carex gracillima</i> Schwein.	GRACEFUL SEDGE	☼	192	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	26
	<i>Carex granularis</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	LIMESTONE- MEADOW SEDGE, MEADOW SEDGE	<i>Carex granularis</i> Muhl.	190	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	23
	<i>Carex gravida</i> Bailey var. <i>gravida</i>	HEAVY SEDGE			Cyperaceae	A		1
	<i>Carex grayi</i> Carey	GRAY'S SEDGE	<i>Carex grayii</i> Carey	202	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	12
	<i>Carex grisea</i> Wahlenb.	INFLATED NARROW- LEAF SEDGE, GRAY SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		23
	<i>Carex gynandra</i> Schwein.	NODDING SEDGE	☼	196	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	19
T	<i>Carex haydenii</i> Dewey	CLOUD SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	OBL	1
	<i>Carex hirsutella</i> Mack.	HIRSUTE SEDGE	☼	194	Cyperaceae	N		42
TF	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i> Mack.	PUBESCENT SEDGE	☼	186	Cyperaceae	N		8
	<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i> Dewey	HITCHCOCK'S SEDGE	☼	192	Cyperaceae	N		6
	<i>Carex hyalinolepis</i> Steud.	SHORELINE SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	OBL	1
	<i>Carex hystericina</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	PORCUPINE SEDGE	<i>Carex hystericina</i> Muhl.	198	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	5
T	<i>Carex interior</i> Bailey	INLAND SEDGE	☼	180	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	4
	<i>Carex intumescens</i> Rudge	GREATER BLADDER SEDGE	☼	202	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	21
	<i>Carex jamesii</i> Schwein.	JAMES' SEDGE	☼	184	Cyperaceae	N		17
T	<i>Carex lacustris</i> Willd.	LAKEBANK SEDGE	☼	200	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	6
	<i>Carex laevivaginata</i> (Kükenth.) Mack.	SMOOTH-SHEATH SEDGE	☼	178	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	22
T	<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> Ehrh. var. <i>americana</i> Fern.	WOOLY-FRUIT SEDGE, SLENDER SEDGE	<i>Carex lanuginosa</i> Michx.	196	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	5
T	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i> Schwein. var. <i>copulata</i> (Bailey) Fern.	SPREADING SEDGE	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i> Schwein.	188	Cyperaceae	N		2
	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i> Schwein. var. <i>laxiculmis</i>	SPREADING SEDGE	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i> Schwein.	188	Cyperaceae	N		19
	<i>Carex laxiflora</i> Lam.	BROAD LOOSE- FLOWER SEDGE	☼	190	Cyperaceae	N	FACU*	41
	<i>Carex leavenworthii</i> Dewey	LEAVENWORTH'S SEDGE	☼	176	Cyperaceae	N		6
	<i>Carex leptalea</i> Wahl. ssp. <i>leptalea</i>	BRISTLY-STALK SEDGE	<i>Carex leptalea</i> Wahl.	184	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	15
T	<i>Carex leptonevia</i> (Fern.) Fern.	NERVELESS WOODLAND SEDGE	<i>Carex leptonevia</i> Fern.	190	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	7
F	<i>Carex longii</i> Mackenzie	LONG'S SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	OBL	1
? TF	<i>Carex lucorum</i> Willd. ex Link var. <i>austrolucorum</i> J. Rettig	BLUE RIDGE SEDGE	<i>Carex lucorum</i> Link	1044	Cyperaceae	N		1
TF	<i>Carex lupuliformis</i> Sartwell ex Dewey	FALSE HOP SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	6
	<i>Carex lupulina</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	HOP SEDGE	<i>Carex lupulina</i> Muhl.	202	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	26
	<i>Carex lurida</i> Wahl.	SALLOW SEDGE	☼	202	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	49
TF	<i>Carex manhartii</i> Bryson	MANHART'S SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		1
T	<i>Carex meadii</i> Dewey	MEAD'S SEDGE	☼	1044	Cyperaceae	N	FAC	1
T	<i>Carex mesochorea</i> Mack.	MIDLAND SEDGE	☼	176	Cyperaceae	N		10
T	<i>Carex molesta</i> Mack. ex Bright	TROUBLESOME SEDGE	<i>Carex molesta</i> Mack.	182	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	14
	<i>Carex molestiformis</i> Rezn. & Rothr.	OZARK PLATEAU SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		5

**Checklist by Scientific Name**

Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
	<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. var. <i>muehlenbergii</i>	MUHLENBERG'S SEDGE	<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr	178	Cyperaceae	N		8
T	<i>Carex nigromarginata</i> Schwein.	BLACK-EDGE SEDGE	☼	1044	Cyperaceae	N	UPL	21
T	<i>Carex normalis</i> Mack.	GREATER STRAW SEDGE	☼	182	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	17
T	<i>Carex novae-angliae</i> Schwein.	NEW ENGLAND SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	FACU*	1
	<i>Carex oligocarpa</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	FEW-FRUITED SEDGE	<i>Carex oligocarpa</i> Schkuhr.	190	Cyperaceae	N		17
T	<i>Carex oligosperma</i> Michx. var. <i>oligosperma</i>	FEW-SEED SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		1
	<i>Carex ormostachya</i> Wieg.	NECKLACE SPIKE SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		1
T	<i>Carex pauciflora</i> Lightf.	FEW-FLOWERED SEDGE	☼	184	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	3
T	<i>Carex pedunculata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	LONG-STALK SEDGE	<i>Carex pedunculata</i> Muhl.	186	Cyperaceae	N		7
TF	<i>Carex pellita</i> Muhl.	WOOLY SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		7
	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> Lam.	PENNSYLVANIA SEDGE	☼	186	Cyperaceae	N		40
	<i>Carex plantaginea</i> Lam.	PLANTAIN SEDGE	☼	188	Cyperaceae	N		24
	<i>Carex platyphylla</i> Carey	BROADLEAF SEDGE	☼	188	Cyperaceae	N		29
T	<i>Carex polymorpha</i> Muhl.	VARIABLE SEDGE	☼	188	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	1
T	<i>Carex prairiea</i> Dewey ex Wood	PRAIRIE SEDGE	<i>Carex prairiea</i> Dewey	178	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	1
	<i>Carex prasina</i> Wahl.	DROOPING SEDGE	☼	192	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	21
T	<i>Carex projecta</i> Mack.	NECKLACE SEDGE	☼	182	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	14
T	<i>Carex purpurifera</i> Mackenzie	PURPLE SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		2
	<i>Carex radiata</i> (Wahl.) Small	EASTERN STAR SEDGE	<i>Carex radiata</i> (Wahl.) Dewey	176	Cyperaceae	N		26
	<i>Carex retroflexa</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	REFLEXED SEDGE	<i>Carex retroflexa</i> Muhl. [var. <i>retroflexa</i> ]	176	Cyperaceae	N		15
T	<i>Carex roanensis</i> F. J. Herm.	ROAN MOUNTAIN SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		1
	<i>Carex rosea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	ROSY SEDGE, STELLATE SEDGE	<i>Carex rosea</i> Schkuhr, <i>Carex convoluta</i> Mack.	176	Cyperaceae	N		37
	<i>Carex scabrata</i> Schwein.	ROUGH SEDGE	☼	196	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	11
	<i>Carex scoparia</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. var. <i>scoparia</i>	POINTED BROOM SEDGE	<i>Carex scoparia</i> Schkuhr	182	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	32
? TF	<i>Carex seorsa</i> Howe	WEAK STELLATE SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	FACW	3
	<i>Carex shortiana</i> Dewey	SHORT'S SEDGE	☼	196	Cyperaceae	N	FAC	10
	<i>Carex siccata</i> Dewey	DRY-SPIKE SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		1
	<i>Carex sparganioides</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	BURR-REED SEDGE	<i>Carex sparganioides</i> Muhl.	178	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	17
	<i>Carex squarrosa</i> L.	SQUARROSE SEDGE	☼	200	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	30
	<i>Carex stipata</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>maxima</i> Chapman	STALK-GRAIN SEDGE, AWL-FRUITED SEDGE	<i>Carex stipata</i> Muhl.	178	Cyperaceae	N		3
	<i>Carex stipata</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>stipata</i>	STALK-GRAIN SEDGE, AWL-FRUITED SEDGE	<i>Carex stipata</i> Muhl.	178	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	21
	<i>Carex straminea</i> Willd. ex Schkuhr	EASTERN STRAW SEDGE	<i>Carex straminea</i> Willd.	1044	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	5
	<i>Carex striatula</i> Michx.	LINED SEDGE, STRIATE SEDGE	☼	190	Cyperaceae	N		3
	<i>Carex stricta</i> Lam.	TUSSOCK SEDGE	☼	196	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	19
T	<i>Carex styloflexa</i> Buckl.	BENT SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	FACW-	2
T	<i>Carex suberecta</i> (Onley) Britt.	PRAIRIE STRAW SEDGE	☼	1044	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	2

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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
	<i>Carex swanii</i> (Fern.) Mack.	SWAN'S SEDGE	☼	194	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	23
T	<i>Carex tetanica</i> Schkuhr	RIGID SEDGE, WOOD'S SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	FACW	1
? F	<i>Carex texensis</i> (Torr.) Bailey	TEXAS SEDGE	<i>Carex retroflexa</i> Muhl. [var. <i>texensis</i> ]	176	Cyperaceae	N		3
T	<i>Carex tonsa</i> (Fern.) Bickn. var. <i>rugosperma</i> (Mackenzie) Crins.	SHAVED SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		7
	<i>Carex torta</i> Boott ex Tuckerman	TWISTED SEDGE	<i>Carex torta</i> Boott	198	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	31
	<i>Carex tribuloides</i> Wahl.	BLUNT BROOM SEDGE	☼	182	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	35
T	<i>Carex trichocarpa</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	HAIRY-FRUIT SEDGE	<i>Carex trichocarpa</i> Muhl.	196	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	4
	<i>Carex trisperma</i> Dewey var. <i>trisperma</i>	THREE-SEEDED SEDGE	<i>Carex trisperma</i> Dewey	180	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	10
? TF	<i>Carex tuckermanii</i> Dewey	TUCKERMAN'S SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	OBL	2
? TF	<i>Carex typhina</i> Michx.	CAT-TAIL SEDGE	☼	200	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	11
	<i>Carex umbellata</i> Schkuhr	HIDDEN SEDGE, UMBEL-LIKE SEDGE	☼	186	Cyperaceae	N		24
T	<i>Carex utriculata</i> Boott	NORTHWEST TERRITORY SEDGE, BEAKED SEDGE	<i>Carex rostrata</i> Stokes [misapplied]	202	Cyperaceae	N	NI	6
T	<i>Carex vesicaria</i> L.	LESSER BLADDER SEDGE, INFLATED SEDGE	☼	200	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	7
	<i>Carex virescens</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	RIBBED SEDGE	<i>Carex virescens</i> Muhl.	194	Cyperaceae	N		29
	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> Michx.	FOXTAIL SEDGE	☼	178	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	46
	<i>Carex willdenowii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	WILLDENOW'S SEDGE	<i>Carex willdenowii</i> Schkuhr	184	Cyperaceae	N	UPL	24
T	<i>Carex woodii</i> Dewey	PRETTY SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	UPL	9
T	<i>Carex ×aestivaliformis</i> Mackenzie	FALSE SUMMER SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		1
	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walt. ssp. <i>virginiana</i> (Marsh.) Furlow	MUSCLETREE, AMERICAN HORNBEAM, BLUE BEECH, WATER BEECH	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walt. var. <i>virginiana</i> (Marsh.) Fernald	294	Betulaceae	N	FAC	49
	<i>Carya alba</i> (L.) Nutt. ex Ell.	MOCKERNUT HICKORY	<i>Carya tomentosa</i> Nutt.	290	Juglandaceae	N		27
	<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wang.) K. Koch	BITTERNUT HICKORY	☼	290	Juglandaceae	N	FACU+	39
	<i>Carya glabra</i> (Mill.) Sweet	PIGNET HICKORY	☼	292	Juglandaceae	N	FACU-	32
	<i>Carya laciniosa</i> (Michx. f.) G. Don	SHELLBARK HICKORY, KING NUT	<i>Carya laciniosa</i> (Michx. f.) Loud.	290	Juglandaceae	N	FAC	17
	<i>Carya ovalis</i> (Wang.) Sarg.	OVAL PIGNUT HICKORY, RED HICKORY	☼	292	Juglandaceae	N	FACU	21
	<i>Carya ovata</i> (Mill.) K. Koch	SHAGBARK HICKORY	☼	290	Juglandaceae	N	FACU	35
	<i>Castanea dentata</i> (Marsh.) Borkh.	CHESTNUT	☼	300	Fagaceae	N		39
	<i>Castanea mollissima</i> Blume	CHINESE CHESTNUT			Fagaceae	E		5
	<i>Castanea pumila</i> (L.) P. Mill. var. <i>pumila</i>	CHINQUAPIN	<i>Castanea pumila</i> (L.) P. Mill.	300	Fagaceae	N		16
	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i> (L.) Spreng.	INDIAN PAINT BRUSH, PAINTED CUP	☼	862	Scrophulariaceae	N	FAC	15

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☞	<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> Walt.	COMMON CATALPA, INDIAN BEAN, CIGAR TREE	☼	866	Bignoniaceae	I	UPL	24
	<i>Catalpa ovata</i> G. Don	CHINESE CATALPA	☼	866	Bignoniaceae	E		6
	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> (Warder) Warder ex Engelm.	WESTERN CATALPA, CATAWBA TREE	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> Warder	866	Bignoniaceae	I	FAC	22
?	<i>Caulophyllum giganteum</i> (Farw.) Loconte & Blackwell	GIANT BLUE COHOSH	<i>Caulophyllum</i> <i>thalictroides</i> (L.) Michx. var. <i>giganteum</i> Farwell	402	Berberidaceae	N		23
	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> (L.) Michx.	BLUE COHOSH, PAPPOOSE-ROOT	☼	402	Berberidaceae	N		41
	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> L.	NEW JERSEY TEA, RED-ROOT	☼	624	Rhamnaceae	N		40
? T	<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i> Raf.	PRAIRIE REDROOT			Rhamnaceae	N		1
☞	<i>Celastrus orbiculata</i> Thunb.	ORIENTAL BITTERSWEET			Celastraceae	E	FACU	29
	<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	CLIMBING BITTERSWEET	☼	614	Celastraceae	N	FACU-	37
	<i>Celosia argentea</i> L.	COCKSCOMB	☼	350	Amaranthaceae	E		5
	<i>Celtis laevigata</i> Willd. var. <i>laevigata</i>	SUGARBERRY	<i>Celtis laevigata</i> Willd.	1045	Ulmaceae	N	FACW	2
	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	HACKBERRY, NETTLE-TREE	☼	310	Ulmaceae	N	FACU	32
	<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i> Nutt.	DWARF HACKBERRY	☼	310	Ulmaceae	N		16
	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i> (Hack.) Fern.	SANDBUR	<i>Cenchrus pauciflorus</i> Benth.	94	Poaceae	N		11
☞	<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i> DC.	SPOTTED KNAPWEED	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> Lam.	1012	Asteraceae	E		32
☞	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> L.	BLUEBOTTLE, CORNFLOWER	☼	1010	Asteraceae	E		12
☞	<i>Centaurea jacea</i> L.	BROWN KNAPWEED	☼	1012	Asteraceae	E		11
☞	<i>Centaurea nigra</i> L.	BLACK KNAPWEED, SPANISH- BUTTONS	☼	1012	Asteraceae	E		14
☞	<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i> Willd.	WOCHEINER KNAPWEED	<i>Centaurea vochinensis</i> Bernh.	1012	Asteraceae	E		12
	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	BUTTONBUSH	☼	886	Rubiaceae	N	OBL	30
	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L. ssp. <i>strictum</i> (L.) Ugborgho	FIELD CHICKWEED	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L.	366	Caryophyllaceae	N	UPL	5
	<i>Cerastium brachypetalum</i> Desportes ssp. <i>brachypetalum</i>	FIELD CHICKWEED			Caryophyllaceae	E		2
? ☞	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg. ssp. <i>vulgare</i> (Hartman) Greuter & Burdet	COMMON MOUSE- EAR CHICKWEED	<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i> L.	366	Caryophyllaceae	E	FACU-	41
☞	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> Thuill.	STICKY CHICKWEED	<i>Cerastium viscosum</i> L.	366	Caryophyllaceae	E	UPL	23
	<i>Cerastium nutans</i> Raf. var. <i>nutans</i>	NODDING CHICKWEED, POWDERHORN	<i>Cerastium nutans</i> Raf.	366	Caryophyllaceae	N	FAC	27
	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i> L.	SNOW-IN-SUMMER			Caryophyllaceae	E		2
	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L.	HORNWORT, COONTAIL	☼	374	Ceratophyllaceae	N	OBL	11
? T	<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i> A. Gray	HORNWORT			Ceratophyllaceae	N	NI	2
	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	REDBUD	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L.	544	Fabaceae	N	FACU	53
	<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl.	JAPANESE FLOWERING- QUINCE, JAPANESE QUINCE	<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i> Lindl.	470	Rosaceae	E		11



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	Chaenorrhinum minus (L.) Lange	SMALL SNAPDRAGON	☼	842	Scrophulariaceae	E		24
	Chaerophyllum procumbens (L.) Crantz var. procumbens	SPREADING CHERVIL	Chaerophyllum procumbens (L.) Crantz	684	Apiaceae	N	FACW	37
	Chaerophyllum procumbens (L.) Crantz var. shortii (Torr. & Gray) Bush	SPREADING CHERVIL	Chaerophyllum procumbens (L.) Crantz	684	Apiaceae	N		1
	Chaerophyllum tainturieri Hook. var. tainturieri	SOUTHERN CHERVIL			Apiaceae	A		4
☞	Chaiturus marrubiastrum (L.) Reichenb.	HOREHOUND MOTHERWORT, LION'S TAIL	Leonurus marrubiastrum L.	806	Lamiaceae	E		5
	Chamaecrista fasciculata (Michx.) Greene var. fasciculata	PARTRIDGE PEA	Cassia fasciculata Michx.	542	Fabaceae	N		11
	Chamaecrista nictitans (L.) Moench ssp. nictitans var. nictitans	WILD SENSITIVE PLANT	Cassia nictitans L.	544	Fabaceae	N	FACU-	38
	Chamaelirium luteum (L.) Gray	DEVIL'S BIT	☼	224	Liliaceae	N	FAC	30
	Chamaesyce humistrata (Engelm.) Small	SPREADING SPURGE	Euphorbia humistrata Engelm.	602	Euphorbiaceae	A	FACU	10
	Chamaesyce maculata (L.) Small	SPOTTED SPURGE	Euphorbia supina Raf.	602	Euphorbiaceae	N	FACU-	34
? ☞	Chamaesyce nutans (Lag.) Small	EYEBANE	Euphorbia maculata L. [misapplied]	602	Euphorbiaceae	N	FACU-	45
	Chamaesyce prostrata (Ait.) Small	SPOTTED SPURGE			Euphorbiaceae	N	NI	1
T	Chamaesyce vermiculata (Raf.) House	HAIRY SPURGE	Euphorbia vermiculata Raf.	602	Euphorbiaceae	N		5
	Chamerion angustifolium (L.) Holub ssp. angustifolium	FIREWEED			Onagraceae	N		6
	Chamerion angustifolium (L.) Holub ssp. circumvagum (Mosquin) Kartesz	FIREWEED	Epilobium angustifolium L.	668	Onagraceae	N	FAC	19
	Chasmanthium latifolium (Michx.) Yates	WILD OATS	Uniola latifolia Michx.	122	Poaceae	N	FACU	20
T	Cheilanthes eatonii Baker	CHESTNUT LIPFERN	Cheilanthes castanea Maxon	38	Adiantaceae	N		5
	Cheilanthes lanosa (Michx.) D.C. Eat.	HAIRY LIPFERN	☼	38	Adiantaceae	N		19
T	Cheilanthes tomentosa Link	LIPFERN	☼	38	Adiantaceae	N		1
☞	Chelidonium majus L. var. majus	CELANDINE	Chelidonium majus L.	412	Papaveraceae	E		25
	Chelone glabra L.	TURTLEHEAD	☼	844	Scrophulariaceae	N	OBL	31
	Chelone lyonii Pursh	PINK TURTLEHEAD	Chelone lyoni Pursh	845	Scrophulariaceae	A	FACW+	1
☞	Chenopodium album L. var. album	LAMB'S QUARTERS	Chenopodium album L.	344	Chenopodiaceae	E	FACU+	33
?	Chenopodium album L. var. missouriense (Aellen) Bassett & Crompton	MISSOURI GOOSEFOOT	Chenopodium missouriense Aellen	346	Chenopodiaceae	N		12
☞	Chenopodium ambrosioides L. var. ambrosioides	MEXICAN TEA	Chenopodium ambrosioides L.	342	Chenopodiaceae	E	FACU	34
? ☞	Chenopodium berlandieri Moq. var. bushianum (Aellen) Cronq.	VILLAGE GOOSEFOOT	Chenopodium bushianum Aellen	346	Chenopodiaceae	E		8
☞	Chenopodium botrys L.	FEATHER GERANIUM, JERUSALEM OAK	☼	342	Chenopodiaceae	E	UPL	9

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☞	<i>Chenopodium murale</i> L.	NETTLELEAF GOOSEFOOT	☼	344	Chenopodiaceae	E	NI	4
F	<i>Chenopodium pratericola</i> Rydb.	DESERT GOOSEFOOT			Chenopodiaceae	A		1
	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i> (Torr.) Raf.	MAPLELEAF GOOSEFOOT	<i>Chenopodium gigantospermum</i> Aellen	344	Chenopodiaceae	N		14
T	<i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i> Aellen	STANDLEY'S GOOSEFOOT	☼	344	Chenopodiaceae	N		7
☞	<i>Chenopodium urbicum</i> L.	CITY GOOSEFOOT	☼	344	Chenopodiaceae	E		4
	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i> (L.) Gray	SPOTTED WINTERGREEN	☼	706	Pyrolaceae	N		44
	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> (L.) Bart. ssp. <i>cisatlantica</i> (Blake) Hultén	PIPSISSEWA, PRINCE'S PINE	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> (L.) Bart. var. <i>cisatlantica</i> Blake	704	Pyrolaceae	N		10
	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L.	FRINGETREE	<i>Chionanthus virginica</i> L.	740	Oleaceae	N	FAC+	16
	<i>Chloris verticillata</i> Nutt.	TUMBLE WINDMILL GRASS			Poaceae	A		1
	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i> L.	SKELETONWEED, NAKED-WEED	☼	1016	Asteraceae	E		6
	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i> L. var. <i>virginianum</i>	GOLDEN-KNEES	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i> L.	970	Asteraceae	N		16
	<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i> (L.) Ell.	GOLDEN ASTER	<i>Heterotheca mariana</i> (L.) Shinnery	926	Asteraceae	N	UPL	24
	<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i> Schwein. ex Hook.	GOLDEN SAXIFRAGE, WATER CARPET	<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i> Schwein.	454	Saxifragaceae	N	OBL	20
☞	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	CHICORY, BLUE SAILORS	☼	1012	Asteraceae	E	NI	48
? T	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> L.	BULBIFEROUS WATER HEMLOCK	☼	690	Apiaceae	N	OBL	2
	<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L. var. <i>maculata</i>	WATER HEMLOCK, SPOTTED COWBANE, BEAVER POISON	<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L.	690	Apiaceae	N	OBL	48
	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i> L.	WOOD REEDGRASS	☼	114	Poaceae	N	FACW	30
	<i>Cinna latifolia</i> (Trev.) Griseb.	DROOPING WOOD REEDGRASS	☼	114	Poaceae	N	FACW	9
	<i>Circaea alpina</i> L. ssp. <i>alpina</i>	ALPINE ENCHANTER'S- NIGHTSHADE	<i>Circaea alpina</i> L.	676	Onagraceae	N	FACW	11
	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Aschers. & Magnus	INTERMEDIATE ENCHANTER'S- NIGHTSHADE	<i>Circaea canadensis</i> Hill, <i>Circaea quadrisulcata</i> (Maximowicz) Franchet & Sava var. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Hara	676	Onagraceae	N	FACU	39
?	<i>Circaea xintermedia</i> Ehrh. (pro sp.)	ENCHANTER'S- NIGHTSHADE	<i>Circaea canadensis</i> Hill. [sensu Fern.]	676	Onagraceae	N		4
	<i>Cirsium altissimum</i> (L.) Hill	TALL THISTLE	<i>Cirsium altissimum</i> (L.) Spreng.	1008	Asteraceae	N		25
☞	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	CANADA THISTLE	☼	1010	Asteraceae	E	FACU	41
	<i>Cirsium discolor</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Spreng.	FIELD THISTLE	<i>Cirsium discolor</i> (Muhl.) Spreng.	1008	Asteraceae	N	UPL	35
	<i>Cirsium muticum</i> Michx.	SWAMP THISTLE	☼	1010	Asteraceae	N	OBL	15
	<i>Cirsium pumilum</i> (Nutt.) Spreng.	BULL THISTLE	☼	1010	Asteraceae	N		24
☞	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten.	COMMON THISTLE	☼	1008	Asteraceae	E	FACU-	37
	<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i> Michx.	CAROLINA SPRING BEAUTY	☼	354	Portulacaceae	N	FACU	33
	<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L. var. <i>virginica</i>	SPRING BEAUTY	<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L.	354	Portulacaceae	N	FAC	44
T	<i>Cleistes bifaria</i> (Fern.) Catling & Gregg	SPREADING POGONIA	<i>Cleistes divaricata</i> (L.) Ames var. <i>bifaria</i> Fernald	264	Orchidaceae	N		5

**Checklist by Scientific Name**

Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
? T	<i>Clematis albicoma</i> Wherry	WHITEHAIRD LEATHERFLOWER	☼	392	Ranunculaceae	N		7
T	<i>Clematis occidentalis</i> (Hornem.) DC. var. <i>occidentalis</i>	PURPLE VIRGIN'S BOWER	<i>Clematis verticillaris</i> DC.	394	Ranunculaceae	N		8
	<i>Clematis terniflora</i> DC.	JAPANESE CLEMATIS	<i>Clematis dioscoreifolia</i> Lévl. & Vaniot.	392	Ranunculaceae	E	FACU-	23
	<i>Clematis viorna</i> L.	LEATHERFLOWER	☼	392	Ranunculaceae	N		21
	<i>Clematis virginiana</i> L.	VIRGIN'S BOWER	☼	392	Ranunculaceae	N	FAC	48
?	<i>Cleome hassleriana</i> Chod.	PINKQUEEN, SPIDERFLOWER	<i>Cleome spinosa</i> Jacq.	418	Capparaceae	E		8
	<i>Clethra acuminata</i> Michx.	SWEET PEPPERBUSH	☼	704	Clethraceae	N		6
	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> L.	FIELD BASIL	<i>Satureja vulgaris</i> (L.) Fritsch	816	Lamiaceae	N		48
	<i>Clintonia borealis</i> (Ait.) Raf.	YELLOW CLINTONIA, BLUE-BEAD LILY	☼, <i>Clintonia alleghaniensis</i> Harned	240	Liliaceae	N	FAC	9
	<i>Clintonia umbellulata</i> (Michx.) Morong	WHITE CLINTONIA, SPECKLED WOOD-LILY, BLUE BEAD-LILY	☼	240	Liliaceae	N		30
	<i>Clitoria mariana</i> L.	BUTTERFLYPEA	☼	572	Fabaceae	N	NI	20
? T	<i>Coeloglossum viride</i> (L.) Hartman var. <i>virescens</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Luer	LONG-BRACTED GREEN ORCHID, SATYR ORCHID	<i>Habenaria viridis</i> (L.) R. Br.	260	Orchidaceae	N	FACU	6
	<i>Collinsia verna</i> Nutt.	BLUE-EYED MARY	<i>Collinsia verna</i> L.	842	Scrophulariaceae	N	FAC-	15
	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i> L.	RICHWEED, HORSE-BALM	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i> Nutt.	828	Lamiaceae	N	FAC+	40
	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt. ssp. <i>umbellata</i>	BASTARD TOADFLAX	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt.	320	Santalaceae	N	FACU-	7
☞	<i>Commelina communis</i> L. var. <i>communis</i>	ASIATIC DAY-FLOWER	<i>Commelina communis</i> L.	210	Commelinaceae	E	FAC-	47
?	<i>Commelina diffusa</i> Burm. f. var. <i>diffusa</i>	DAY-FLOWER	<i>Commelina diffusa</i> Bush	210	Commelinaceae	E	FACW	2
? T	<i>Commelina erecta</i> L. var. <i>angustifolia</i> (Michx.) Fern.	SLENDER DAY-FLOWER	☼	210	Commelinaceae	N		6
	<i>Commelina virginica</i> L.	VIRGINIA DAY-FLOWER	☼	210	Commelinaceae	N	FACW	12
	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i> (L.) Coult.	SWEET FERN	☼	286	Myricaceae	N		7
☞	<i>Conium maculatum</i> L.	POISON HEMLOCK	☼	688	Apiaceae	E	FACW	31
	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> (L.) DC.	MISTFLOWER	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> L.	922	Asteraceae	N		46
	<i>Conopholis americana</i> (L.) Wallr. f.	CANCERROOT	<i>Conopholis americana</i> (L. f.) Wallr.	868	Orobanchaceae	N		40
	<i>Consolida ajacis</i> (L.) Schur	ROCKET LARKSPUR	<i>Delphinium ajacis</i> L.	396	Ranunculaceae	E		6
	<i>Convallaria majalis</i> L.	EUROPEAN LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY	☼	244	Liliaceae	E		7
	<i>Convallaria majuscula</i> Greene	AMERICAN LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY	<i>Convallaria montana</i> Raf.	242	Liliaceae	N		19
☞	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	FIELD BINDWEED	☼	762	Convolvulaceae	E		17
	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq. var. <i>canadensis</i>	HORSEWEED, COLTSTAIL, BUTTERWEED	<i>Erigeron canadensis</i> L.	956	Asteraceae	N	UPL	46
	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq. var. <i>pusilla</i> (Nutt.) Cronq.	CANADIAN HORSEWEED			Asteraceae	N	UPL	1
T	<i>Coptis trifolia</i> (L.) Salisb.	GOLDTHREAD	<i>Coptis groenlandica</i> (Oeder) Fern.	394	Ranunculaceae	N	FACW	7
TF	<i>Corallorhiza bentleyi</i> Freudenstein	BENTLEY'S CORALROOT			Orchidaceae	N		2
?	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>maculata</i>	SPOTTED CORALROOT	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> Raf.	270	Orchidaceae	N		22

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? T	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>occidentalis</i> (Lindley) Ames	WESTERN SPOTTED CORALROOT	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> Raf.	270	Orchidaceae	N		3
?	<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i> (Willd.) Nutt. var. <i>odontorhiza</i>	SMALL CORALROOT, AUTUMN CORALROOT	<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i> (Willd.) Nutt.	270	Orchidaceae	N		34
? T	<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i> Chatelain	EARLY CORALROOT	☼	270	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	2
? T	<i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i> Conrad	WISTER'S CORALROOT, SPRING CORALROOT	☼	270	Orchidaceae	N	FAC	7
	<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i> L.	RUNNING TICKSEED	☼	988	Asteraceae	N		7
	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> Hogg var. <i>harveyana</i> (Gray) Sherff	LARGE-FLOWERED TICKSEED	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> Hogg.	988	Asteraceae	I		11
	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L.	LANCE-LEAVED TICKSEED	☼	986	Asteraceae	N	FACU	13
	<i>Coreopsis major</i> Walt.	WOOD TICKSEED	☼	988	Asteraceae	N		27
	<i>Coreopsis pubescens</i> Ell. var. <i>pubescens</i>	HAIRY TICKSEED	<i>Coreopsis pubescens</i> Ell.	988	Asteraceae	N		3
T	<i>Coreopsis pubescens</i> Ell. var. <i>robusta</i> Gray ex Eames	HAIRY TICKSEED	<i>Coreopsis pubescens</i> Ell.	988	Asteraceae	N	UPL	4
	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i> Nutt. var. <i>tinctoria</i>	GOLDEN COREOPSIS	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i> Nutt.	986	Asteraceae	I	FAC-	6
	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i> L.	TALL COREOPSIS	☼	988	Asteraceae	N	FAC	26
T	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> L.	WHORLED TICKSEED	☼	988	Asteraceae	N		5
	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> L. f.	ALTERNATE-LEAVED DOGWOOD	☼	702	Cornaceae	N	FAC+*	39
	<i>Cornus amomum</i> Mill.	SILKY CORNELL, KINNIKINNIK	☼	702	Cornaceae	N	FACW	39
T	<i>Cornus canadensis</i> L.	BUNCHBERRY, DWARF CORNELL	☼	700	Cornaceae	N	FAC-	7
	<i>Cornus florida</i> L.	FLOWERING DOGWOOD	☼	700	Cornaceae	N	FACU-	54
	<i>Cornus obliqua</i> Raf.	SILKY DOGWOOD, PALE DOGWOOD	☼	702	Cornaceae	N		17
	<i>Cornus racemosa</i> Lam.	PANICLED DOGWOOD	☼	702	Cornaceae	N	FAC-	22
T	<i>Cornus rugosa</i> Lam.	ROUND-LEAVED DOGWOOD	☼	702	Cornaceae	N		4
	<i>Cornus sericea</i> L. ssp. <i>sericea</i>	RED-OSIER DOGWOOD	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i> Michx.	700	Cornaceae	I	FACW+	11
☞	<i>Coronilla varia</i> L.	CROWN VETCH	☼	556	Fabaceae	E		39
? ☞	<i>Coronopus didymus</i> (L.) Sm.	SWINE-CRESS			Brassicaceae	E		3
?	<i>Corydalis flavula</i> (Raf.) DC.	YELLOW CORYDALIS	☼	416	Fumariaceae	N	FACU	36
?	<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> (L.) Pers.	PINK CORYDALIS	☼	416	Fumariaceae	N		18
	<i>Corylus americana</i> Walt.	HAZELNUT	☼	292	Betulaceae	N	FACU-	49
	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> Marsh. var. <i>cornuta</i>	BEAKED HAZLENUT	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> Marsh.	292	Betulaceae	N	FACU-	18
? ☞	<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i> Cav.	COMMON COSMOS	☼	994	Asteraceae	E	FACU-	3
	<i>Crataegus arborea</i> Beadle	MONTGOMERY HAWTHORN	<i>Crataegus pyracanthoides</i> Beadle var. <i>arborea</i> (Beadle) Palmer	480	Rosaceae	N		2
?	<i>Crataegus arcana</i> Beadle	HAWTHORN	☼	486	Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Crataegus calpodendron</i> (Ehrh.) Medik.	PEAR HAWTHORN	☼	490	Rosaceae	N		4

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	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> L.	COCKSPUR HAWTHORN	☼	478	Rosaceae	N	FACU	18
	<i>Crataegus dilatata</i> Sarg.	DOTTED HAWTHORN	☼	488	Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Crataegus disperma</i> Ashe	HAWTHORN	☼, <i>Crataegus collina</i> Chapm. var. <i>collicola</i> (Ashe) Palmer, <i>Crataegus punctata</i> Jacq. var. <i>pausiaca</i> (Ashe) Palmer	480	Rosaceae	N		7
	<i>Crataegus erythrocarpa</i> Ashe	HAWTHORN	☼	486	Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Crataegus flabellata</i> (Spach) Kirchn.	HAWTHORN			Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Crataegus flava</i> Ait.	HAWTHORN	☼	482	Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Crataegus holmesiana</i> Ashe	HOLMES' HAWTHORN	☼	488	Rosaceae	N		2
	<i>Crataegus intricata</i> Lange	HAWTHORN	☼, <i>Crataegus</i> <i>biltmoreana</i> Beadle, <i>Crataegus boyntoni</i> Beadle, <i>Crataegus</i> <i>fortunata</i> Sarg., <i>Crataegus intricata</i> Lange var. <i>straminea</i> (Beadle) Palmer, <i>Crataegus rubella</i> Beadle	480 482	Rosaceae	N		15
	<i>Crataegus iracunda</i> Beadle	HAWTHORN	☼, <i>Crataegus iracunda</i> Beadle var. <i>silvicola</i> Palmer, <i>Crataegus</i> <i>populnea</i> Ashe	484 486	Rosaceae	N		5
	<i>Crataegus lucorum</i> Sarg.	HAWTHORN	☼	484	Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> Ashe	VARIABLE HAWTHORN	☼	484	Rosaceae	N		18
	<i>Crataegus margarettiae</i> Ashe	HAWTHORN	<i>Crataegus margaretta</i> Ashe	486	Rosaceae	N		6
?	<i>Crataegus mollis</i> Scheele	HAWTHORN	<i>Crataegus grvida</i> Beadle, <i>Crataegus</i> <i>mollis</i> (T. & G.) Scheele, <i>Crataegus</i> <i>pedicellata</i> Sarg. var. <i>albicans</i> (Ashe) Palmer	488 490	Rosaceae	N	FACU	1
	<i>Crataegus pedicellata</i> Sarg.	HAWTHORN	☼	488	Rosaceae	N		10
	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i> (L. f.) Medik.	WASHINGTON HAWTHORN	☼	478	Rosaceae	N	FAC	1
TF	<i>Crataegus pringlei</i> Sarg.	PRINGLE'S HAWTHORN			Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> (Wendl. f.) K. Koch	WAXY FRUITED HAWTHORN	☼, <i>Crataegus gattingeri</i> Ashe, <i>Crataegus</i> <i>gaudens</i> Sarg., <i>Crataegus rugosa</i> Ashe, <i>Crataegus</i> <i>vicinalis</i> Beadle	486 488	Rosaceae	N		16
	<i>Crataegus punctata</i> Jacq.	DOTTED THORN	☼, <i>Crataegus collina</i> Chapm.	480	Rosaceae	N		17
	<i>Crataegus schuettei</i> Ashe	HAWTHORN	<i>Crataegus basilica</i> Beadle	484	Rosaceae	N		1
? T	<i>Crataegus spathulata</i> Michx.	LITTLEHIP HAWTHORN			Rosaceae	N	FAC	1
	<i>Crataegus succulenta</i> Schrad. ex Link	FLESHY HAWTHORN	<i>Crataegus succulenta</i> Link	490	Rosaceae	N		4
	<i>Crataegus uniflora</i> Muenchh.	DWARF HAWTHORN	☼	478	Rosaceae	N		6

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	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> L. var. <i>viridis</i>	GREEN HAW	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> L., <i>Crataegus viridis</i> L. var. <i>interior</i> (Beadle) Palmer	482	Rosaceae	N	FACW	1
?	<i>Crataegus anomala</i> Sarg.	HAWTHORN	<i>Crataegus anomala</i> Sarg.	488	Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Crataegus xhaemacarpa</i> Ashe (pro sp.)	HAWTHORN	<i>Crataegus haemocarpa</i> Ashe	484	Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Crepis capillaris</i> (L.) Wallr.	SMOOTH HAWKSBEARD	☼	1020	Asteraceae	E	NI	24
	<i>Crepis pulchra</i> L.	SMALL-FLOWERED HAWKSBEARD	☼	1022	Asteraceae	E		7
	<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i> L.	RATTLEBOX	☼	546	Fabaceae	N		5
?	<i>Croton capitatus</i> Michx. var. <i>capitatus</i>	WOOLY CROTON			Euphorbiaceae	A		1
? T	<i>Croton glandulosus</i> L. var. <i>septentrionalis</i> Muell.- Arg.	CROTON	<i>Croton glandulosus</i> L.	594	Euphorbiaceae	N		12
	<i>Croton monanthogynus</i> Michx.	PRAIRIE TEA	☼	1046	Euphorbiaceae	A		2
?	<i>Cruciata pedemontana</i> (Bellardi) Ehrend.	PIEDMONT BEDSTRAW	<i>Galium pedemontanum</i> All.	884	Rubiaceae	E		24
T	<i>Cryptogramma stelleri</i> (Gmel.) Prantl	FRAGILE ROCKBRAKE FERN	☼	40	Adiantaceae	N	FACU-	2
	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC.	HONEWORT	☼	690	Apiaceae	N	FAC	50
	<i>Cunila origanoides</i> (L.) Britt.	DITTANY	☼	822	Lamiaceae	N		37
	<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i> Jacq.	TARWEED	<i>Cuphea petiolata</i> (L.) Koehne	662	Lythraceae	N	FAC-	39
	<i>Cuscuta coryli</i> Engelm.	HAZEL DODDER	☼	766	Cuscutaceae	N		6
	<i>Cuscuta epithimum</i> L.	CLOVER DODDER	<i>Cuscuta epithimum</i> Murr.	766	Cuscutaceae	E		13
	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd. ex J. A. Schultes var. <i>gronovii</i>	GRONOVIIUS' DODDER, COMMON DODDER	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd.	766	Cuscutaceae	N		32
? T	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> Choisy var. <i>neuropetala</i> (Engelm.) A. S. Hitchc.	DODDER	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> Choisy	766	Cuscutaceae	A		5
	<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i> Engelm. var. <i>pentagona</i>	FIVE-ANGLED DODDER	<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i> Engelm., <i>Cuscuta</i> <i>campestris</i> Yuncker	764	Cuscutaceae	N		23
	<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i>	SMARTWEED DODDER			Cuscutaceae	N		2
T	<i>Cuscuta rostrata</i> Shuttlw. ex Engelm. & Gray	BEAKED DODDER	<i>Cuscuta rostrata</i> Shuttlw.	766	Cuscutaceae	N		8
? ⚠	<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i> (Spreng.) Coult.	WINGED PIGWEED	<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolia</i> (Spring.) Coult.	346	Chenopodiaceae	A	FACU-	1
	<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i> P. G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.	KENILWORTH IVY	☼	840	Scrophulariaceae	E		11
T	<i>Cymophyllus fraserianus</i> (Ker - Gawl.) Kartesz & Gandhi	FRASER'S SEDGE	<i>Carex fraseri</i> Andr.	184	Cyperaceae	N	FACW*	11
	<i>Cynanchum laeve</i> (Michx.) Pers.	HONEYVINE, SANDVINE, DOG'S- COLLAR	☼	758	Asclepiadaceae	N	FAC	14
⚠	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	BERMUDA GRASS	☼	120	Poaceae	E	FACU	12
⚠	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> L.	HOUNDS-TONGUE	☼	782	Boraginaceae	E	UPL	20
	<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> L. var. <i>virginianum</i>	WILD COMFREY	<i>Cynoglossum</i> <i>virginianum</i> L.	782	Boraginaceae	N		30
	<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i> Torr.	SHINING FLAT SEDGE	<i>Cyperus rivularis</i> Kunth	154	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	32
	<i>Cyperus echinatus</i> (L.) Wood	GLOBE FLAT SEDGE	<i>Cyperus ovularis</i> (Michx.) Torr.	156	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	15

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	<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i> Muhl.	RED-ROOT FLAT SEDGE	☼	154	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	12
	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L. var. <i>leptostachyus</i> Boeckl.	EDIBLE NUTGRASS, CHUFA	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.	154	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	27
	<i>Cyperus flavescens</i> L.	YELLOW FLAT SEDGE	☼	154	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	22
?	<i>Cyperus houghtonii</i> Torr.	HOUGHTON'S FLAT SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N		1
	<i>Cyperus lancastris</i> Porter ex Gray	MANY-FLOWER FLAT SEDGE	<i>Cyperus lancastris</i> Porter	156	Cyperaceae	N	FACU	8
	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> (Spreng.) Marcks ssp. <i>lupulinus</i>	GREAT PLAINS FLAT SEDGE	<i>Cyperus filiculmis</i> Vahl.	156	Cyperaceae	N	UPL	12
?	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> (Spreng.) Marcks ssp. <i>macilentus</i>	GREAT PLAINS FLAT SEDGE	<i>Cyperus filiculmis</i> Vahl. var. <i>macilentus</i> Fern.	156	Cyperaceae	N		7
	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> L.	RUSTY FLAT SEDGE	☼	154	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	22
?	<i>Cyperus polystachyos</i> Rottb. var. <i>texensis</i> (Torr.) Fern.	MANY-SPIKE FLAT SEDGE			Cyperaceae	A	FACW	1
T	<i>Cyperus refractus</i> Engelm. ex Boeckl.	REFLEXED FLAT SEDGE	<i>Cyperus refractus</i> Engelm.	154	Cyperaceae	N	FACU+	14
? T	<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i> L.	AWNED FLAT SEDGE	<i>Cyperus inflexus</i> Muhl.	154	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	12
	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> L.	GALINGALE	☼	154	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	49
	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i> Ait.	PINK LADY'S SLIPPER, MOCCASIN FLOWER	☼	258	Orchidaceae	N	FACU-	34
?	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> Salisb. var. <i>parviflorum</i>	SMALL YELLOW LADY'S SLIPPER	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> Salisb.	258	Orchidaceae	N		12
	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> Salisb. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Willd.) Knight	LARGE YELLOW LADY'S SLIPPER	<i>Cypripedium pubescens</i> Willd.	258	Orchidaceae	N		34
T	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i> Walt.	SHOWY LADY'S SLIPPER	☼	258	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	2
	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i> (L.) Bernh.	BULBIFEROUS BLADDER FERN	☼	20	Dryopteridaceae	N	FAC	16
	<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i> (Weatherby) Blasdell	LOWLAND BRITTLE FERN	<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i> Blasdell	20	Dryopteridaceae	N	FAC*	37
?	<i>Cystopteris tennesseensis</i> Shaver	BRITTLE FERN	<i>Cystopteris tennesseensis</i> Shaver	20	Dryopteridaceae	A		9
?	<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i> (Michx.) Desv.	BRITTLE FERN			Dryopteridaceae	N		22
	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link var. <i>scoparius</i>	SCOTCH BROOM	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link	546	Fabaceae	E		6
☞	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L. ssp. <i>glomerata</i>	ORCHARD GRASS	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	128	Poaceae	E	FACU	37
? T	<i>Dalibarda repens</i> L.	STAR-VIOLET	☼	528	Rosaceae	N	FAC	5
	<i>Danthonia compressa</i> Aust.	MOUNTAIN OAT-GRASS, ALLEGHENY FLY-BACK	☼	118	Poaceae	N	FACU-	20
	<i>Danthonia spicata</i> (L.) Beauv.	POVERTY OAT-GRASS, POVERTY GRASS, MOONSHINE GRASS	☼	118	Poaceae	N		39
T	<i>Dasistoma macrophylla</i> (Nutt.) Raf.	MULLEIN FOXGLOVE	<i>Seymeria macrophylla</i> Nutt.	858	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACU	7
	<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	JIMSON WEED, JAMESTOWN WEED	☼	836	Solanaceae	E		29
	<i>Datura wrightii</i> Regel	SACRED THORN-APPLE			Solanaceae	N		1

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☞	<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	QUEEN ANNE'S LACE, WILD CARROT	☼	698	Apiaceae	E		54
T	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i> (L.) Ell.	WATER LOOSESTRIFE			Lythraceae	A	OBL	3
T	<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i> Ait.	TALL LARKSPUR	☼	398	Ranunculaceae	N		10
	<i>Delphinium tricornis</i> Michx.	DWARF LARKSPUR	☼	398	Ranunculaceae	N		33
	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> (Michx.) Moore	HAY-SCENTED FERN	☼	30	Dennstaedtiaceae	N	UPL	39
	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i> (Sweet) M. Kato	SILVERY ATHYRIUM	Athyrium thelypteroides (Michx.) Desv.	30	Dryopteridaceae	N	FAC	43
	<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i> (L.) Beauv.	TUFTED HAIRGRASS	☼	118	Poaceae	N	FACW	8
	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> (L.) Trin. var. <i>flexuosa</i>	CRINKLED HAIRGRASS	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> (L.) Trin.	118	Poaceae	N		11
T	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> (Walt.) Britt. ssp. <i>brachycarpa</i> (Richards.) Detling	TANSY MUSTARD	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> (Walt.) Britt. var. <i>brachycarpa</i> (Richards) Fern.	430	Brassicaceae	A		2
	<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Webb	HERB-SOPHIA	☼	430	Brassicaceae	E		5
	<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.	SHOWY TICK- TREFOIL	☼	562	Fabaceae	N	FAC	13
	<i>Desmodium canescens</i> (L.) DC.	HOARY TICK- TREFOIL	☼	560	Fabaceae	N		28
	<i>Desmodium ciliare</i> (Muhl.) DC. var. <i>ciliare</i>	HAIRY SMALL-LEAF TICK-TREFOIL	<i>Desmodium ciliare</i> (Muhl.) DC.	560	Fabaceae	N		12
	<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC. ex Loud. var. <i>cuspidatum</i>	LARGE-BRACT TICK- TREFOIL	<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i> (Muhl.) Loud.	562	Fabaceae	N		13
	<i>Desmodium glabellum</i> (Michx.) DC.	DILLENII'S TICK- TREFOIL	☼	562	Fabaceae	N		21
	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Wood	POINTED-LEAF TICK-TREFOIL	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhl.) Wood	560	Fabaceae	N		23
	<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i> (Nutt.) DC.	SMOOTH TICK- TREFOIL	☼	562	Fabaceae	N		10
T	<i>Desmodium lineatum</i> DC.	SAND TICK-TREFOIL	☼	560	Fabaceae	A		3
	<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i> (L.) DC.	SMOOTH SMALL- LEAF TICK- TREFOIL	☼	560	Fabaceae	N		14
	<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i> (L.) DC.	NAKED-FLOWER TICK-TREFOIL	☼	560	Fabaceae	N		34
	<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i> (Schlindl.) Schub.	NUTTALL'S TICK- TREFOIL	<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i> (Schlindl.) Schubert	562	Fabaceae	N		9
	<i>Desmodium obtusum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC.	STIFF TICK-TREFOIL	<i>Desmodium rigidum</i> (Ell.) DC.	560	Fabaceae	N		8
	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>paniculatum</i>	PANICLED-LEAF TICK-TREFOIL	<i>Desmodium</i> <i>paniculatum</i> (L.) DC.	562	Fabaceae	N	UPL	37
T	<i>Desmodium pauciflorum</i> (Nutt.) DC.	FEW-FLOWER TICK- TREFOIL	☼	560	Fabaceae	N		3
	<i>Desmodium perplexum</i> Schubert	PERPLEXED TICK- TREFOIL	☼	562	Fabaceae	N		22
	<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i> DC.	PROSTRATE TICK- TREFOIL	☼	560	Fabaceae	N		24
	<i>Deutzia scabra</i> Thunb.	FUZZY PRIDE-OF- ROCHESTER, HYDRANGEA			Hydrangeaceae	E		3
☞	<i>Dianthus armeria</i> L.	DEPTFORD PINK	☼	374	Caryophyllaceae	E	UPL	46
☞	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i> L.	SWEET WILLIAM	☼	374	Caryophyllaceae	E		10
	<i>Diarrhena americana</i> Beauv.	TWIN GRASS	☼	122	Poaceae	N		21



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? T	<i>Diarrhena obovata</i> ( Gleason) Brandenburg	TWIN GRASS	<i>Diarrhena americana</i> Beauv. var. <i>obovata</i> Gleason	122	Poaceae	N		3
	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i> (Goldie) Walp.	SQUIRREL CORN	☼	416	Fumariaceae	N		36
	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> (L.) Bernh.	DUTCHMAN'S BREECHES	☼	416	Fumariaceae	N		45
	<i>Dicentra eximia</i> (Ker- Gawl.) Torr.	BLEEDING HEART	<i>Dicentra eximia</i> (Ker) Torr.	416	Fumariaceae	N		11
T	<i>Dichanthelium</i> <i>acuminatum</i> (Sweet) Gould & C. A. Clark var. <i>acuminatum</i>	PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum auburne</i> Ashe	88	Poaceae	A	FAC	4
	<i>Dichanthelium</i> <i>acuminatum</i> (Sweet) Gould & C. A. Clark var. <i>fasciculatum</i> (Torr.) Freckmann	PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum huachucae</i> Ashe, <i>Panicum</i> <i>implicatum</i> Scribn., <i>Panicum lanuginosum</i> Ell.	90 92	Poaceae	N	NI	46
	<i>Dichanthelium</i> <i>acuminatum</i> (Sweet) Gould & C. A. Clark var. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Nash) Gould & C. A. Clark	PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum lindheimeri</i> Nash,	92	Poaceae	N		10
T	<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i> (Nash) Freckmann	PANIC GRASS			Poaceae	A	FACU	2
	<i>Dichanthelium boscii</i> (Poir.) Gould & C. A. Clark	PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum boscii</i> Poir.	86	Poaceae	N		36
	<i>Dichanthelium</i> <i>clandestinum</i> (L.) Gould	DEERTONGUE GRASS	<i>Panicum clandestinum</i> L.	86	Poaceae	N	FAC+	42
	<i>Dichanthelium</i> <i>commutatum</i> (J. A. Schultes) Gould	VARIABLE PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum commutatum</i> J. A. Schultes, <i>Panicum</i> <i>ashei</i> Pearson	90	Poaceae	N	FACU+	36
	<i>Dichanthelium</i> <i>depauperatum</i> (Muhl.) Gould	STARVED PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum depauperatum</i> Muhl.	86	Poaceae	N		15
	<i>Dichanthelium</i> <i>dichotomum</i> (L.) Gould	BUSHY PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum dichotomum</i> L., <i>Panicum clutei</i> Nash, <i>Panicum</i> <i>yadkinense</i> Ashe	86 88	Poaceae	N	FAC	41
	<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i> (L.) Gould & C. A. Clark	PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum latifolium</i> L.	86	Poaceae	N	FACU-	26
	<i>Dichanthelium laxiflorum</i> (Lam.) Gould	PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum xalapense</i> HBK.	88	Poaceae	N	FACU	13
	<i>Dichanthelium</i> <i>linearifolium</i> (Scribn. ex Nash) Gould	LOW PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum linearifolium</i> Scribn.	86	Poaceae	N		32
? T	<i>Dichanthelium meridionale</i> (Ashe) Freckmann	PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum meridionale</i> Ashe, <i>Panicum</i> <i>albemarlene</i> Ashe	90	Poaceae	N		14
	<i>Dichanthelium</i> <i>oligosanthes</i> (J. A. Schultes) Gould var. <i>scribnerianum</i> (Nash) Gould	PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum oligosanthes</i> J. A. Schultes var. <i>scribnerianum</i> (Nash) Fernald	92	Poaceae	N	FACU	4
? T	<i>Dichanthelium sabulorum</i> (Lam.) Gould & C. A. Clark var. <i>thinium</i> (A. S. Hitch. & Chase) Gould & C. A. Clark	AMERICAN PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum columbianum</i> Scribn.	92	Poaceae	A	FACU	3
? TF	<i>Dichanthelium scoparium</i> (Lam.) Gould	BROOM ROSETTE GRASS			Poaceae	N	FACW	1

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	Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon (Ell.) Gould var. isophyllum (Scribn.) Gould & C. A. Clark	SMALL-FRUITED PANIC GRASS	Panicum microcarpon Muhl., Panicum polyanthes J. A. Schultes	86 88	Poaceae	N	FACU	33
	Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon (Ell.) Gould var. sphaerocarpon	ROUND-FRUITED PANIC GRASS	Panicum sphaerocarpon Ell.	88	Poaceae	N	FACU	9
	Dichanthelium villosissimum (Nash) Freckmann var. villosissimum	WHITE-HAIRED PANIC GRASS	Panicum villosissimum Nash	90	Poaceae	N		11
? T	Dichanthelium xanthophysum (Gray) Freckmann	PANIC GRASS	Panicum xanthophysum Gray	92	Poaceae	N		1
?	Dichondra carolinensis Michx.	CAROLINA PONY'S FOOT			Convolvulaceae	A	FACW	1
	Diervilla lonicera P. Mill.	BUSH HONEYSUCKLE	Diervilla lonicera Mill.	892	Caprifoliaceae	N		16
	Digitalis purpurea L.	PURPLE FOXGLOVE	☼	850	Scrophulariaceae	E	NI	10
T	Digitaria filiformis (L.) Koeler	FINGER GRASS	☼	76	Poaceae	N		4
	Digitaria ischaemum (Schreb.) Muhl.	SMOOTH CRABGRASS	☼	76	Poaceae	E	UPL	22
	Digitaria sanguinalis (L.) Scop.	CRABGRASS	☼	76	Poaceae	N	FACU-	35
	Diodia teres Walt. var. teres	ROUGH BUTTONWEED	Diodia teres Walt.	886	Rubiaceae	N	UPL	23
	Diodia virginiana L. var. virginiana	LARGER BUTTONWEED	Diodia virginiana L.	886	Rubiaceae	N	FACW	14
☞	Dioscorea oppositifolia L.	CHINESE YAM, CINNAMON VINE	Dioscorea batatas Dcne.	250	Dioscoreaceae	E		22
	Dioscorea quaternata (Walt.) J. F. Gmel.	FOUR-LEAVED WILD YAM	☼	250	Dioscoreaceae	N	FACU	38
	Dioscorea villosa L.	WILD YAM	☼	250	Dioscoreaceae	N	FAC+	34
	Diospyros virginiana L.	PERSIMMON	☼	736	Ebenaceae	N	FAC-	38
?	Diplazium pycnocarpon (Spreng.) Broun	GLADE FERN, NARROW-LEAVED ATHYRIUM	Athyrium pycnocarpon (Spreng.) Tidestr.	30	Dryopteridaceae	N	FAC	39
☞	Dipsacus fullonum L.	COMMON TEASEL	Dipsacus sylvestris Huds.	904	Dipsacaceae	E	NI	40
☞	Dipsacus laciniatus L.	LACINIATE WILD TEASEL	☼	904	Dipsacaceae	E		13
	Dirca palustris L.	LEATHERWOOD, LEATHERBARK	☼	660	Thymelaeaceae	N	FAC	27
	Dodecatheon amethystinum (Fassett) Fassett	SHOOTING STAR	Dodecatheon amethystinum Fassett	728	Primulaceae	N		2
	Dodecatheon meadia L. ssp. meadia	SHOOTING STAR	Dodecatheon meadia L.	728	Primulaceae	N	NI	12
	Doellingeria infirma (Michx.) Greene	WHITE ASTER	Aster infirmus Michx.	954	Asteraceae	N		24
	Doellingeria umbellata (P. Mill.) Nees var. umbellata	FLAT-TOP WHITE ASTER	Aster umbellatus Mill.	954	Asteraceae	N	FACW	23
	Draba ramosissima Desv.	ROCKTWIST	☼	421	Brassicaceae	N		10
	Draba verna L.	WHITLOWGRASS	☼	421	Brassicaceae	E		34
	Dracocephalum parviflorum Nutt.	SMALL-FLOWERED DRAGON HEAD	☼	804	Lamiaceae	A	FACU-	5
?	Drosera filiformis Raf.	SUNDEW			Droseraceae	A	OBL	1
?	Drosera intermedia Hayne	SUNDEW			Droseraceae	A	OBL	1
? T	Drosera rotundifolia L. var. rotundifolia	SUNDEW	Drosera rotundifolia L.	440	Droseraceae	N	OBL	14

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	<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i> Clarkson	MOUNTAIN WOOD FERN	☼	26	Dryopteridaceae	N	NI	9
	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> (Vill.) H. P. Fuchs	SPINULOSE SHIELD FERN	<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i> (O. F. Muell.) Watt	28	Dryopteridaceae	N	FAC+	35
? T	<i>Dryopteris celsa</i> (Wm. Palmer) Knowlt., Palmer & Pollard ex Small	LOG FERN	<i>Dryopteris celsa</i> Small	26	Dryopteridaceae	N	OBL	2
	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> (L.) Gray	CRESTED SHIELD FERN	☼	26	Dryopteridaceae	N	FACW+	17
	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i> (Hook. ex Goldie) Gray	GOLDIE'S SHIELD FERN	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i> (Hook.) Gray	26	Dryopteridaceae	N	FAC+	32
	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Gray	INTERMEDIATE SHIELD FERN	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i> Gray	28	Dryopteridaceae	N	FACU	42
	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> (L.) Gray	MARGINAL SHIELD FERN	☼	26	Dryopteridaceae	N	FACU-	52
?	<i>Dryopteris xboottii</i> (Tuckerman) Underwood	BOOTT'S WOOD FERN	☼	28	Dryopteridaceae	N	FACW	4
?	<i>Dryopteris xneowherryi</i> W. H. Wagner	SUSQUEHANNA WOOD FERN, SHIELD FERN	<i>Dryopteris neo-wherryi</i> Wagner	1043	Dryopteridaceae	N		1
?	<i>Dryopteris xtriploidea</i> Wherry	SHIELD FERN	<i>Dryopteris triploidea</i> Wherry	1043	Dryopteridaceae	N		8
?	<i>Dryopteris xuliginosa</i> (A. Braun ex Dowell) Druce	BRAUN'S WOOD FERN, SHIELD FERN	<i>Dryopteris uliginosa</i> Druce	1043	Dryopteridaceae	N		3
☞	<i>Duchesnea indica</i> (Andr.) Focke	INDIAN STRAWBERRY	☼	492	Rosaceae	E	FACU-	21
	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> (L.) Britt.	THREE-WAY SEDGE, THREE-SQUARE	☼	156	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	21
	<i>Dyssodia papposa</i> (Vent.) Hitche.	FETID-MARIGOLD	☼	996	Asteraceae	A		1
	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) Beauv.	BARNYARD GRASS	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> (L.) Beauv.	94	Poaceae	N	FACU	40
	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> (Beauv.) Fern. var. <i>microstachya</i> Wieg.	BARNYARD GRASS			Poaceae	N		16
	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> (Beauv.) Fern. var. <i>muricata</i>	ROUGH BARNYARD GRASS			Poaceae	E	FACW+	23
	<i>Echinochloa walteri</i> (Pursh) Heller	LONG-AWN COCK'S- SPUR GRASS			Poaceae	N	FACW+	2
	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> (Michx.) Torr. & Gray	WILD BALSAM- APPLE, WILD CUCUMBER	☼	906	Cucurbitaceae	N	FAC	18
☞	<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	VIPER'S BUGLOSS, BLUETHISTLE, BLUEDEVIL	☼	778	Boraginaceae	E		32
	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	YERBA DE TAJO	<i>Eclipta alba</i> (L.) Hassk.	972	Asteraceae	N	FAC	25
☞	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> Thunb. var. <i>parviflora</i> (Royale) Schneid.	AUTUMN OLIVE	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> Thunb.	660	Elaeagnaceae	E		54
	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> (L.) Roemer & J. A. Schultes var. <i>acicularis</i>	NEEDLE SPIKERUSH	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> (L.) Roemer & J. A. Schultes	160	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	16
T	<i>Eleocharis compressa</i> Sulliv.	FLAT-STEM SPIKERUSH	☼	160	Cyperaceae	N	OBL*	7
? T	<i>Eleocharis elliptica</i> Kunth	SLENDER SPIKERUSH	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> (Willd.) J. A. Schultes	160	Cyperaceae	N		2
T	<i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i> Steud.	ENGELMANN'S SPIKERUSH	<i>Eleocharis engelmanni</i> Steud.	158	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	5
	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i> Steud.	BALD SPIKERUSH	<i>Eleocharis calva</i> Torr.	160	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	11
T	<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i> (Muhl.) J. A. Schultes	INTERMEDIATE SPIKERUSH	☼	158	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	4

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F	<i>Eleocharis macrostachya</i> Britt.	PALE SPIKERUSH			Cyperaceae	A		1
	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> (Willd.) J. A. Schultes	BLUNT SPIKERUSH	☼	158	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	50
T	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> (L.) Roemer & J. A. Schultes	COMMON SPIKERUSH	☼	1043	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	20
? T	<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i> (Michx.) Roemer & J. A. Schultes	SQUARE-STEM SPIKERUSH	☼	158	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	11
	<i>Eleocharis radicans</i> (A. Dietr.) Kunth	ROOTED SPIKERUSH			Cyperaceae	N	OBL	1
T	<i>Eleocharis rostellata</i> (Torr.) Torr.	BEAKED SPIKERUSH			Cyperaceae	N	OBL	2
	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> (Willd.) J. A. Schultes var. <i>tenuis</i>	KILL COW, DOGHAIR, SLENDER SPIKERUSH	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> (Willd.) J. A. Schultes	160	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	20
	<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i> Willd.	ELEPHANT'S-FOOT	☼	916	Asteraceae	N	FACU	29
	<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	GOOSE GRASS, YARD GRASS	☼	122	Poaceae	I	FACU-	34
	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i> (L.) L.	AUNT LUCY	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i> L.	774	Hydrophyllaceae	N	FACU	7
	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	CANADA WATERWEED	☼	64	Hydrocharitaceae	N	OBL	16
T	<i>Elodea nuttallii</i> (Planch.) St. John	WESTERN WATERWEED	☼	64	Hydrocharitaceae	A	OBL	13
	<i>Elsholtzia ciliata</i> (Thunb.) Hylander	CRESTED LATE-SUMMER MINT	☼	826	Lamiaceae	E		4
	<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L.	CANADA WILD RYE	☼	148	Poaceae	N	FACU+	28
	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> L. var. <i>hystrix</i>	BOTTLE-BRUSH GRASS	<i>Hystrix patula</i> Moench	150	Poaceae	N	UPL	47
☼	<i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould	QUACKGRASS	<i>Agropyron repens</i> (L.) Beauv.	146	Poaceae	E		32
	<i>Elymus riparius</i> Wieg.	WILD RYE	☼	148	Poaceae	N	FACW	28
?	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> (Link.) Gould ex Shinnery ssp. <i>subsecundus</i> (Link) A. & D. Löve	BEARDED WHEATGRASS	<i>Agropyron subsecundum</i> (Link.) Hitchc.	146	Poaceae	N		5
T	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> (Link.) Gould ex Shinnery ssp. <i>trachycaulus</i>	SLENDER WHEATGRASS	<i>Agropyron trachycaulum</i> (Link.) Malte	146	Poaceae	N	FACU	6
	<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	WILD RYE	<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl.	148	Poaceae	N	FACU-	21
	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L. var. <i>virginicus</i>	VIRGINIA WILD RYE	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	148	Poaceae	N	FACW-	29
T	<i>Enemion biternatum</i> Raf.	FALSE RUE ANEMONE	<i>Isopyrum biternatum</i> (Raf.) Torr. & Gray	394	Ranunculaceae	N	FACU-	3
	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i> (L.) Bart.	BEECHDROPS	☼	868	Orobanchaceae	N		37
	<i>Epigaea repens</i> L.	TRAILING ARBUTUS	☼	716	Ericaceae	N		34
	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> Raf. ssp. <i>ciliatum</i>	AMERICAN WILLOW-HERB	<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i> Lehm. var. <i>adenocaulon</i> (Haussk.) Fernald	668	Onagraceae	N	FAC-	13
	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i> Biehler	PURPLE-LEAVED WILLOW-HERB	☼	668	Onagraceae	N	FACW+	41
	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i> Raf.	LINEAR-LEAVED WILLOW-HERB	☼	668	Onagraceae	N	OBL	8
	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i> (L.) Crantz	HELLEBORINE	☼	1045	Orchidaceae	E	UPL	3
	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	COMMON HORSETAIL	☼	3	Equisetaceae	N	FAC	49
T	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> L.	WATER HORSETAIL	☼	2	Equisetaceae	N	OBL	2

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	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L. var. affine (Engelm.) A. A. Eat.	SCOURING RUSH	☼	2	Equisetaceae	N	FACW	37
T	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i> L.	WOODLAND HORSETAIL	☼	2	Equisetaceae	N	FACW	5
	<i>Equisetum x ferrissii</i> Clute	HORSETAIL	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L. var. <i>elatum</i> Morton	2	Equisetaceae	N		2
	<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i> (L.) Nees	LACEGRASS	☼	126	Poaceae	N		22
	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (All.) Lut. ex Janchen	STINKGRASS	<i>Eragrostis megastachya</i> (Koeler) Link	126	Poaceae	E	FACU	23
	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i> (Schrad.) Nees	WEeping LOVEGRASS	☼	128	Poaceae	E		13
	<i>Eragrostis frankii</i> C. A. Meyer	FRANK'S LOVEGRASS	☼	126	Poaceae	N	FACW	13
T	<i>Eragrostis hirsuta</i> (Michx.) Nees	LOVEGRASS	☼	128	Poaceae	A	UPL	2
	<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i> (Lam.) BSP.	CREeping LOVEGRASS	☼	128	Poaceae	N	OBL	22
	<i>Eragrostis minor</i> Host	LOW LOVEGRASS	<i>Eragrostis poaeoides</i> Beauv.	128	Poaceae	E		9
	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> (Michx.) Nees var. <i>pectinacea</i>	LOVEGRASS	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> (Michx.) Nees	126	Poaceae	N	FAC	26
	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> (L.) Beauv.	INDIA LOVEGRASS	☼	126	Poaceae	E	FACU	5
	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i> (Pursh.) Steud.	PURPLE LOVEGRASS	☼	128	Poaceae	N	UPL	17
	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i> (L.) Raf. ex DC. var. <i>hieraciifolia</i>	PILEWORT	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i> (L.) Raf.	1002	Asteraceae	N	FACU	40
	<i>Eriogenia bulbosa</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	HARBINGER OF SPRING, PEPPER-AND-SALT	☼	686	Apiaceae	N		24
	<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	WHITE-TOP	☼	956	Asteraceae	N	FACU	48
	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L. var. <i>philadelphicus</i>	PHILADELPHIA FLEABANE	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L.	956	Asteraceae	N	FACU	46
	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michx. var. <i>brauniae</i> Fern.	ROBIN'S PLANTAIN	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michx.	956	Asteraceae	N	FACU	15
	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michx. var. <i>pulchellus</i>	ROBIN'S PLANTAIN	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michx.	956	Asteraceae	N		31
	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl. var. <i>strigosus</i>	DAISY FLEABANE	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl.	956	Asteraceae	N	FACU+	46
T	<i>Eriogonum allenii</i> S. Wats.	YELLOW BUCKWHEAT	<i>Eriogonum allenii</i> S. Wats.	326	Polygonaceae	N		5
	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i> L.	COTTONGRASS	☼	166	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	15
	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Ait. ssp. <i>cutarium</i>	STORK'S BILL, HERON'S-BILL	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Hér.	586	Geraniaceae	E		14
	<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i> (Willd.) O. E. Schulz	GARDEN ROCKET	☼	428	Brassicaceae	E		5
? T	<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene var. <i>capitatum</i>	WESTERN WALLFLOWER			Brassicaceae	N		2
	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> L.	WORMSEED MUSTARD	☼	432	Brassicaceae	E	FAC	17
	<i>Erysimum repandum</i> L.	TREACLE MUSTARD	☼	432	Brassicaceae	E		14
	<i>Erythronium albidum</i> Nutt.	WHITE FAWN LILY, WHITE TROUT LILY	☼	236	Liliaceae	N	FACU	13
	<i>Erythronium americanum</i> Ker ssp. <i>americanum</i>	YELLOW TROUT LILY, YELLOW FAWN LILY, TROUT LILY	<i>Erythronium americanum</i> Ker-gawl.	236	Liliaceae	N		41

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	<i>Erythronium umbilicatum</i> Parks & Hardin ssp. <i>umbilicatum</i>	UMBILICATE TROUT LILY, DIMPLED TROUT LILY	<i>Erythronium</i> <i>umbilicatum</i> Parks & Hardin	236	Liliaceae	N	FAC	20
?	<i>Euonymus alata</i> (Thunb.) Sieb.	WINGED EUONYMUS, WINGED SPINDLETREE	<i>Euonymus alatus</i> (Thunb.) Sieb.	612	Celastraceae	E		14
	<i>Euonymus americana</i> L.	STRAWBERRY BUSH, BURSTING HEART	<i>Euonymus americanus</i> L.	612	Celastraceae	N		29
	<i>Euonymus atropurpurea</i> Jacq. var. <i>atropurpurea</i>	BURNING BUSH, WAHOO	<i>Euonymus</i> <i>atropurpureus</i> Jacq.	612	Celastraceae	N		38
? F	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i> (Turcz.) Hand.-Maz.	WINTER CREEPER			Celastraceae	E		12
	<i>Eupatorium album</i> L. var. <i>album</i>	WHITE THOROUGHWORT	<i>Eupatorium album</i> L.	919	Asteraceae	N		3
?	<i>Eupatorium album</i> L. var. <i>glandulosum</i> (Michx.) DC.	WHITE THOROUGHWORT	<i>Eupatorium album</i> L.	919	Asteraceae	N		3
	<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i> L.	TALL THOROUGHWORT	☼	919	Asteraceae	N		29
?	<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i> (Lam.) Small	DOG-FENNEL			Asteraceae	N	FACU-	1
?	<i>Eupatorium dubium</i> Willd. ex Poir.	THREE-NERVED JOE- PYE WEED			Asteraceae	A	FACW	1
	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i> Barratt	COMMON JOE-PYE WEED, HOLLOW JOE-PYE WEED	☼	919	Asteraceae	N	FACW	46
? TF	<i>Eupatorium godfreyanum</i> Cronquist	GODFREY'S THOROUGHWORT			Asteraceae	N		14
? T	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i> L. var. <i>hyssopifolium</i>	HYSSOPLAF THOROUGHWORT	<i>Eupatorium</i> <i>hyssopifolium</i> L.	919	Asteraceae	N		3
T	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i> L. var. <i>laciniatum</i> Gray	HYSSOPLAF THOROUGHWORT	<i>Eupatorium</i> <i>hyssopifolium</i> L.	919	Asteraceae	N		3
F	<i>Eupatorium leucolepis</i> (DC.) Torr. & Gray var. <i>leucolepis</i>	WHITE THOROUGHWORT			Asteraceae	N		1
T	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L. var. <i>maculatum</i>	MOTTLED JOE-PYE WEED	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L.	919	Asteraceae	N	FACW	4
	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L. var. <i>perfoliatum</i>	BONESET	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L.	920	Asteraceae	N	FACW+	37
? T	<i>Eupatorium pilosum</i> Walt.	VERVAIN THOROUGHWORT	☼	920	Asteraceae	N	FACW	11
	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> L. var. <i>purpureum</i>	WIDE-LEAVED JOE- PYE WEED, SWEET JOE-PYE WEED	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> L., <i>Eupatorium</i> <i>purpureum</i> L. var. <i>amoenum</i> (Pursh) A. Gray	919	Asteraceae	N	FAC	39
	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> L. var. <i>ovatum</i> (Bigelow) Torr.	HAIRY THOROUGHWORT	<i>Eupatorium pubescens</i> Muhl.	920	Asteraceae	N	FAC-	30
? F	<i>Eupatorium saltuense</i> Fern.	TALL THOROUGHWORT			Asteraceae	N		1
	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i> Michx.	LATE-FLOWERING THOROUGHWORT	☼	920	Asteraceae	N	FAC-	37
	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i> L. var. <i>brittonianum</i> Porter	UPLAND BONESET	<i>Eupatorium</i> <i>sessilifolium</i> L.	920	Asteraceae	N		1
	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i> L. var. <i>sessilifolium</i>	UPLAND BONESET	<i>Eupatorium</i> <i>sessilifolium</i> L.	920	Asteraceae	N		23
	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i> L. var. <i>vaseyi</i> (Porter) Fern. & Grisc.	UPLAND BONESET	<i>Eupatorium</i> <i>sessilifolium</i> L.	920	Asteraceae	N		2
?	<i>Eupatorium xtruncatum</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	THOROUGHWORT			Asteraceae	N		1

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	<i>Euphorbia commutata</i> Engelm.	WOOD SPURGE	☼	600	Euphorbiaceae	N	FACU	14
	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> L.	FLOWERING SPURGE	☼	600	Euphorbiaceae	N		48
☞	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L.	CYPRESS SPURGE, GRAVEYARD WEED	☼	598	Euphorbiaceae	E		18
	<i>Euphorbia davidii</i> Subils	DAVID'S SPURGE			Euphorbiaceae	E		4
	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> Michx. var. <i>dentata</i>	TOOTHED SPURGE	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> Michx.	598	Euphorbiaceae	N		20
☞	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L. var. <i>esula</i>	LEAFY SPURGE	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L.	598	Euphorbiaceae	E		2
	<i>Euphorbia exigua</i> L.	LITTLE SPURGE	☼	598	Euphorbiaceae	E		3
	<i>Euphorbia falcata</i> L.	FALCATE SPURGE	☼	600	Euphorbiaceae	E		3
☞	<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> L.	CAPER SPURGE, MOLE PLANT, WOLF'S-MILK	☼	600	Euphorbiaceae	E		11
	<i>Euphorbia marginata</i> Pursh	SNOW-ON-THE-MOUNTAIN	☼	600	Euphorbiaceae	E	UPL	10
? T	<i>Euphorbia pubentissima</i> Michx.	SPURGE	<i>Euphorbia zinniiflora</i> Small	600	Euphorbiaceae	N		5
T	<i>Euphorbia purpurea</i> (Raf.) Fern.	GLADE SPURGE	☼	598	Euphorbiaceae	N	FAC	5
	<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i> Lam.	BLUNT-LEAVED SPURGE	<i>Euphorbia obtusata</i> Pursh	598	Euphorbiaceae	N	FACU-	17
	<i>Eurybia chlorolepis</i> (Burgess) Nesom	MOUNTAIN WOOD ASTER			Asteraceae	N		16
	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> (L.) Nesom	WHITE WOOD ASTER	<i>Aster divaricatus</i> L.	944	Asteraceae	N		44
	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> (L.) Cass.	BIGLEAF ASTER	<i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L. var. <i>macrophyllus</i> , <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L. var. <i>excelsior</i> Burgess, <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L. var. <i>ianthinus</i> (Burgess) Fern., <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L. var. <i>pinq[gu]ifolius</i> Burgess, <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L. var. <i>velutinus</i> Burgess	944	Asteraceae	N	UPL	34
	<i>Eurybia radula</i> (Ait.) Nesom	LOW ROUGH ASTER	<i>Aster radula</i> Ait.	950	Asteraceae	N	OBL	11
	<i>Eurybia schreberi</i> (Nees) Nees	SCHREBER'S ASTER	<i>Aster schreberi</i> Nees.	944	Asteraceae	N		21
	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> (L.) Nutt. var. <i>graminifolia</i>	GRASS-LEAVED GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago graminifolia</i> (L.) Salisb., <i>Solidago graminifolia</i> (L.) Salisb. var. <i>nuttallii</i> (Greene) Fern.	942	Asteraceae	N	FAC	40
	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Moench	BUCKWHEAT	<i>Fagopyrum sagittatum</i> Gilib.	340	Polygonaceae	E		15
	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh.	AMERICAN BEECH	☼	290	Fagaceae	N	FACU	48
	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L. ssp. <i>rubra</i>	RED FESCUE	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	138	Poaceae	N	FACU	20
	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) Alexeev	NODDING FESCUE	<i>Festuca obtusa</i> Biehler	140	Poaceae	N	FACU	35
	<i>Festuca trachyphylla</i> (Hack.) Krajina	HARD FESCUE	<i>Festuca ovina</i> L.	140	Poaceae	E		10
?	<i>Filago vulgaris</i> Lam.	HERBA IMPIA	<i>Filago germanica</i> (L.) Huds.	958	Asteraceae	E		8
	<i>Filipendula rubra</i> (Hill) Robinson	QUEEN-OF-THE-PRAIRIE	☼	496	Rosaceae	I	FACW	9
T	<i>Fimbristylis annua</i> (All.) Roemer & J. A. Schultes	ANNUAL FIMBRY			Cyperaceae	A	FACW-	2

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	<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i> (L.) Roemer & J. A. Schultes	SLENDER FIMBRY	☼	160	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	25
	<i>Fleischmannia incarnata</i> (Walt.) King & H. E. Robins.	PINK SLENDER THOROUGHWORT	<i>Eupatorium incarnatum</i> Walt.	922	Asteraceae	N		8
	<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i> Willd.	FALSE MERMAID WEED	☼	604	Limnanthaceae	N	FAC	20
	<i>Forsythia suspensa</i> (Thunb.) Vahl	FORSYTHIA, GOLDEN BELLS			Oleaceae	E		4
F	<i>Forsythia viridissima</i> Lindl.	GREEN-STEM FORSYTHIA			Oleaceae	E		6
?	<i>Fragaria vesca</i> L.	WOODLAND STRAWBERRY	<i>Fragaria vesca</i> L. var. <i>alba</i> (Ehrh.) Rydb., <i>Fragaria vesca</i> L. var. <i>americana</i> Porter	492	Rosaceae	E	NI	18
	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne ssp. <i>virginiana</i>	VIRGINIA STRAWBERRY	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne	490	Rosaceae	N	FACU	41
	<i>Fragaria xananassa</i> Duchesne (pro sp.) var. <i>ananassa</i>	COMMON GARDEN STRAWBERRY	<i>Fragaria ananassa</i> Duchesne	490	Rosaceae	I		2
?	<i>Frangula alnus</i> P. Mill.	EUROPEAN ALDER-BUCKTHORN, GLOSSY BUCKTHORN			Rhamnaceae	E	FAC	7
	<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	WHITE ASH, BILTMORE ASH	☼	740	Oleaceae	N	FACU	49
T	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> Marsh.	BLACK ASH	☼	740	Oleaceae	N	FACW	9
	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marsh.	RED ASH, GREEN ASH	☼	740	Oleaceae	N	FACW	26
T	<i>Fraxinus quadrangulata</i> Michx.	BLUE ASH	☼	740	Oleaceae	N		3
	<i>Froelichia gracilis</i> (Hook.) Moq.	COTTONWEED	☼	350	Amaranthaceae	A		2
?	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> L. ssp. <i>officinalis</i>	FUMITORY	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> L.	414	Fumariaceae	E		2
T	<i>Galactia volubilis</i> (L.) Britt.	DOWNY MILK PEA	☼	574	Fabaceae	N	FAC+	8
	<i>Galax urceolata</i> (Poir.) Brummitt	GALAX	<i>Galax aphylla</i> L.	726	Diapensiaceae	N	FACU*	11
	<i>Galearis spectabilis</i> (L.) Raf.	SHOWY ORCHIS	<i>Orchis spectabilis</i> L.	260	Orchidaceae	N		36
?	<i>Galeopsis bifida</i> Boenn.	HEMP NETTLE	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> L. var. <i>bifida</i> (Boenn.) Lej. & Court.	806	Lamiaceae	E		8
☞	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i> Cav.	SMOOTH GALINSOGA	☼	996	Asteraceae	E		6
☞	<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i> Ruiz & Pavin	DEVIL'S DELIGHT, RACEWEED	<i>Galinsoga ciliata</i> (Raf.) Blake	994	Asteraceae	E		43
	<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	COMMON BEDSTRAW, CLEAVERS	☼	880	Rubiaceae	N	FACU	42
	<i>Galium asprellum</i> Michx.	ROUGH BEDSTRAW	☼	884	Rubiaceae	N	OBL	18
	<i>Galium boreale</i> L.	NORTHERN BEDSTRAW	☼	882	Rubiaceae	N	FACU	6
	<i>Galium circaezans</i> Michx. var. <i>circaezans</i>	WILD LIQUORICE	<i>Galium circaezans</i> Michx.	882	Rubiaceae	N	UPL	28
	<i>Galium circaezans</i> Michx. var. <i>hypomalacum</i> Fern.	WILD LIQUORICE	<i>Galium circaezans</i> Michx. var. <i>hypomalacum</i> Fernald	882	Rubiaceae	N	UPL	27
	<i>Galium concinnum</i> Torr. & Gray	SHINING BEDSTRAW	☼	884	Rubiaceae	N	UPL	19
	<i>Galium divaricatum</i> Pourret ex Lam.	PARIS BEDSTRAW	<i>Galium parisiense</i> L.	884	Rubiaceae	E		3



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	<i>Galium lanceolatum</i> Torr.	LANCELEAF WILD LIQUORICE	☼	882	Rubiaceae	N		26
	<i>Galium latifolium</i> Michx.	PURPLE BEDSTRAW	☼	882	Rubiaceae	N		18
	<i>Galium mollugo</i> L.	WHITE BEDSTRAW	☼	882	Rubiaceae	E		29
	<i>Galium obtusum</i> Bigelow ssp. <i>obtusum</i>	STIFF MARSH BEDSTRAW	<i>Galium obtusum</i> Bigelow	884	Rubiaceae	N	FACW+	15
	<i>Galium palustre</i> L.	MARSH BEDSTRAW	☼	884	Rubiaceae	A	OBL	2
	<i>Galium pilosum</i> Ait. var. <i>pilosum</i>	HAIRY BEDSTRAW	<i>Galium pilosum</i> Ait.	882	Rubiaceae	N		29
	<i>Galium pilosum</i> Ait. var. <i>punctulosum</i> (Michx.) Torr. & Gray	HAIRY BEDSTRAW			Rubiaceae	N		1
	<i>Galium tinctorium</i> (L.) Scop.	CLAYTON'S BEDSTRAW	<i>Galium tinctorium</i> L.	884	Rubiaceae	N	OBL	25
	<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michx.	SWEET-SCENTED BEDSTRAW	☼	880	Rubiaceae	N	FACU	42
	<i>Galium verum</i> L.	YELLOW BEDSTRAW	☼	882	Rubiaceae	E		21
	<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i> (L.) Cabrera	PURPLISH CUDWEED	<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i> L.	962	Asteraceae	N	UPL	29
T	<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i> (L.) Muhl. ex Bigelow	CREeping SNOWBERRY	<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i> (L.) Bigelow	718	Ericaceae	N	FACW	7
	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> L.	TEABERRY, WINTERGREEN, MOUNTAINTEA	☼	718	Ericaceae	N	FACU	47
	<i>Gaura biennis</i> L.	GAURA	☼	674	Onagraceae	N	FACU	31
	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> (Wang.) K. Koch	BLACK HUCKLEBERRY	☼	720	Ericaceae	N	FACU	32
T	<i>Gaylussacia brachycera</i> (Michx.) Gray	BOX HUCKLEBERRY, JUNIPER BERRY	☼	720	Ericaceae	N		4
T	<i>Gaylussacia dumosa</i> (Andr.) Torr. & Gray	DWARF HUCKLEBERRY	☼	720	Ericaceae	N	FAC	3
? T	<i>Gentiana alba</i> Muhl. ex Nutt.	YELLOW GENTIAN	<i>Gentiana alba</i> Muhl.	746	Gentianaceae	N	FACU	3
	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> Griseb. var. <i>andrewsii</i>	BOTTLE GENTIAN	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> Griseb.	744	Gentianaceae	N	FACW	12
T	<i>Gentiana austromontana</i> Pringle & Sharp	SOUTHERN MOUNTAIN GENTIAN	☼	744	Gentianaceae	N		7
	<i>Gentiana clausa</i> Raf.	CLOSED GENTIAN	☼	746	Gentianaceae	N	FACW	18
	<i>Gentiana decora</i> Pollard	SHOWY GENTIAN	☼	744	Gentianaceae	N		7
	<i>Gentiana linearis</i> Froel.	NARROWLEAF GENTIAN	☼	746	Gentianaceae	N	OBL	5
	<i>Gentiana saponaria</i> L. var. <i>saponaria</i>	SOAPWORT GENTIAN	<i>Gentiana saponaria</i> L.	746	Gentianaceae	N	FACW	12
	<i>Gentiana villosa</i> L.	SAMPSON'S SNAKEROOT	☼	746	Gentianaceae	N		11
	<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i> (L.) Small ssp. <i>quinquefolia</i>	FIVE-FLOWERED GENTIAN, AGUE-WEED	<i>Gentiana quinquefolia</i> L.	744	Gentianaceae	N	FAC	10
?	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i> (Froel.) Ma	FRINGED GENTIAN	<i>Gentiana crinita</i> Froel.	744	Gentianaceae	N	OBL	1
	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i> Britt.	BICKNELL'S CRANESBILL	☼	586	Geraniaceae	N		15
	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> L. var. <i>carolinianum</i>	CAROLINA CRANESBILL	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> L.	586	Geraniaceae	N		31
☞	<i>Geranium columbinum</i> L.	LONG-STALKED CRANESBILL, DOVE'S FOOT	☼	584	Geraniaceae	E		31
	<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.	WILD CRANESBILL, WILD GERANIUM	☼	584	Geraniaceae	N	FACU	52
☞	<i>Geranium molle</i> L.	DOVE'S FOOT CRANESBILL	☼	586	Geraniaceae	E		14
☞	<i>Geranium pusillum</i> L.	SMALL-FLOWERED CRANESBILL	☼	586	Geraniaceae	E		9

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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
	<i>Geranium robertianum</i> L.	HERB ROBERT	☼	586	Geraniaceae	N		4
T	<i>Geum aleppicum</i> Jacq.	YELLOW AVENS	<i>Geum strictum</i> Ait.	498	Rosaceae	N	FAC	7
	<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq. var. <i>canadense</i>	WHITE AVENS	<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	496	Rosaceae	N	FACU+	45
	<i>Geum laciniatum</i> Murr. var. <i>laciniatum</i>	ROUGH AVENS	<i>Geum laciniatum</i> Murr.	498	Rosaceae	N	FAC+	12
T	<i>Geum rivale</i> L.	PURPLE AVENS	☼	498	Rosaceae	N	OBL	4
	<i>Geum vernum</i> (Raf.) Torr. & Gray	SPRING AVENS	☼	498	Rosaceae	N	FACU	25
	<i>Geum virginianum</i> L.	VIRGINIA AVENS	☼	496	Rosaceae	N	FAC-	20
	<i>Gilia capitata</i> Sims ssp. <i>capitata</i>	BLUE-HEAD GILY-FLOWER			Polemoniaceae	N		1
	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L.	GROUND-IVY	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L. var. <i>hederacea</i> , <i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L. var. <i>micrantha</i> Moricand	802	Lamiaceae	E	FACU	54
	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	HONEYLOCUST	☼	542	Fabaceae	N	FAC-	32
T	<i>Glyceria acutiflora</i> Torr.	MANNAGRASS	☼	138	Poaceae	N	OBL	7
	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i> (Michx.) Trin.	RATTLESNAKE MANNAGRASS	☼	136	Poaceae	N	OBL	13
T	<i>Glyceria grandis</i> S. Wats. var. <i>grandis</i>	AMERICAN MANNAGRASS	<i>Glyceria grandis</i> S. Wats.	136	Poaceae	N		3
T	<i>Glyceria laxa</i> (Scribn.) Scribn.	MANNAGRASS	<i>Glyceria laxa</i> Scribn.	136	Poaceae	N		6
	<i>Glyceria melicaria</i> (Michx.) F. T. Hubb.	MANNAGRASS	☼	136	Poaceae	N	OBL	13
	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i> Hitchc.	EASTERN MANNAGRASS	☼	138	Poaceae	N	OBL	12
	<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	FOWL MANNAGRASS	☼	136	Poaceae	N	OBL	39
	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> L.	LOW CUDWEED	☼	962	Asteraceae	N	FAC	20
	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> (Willd.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.	DOWNY RATTLESNAKE PLANTAIN	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> (Willd.) R. Br.	268	Orchidaceae	N	FACU-	55
? T	<i>Goodyera repens</i> (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.	LESSER RATTLESNAKE PLANTAIN, DWARF RATTLESNAKE PLANTAIN	<i>Goodyera repens</i> (L.) R. Br.	268	Orchidaceae	N	FACU+	7
	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i> Torr.	CLAMMY HEDGE-HYSSOP	☼	848	Scrophulariaceae	N	OBL	26
	<i>Gratiola virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	ROUND-FRUITED HEDGE-HYSSOP	<i>Gratiola virginiana</i> L.	850	Scrophulariaceae	N	OBL	11
? TF	<i>Gymnocarpium appalachianum</i> Pryer	APPALACHIAN OAK FERN			Dryopteridaceae	N		6
	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i> (L.) Newman	OAK FERN	☼	22	Dryopteridaceae	N	UPL	6
	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> (L.) K. Koch	KENTUCKY COFFEETREE, KENTUCKY MAHOGANY	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> (L.) K. Koch	541	Fabaceae	N		13
? T	<i>Gymnopogon ambiguus</i> (Michx.) BSP.	BEARGRASS	☼	1043	Poaceae	A		1
	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) I. M. Johnston	BEGGAR'S-LICE	☼	784	Boraginaceae	N	FACU	30
	<i>Halesia tetraptera</i> Ellis var. <i>monticola</i> (Rehd.) Reveal & Seldin	MOUNTAIN SILVERBELL			Styracaceae	N		3
	<i>Halesia tetraptera</i> Ellis var. <i>tetraptera</i>	MOUNTAIN SILVERBELL	<i>Halesia carolina</i> L. [mis-applied]	738	Styracaceae	N	FACU	7
	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> L.	WITCH-HAZEL	☼	460	Hamamelidaceae	N	FACU+	49
T	<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i> (L.) Pojark.	SWEET INDIAN PLANTAIN	<i>Cacalia suaveolens</i> L.	1002	Asteraceae	N		14

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	<i>Hedeoma hispida</i> Pursh	ROUGH PENNYROYAL	☼	814	Lamiaceae	A		2
	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> (L.) Pers.	AMERICAN PENNYROYAL	☼	814	Lamiaceae	N		50
☞	<i>Hedera helix</i> L.	ENGLISH IVY			Araliaceae	E		11
	<i>Helenium autumnale</i> L. var. <i>autumnale</i>	YELLOW SNEEZEWEED	☼	996	Asteraceae	N	FACW+	28
	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i> Raf.	PURPLE SNEEZEWEED	☼	996	Asteraceae	N	FAC-	29
? T	<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i> Fern.	BICKNELL'S FROSTWEED			Cistaceae	N		2
T	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i> (L.) Michx.	FROSTWEED	☼	642	Cistaceae	N		3
? T	<i>Helianthemum propinquum</i> Bickn.	FROSTWEED			Cistaceae	N		1
	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.	COMMON SUNFLOWER	☼	978	Asteraceae	I	FAC-	12
	<i>Helianthus debilis</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>cucumerifolius</i> (Torr. & Gray) Heiser	SUNFLOWER	<i>Helianthus debilis</i> Nutt. var. <i>cucumerifolius</i> (Torr. & Gray) Gray	978	Asteraceae	A	UPL	1
	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> L.	THINLEAVED SUNFLOWER	☼, <i>Helianthus trachelifolius</i> P. Mill.	982	Asteraceae	N	FACU	38
	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L.	WOODLAND SUNFLOWER	☼	980	Asteraceae	N		32
	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i> L.	GIANT SUNFLOWER	☼	984	Asteraceae	A	FACW	20
	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i> Martens	SAWTOOTH SUNFLOWER	☼	984	Asteraceae	A	FACW	7
	<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i> Raf.	HIRSUTE SUNFLOWER	☼	980	Asteraceae	N		10
T	<i>Helianthus laevigatus</i> Torr. & Gray	SMOOTH SUNFLOWER	☼	982	Asteraceae	N		8
	<i>Helianthus microcephalus</i> Torr. & Gray	SMALL-HEADED SUNFLOWER	☼	982	Asteraceae	N	NI	32
	<i>Helianthus mollis</i> Lam.	GRAY SUNFLOWER	☼	980	Asteraceae	I		3
T	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i> Riddell ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	WESTERN SUNFLOWER, MCDOWELL'S SUNFLOWER	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i> Riddell, <i>Helianthus dowellianus</i> (Curtis) Torr. & Gray	980	Asteraceae	N	UPL	4
	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i> L.	PALE-LEAVED SUNFLOWER	☼	982	Asteraceae	N		18
	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L.	JERUSALEM ARTICHOKE, GIRASOL	☼	982	Asteraceae	N	FAC	36
?	<i>Helianthus</i> × <i>glaucus</i> Small (pro sp.)	SUNFLOWER			Asteraceae	N		5
	<i>Helianthus xlaetiflorus</i> Pers.	SHOWY SUNFLOWER	<i>Helianthus laetiflorus</i> Pers.	978	Asteraceae	A		10
	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet var. <i>helianthoides</i>	OX-EYE DAISY	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet	972	Asteraceae	N		28
	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet var. <i>scabra</i> (Dunal) Fern.	ROUGH OX-EYE DAISY	<i>Heliopsis scabra</i> Dunal	972	Asteraceae	N		15
?	<i>Heliotropium tenellum</i> (Nutt.) Torr.	PASTURE HELIOTROPE			Boraginaceae	N		1
	<i>Helleborus viridis</i> Ait.	FALSE GREEN HELLEBORE, GREEN HELLEBORE, CHRISTMAS FLOWER	<i>Helleborus viridis</i> L.	396	Ranunculaceae	E		9
☞	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> (L.) L.	COMMON DAY LILY	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> L.	232	Liliaceae	E	UPL	28
☞	<i>Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus</i> L.	YELLOW DAY LILY	<i>Hemerocallis flava</i> L.	232	Liliaceae	E		6

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	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> P. Mill. var. <i>acuta</i> (Pursh) Steyermark	SHARP-LOBED HEPATIC	<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i> DC.	390	Ranunculaceae	N		41
	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> P. Mill. var. <i>obtus</i> a (Pursh) Steyermark	ROUND-LOBED HEPATIC	<i>Hepatica americana</i> (DC.) Ker-Gawl.	390	Ranunculaceae	N		33
	<i>Heraclium maximum</i> Bartr.	COW PARSNIP	☼	698	Apiaceae	N	FACU-	18
☞	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L.	DAME'S ROCKET, MOTHER-OF-THE- EVENING	☼	430	Brassicaceae	E	FACU-	33
	<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> (Jacq.) MacM.	MUD-PLANTAIN	☼	212	Pontederiaceae	N	OBL	13
T	<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i> Ruiz & Pavón	KIDNEYLEAF MUD- PLANTAIN	☼	212	Pontederiaceae	N	OBL	7
? TF	<i>Heuchera alba</i> Rydb.	WHITE-FLOWERED HEUCHERA, WHITE-FLOWERED ALUMROOT	☼	452	Saxifragaceae	N		8
	<i>Heuchera americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	ALUMROOT	<i>Heuchera americana</i> L.	452	Saxifragaceae	N	FACU-	40
T	<i>Heuchera americana</i> L. var. <i>hispida</i> (Pursh) E. Wells	ROUGH ALUMROOT, ROUGH HEUCHERA	<i>Heuchera hispida</i> Pursh	452	Saxifragaceae	N		8
T	<i>Heuchera longiflora</i> Rydb.	LONG-FLOWERED ALUMROOT	☼	454	Saxifragaceae	N		8
	<i>Heuchera parviflora</i> Bartl. var. <i>parviflora</i>	SMALL-FLOWERED HEUCHERA, SMALL- FLOWERED ALUMROOT	<i>Heuchera parviflora</i> Bartl.	452	Saxifragaceae	N		12
	<i>Heuchera pubescens</i> Pursh	DOWNY HEUCHERA, DOWNY ALUMROOT	☼	452	Saxifragaceae	N		14
	<i>Heuchera villosa</i> Michx. var. <i>villosa</i>	HAIRY HEUCHERA, HAIRY ALUMROOT	<i>Heuchera villosa</i> Michx.	452	Saxifragaceae	N		17
T	<i>Hexalectris spicata</i> (Walt.) Barnh. var. <i>spicata</i>	CRESTED CORALROOT, SPIKED CRESTED CORALROOT	<i>Hexalectris spicata</i> (Walt.) Barnhart.	272	Orchidaceae	N		4
	<i>Hexastylis heterophylla</i> (Ashe) Small	HEARTLEAF	<i>Asarum heterophyllum</i> Ashe	322	Aristolochiaceae	N		5
	<i>Hexastylis shuttleworthii</i> (Britten & Baker) Small. var. <i>shuttleworthii</i>	LARGE-FLOWERED HEARTLEAF	<i>Asarum shuttleworthii</i> Britten & Baker	322	Aristolochiaceae	N	FACU	10
	<i>Hexastylis virginica</i> (L.) Small	COLTSFOOT	<i>Asarum virginicum</i> L., <i>Asarum memmingeri</i> Ashe	322	Aristolochiaceae	N	FACU*	27
T	<i>Hibiscus laevis</i> All.	HALBERD-LEAVED ROSE MALLOW	<i>Hibiscus militaris</i> Cav.	636	Malvaceae	N	OBL	5
	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> L. ssp. <i>moscheutos</i>	SWAMP ROSE MALLOW	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> L.	636	Malvaceae	N	OBL	23
☞	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> L.	ROSE-OF-SHARON, SHRUBBY ALTHEA	☼	636	Malvaceae	E		10
	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i> L.	FLOWER-OF-AN- HOUR	☼	636	Malvaceae	E		14
☞	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> L.	ORANGE HAWKWEED, DEVIL'S PAINTBRUSH	☼	1024	Asteraceae	E		10
☞	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> Dumort.	FIELD HAWKWEED	<i>Hieracium pratense</i> Tausch.	1026	Asteraceae	E		41
	<i>Hieracium greenii</i> Porter & Britt.	GREEN'S HAWKWEED	<i>Hieracium traillii</i> Greene	1026	Asteraceae	N	FACU	11
	<i>Hieracium gronovii</i> L.	HAIRY HAWKWEED	☼	1028	Asteraceae	N	UPL	29

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?	Hieracium marianum Willd.	MARYLAND HAWKWEED	☼	1026	Asteraceae	N		9
	Hieracium paniculatum L.	PANICLED HAWKWEED	☼	1026	Asteraceae	N		24
☞	Hieracium pilosella L. var. pilosella	MOUSE-EAR HAWKWEED	Hieracium pilosella L.	1024	Asteraceae	E		21
F	Hieracium praealtum Vill. ex Gochnat var. decipiens W.D.J. Koch	KING DEVIL			Asteraceae	E		2
	Hieracium scabrum Michx. var. scabrum	ROUGH HAWKWEED	Hieracium scabrum Michx.	1026	Asteraceae	N		33
	Hieracium scribneri Small	SCRIBNER'S HAWKWEED			Asteraceae	N		3
	Hieracium umbellatum L.	NARROW-LEAF HAWKWEED			Asteraceae	A		1
?	Hieracium venosum L.	RATTLESNAKE-WEED	☼	1026	Asteraceae	N		46
?	Hieracium xalleganiense Britt. (pro sp.)	HAWKWEED	Hieracium alleghaniense Britton	1026	Asteraceae	N		1
☞	Hieracium xfloribundum Wimm. & Grab.	SMOOTH HAWKWEED	Hieracium floribundum Wimm. & Grab.	1026	Asteraceae	E		17
T	Hierochloa hirta (Schrank) Borbás ssp. arctica (J. Presl) G. Weim.	HOLY GRASS, SWEETGRASS	Hierochloa odoratum L.	100	Poaceae	N		5
☞	Holcus lanatus L.	VELVET GRASS	☼	116	Poaceae	E	FACU	39
	Holosteum umbellatum L.	JAGGED CHICKWEED	☼	366	Caryophyllaceae	E		7
	Hordeum jubatum L. ssp. jubatum	SQUIRREL-TAIL GRASS, FOXTAIL BARLEY	Hordeum jubatum L.	146	Poaceae	I	FAC	16
	Hordeum pusillum Nutt.	LITTLE BARLEY			Poaceae	N	FAC	2
	Hordeum vulgare L.	BARLEY			Poaceae	E		4
	Hosta ventricosa (Salisb.) Stearn	PLANTAIN-LILY			Liliaceae	E		7
? T	Hottonia inflata Ell.	AMERICAN FEATHERFOIL	☼	736	Primulaceae	N	OBL	1
	Houstonia caerulea L.	BLUETS, QUAKER LADIES, INNOCENCE	☼	888	Rubiaceae	N	FACU	47
	Houstonia canadensis Willd.	CANADA BLUETS	☼	890	Rubiaceae	N		5
	Houstonia longifolia Gaertn.	SUMMER BLUETS	Houstonia longifolia Gaertn. var. compacta Terrell, Houstonia tenuifolia Nutt.	890	Rubiaceae	N		37
?	Houstonia purpurea L.	LARGE SUMMER BLUETS	☼	888	Rubiaceae	N		14
	Houstonia serpyllifolia Michx.	THYME-LEAVED BLUETS	☼	888	Rubiaceae	N	FAC	11
T	Hudsonia tomentosa Nutt. var. tomentosa	FALSE HEATHER, WOOLLY HUDSONIA	Hudsonia tomentosa Nutt.	642	Cistaceae	N		1
☞	Humulus japonicus Sieb. & Zucc.	JAPANESE HOP	☼	314	Cannabaceae	E	FACU	15
	Humulus lupulus L. var. lupuloides E. Small	COMMON HOP	Humulus lupulus L.	314	Cannabaceae	N	FACU*	12
	Humulus lupulus L. var. lupulus	COMMON HOP	Humulus lupulus L.	314	Cannabaceae	N	FACU*	2
	Huperzia lucidula (Michx.) Trevisan	SHINING CLUBMOSS	Lycopodium lucidulum Michx.	4	Lycopodiaceae	N	FACW-	36
T	Huperzia porophila (Lloyd & Underwood) Holub	ROCK CLUBMOSS	Lycopodium porophilum Lloyd & Underwood	4	Lycopodiaceae	N	FACU-	3
	Hybanthus concolor (Forster) Spreng.	GREEN VIOLET	☼	644	Violaceae	N	FACU-	37

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	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> L.	WILD HYDRANGEA	☼	456	Hydrangeaceae	N	FACU	54
	<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i> Sieb.	ASIAN HYDRANGEA			Hydrangeaceae	E	FAC*	4
	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> L.	GOLDENSEAL	☼	400	Ranunculaceae	N		32
	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i> L.	AMERICAN WATER-PENNYWORT	☼	684	Apiaceae	N	OBL	15
T	<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i> L. f.	FLOATING WATER-PENNYWORT	☼	683	Apiaceae	N	OBL	4
	<i>Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides</i> Lam.	LAWN WATER-PENNYWORT	☼	684	Apiaceae	E	NI	5
	<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i> Michx.	APPENDAGED WATERLEAF	☼	774	Hydrophyllaceae	N		12
	<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i> L.	BROAD-LEAVED WATERLEAF	☼	774	Hydrophyllaceae	N	FACU	33
	<i>Hydrophyllum macrophyllum</i> Nutt.	LARGE-LEAVED WATERLEAF	☼	772	Hydrophyllaceae	N		13
	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> L.	VIRGINIA WATERLEAF, SHAWNEE SALAD SHAWNY	☼	772	Hydrophyllaceae	N	FAC	33
	<i>Hylotelephium erythrostictum</i> (Miq.) H. Ohba.	GARDEN ANNUAL STONECROP			Crassulaceae	E		3
	<i>Hylotelephium telephioides</i> (Michx.) H. Ohba.	WILD LIVEFOREVER	<i>Sedum telephioides</i> Michx.	444	Crassulaceae	N		17
	<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i> (L.) H. Ohba. ssp. <i>telephium</i>	LIVEFOREVER, WITCH'S MONEYBAGS	<i>Sedum purpureum</i> (L.) Link	444	Crassulaceae	E		9
? TF	<i>Hypericum adpressum</i> Raf. ex W. Bart.	CREEPING ST. JOHN'S-WORT	<i>Hypericum adpressum</i> Bart.	639	Clusiaceae	N	OBL	1
? F	<i>Hypericum ascyron</i> L.	ST. JOHN'S-WORT			Clusiaceae	A	FAC	1
? F	<i>Hypericum boreale</i> (Britton) E. Bickn.	ST. JOHN'S-WORT	<i>Hypericum boreale</i> (Britton) Bicknell	639	Clusiaceae	N	OBL	1
F	<i>Hypericum canadense</i> L.	LESSER CANADIAN ST. JOHN'S-WORT	☼	640	Clusiaceae	N	FACW	13
	<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i> Pursh	GLADE ST. JOHN'S-WORT	☼	639	Clusiaceae	N	FAC+	20
?	<i>Hypericum dissimulatum</i> Bickn.	DISGUISED ST. JOHN'S-WORT			Clusiaceae	N	FACW	1
T	<i>Hypericum drummondii</i> (Grev. & Hook) Torr. & Gray	DRUMMOND ST. JOHN'S-WORT	☼	640	Clusiaceae	N	UPL	4
	<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i> Hook.	ELLIPTIC-LEAF ST. JOHN'S-WORT	☼	639	Clusiaceae	N	OBL	11
	<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i> (L.) BSP.	ORANGEGRASS, PINWEED	☼	640	Clusiaceae	N	UPL	22
	<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i> (L.) Crantz ssp. <i>hypericoides</i>	ST. ANDREW'S CROSS	<i>Ascyrum hypericoides</i> L.	638	Clusiaceae	N	FACU	1
	<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i> (L.) Crantz ssp. <i>multicaule</i> (Michx. ex Willd.) Robson	ST. ANDREW'S CROSS	<i>Ascyrum hypericoides</i> L.	638	Clusiaceae	N		38
? T	<i>Hypericum mitchellianum</i> Rydb.	BLUE RIDGE ST. JOHN'S-WORT	☼	639	Clusiaceae	N	FACU	2
	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i> L.	SMALL-FLOWERED ST. JOHN'S-WORT	☼	639	Clusiaceae	N	FACW	42
☞	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	COMMON ST. JOHN'S-WORT	☼	639	Clusiaceae	E		39
	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i> L.	SHRUBBY ST. JOHN'S-WORT	☼	639	Clusiaceae	N	FACU	31
	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i> Lam.	DOTTED ST. JOHN'S-WORT	☼	639	Clusiaceae	N	FAC-	46

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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
T	<i>Hypericum virgatum</i> Lam.	SHARP-LEAF ST. JOHN'S-WORT, COPPERY ST. JOHN'S-WORT	<i>Hypericum denticulatum</i> Walt.	639	Clusiaceae	N		4
	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> L.	CAT'S-EAR	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> L.	1014	Asteraceae	E	NI	23
	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> (L.) Coville	YELLOW STARGRASS	☼	250	Liliaceae	N	FAC	38
	<i>Ilex ambigua</i> (Michx.) Torr.	MOUNTAIN HOLLY	<i>Ilex montana</i> T. & C. var. <i>mollis</i> (Gray) Britt.	610	Aquifoliaceae	N		6
T	<i>Ilex collina</i> Alexander	LONG-STALKED HOLLY	☼	610	Aquifoliaceae	N		5
	<i>Ilex montana</i> Torr. & Gray ex Gray	MOUNTAIN HOLLY	<i>Ilex montana</i> Torr. & Gray	610	Aquifoliaceae	N		18
	<i>Ilex opaca</i> Ait. var. <i>opaca</i>	AMERICAN HOLLY	<i>Ilex opaca</i> Ait.	610	Aquifoliaceae	N		32
	<i>Ilex verticillata</i> (L.) Gray	WINTERBERRY HOLLY	☼	610	Aquifoliaceae	N	FACW+	25
	<i>Impatiens balsamina</i> L.	GARDEN BALSAM	☼	622	Balsaminaceae	E		3
	<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.	SPOTTED TOUCH- ME-NOT, JEWELWEED	☼	622	Balsaminaceae	N	FACW	54
	<i>Impatiens pallida</i> Nutt.	PALE TOUCH-ME- NOT, JEWELWEED	☼	622	Balsaminaceae	N	FACW	48
	<i>Inula helenium</i> L.	ELECAMPANE	☼	964	Asteraceae	N	FACU*	13
	<i>Iodanthus pinnatifidus</i> (Michx.) Steud.	PURPLE ROCKET	☼	434	Brassicaceae	N	FACW	6
	<i>Ionactis linariifolius</i> (L.) Greene	STIFF ASTER	<i>Aster linariifolius</i> L.	954	Asteraceae	N		16
☞	<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i> L.	RED MORNING- GLORY	☼	760	Convolvulaceae	E	FACU	10
☞	<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i> Jacq.	IVY-LEAVED MORNING-GLORY	<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i> (L.) Jacq.	760	Convolvulaceae	E	FACU	23
	<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i> L.	SMALL-FLOWERED MORNING-GLORY	☼	760	Convolvulaceae	N	FACW	4
	<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i> (L.) G. F. W. Mey.	WILD SWEET POTATO, WILD POTATO VINE	☼	760	Convolvulaceae	N	FACU	35
☞	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (L.) Roth	MORNING-GLORY	☼	760	Convolvulaceae	E	UPL	25
	<i>Iris cristata</i> Ait.	CRESTED DWARF IRIS	☼	254	Iridaceae	N		29
☞	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.	YELLOW IRIS	☼	254	Iridaceae	E	OBL	23
	<i>Iris verna</i> L. var. <i>smalliana</i>	SPRING IRIS, DWARF IRIS	<i>Iris verna</i> L.	254	Iridaceae	N		11
?	<i>Iris versicolor</i> L.	BLUE IRIS, NORTHERN BLUE FLAG			Iridaceae	A	OBL	5
	<i>Iris virginica</i> L. var. <i>shrevei</i> (Small) E. Anders.	VIRGINIA BLUE IRIS	<i>Iris virginica</i> L. var. <i>shrevei</i> (Small) E. Anderson	254	Iridaceae	N	OBL	16
	<i>Isanthus brachiatus</i> (L.) B.S.P.	FALSE PENNYROYAL	<i>Isanthus brachiatus</i> (L.) BSP.	792	Lamiaceae	N		21
	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i> L.	DYER'S WOAD	☼	424	Brassicaceae	E		4
TF	<i>Isotria medeoloides</i> (Pursh) Raf.	SMALL WHORLED POGONIA			Orchidaceae	N	FACU	1
?	<i>Isotria verticillata</i> Raf.	WHORLED POGONIA	<i>Isotria verticillata</i> (Willd.) Raf.	264	Orchidaceae	N	FACU	28
	<i>Isoëtes engelmannii</i> A. Braun	ENGLEMANN'S QUILLWORT	☼	8	Isoëtaceae	N	OBL	15
T	<i>Isoëtes riparia</i> Engelm. ex A. Braun var. <i>riparia</i>	SHORE QUILLWORT			Isoëtaceae	N	OBL	1
T	<i>Isoëtes valida</i> (Engelm.) Clute	TRUE QUILLWORT			Isoëtaceae	N		1
?	<i>Iva annua</i> L. var. <i>annua</i>	ROUGH MARSH- ELDER			Asteraceae	A		2

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	<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i> (L.) Pers.	TWINLEAF	☼	402	Berberidaceae	N		38
? T	<i>Juglans cinerea</i> L.	BUTTERNUT	☼	288	Juglandaceae	N	FACU+	39
	<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	BLACK WALNUT	☼	288	Juglandaceae	N	FACU	42
	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i> Michx.	KNOTTY-LEAF RUSH	☼	218	Juncaceae	N	OBL	32
T	<i>Juncus articulatus</i> L.	JOINT-LEAF RUSH	☼	218	Juncaceae	N	OBL	9
T	<i>Juncus balticus</i> Willd. var. <i>littoralis</i> Engelm.	BALTIC RUSH	<i>Juncus balticus</i> Willd.	216	Juncaceae	N	FACW+	1
T	<i>Juncus biflorus</i> Ell.	BOG RUSH	☼	218	Juncaceae	N	FACW	8
T	<i>Juncus brachycarpus</i> Engelm.	WHITE-ROOT RUSH	☼	218	Juncaceae	N	FACW	1
	<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i> (Engelm.) Fern.	NARROW-PANICLE RUSH	☼	216	Juncaceae	N	OBL	17
	<i>Juncus bufonius</i> L. var. <i>bufonius</i>	TOAD RUSH	<i>Juncus bufonius</i> L.	214	Juncaceae	N	FACW	8
	<i>Juncus canadensis</i> J. Gay ex Laharpe	CANADIAN RUSH	<i>Juncus canadensis</i> J. Gay	216	Juncaceae	N	OBL	14
T	<i>Juncus dichotomus</i> Ell.	FORKED RUSH	☼, <i>Juncus platyphyllus</i> (Wieg.) Fern.	214	Juncaceae	N	FACW-	8
	<i>Juncus diffusissimus</i> Buckley	SLIM-ROD RUSH	☼	218	Juncaceae	N	FACW	11
	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i> Wieg.	DUDLEY'S RUSH	☼	214	Juncaceae	N	NI	17
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. var. <i>conglomeratus</i> (L.) Engelm.	COMMON RUSH, LAMP RUSH	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. var. <i>compactus</i> Lejeune & Courtois	216	Juncaceae	N		1
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. var. <i>pylaei</i> (Laharpe) Fern. & Wieg.	COMMON RUSH, LAMP RUSH	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. var. <i>pylaea</i> (Laharpe) Fernald & Wieg.	216	Juncaceae	N		5
	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. var. <i>solutus</i> Fern. & Wieg.	COMMON RUSH, LAMP RUSH	☼	216	Juncaceae	N	OBL	43
T	<i>Juncus filiformis</i> L.	THREAD RUSH	☼	214	Juncaceae	N	FACW	2
	<i>Juncus marginatus</i> Rostk.	GRASS-LEAF RUSH	☼	218	Juncaceae	N	FACW	23
T	<i>Juncus nodosus</i> L. var. <i>nodosus</i>	KNOTTED RUSH	<i>Juncus nodosus</i> L.	216	Juncaceae	N	OBL	9
T	<i>Juncus scirpoides</i> Lam.	NEEDLE-POD RUSH	☼	218	Juncaceae	N	FACW	4
	<i>Juncus secundus</i> Beauv. ex Poir.	LOPSIDED RUSH	<i>Juncus secundus</i> Beauv.	214	Juncaceae	N	FACU	9
	<i>Juncus subcaudatus</i> (Engelm.) Coville & Blake var. <i>subcaudatus</i>	WOODLAND RUSH	<i>Juncus subcaudatus</i> (Engelm.) Coville & Blake	216	Juncaceae	N	OBL	18
	<i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd.	PATH RUSH, YARD RUSH, WIREGRASS	☼	214	Juncaceae	N	FAC-	42
T	<i>Juncus torreyi</i> Coville	TORREY'S RUSH	☼	216	Juncaceae	N	FACW	12
? T	<i>Juncus trifidus</i> L.	HIGHLAND RUSH			Juncaceae	N		1
?	<i>Juniperus communis</i> L. var. <i>depressa</i> Pursh	COMMON JUNIPER	<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.	50	Cupressaceae	A		4
	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	RED CEDAR	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	50	Cupressaceae	N	FACU	40
	<i>Justicia americana</i> (L.) Vahl	WATER-WILLOW	<i>Justicia americana</i> (L.) Vahl.	872	Acanthaceae	N	OBL	42
?	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i> L.	SHEEP LAUREL	☼	714	Ericaceae	N	FAC	1
	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> L.	MOUNTAIN LAUREL	☼	714	Ericaceae	N	FACU	42
	<i>Kickxia elatine</i> (L.) Dumort.	SHARP-POINTED TOADFLAX	☼	840	Scrophulariaceae	E	FAC	9
	<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (L.) Coult.	BLUEBUTTONS	<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (L.) Duby	904	Dipsacaceae	E		4
	<i>Koeleruteria paniculata</i> Laxm.	GOLDEN-RAIN TREE			Sapindaceae	E		4
	<i>Krigia biflora</i> (Walt.) Blake var. <i>biflora</i>	CYNTHIA	<i>Krigia biflora</i> (Walt.) Blake	1014	Asteraceae	N	FACU	26
	<i>Krigia caespitosa</i> (Raf.) Chambers	DWARF DANDELION			Asteraceae	A		1
	<i>Krigia virginica</i> (L.) Willd.	DWARF DANDELION	☼	1014	Asteraceae	N	UPL	11



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☞	<i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i> (Maxim.) Makino	KOREAN BUSHCLOVER	<i>Lespedeza stipulacea</i> Maxim.	568	Fabaceae	E	FACU	32
☞	<i>Kummerowia striata</i> (Thunb.) Schindl.	JAPAN BUSHCLOVER	<i>Lespedeza striata</i> (Thunb.) H. & A.	566	Fabaceae	E	FACU	21
	<i>Kyllinga pumila</i> Michx.	LOW KYLLINGA	☼	156	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	18
	<i>Lactuca biennis</i> (Moench) Fern.	TALL BLUE LETTUCE	☼	1020	Asteraceae	N	FACU	25
	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L.	WILD LETTUCE, HORSE-WEED, DEVILWEED	☼	1020	Asteraceae	N	FACU-	43
	<i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertn. var. <i>floridana</i>	FLORIDA BLUE LETTUCE	<i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	1020	Asteraceae	N	FACU-	33
	<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i> Muhl. ex Nutt.	HIRSUTE LETTUCE	<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i> Muhl.	1020	Asteraceae	N		3
☞	<i>Lactuca saligna</i> L.	WILLOW LETTUCE	☼	1020	Asteraceae	E	UPL	28
☞	<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	PRICKLY LETTUCE, COMPASS PLANT	<i>Lactuca scariola</i> L.	1018	Asteraceae	E	FAC-	27
☞	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L.	HENBIT	☼	806	Lamiaceae	E		30
	<i>Lamium maculatum</i> L.	SPOTTED HENBIT	☼	808	Lamiaceae	E		5
☞	<i>Lamium purpureum</i> L. var. <i>purpureum</i>	PURPLE DEAD-NETTLE	<i>Lamium purpureum</i> L.	806	Lamiaceae	E		35
	<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Wedd.	WOOD NETTLE	☼	318	Urticaceae	N	FAC	37
☞	<i>Lapsana communis</i> L.	NIPPLEWORT	☼	1012	Asteraceae	E	NI	17
?	<i>Larix decidua</i> Mill.	EUROPEAN LARCH			Pinaceae	E	UPL*	3
T	<i>Larix laricina</i> (Du Roi) K. Koch	AMERICAN LARCH, LARCH, TAMARACK	☼	46	Pinaceae	N	FACW	2
☞	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> L.	EVERLASTING PEA, PERENNIAL PEA	☼	570	Fabaceae	E		26
	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i> L.	VETCHLING	☼	570	Fabaceae	N	FACW+	4
☞	<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i> L.	PERENNIAL PEA, WOOD VETCHLING	☼	570	Fabaceae	E		3
	<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	VEINY PEAVINE	<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> Muhl.	570	Fabaceae	N	FACW	13
	<i>Lechea minor</i> L.	THYME-LEAF PINWEED			Cistaceae	N		1
	<i>Lechea mucronata</i> Raf.	PINWEED	<i>Lechea villosa</i> Ell.	1046	Cistaceae	A		2
TF	<i>Lechea pulchella</i> Raf. var. <i>pulchella</i>	PINWEED			Cistaceae	A		1
	<i>Lechea racemulosa</i> Michx.	PINWEED	☼	644	Cistaceae	N		26
T	<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i> Michx.	PINWEED	☼	642	Cistaceae	N		4
	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Sweet	RICE CUTGRASS	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Sw.	98	Poaceae	N	OBL	39
	<i>Leersia virginica</i> Willd.	WHITE GRASS	☼	98	Poaceae	N	FACW	33
	<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	LEAST DUCKWEED	☼	208	Lemnaceae	N	OBL	12
? F	<i>Lemna minuta</i> Kunth	LEAST DUCKWEED	<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	208	Lemnaceae	N	OBL	5
F	<i>Lemna perpusilla</i> Torr.	DUCKWEED			Lemnaceae	N	OBL	1
T	<i>Lemna valdiviana</i> Phil.	VALDIVIA DUCKWEED, PALE DUCKWEED	☼	208	Lemnaceae	N	OBL	15
☞	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L. ssp. <i>cardiaca</i>	MOTHERWORT	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.	806	Lamiaceae	E		31
☞	<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) Ait. f.	FIELD CRESS	<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) R. Br.	422	Brassicaceae	E		45
☞	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrad. var. <i>densiflorum</i>	DENSE PEPPERGRASS	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrad.	422	Brassicaceae	I	FAC	26
	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L. var. <i>virginicum</i>	WILD PEPPERGRASS	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L.	422	Brassicaceae	N	FACU-	43
	<i>Leptochloa fusca</i> (L.) Kunth ssp. <i>fascicularis</i> (Lam.) N. Snow	BEARDED SPRANGLETOP			Poaceae	N		6

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☞	<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i> Turcz.	JAPANESE BUSHCLOVER	☼	564	Fabaceae	E		23
	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i> Michx.	BUSHCLOVER	☼	566	Fabaceae	N	FACU-	6
☞	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> (Dum.- Cours.) G. Don	SERICEA	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> Michx.	566	Fabaceae	E	FACU-	43
	<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i> (L.) Hornem.	INTERMEDIATE BUSHCLOVER	<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i> (S. Wats.) Britton	566	Fabaceae	N		37
	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> (L.) Hornem. ssp. <i>hirta</i>	HAIRY BUSHCLOVER	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> (L.) Hornem.	566	Fabaceae	N		34
	<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i> Michx.	TRAILING BUSHCLOVER	☼	564	Fabaceae	N		22
	<i>Lespedeza repens</i> (L.) Bart.	CREeping BUSHCLOVER	☼	564	Fabaceae	N		26
	<i>Lespedeza stuevei</i> Nutt.	VELVETY LESPEDeza	☼	566	Fabaceae	A		1
	<i>Lespedeza violacea</i> (L.) Pers.	VIOLET BUSHCLOVER	☼	566	Fabaceae	N		20
	<i>Lespedeza virginica</i> (L.) Britt.	VIRGINIA BUSHCLOVER	☼	566	Fabaceae	N		18
	<i>Lespedeza xnuttallii</i> Darl.	NUTTALL'S BUSHCLOVER	<i>Lespedeza nuttallii</i> Darl.	566	Fabaceae	N		9
☞	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam.	OX-EYE DAISY	<i>Chrysanthemum</i> <i>leucanthemum</i> L.	1000	Asteraceae	E	UPL	55
	<i>Leucojum aestivum</i> L. ssp. <i>aestivum</i>	SUMMER SNOWFLAKE			Liliaceae	E		5
F	<i>Leucospora multifida</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	NARROWLEAF PALESEED			Scrophulariaceae	N	OBL	3
T	<i>Leucothoe recurva</i> (Buckley) Gray	RECURVED FETTERBUSH	☼	716	Ericaceae	N	FACU	4
	<i>Liatris aspera</i> Michx.	ROUGH BLAZING STAR	<i>Liatris aspera</i> Michx. var. <i>intermedia</i> (Lunell) Gaiser	926	Asteraceae	N		6
F	<i>Liatris helleri</i> Porter	HELLER'S GAYFEATHER			Asteraceae	N		4
? F	<i>Liatris pauciflora</i> Pursh.	FEW-FLOWER GAYFEATHER	<i>Liatris secunda</i> Ell.	926	Asteraceae	N		1
	<i>Liatris pilosa</i> (Ait.) Willd. var. <i>pilosa</i>	GRASS-LEAVED BLAZING STAR, SHAGGY GAYFEATHER	<i>Liatris graminifolia</i> (Walt.) Willd.	924	Asteraceae	N		3
? TF	<i>Liatris scariosa</i> (L.) Willd. var. <i>nieuwlandii</i> Lunell	NEW ENGLAND BLAZING STAR	<i>Liatris novae-angliae</i> (Lunell) Shinnars	926	Asteraceae	A	UPL	6
?	<i>Liatris scariosa</i> (L.) Willd. var. <i>scariosa</i>	LARGE BLAZING STAR	<i>Liatris scariosa</i> (L.) Willd.	924	Asteraceae	N		17
? F	<i>Liatris spherioidea</i> Michx.	SPHERICAL GAYFEATHER			Asteraceae	N		1
	<i>Liatris spicata</i> (L.) Willd. var. <i>resinosa</i> (Nutt.) Gaiser	GAY FEATHERS	☼	924	Asteraceae	N		2
	<i>Liatris spicata</i> (L.) Willd. var. <i>spicata</i>	GAY FEATHERS	☼	924	Asteraceae	N		10
	<i>Liatris squarrosa</i> (L.) Michx. var. <i>squarrosa</i>	BLAZING STAR			Asteraceae	A		1
T	<i>Liatris squarrosa</i> Michx.	SOUTHERN BLAZING STAR			Asteraceae	A		4
	<i>Ligusticum canadense</i> (L.) Britt.	ANGELICO, NONDO, AMERICAN LOVAGE	☼	694	Apiaceae	N	FAC	13
? ☞	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	BORDER PRIVET, REGAL PRIVET			Oleaceae	E		8
	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> Hassk.	CALIFORNIA PRIVET			Oleaceae	E		5
☞	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.	PRIVET	☼	740	Oleaceae	E	FACU	25
	<i>Lilium canadense</i> L. ssp. <i>canadense</i>	CANADA LILY	<i>Lilium canadense</i> L.	234	Liliaceae	N	FAC+	18

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	<i>Lilium canadense</i> L. ssp. <i>editorum</i> (Fern.) Wherry	CANADA LILY	<i>Lilium canadense</i> L. var. <i>editorum</i> Fern.	234	Liliaceae	N		9
	<i>Lilium lancifolium</i> Thunb.	TIGER LILY	<i>Lilium tigrinum</i> L.	234	Liliaceae	E		6
T	<i>Lilium michauxii</i> Poir.	CAROLINA LILY	☼	234	Liliaceae	N	FAC	3
? T	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> L. var. <i>philadelphicum</i>	WOOD LILY	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> L.	234	Liliaceae	N	FACU+	10
	<i>Lilium superbum</i> L.	TURK'S CAP LILY	☼	234	Liliaceae	N	FACW+	22
	<i>Limnobium spongia</i> (Bosc) L. C. Rich. ex Steud.	AMERICAN SPONGE PLANT, AMERICAN FROG'S BIT			Hydrocharitaceae	A	OBL	2
☞	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.	TOADFLAX, BUTTER-AND-EGGS	☼	842	Scrophulariaceae	E		41
	<i>Lindera benzoin</i> (L.) Blume	SPICEBUSH, BENJAMIN-BUSH	☼	412	Lauraceae	N	FACW-	53
T	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> (L.) Pennell var. <i>anagallidea</i> (Michx.) Cooperrider	LONG-STALKED FALSE PIMPERNEL	<i>Lindernia anagallidea</i> (Michx.) Pennell	850	Scrophulariaceae	A	OBL	5
	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> (L.) Pennell var. <i>dubia</i>	FALSE PIMPERNEL	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> (L.) Pennell	850	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACW	35
T	<i>Linnaea borealis</i> L. ssp. <i>americana</i> (Forbes) Hultén ex Clausen	TWINFLOWER	<i>Linnaea americana</i> Forbes	894	Caprifoliaceae	N	FAC	3
? T	<i>Linum lewisii</i> Pursh var. <i>lewisii</i>	PRAIRIE FLAX	<i>Linum lewisii</i> Pursh	577	Linaceae	N		5
	<i>Linum medium</i> (Planch.) Britt. var. <i>texanum</i> (Planch.) Fern.	STIFF YELLOW FLAX	<i>Linum medium</i> (Planch.) Britt.	578	Linaceae	N	FACU	11
	<i>Linum striatum</i> Walt.	RIDGED YELLOW FLAX	☼	578	Linaceae	N	FACW	23
T	<i>Linum sulcatum</i> Riddell var. <i>sulcatum</i>	GROOVED YELLOW FLAX	<i>Linum sulcatum</i> Riddell	578	Linaceae	N		2
	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	COMMON FLAX	☼	577	Linaceae	E		3
	<i>Linum virginianum</i> L.	VIRGINIA YELLOW FLAX	☼	578	Linaceae	N	FACU	34
	<i>Liparis liliifolia</i> (L.) L. C. Rich. ex Ker-Gawl.	LILY-LEAVED TWAYBLADE, LARGE TWAYBLADE	<i>Liparis liliifolia</i> (L.) Richard.	272	Orchidaceae	N	FACU-	43
T	<i>Liparis loeselii</i> (L.) L. C. Rich.	LOESEL'S TWAYBLADE	<i>Liparis loeselii</i> (L.) Richard.	272	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	22
	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> L.	SWEETGUM, REDGUM	☼	460	Hamamelidaceae	N	FAC	20
	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.	YELLOW- POPLAR, TULIPTREE	☼	408	Magnoliaceae	N	FACU	51
T	<i>Listera cordata</i> (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f. var. <i>cordata</i>	HEARTLEAF TWAYBLADE	<i>Listera cordata</i> (L.) R. Br.	268	Orchidaceae	N	FACW+	4
? T	<i>Listera smallii</i> Wieg.	KIDNEY-LEAF TWAYBLADE	☼	268	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	7
	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i> (Michx.) Lehm.	ORANGE PUCCOON	☼	780	Boraginaceae	N		8
?	<i>Lithospermum latifolium</i> Michx.	AMERICAN GROMWELL	☼	780	Boraginaceae	N		16
?	<i>Lithospermum tuberosum</i> Rugel ex DC.	TUBEROUS GROMWELL			Boraginaceae	N		1
	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L.	CARDINAL-FLOWER	☼	910	Campanulaceae	N	FACW+	33
	<i>Lobelia inflata</i> L.	INDIAN TOBACCO, EMETIC-WEED	☼	910	Campanulaceae	N	FACU	50
T	<i>Lobelia kalmii</i> L.	KALM'S LOBELIA	☼	910	Campanulaceae	N	OBL	1
	<i>Lobelia puberula</i> Michx. var. <i>puberula</i>	DOWNY LOBELIA	<i>Lobelia puberula</i> Michx.	910	Campanulaceae	N	FACW-	24
	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L. var. <i>siphilitica</i>	GREAT BLUE LOBELIA	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	910	Campanulaceae	N	FACW+	46

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	Lobelia spicata Lam. var. leptostachys (A. DC.) Mackenzie & Bush	SPIKED LOBELIA	Lobelia spicata Lam. var. leptostachys (A. DC.) Mackenzi. & Bush	910	Campanulaceae	N	FAC-	7
F	Lobelia spicata Lam. var. scaposa McVaugh	SPIKED LOBELIA	☼	910	Campanulaceae	N		6
	Lobelia spicata Lam. var. spicata	SPIKED LOBELIA	☼	910	Campanulaceae	N	FAC-	5
☞	Lolium arundinaceum (Schreb.) S. J. Darbyshire	SHEEP FESCUE, KENTUCKY 31 FESCUE	Festuca elatior L. (sensu lato)	140	Poaceae	E	FACU	27
	Lolium perenne L. ssp. multiflorum (Lam.) Husnot	ITALIAN RYE GRASS	Lolium multiflorum Lam.	144	Poaceae	E		24
	Lolium perenne L. ssp. perenne	PERENNIAL RYE GRASS, COMMON DARNEL	Lolium perenne L.	144	Poaceae	E	FACU-	24
☞	Lolium pratense (Huds.) S. J. Darbyshire	MEADOW FESCUE	Festuca elatior L.	140	Poaceae	E	FACU-	36
T	Lonicera canadensis Bartt. ex Marsh.	FLY HONEYSUCKLE	Lonicera canadensis Marsh.	892	Caprifoliaceae	N	FACU	9
	Lonicera dioica L.	SMOOTH HONEYSUCKLE	☼	894	Caprifoliaceae	N	FACU	9
☞	Lonicera japonica Thunb.	JAPANESE HONEYSUCKLE	☼	892	Caprifoliaceae	E	FAC-	49
☞	Lonicera maackii (Rupr.) Maxim.	AMUR HONEYSUCKLE, MAACKI'S HONEYSUCKLE			Caprifoliaceae	E		23
☞	Lonicera morrowii Gray	MORROW'S HONEYSUCKLE	Lonicera morrowi Gray	892	Caprifoliaceae	E	FACU	47
☞	Lonicera sempervirens L. var. sempervirens	TRUMPET HONEYSUCKLE	Lonicera sempervirens L.	892	Caprifoliaceae	I	FACU	7
☞	Lonicera tatarica L.	TARTARIAN HONEYSUCKLE	☼	892	Caprifoliaceae	E	FACU	20
?	Lonicera xylosteum L.	EUROPEAN FLY HONEYSUCKLE			Caprifoliaceae	E		3
	Lonicera xbella Zabel	BELL'S HONEYSUCKLE			Caprifoliaceae	E		10
☞	Lotus corniculatus L.	BIRDSFOOT TREFOIL	☼	552	Fabaceae	E	FACU-	35
	Ludwigia alternifolia L.	SEEDBOX	☼	666	Onagraceae	N	FACW+	39
	Ludwigia decurrens Walt.	PRIMROSE-WILLOW	Jussiaea decurrens (Walt.) DC.	666	Onagraceae	N	OBL	8
☞	Ludwigia grandiflora (M. Micheli) Greuter & Burdet	LARGE FLOWER PRIMROSE-WILLOW	Jussiaea uruguayensis Camb.	666	Onagraceae	A	OBL	3
T	Ludwigia leptocarpa (Nutt.) Hara	PRIMROSE-WILLOW	Jussiaea leptocarpa Nutt.	666	Onagraceae	N	OBL	6
	Ludwigia palustris (L.) Ell.	MARSH PURSLANE	☼	666	Onagraceae	N	OBL	35
	Ludwigia peploides (Kunth) Raven ssp. glabrescens (Kuntze) Raven	CREEPING PRIMROSE-WILLOW			Onagraceae	A	OBL	6
? T	Ludwigia polycarpa Short & Peter	TOP-POD PRIMROSE-WILLOW			Onagraceae	A	OBL	1
?	Lunaria annua L.	ANNUAL HONESTY, MONEY-PLANT			Brassicaceae	E		9
T	Lupinus perennis L. ssp. perennis	WILD LUPINE, SUNDIAL LUPINE	Lupinus perennis L.	546	Fabaceae	N		7
	Luzula acuminata Raf. var. acuminata	HAIRY WOODRUSH	Luzula acuminata Raf.	220	Juncaceae	N	FAC	25
T	Luzula bulbosa (Wood) Smyth & Smyth	WOODRUSH	Luzula bulbosa (Wood) Rydb.	220	Juncaceae	N	FACU	5
	Luzula echinata (Small) Hermann	WOODRUSH	☼	220	Juncaceae	N	FACU	18

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	<i>Luzula multiflora</i> (Ehrh.) Lej. ssp. <i>multiflora</i> var. <i>multiflora</i>	COMMON WOODRUSH	<i>Luzula multiflora</i> (Retz.) Lej.	220	Juncaceae	N	FACU	44
☞	<i>Lychnis coronaria</i> (L.) Desr.	MULLEIN PINK	☼	368	Caryophyllaceae	E		5
	<i>Lycium barbarum</i> L.	MATRIMONY VINE	<i>Lycium halimifolium</i> P. Mill.	834	Solanaceae	E	NI	16
?	<i>Lycopodiella appressa</i> (Chapman) Cranfill	APPRESSED BOG CLUBMOSS			Lycopodiaceae	N	FACW+	2
T	<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i> (L.) Holub	BOG CLUBMOSS	<i>Lycopodium inundatum</i> L.	4	Lycopodiaceae	N	OBL	10
	<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> L.	STIFF CLUBMOSS	☼	4	Lycopodiaceae	N	FAC	13
	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> L.	COMMON CLUBMOSS	☼	6	Lycopodiaceae	N	FAC	16
	<i>Lycopodium dendroideum</i> Michx.	GROUND-PINE	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> L. var. <i>dendroideum</i> (Michx.) D. C. Eat.	6	Lycopodiaceae	N	FACU	20
	<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i> Dill. ex A. Braun	GROUND-PINE	<i>Lycopodium</i> <i>flabelliforme</i> Blanch.	6	Lycopodiaceae	N		48
?	<i>Lycopodium hickeyi</i> W. H. Wagner, Beitel & R. C. Moran	HICKEY'S TREE CLUBMOSS			Lycopodiaceae	N		10
T	<i>Lycopodium lagopus</i> (Laestad. ex Hartm.) Zinserl. ex Kuzen	ONE-CONE GROUND-PINE			Lycopodiaceae	N		1
	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> L.	TREE CLUBMOSS, GROUND-PINE	☼	6	Lycopodiaceae	N	FACU	17
	<i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i> Pursh	SLENDER GROUND-PINE	☼	6	Lycopodiaceae	N		14
?	<i>Lycopodium xhabereri</i> House	GROUND-PINE	<i>Lycopodium xhabereri</i> House	6	Lycopodiaceae	N		6
	<i>Lycopus americanus</i> Muhl. ex W. Bart.	WATER HOREHOUND	<i>Lycopus americanus</i> Muhl.	822	Lamiaceae	N	OBL	34
	<i>Lycopus rubellus</i> Moench	STALKED WATER HOREHOUND			Lamiaceae	A	OBL	1
	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i> Michx. var. <i>uniflorus</i>	NORTHERN BUGLEWEED	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i> Michx.	822	Lamiaceae	N	OBL	20
	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i> L.	BUGLEWEED	☼	822	Lamiaceae	N	OBL	40
?	<i>Lycopus xsherardii</i> Steele (pro sp.)	BUGLEWEED	<i>Lycopus sherardi</i> Steele	822	Lamiaceae	N	OBL	1
TF	<i>Lygodium palmatum</i> (Bernh.) Sweet	CLIMBING FERN	<i>Lygodium palmatum</i> (Bernh.) Sw.	14	Lygodiaceae	N	FACW	19
	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>ligustrina</i>	MALEBERRY, SEEDY BUCKBERRY, HE- HUCKLEBERRY	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> (L.) DC.	716	Ericaceae	N	FACW	26
	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> L.	FRINGED LOOSESTRIFE	☼	732	Primulaceae	N	FACW	44
T	<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i> Michx.	LOWLAND LOOSESTRIFE	☼	734	Primulaceae	N	OBL	6
	<i>Lysimachia japonica</i> Thunb.	JAPANESE LOOSESTRIFE, KO- NASUBI	☼	732	Primulaceae	E		5
	<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> Walt.	LANCE-LEAVED LOOSESTRIFE	☼	732	Primulaceae	N	FAC	23
☞	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> L.	MONEYWORT	☼	732	Primulaceae	E	FACW-	42
T	<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i> Sims	FOUR-FLOWERED LOOSESTRIFE	☼	734	Primulaceae	N	FACW+	4
	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i> L.	WHORLED LOOSESTRIFE	☼	730	Primulaceae	N	FACU-	47
	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i> (L.) BSP.	BULBOUS LOOSESTRIFE	☼	732	Primulaceae	N	OBL	18
T	<i>Lysimachia thyrsoiflora</i> L.	WATER LOOSESTRIFE	☼	732	Primulaceae	N	OBL	1

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T	<i>Lysimachia tonsa</i> (Wood) Wood ex Pax & R. Knuth	SOUTHERN LOOSESTRIFE	<i>Lysimachia tonsa</i> Wood	732	Primulaceae	N		4
?	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i> L.	GARDEN LYSIMACHIA			Primulaceae	E	FAC+	11
?	<i>Lysimachia xproducta</i> (Gray) Fern. (pro sp.)	LOOSESTRIFE	<i>Lysimachia xproducta</i> (Gray) Fernald	730	Primulaceae	N		6
T	<i>Lythrum alatum</i> Pursh var. <i>alatum</i>	WING-ANGLED LOOSESTRIFE	<i>Lythrum alatum</i> Pursh	662	Lythraceae	N	FACW+	5
☞	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.	SPIKED LOOSESTRIFE, PURPLE LOOSESTRIFE	☼	662	Lythraceae	E	FACW+	34
	<i>Maclura pomifera</i> (Raf.) Schneider	OSAGE-ORANGE, HEDGEAPPLE	☼	312	Moraceae	I	UPL	24
	<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> (L.) L.	CUCUMBER TREE, CUCUMBER MAGNOLIA	<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> L.	406	Magnoliaceae	N		39
	<i>Magnolia fraseri</i> Walt.	MOUNTAIN MAGNOLIA	☼	408	Magnoliaceae	N	FACU	16
	<i>Magnolia tripetala</i> (L.) L.	UMBRELLA MAGNOLIA	<i>Magnolia tripetala</i> L.	406	Magnoliaceae	N	FACU	25
	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> Desf.	WILD LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY, CANADA MAYFLOWER	☼	242	Liliaceae	N	FAC-	27
	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link ssp. <i>racemosum</i>	FALSE SOLOMON'S SEAL, PLUMELILY, FALSE SPIKENARD	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.	240	Liliaceae	N	FACU-	50
T	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (L.) Link	STAR-FLOWERED SOLOMON'S SEAL	<i>Smilacina stellata</i> (L.) Desf.	240	Liliaceae	N	FACW	9
TF	<i>Malaxis bayardii</i> Fern.	BAYARD LONG'S ADDER'S MOUTH			Orchidaceae	N		2
?	<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> Michx.	GREEN ADDER'S-MOUTH	☼	270	Orchidaceae	N	FAC	23
	<i>Malus angustifolia</i> (Ait.) Michx. var. <i>angustifolia</i>	SOUTHERN CRABAPPLE	<i>Pyrus angustifolia</i> Ait.	468	Rosaceae	N		7
	<i>Malus baccata</i> (L.) Borkh.	SIBERIAN CRABAPPLE			Rosaceae	E		3
	<i>Malus coronaria</i> (L.) P. Mill. var. <i>coronaria</i>	SWEET CRABAPPLE, WILD CRABAPPLE	<i>Pyrus coronaria</i> L.	468	Rosaceae	N		35
F	<i>Malus floribunda</i> Sieb.	JAPANESE FLOWERING CRABAPPLE			Rosaceae	E		5
	<i>Malus ioensis</i> (Wood) Britt. var. <i>ioensis</i>	PRAIRIE CRABAPPLE			Rosaceae	A		2
?	<i>Malus pumila</i> P. Mill.	COMMON APPLE	<i>Pyrus malus</i> L.	468	Rosaceae	E		25
☞	<i>Malva moschata</i> L.	MUSK MALLOW	☼	632	Malvaceae	E	UPL	14
☞	<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	COMMON MALLOW, CHEESES	☼	632	Malvaceae	E		29
☞	<i>Malva sylvestris</i> L.	HIGH MALLOW	☼	632	Malvaceae	E		4
T	<i>Manfreda virginica</i> (L.) Salisb. ex Rose	FALSE ALOE	<i>Agave virginica</i> L.	252	Agavaceae	N		1
☞	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.	COMMON HOREHOUND	☼	798	Lamiaceae	E	UPL	15
T	<i>Marshallia grandiflora</i> Beadle & Boynton	BARBARA'S BUTONS	☼	994	Asteraceae	N	FAC	11
	<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i> L.	EUROPEAN WATER-CLOVER			Marsileaceae	E	OBL	3
?	<i>Matelea obliqua</i> (Jacq.) Woods	ANGLEPOD	<i>Matelea carolinensis</i> (Jacq.) Woods [misapplied]	758	Asclepiadaceae	N		15
	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> DC.	PINEAPPLE WEED	<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i> (Less.) Porter	998	Asteraceae	I	FACU	19
T	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> (L.) Todaro	OSTRICH FERN	<i>Matteuccia pensylvanica</i> Raymond	20	Dryopteridaceae	N	FACW	5

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	Mazus miquelii Makino	CREeping MAZUS			Scrophulariaceae	E		4
	Medeola virginiana L.	INDIAN CUCUMBER ROOT	☼	244	Liliaceae	N		38
☞	Medicago lupulina L.	BLACK MEDIC	☼	552	Fabaceae	E	UPL	45
☞	Medicago sativa L. ssp. sativa	ALFALFA	Medicago sativa L.	552	Fabaceae	E		36
	Meehania cordata (Nutt.) Britt.	MEEHANIA	☼	800	Lamiaceae	N		33
	Melampyrum lineare Desr. var. latifolium Bart.	COW-WHEAT	☼	862	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACU	15
?	Melampyrum lineare Desr. var. lineare	COW-WHEAT	☼	862	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACU	8
	Melanthium latifolium Desr.	BUNCH-FLOWER	Melanthium hybridum Walt.	226	Liliaceae	N	FACU	5
?	Melanthium parviflorum (Michx.) S. Wats.	BUNCH-FLOWER	☼	226	Liliaceae	N		8
	Melanthium virginicum L.	BUNCH-FLOWER	☼	226	Liliaceae	N	FACW+	4
T	Melica mutica Walt.	TWO-FLOWERED MELIC GRASS	☼	124	Poaceae	N		6
T	Melica nitens (Scribn.) Nutt. ex Piper	THREE-FLOWERED MELIC GRASS	Melica nitens Nutt.	124	Poaceae	A		2
☞	Melilotus officinalis (L.) Lam.	YELLOW SWEETCLOVER, WHITE SWEETCLOVER	☼, Melilotus alba Desr.	552	Fabaceae	E	FACU-	52
	Melissa officinalis L.	GARDEN BALM	☼	814	Lamiaceae	E	NI	15
TF	Melothria pendula L. var. pendula	CREeping CUCUMBER, GUADELOUPE CUCUMBER			Cucurbitaceae	N		1
	Menispermum canadense L.	CANADA MOONSEED	☼	406	Menispermaceae	N	FACU*	43
?	Mentha arvensis L.	WILD MINT, FIELD MINT	☼, Mentha arvensis L. var. villosa (Benth.) S. R. Stewart, Mentha gentilis L.	826	Lamiaceae	N	FACW	24
☞	Mentha spicata L.	SPEARMINT	☼, Mentha longifolia (L.) Huds.	824	Lamiaceae	E	FACW+	32
☞	Mentha xgracilis Sole	SMALL-LEAVED MINT	Mentha cardiaca Baker	826	Lamiaceae	E	FACW	6
☞	Mentha xpiperita L.	PEPPERMINT	Mentha piperita L.	824	Lamiaceae	E	FACW+	40
☞	Mentha xrotundifolia (L.) Huds.	ROUNDLEAF MINT	Mentha rotundifolia (L.) Huds.	824	Lamiaceae	E		10
T	Menyanthes trifoliata L.	BUCKBEAN	☼	748	Menyanthaceae	N	OBL	4
	Menziesia pilosa (Michx. ex Lam.) Juss. ex Pers.	ALLEGHENY MENZIESIA, MINNIE-BUSH	Menziesia pilosa (Michx.) Juss.	714	Ericaceae	N	FAC-	11
	Mertensia virginica (L.) Pers. ex Link	VIRGINIA BLUEBELLS, VIRGINIA COWSLIP, ROANOKE-BELLS	Mertensia virginica (L.) Pers.	784	Boraginaceae	N	FACW	32
☞	Microstegium vimineum (Trin.) A. Camus	EULALIA, JAPANESE STILT GRASS			Poaceae	E	FAC	38
	Microthlaspi perfoliatum (L.) F. K. Mey.	PERFOLIATE PENNYCRESS	Thlaspi perfoliatum L.	422	Brassicaceae	E		10
	Milium effusum L. var. cisatlanticum Fern.	MILLET GRASS	Milium effusum L.	102	Poaceae	N		7
	Mimulus alatus Ait.	WINGED MONKEY- FLOWER	☼	848	Scrophulariaceae	N	OBL	22
	Mimulus moschatus Douglas ex Lindl. var. moschatus	MUSKFLOWER	Mimulus moschatus Douglas	848	Scrophulariaceae	I	OBL	8
	Mimulus ringens L. var. ringens	COMMON MONKEY- FLOWER	Mimulus ringens L.	848	Scrophulariaceae	N	OBL	40

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T	<i>Minuartia groenlandica</i> (Retz.) Ostenf.	SANDWORT			Caryophyllaceae	A		2
	<i>Minuartia michauxii</i> (Fenzl) Farw. var. <i>michauxii</i>	ROCK SANDWORT	<i>Arenaria stricta</i> Michx.	362	Caryophyllaceae	N		5
	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i> (Michx.) MacM.	HEARTLEAF UMBRELLAWORT	☼	352	Nyctaginaceae	I	FACU-	11
☞	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> Anderss.	SILVERGRASS, EULALIA	☼	72	Poaceae	E	FACU	20
	<i>Mitchella repens</i> L.	PARTRIDGE BERRY, CHECKERBERRY	☼	886	Rubiaceae	N	FACU	43
	<i>Mitella diphylla</i> L.	MITERWORT, BISHOP'S CAP	☼	454	Saxifragaceae	N	FACU	43
	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i> (L.) Fenzl	BLUNT-LEAF GROVE- SANDWORT			Caryophyllaceae	N	FAC	1
	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> L.	CARPETWEED	☼	352	Molluginaceae	A	FAC	32
	<i>Monarda clinopodia</i> L.	BASIL BALM	☼	812	Lamiaceae	N		46
	<i>Monarda didyma</i> L.	BEE BALM, OSWEGO TEA	☼	812	Lamiaceae	N	FAC+	20
TF	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L. ssp. <i>brevis</i> (Fosberg & Artz) Scora	SMOKE HOLE BERGAMOT	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L. var. <i>brevis</i> Fosberg & Artz	814	Lamiaceae	N		7
	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L. ssp. <i>fistulosa</i> var. <i>fistulosa</i>	WILD BERGAMOT, APPALACHIAN BERGAMOT	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L.	812	Lamiaceae	N	UPL	28
? F	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L. ssp. <i>fistulosa</i> var. <i>mollis</i> (L.) Benth.	EASTERN BERGAMOT	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L. var. <i>mollis</i> (L.) Benth.	812	Lamiaceae	N		2
	<i>Monarda media</i> Willd.	PURPLE BERGAMOT	☼	812	Lamiaceae	N		5
	<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i> L.	PINESAP	☼, <i>Monotropa lanuginosa</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	708	Monotropaceae	N		26
	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> L.	INDIAN PIPE, CORPSE PLANT	☼	708	Monotropaceae	N	FACU-	36
TF	<i>Monotropsis odorata</i> Schwein ex Ell.	SWEET PINESAP	<i>Monotropsis odorata</i> Ell.	708	Monotropaceae	N		2
☞	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	WHITE MULBERRY	☼	312	Moraceae	E	UPL	29
	<i>Morus rubra</i> L. var. <i>rubra</i>	RED MULBERRY	<i>Morus rubra</i> L.	312	Moraceae	N	FACU	42
? T	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> (Lam.) Trin. var. <i>capillaris</i>	HAIRGRASS			Poaceae	N	FACU-	1
	<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i> (Poir.) Fern.	WIRESTEM MUHLY	☼	106	Poaceae	N	FAC	23
	<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i> (L.) Trin.	WIRESTEM MUHLY	☼	106	Poaceae	N	FACW	4
	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> J. F. Gmel.	NIMBLEWILL	☼	106	Poaceae	N	FAC	25
	<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Trin.	BRANCHED MUHLY	<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i> (Muhl.) Trin.	106	Poaceae	N		13
	<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i> Torr. ex Gray	WOODLAND MUHLY	<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i> Torr.	106	Poaceae	N	FAC+	18
	<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i> (Willd.) B. S. P.	SLENDER- FLOWERED MUHLY	☼	106	Poaceae	N		16
	<i>Muscari neglectum</i> Guss. ex Ten.	GRAPE FLOWER	<i>Muscari racemosum</i> (L.) P. Mill.	238	Liliaceae	E		3
	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i> (L.) Hill	FIELD SCORPION- GRASS	☼	784	Boraginaceae	E	UPL	8
	<i>Myosotis laxa</i> Lehm.	SMALLER FORGET- ME-NOT	☼	782	Boraginaceae	N	OBL	25
T	<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i> Engelm.	LARGE-SEED FORGET-ME-NOT, SCORPION-GRASS	☼	784	Boraginaceae	N	FAC	7
	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i> L.	FORGET-ME-NOT	☼	782	Boraginaceae	E	OBL	19



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	<i>Myosotis verna</i> Nutt.	SPRING SCORPION-GRASS	☼	782	Boraginaceae	N	FAC-	15
☞	<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i> (L.) Moench	GIANT CHICKWEED	☼	360	Caryophyllaceae	E	FACW	20
	<i>Myosurus minimus</i> L.	TINY MOUSETAIL			Ranunculaceae	N	FACW+	1
☞	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (Vell.) Verdc.	PARROT'S FEATHER	<i>Myriophyllum brasiliense</i> Cambess.	678	Haloragaceae	E	OBL	5
	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i> Michx.	WATER-MILFOIL	☼	678	Haloragaceae	N	OBL	10
? T	<i>Myriophyllum pinnatum</i> (Walt.) B. S. P.	WATER-MILFOIL	☼	678	Haloragaceae	N	OBL	1
☞	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	EUROPEAN WATER-MILFOIL	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> Fern.	678	Haloragaceae	E	OBL	5
	<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> L.	WHORLED WATER-MILFOIL			Haloragaceae	N	OBL	1
	<i>Najas flexilis</i> (Willd.) Rostk. & Schmidt	NAIAD	☼	58	Najadaceae	A	OBL	7
T	<i>Najas gracillima</i> (A. Braun ex Engelm.) Magnus	SLENDER WATER-NYPH	<i>Najas gracillima</i> (A. Braun) Magnus	58	Najadaceae	N	OBL	14
	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (Spreng.) Magnus ssp. <i>guadalupensis</i>	SOUTHERN WATER-NYPH			Najadaceae	A	OBL	3
☞	<i>Najas minor</i> All.	EUTROPHIC WATER-NYPH	☼	60	Najadaceae	E	OBL	18
	<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	COMMON DAFFODIL			Liliaceae	I		17
F	<i>Navarretia intertexta</i> (Benth.) Hook. ssp. <i>propinqua</i> (Suksdorf) Day	NEEDLE-LEAF PINCUSHION PLANT			Polemoniaceae	N	NI	1
?	<i>Neeragrostis reptans</i> (Michx.) Nicora	LOVEGRASS			Poaceae	N		1
	<i>Nelumbo lutea</i> (Willd.) Pers.	AMERICAN LOTUS, WATER CHINQUAPIN, WONKAPIN	☼	376	Nelumbonaceae	N	OBL	3
	<i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i> (L.) Loes.	WILD HOLLY, MOUNTAIN HOLLY	<i>Nemopanthus mucronata</i> (L.) Trel.	610	Aquifoliaceae	N	OBL	6
☞	<i>Nepeta cataria</i> L.	CATNIP	☼	802	Lamiaceae	E	FACU	43
☞	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) Gaertn.	APPLE OF PERU, SHOO-FLY PLANT	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) Pers.	834	Solanaceae	E		14
	<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm. ssp. <i>advena</i> (Ait.) Kartesz & Gandhi	COWLILY	<i>Nuphar advena</i> (Ait.) Ait. f.	376	Nymphaeaceae	N	OBL	17
T	<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i> (L.) D. A. Sutton	OLD-FIELD TOADFLAX	<i>Linaria canadensis</i> (L.) Dumont	842	Scrophulariaceae	A		6
	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> Ait. ssp. <i>odorata</i>	FRAGRANT WATERLILY	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> Ait.	376	Nymphaeaceae	I	OBL	10
	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> Marsh.	BLACK GUM, SOUR GUM	☼	662	Cornaceae	N	FAC	47
	<i>Obolaria virginica</i> L.	PENNYWORT	☼	748	Gentianaceae	N		27
	<i>Oclemena acuminata</i> (Michx.) Greene	MOUNTAIN ASTER	<i>Aster acuminatus</i> Michx.	954	Asteraceae	N		11
T	<i>Oenothera argillicola</i> Mackenzie	SHALE EVENING-PRIMROSE	☼	670	Onagraceae	N		12
	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	COMMON EVENING-PRIMROSE, WILD BEET	☼	670	Onagraceae	N	FACU-	50
	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> L. ssp. <i>fruticosa</i>	NARROW-LEAVED SUNDROPS	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> L.	672	Onagraceae	N	FAC	11
	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> L. ssp. <i>glauca</i> (Michx.) Straley	COMMON SUNDROPS	<i>Oenothera tetragona</i> Roth	674	Onagraceae	N		23
	<i>Oenothera laciniata</i> Hill	CUT-LEAVED EVENING-PRIMROSE	☼	672	Onagraceae	N	FACU-	15

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	<i>Oenothera parviflora</i> L.	NORTHERN EVENING-PRIMROSE	☼	670	Onagraceae	N	FACU-	21
	<i>Oenothera perennis</i> L.	SUNDROPS	☼	674	Onagraceae	N	FAC-	30
T	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i> Raf. ssp. <i>pilosella</i>	MEADOW SUNDROPS	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i> Raf.	672	Onagraceae	N	FAC	9
	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i> Nutt.	WHITE EVENING-PRIMROSE, PINKLADIES	☼	674	Onagraceae	I		5
	<i>Oenothera villosa</i> Thunb. ssp. <i>villosa</i>	HAIRY EVENING-PRIMROSE			Onagraceae	N		3
	<i>Oligoneuron album</i> (Nutt.) Nesom	PRAIRIE FLAT-TOP GOLDENROD			Asteraceae	N		1
	<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> Small var. <i>rigidum</i>	HARD-LEAF FLAT-TOP GOLDENROD			Asteraceae	N		1
	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	SENSITIVE FERN, BEAD FERN	☼	20	Dryopteridaceae	N	FACW	45
	<i>Onosmodium molle</i> Michx. ssp. <i>hispidissimum</i> (Mackenzie) Boivin	FALSE GROMWELL	<i>Onosmodium hispidissimum</i> Mackenzie	780	Boraginaceae	N		11
T	<i>Ophioglossum engelmannii</i> Prantl	ENGELMANN'S ADDER'S TONGUE			Ophioglossaceae	N	FACU	1
T	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i> Raf.	ADDER'S TONGUE	<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> L. var. <i>pseudopodium</i> (Blake) Farw.	12	Ophioglossaceae	N	NI	2
	<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> L.	ADDER'S TONGUE	<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> L. var. <i>pycnostichum</i> Fern.	12	Ophioglossaceae	N	FACW	21
	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>humifusa</i>	PRICKLY-PEAR, DEVIL'S TONGUE	<i>Opuntia calcicola</i> Wherry, <i>Opuntia compressa</i> (Salisb.) Macbr.	659	Cactaceae	N		10
☼	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> L.	STAR OF BETHLEHEM	☼	238	Liliaceae	E	FACU	27
	<i>Orobanche ludoviciana</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i>	LOUISIANA BROOMRAPE	<i>Orobanche ludoviciana</i> Nutt.	870	Orobanchaceae	A		1
	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i> L.	ONE-FLOWERED BROOMRAPE	☼	870	Orobanchaceae	N	FACU	28
	<i>Orontium aquaticum</i> L.	GOLDEN CLUB	☼	206	Araceae	N	OBL	9
T	<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> Michx.	MOUNTAIN RICEGRASS	☼	102	Poaceae	N		1
	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C. B. Clarke	HAIRY SWEET CICELY	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C. B. Clarke	686	Apiaceae	N	FACU-	43
	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> (Torr.) DC.	SMOOTH SWEET CICELY, ANISEROOT	☼	686	Apiaceae	N	FACU	46
	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> L. var. <i>cinnamomea</i>	CINNAMON FERN	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> L.	12	Osmundaceae	N	FACW	29
	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> L.	INTERRUPTED FERN	☼	12	Osmundaceae	N	FAC	43
	<i>Osmunda regalis</i> L. var. <i>spectabilis</i> (Willd.) Gray	ROYAL FERN	☼	12	Osmundaceae	N	OBL	31
	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Mill.) K. Koch var. <i>virginiana</i>	HOP HORNBEAM, IRONWOOD	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Mill.) K. Koch	294	Betulaceae	N	FACU-	37
	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.	CREeping LADY'S SORREL	☼	580	Oxalidaceae	E	FACU	19
	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> Jacq.	SLENDER YELLOW WOOD SORREL	<i>Oxalis filipes</i> Small	582	Oxalidaceae	N	FACU*	20
	<i>Oxalis grandis</i> Small	GREAT YELLOW WOOD SORREL	☼	582	Oxalidaceae	N		37
	<i>Oxalis montana</i> Raf.	WHITE WOOD SORREL	☼	580	Oxalidaceae	N	FAC-	14
	<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	YELLOW WOOD SORREL	☼, <i>Oxalis europaea</i> Jord.	582	Oxalidaceae	N	UPL	51

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	<i>Oxalis violacea</i> L.	VIOLET WOOD SORREL	☼	580	Oxalidaceae	N		41
	<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i> (L.) DC.	SOURWOOD	☼	716	Ericaceae	N	UPL	38
	<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> (L.) Coul. & Rose	COWBANE	☼	696	Apiaceae	N	OBL	20
	<i>Packera anonyma</i> (Wood) W. A. Weber & A. Löve	SMALL'S RAGWORT, SMALL'S GROUNDSEL	<i>Senecio smallii</i> Britt.	1004	Asteraceae	N	UPL	27
T	<i>Packera antennariifolia</i> (Britt.) W. A. Weber & A. Löve	PUSSYTOES RAGWORT, SHALEBARREN GROUNDSEL	<i>Senecio antennariifolius</i> Britt.	1004	Asteraceae	N		9
	<i>Packera aurea</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve	GOLDEN RAGWORT, GOLDEN GROUNDSEL	<i>Senecio aureus</i> L.	1006	Asteraceae	N	FACW	49
	<i>Packera glabella</i> (Poir.) C. Jeffrey	CRESS-LEAF GROUNDSEL			Asteraceae	A		1
	<i>Packera obovata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) W. A. Weber & A. Löve	SQUAW-WEED, ROUND-LEAF GROUNDSEL	<i>Senecio obovatus</i> Muhl.	1006	Asteraceae	N	FACU-	48
T	<i>Packera pauperula</i> (Michx.) A. & D. Löve	BALSAM SQUAW- WEED, BALSAM GROUNDSEL	<i>Senecio pauperculus</i> Michx.	1004	Asteraceae	N	FAC	9
? T	<i>Packera plattensis</i> (Nutt.) W. A. Weber & A. Löve	PRAIRIE GROUNDSEL			Asteraceae	N		2
	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> L.	GINSENG, SENG	☼	680	Araliaceae	N		35
	<i>Panax trifolius</i> L.	DWARF GINSENG	☼	680	Araliaceae	N		17
	<i>Panicum amarum</i> Ell. var. <i>amarulum</i> (A. S. Hitchc. & Chase) P. G. Palmer	PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum amarulum</i> L.	84	Poaceae	I	FACU-	8
	<i>Panicum anceps</i> Michx.	FLAT-STEMMED PANIC GRASS	☼	84	Poaceae	N	FAC	30
	<i>Panicum capillare</i> L.	OLD WITCH GRASS	☼	82	Poaceae	N	FAC-	25
	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> Michx. var. <i>dichotomiflorum</i>	SPREADING WITCH GRASS	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> Michx.	84	Poaceae	N	NI	31
T	<i>Panicum flexile</i> (Gattinger) Scribn.	WIRY WITCH GRASS	☼	84	Poaceae	N	FACU	2
	<i>Panicum gattingeri</i> Nash	TICKLE GRASS	☼	82	Poaceae	N	FAC	12
	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> Bernh. ex Trin.	WOOD WITCH GRASS	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> Bernh.	84	Poaceae	N	FAC-	13
	<i>Panicum rigidulum</i> Bosc ex Nees var. <i>elongatum</i> (Pursh) Lelong	TALL FLAT PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum stiptatum</i> Nash	84	Poaceae	N	FACW+	18
	<i>Panicum rigidulum</i> Bosc ex Nees var. <i>rigidulum</i>	REDTOP PANIC GRASS	<i>Panicum agrostoides</i> Spreng.	84	Poaceae	N		19
? T	<i>Panicum verrucosum</i> Muhl.	PANIC GRASS			Poaceae	A	FACW	4
	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L. var. <i>virgatum</i>	SWITCH GRASS	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	84	Poaceae	N	FAC	25
☞	<i>Papaver dubium</i> L.	SCARLET POPPY	☼	414	Papaveraceae	E		11
	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	PENNSYLVANIA PELLITORY	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> Muhl.	318	Urticaceae	N	FACU-	17
T	<i>Parnassia asarifolia</i> Vent.	KIDNEYLEAF GRASS-OF- PARNASSUS	☼	456	Saxifragaceae	N	OBL	8
T	<i>Parnassia grandifolia</i> DC.	LARGELEAF GRASS- OF-PARNASSUS	☼	454	Saxifragaceae	N	OBL	2
? T	<i>Paronychia argyrocoma</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	SILVERY NAILWORT, SILVERY WHITLOWWORT	☼	358	Caryophyllaceae	N		6
	<i>Paronychia canadensis</i> (L.) Wood	SMOOTH FORKED- CHICKWEED	☼	358	Caryophyllaceae	N		42

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	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> (Raf.) Fern. var. <i>fastigiata</i>	HAIRY FORKED- CHICKWEED	☼	358	Caryophyllaceae	N		12
	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> (Raf.) Fern. var. <i>nuttallii</i> (Small) Fern.	HAIRY FORKED- CHICKWEED	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> (Raf.) Fernald var. <i>nuttallii</i> (Small) Fernald	358	Caryophyllaceae	N		1
	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> (Raf.) Fern. var. <i>paleacea</i> Fern.	HAIRY FORKED- CHICKWEED	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> (Raf.) Fernald var. <i>paleacea</i> Fernald	358	Caryophyllaceae	N		6
	<i>Paronychia montana</i> (Small) Pax & K. Hoffm.	MOUNTAIN NAILWORT, SHALE WHITLOWWORT	<i>Paronychia montana</i> Pax & K. Hoffm.	358	Caryophyllaceae	N		11
? T	<i>Paronychia virginica</i> Spreng.	VIRGINIA NAILWORT, YELLOW NAILWORT	☼	358	Caryophyllaceae	N		4
	<i>Parthenium auriculatum</i> Britt.	AURICLED PARTHENIUM, EARED FEVERFEW	<i>Parthenium hispidum</i> Raf. var. <i>auriculatum</i> (Britton) Rollins	970	Asteraceae	N		2
	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> L. var. <i>integrifolium</i>	AMERICAN FEVERFEW	<i>Parthenium</i> <i>integrifolium</i> L.	970	Asteraceae	N		10
	<i>Parthenocissus</i> <i>quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	VIRGINIA CREEPER	☼	626	Vitaceae	N	FACU	46
	<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> (Knerr) A. S. Hitchc.	THICKET-CREEPER			Vitaceae	N	FACU	2
	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i> Poir.	GOLDEN CROWN GRASS			Poaceae	E	FAC+	2
	<i>Paspalum fluitans</i> (Ell.) Kunth	BEAD-GRASS			Poaceae	A	OBL	1
	<i>Paspalum laeve</i> Michx.	SMOOTH PASPALUM	☼, <i>Paspalum circulare</i> Nash, <i>Paspalum</i> <i>longipilum</i> Nash	78	Poaceae	N	FAC+	24
T	<i>Paspalum pubiflorum</i> Rupr. ex Fourn.	BEAD-GRASS			Poaceae	A	FAC	6
	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> Michx.	BEAD-GRASS	☼, <i>Paspalum</i> <i>ciliatifolium</i> Michx., <i>Paspalum pubescens</i> Muhl.	78	Poaceae	N	FACU+	23
	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i> L.	PASSION FLOWER, MAY-POP	☼	659	Passifloraceae	N		6
	<i>Passiflora lutea</i> L.	YELLOW PASSION FLOWER	☼	659	Passifloraceae	N		27
☞	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L.	PARSNIP	☼	698	Apiaceae	E		32
☞	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Sieb. & Zucc. ex Steud.	PRINCESS-TREE, IMPERIAL-TREE	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Steud.	846	Scrophulariaceae	E	UPL	20
TF	<i>Paxistima canbyi</i> Gray	CANBY'S MOUNTAIN LOVER, RAT- STRIPPER	<i>Paxistima canbyi</i> Gray	612	Celastraceae	N		7
	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	COMMON LOUSEWORT, WOOD BETONY	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L.	864	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACU	43
T	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i> Michx.	SWAMP LOUSEWORT	☼	864	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACW	6
	<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i> (L.) Link	PURPLE CLIFFBRAKE	☼	38	Adiantaceae	N		23
T	<i>Pellaea glabella</i> Mett. ex Kuhn ssp. <i>glabella</i>	SMOOTH CLIFFBRAKE	<i>Pellaea glabella</i> Mett.	38	Adiantaceae	N		8
T	<i>Peltandra virginica</i> (L.) Kunth	ARROW-ARUM			Araceae	A	OBL	6
	<i>Penstemon canescens</i> (Britt.) Britt.	GRAY BEARDTONGUE	<i>Penstemon canescens</i> Britt.	846	Scrophulariaceae	N		22
	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt. ex Sims	FOXGLOVE BEARDTONGUE	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt.	845	Scrophulariaceae	N	FAC	33

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	Penstemon hirsutus (L.) Willd.	HAIRY BEARDTONGUE	☼	846	Scrophulariaceae	N		24
	Penstemon laevigatus Ait.	SMOOTH BEARDTONGUE	☼	845	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACU	29
	Penstemon pallidus Small	SHORT-SEPAL BEARDTONGUE	Penstemon brevisepalus Pennell	846	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACU	9
	Penthorum sedoides L.	DITCH STONECROP	☼	446	Crassulaceae	N	OBL	40
☞	Perilla frutescens (L.) Britt.	BEEFSTEAK PLANT	☼	828	Lamiaceae	E	FACU+	24
	Petrorhagia prolifera (L.) P. W. Ball & Heywood	PROLIFEROUS PINK	Dianthus prolifer L.	372	Caryophyllaceae	E		3
	Peucedanum ostruthium (L.) W. D. J. Koch	MASTERWORT	Imperatoria ostruthium L.	688	Apiaceae	E		3
	Phacelia bipinnatifida Michx.	FERN-LEAF PHACELIA	☼	776	Hydrophyllaceae	N		11
T	Phacelia covillei S. Wats.	PHACELIA	Phacelia ranunculacea (Nutt.) Const.	1047	Hydrophyllaceae	N		2
	Phacelia dubia (L.) Trel. var. dubia	SMALL-FLOWERED PHACELIA	Phacelia dubia (L.) Trel.	776	Hydrophyllaceae	N		19
	Phacelia purshii Buckley	MIAMI-MIST	☼	776	Hydrophyllaceae	N		13
☞	Phalaris arundinacea L.	REED CANARY GRASS	☼	100	Poaceae	N	FACW	38
☞	Phalaris canariensis L.	CANARY GRASS	☼	100	Poaceae	E	FACU	3
	Phaseolus polystachios (L.) BSP. var. polystachios	WILD KIDNEY BEAN	Phaseolus polystachios (L.) BSP.	572	Fabaceae	N		8
	Phegopteris connectilis (Michx.) Watt	LONG BEECH FERN	Phegopteris connectilis Watt	22	Thelypteridaceae	N	FACU*	9
?	Phegopteris hexagonoptera (Michx.) Fée	BROAD BEECH FERN	Phegopteris hexagonoptera Fée	22	Thelypteridaceae	N	FAC	42
	Philadelphus coronarius L.	EUROPEAN MOCK-ORANGE			Hydrangeaceae	E		8
?	Philadelphus inodorus L.	APPALACHIAN MOCK-ORANGE			Hydrangeaceae	N		2
☞	Phleum pratense L.	TIMOTHY GRASS	☼	108	Poaceae	E	FACU	49
	Phlox amplifolia Britt.	LARGE-LEAF PHLOX			Polemoniaceae	A		3
TF	Phlox buckleyi Wherry	SWORDLEAF PHLOX, SHALE BARREN PHLOX	☼	770	Polemoniaceae	N		4
	Phlox carolina L.	THICK-LEAF PHLOX			Polemoniaceae	A	FACU	2
	Phlox divaricata L.	WILD BLUE PHLOX	☼	770	Polemoniaceae	N	FACU	43
?	Phlox glaberrima L. ssp. triflora (Michx.) Wherry	SMOOTH PHLOX	Phlox carolina L. var. triflora (Michx.) Wherry	770	Polemoniaceae	N		2
	Phlox latifolia Michx.	MOUNTAIN PHLOX	Phlox ovata L.	770	Polemoniaceae	N		10
	Phlox maculata L. ssp. maculata	WILD SWEET WILLIAM	Phlox maculata L.	770	Polemoniaceae	N	FACW	16
	Phlox maculata L. ssp. pyramidalis (Sm.) Wherry	WILD SWEET WILLIAM	Phlox maculata L. var. purpurea Michx.	770	Polemoniaceae	N	FACW	17
	Phlox paniculata L.	FALL PHLOX, PANICLED PHLOX	☼	772	Polemoniaceae	N	FACU	34
	Phlox stolonifera Sims	CREEPING PHLOX	☼	770	Polemoniaceae	N		29
?	Phlox subulata L. ssp. brittonii (Small) Wherry	MOSSPINK, MOSS PHLOX	Phlox subulata L.	770	Polemoniaceae	N		17
	Phlox subulata L. ssp. subulata	MOSSPINK, MOSS PHLOX	Phlox subulata L.	770	Polemoniaceae	N		9
	Phoradendron leucarpum (Raf.) Reveal & M. C. Johnston	MISTLETOE	Phoradendron flavescens (Pursh.) Nutt.	320	Viscaceae	N		13
	Photinia floribunda Robertson & Phipps	PURPLE CHOKEBERRY	Pyrus floribunda Lindl.	468	Rosaceae	N	FACW	6
	Photinia melanocarpa Robertson & Phipps	BLACK CHOKEBERRY	Pyrus melanocarpa (Michx.) Willd.	468	Rosaceae	N	FAC	19

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	<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i> Robertson & Phipps	RED CHOKEBERRY	<i>Pyrus arbutifolia</i> (L.) L. f.	468	Rosaceae	N	FACW	17
☞	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	REED	<i>Phragmites communis</i> Trin.	134	Poaceae	I	FACW	23
	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	LOPSEED	☼	874	Verbenaceae	N	FACU-	31
	<i>Phyla lanceolata</i> (Michx.) Greene	FOG-FRUIT	<i>Lippia lanceolata</i> Michx.	788	Verbenaceae	N	OBL	17
	<i>Phyllanthus caroliniensis</i> Walt. ssp. <i>caroliniensis</i>	CAROLINA LEAF- FLOWER	<i>Phyllanthus</i> <i>caroliniensis</i> Walt.	596	Euphorbiaceae	N	FAC+	6
☞	<i>Phyllostachys aureosulcata</i> McClure	GOLDEN BAMBOO	☼	150	Poaceae	E		6
	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees var. <i>heterophylla</i>	VILLOUS GROUND- CHERRY	<i>Physalis ambigua</i> (Gray) Britt., <i>Physalis</i> <i>heterophylla</i> Nees	834	Solanaceae	N		31
	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> Nutt. var. <i>subglabrata</i> (Mackenzie & Bush) Cronq.	SMOOTH GROUND- CHERRY	<i>Physalis subglabrata</i> Mackenzie & Bush	832	Solanaceae	N		36
	<i>Physalis pubescens</i> L. var. <i>integrifolia</i> (Dunal) Waterfall	DOWNY GROUND- CHERRY, STRAWBERRY- TOMATO	<i>Physalis pruinosa</i> L.	832	Solanaceae	E		5
	<i>Physalis pubescens</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i>	DOWNY GROUND- CHERRY			Solanaceae	E		6
	<i>Physalis virginiana</i> P. Mill. var. <i>virginiana</i>	VIRGINIA GROUND- CHERRY	<i>Physalis virginiana</i> P. Mill.	834	Solanaceae	N		6
	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> (L.) Maxim. var. <i>opulifolius</i>	NINEBARK	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> (L.) Maxim.	463	Rosaceae	N	FACW-	29
	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> (L.) Benth. ssp. <i>virginiana</i>	DRAGON HEAD, OBEDIENT PLANT	<i>Dracocephalum</i> <i>virginianum</i> L.	804	Lamiaceae	N	FAC+	21
	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	POKEWEED	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L.	352	Phytolaccaceae	N	FACU+	51
☞	<i>Picea abies</i> (L.) Karst.	NORWAY SPRUCE	<i>Picea abies</i> (L.) Karst	46	Pinaceae	I		9
	<i>Picea rubens</i> Sarg.	RED SPRUCE	☼	46	Pinaceae	N	FACU	10
T	<i>Pieris floribunda</i> (Pursh) Benth. & Hook. f.	MOUNTAIN FETTERBUSH	☼	714	Ericaceae	N		6
	<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) Gray var. <i>pumila</i>	CLEARWEED, RICHWEED	<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) Gray	318	Urticaceae	N	FACW	35
	<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i> L. ssp. <i>saxifraga</i>	BURNET-SAXIFRAGE			Apiaceae	E		3
	<i>Pinus echinata</i> P. Mill.	SHORTLEAF PINE	☼	48	Pinaceae	N		16
	<i>Pinus nigra</i> Arnold	AUSTRIAN PINE			Pinaceae	E		7
	<i>Pinus pungens</i> Lamb.	TABLE MOUNTAIN PINE	☼	48	Pinaceae	N		14
T	<i>Pinus resinosa</i> Soland.	RED PINE	<i>Pinus resinosa</i> Ait.	48	Pinaceae	N	FACU	22
	<i>Pinus rigida</i> P. Mill.	PITCH PINE	☼	48	Pinaceae	N	FACU	34
	<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	WHITE PINE	☼	48	Pinaceae	N	FACU	36
	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.	SCOTCH PINE			Pinaceae	E		20
	<i>Pinus virginiana</i> P. Mill.	SCRUB PINE	☼	48	Pinaceae	N		45
T	<i>Piptatherum canadense</i> (Poir.) Barkworth	CANADIAN MOUNTAIN RICEGRASS	<i>Oryzopsis canadensis</i> (Poir.) Torr.	102	Poaceae	N		2
T	<i>Piptatherum racemosum</i> Ricker ex A. S. Hitchc.	BLACK SEED MOUNTAIN RICEGRASS	<i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i> (J. E. Smith) Ricker	102	Poaceae	N		6
T	<i>Piptochaetium avenaceum</i> (L.) Parodi	BLACKSEED NEEDLEGRASS, BLACK OAT- GRASS	<i>Stipa avenacea</i> L.	102	Poaceae	N	UPL	5
?	<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i> (Michx.) Nutt. var. <i>latifolia</i> (Fern.) Semple & Bowers	NARROW-LEAF SILK-GRASS			Asteraceae	N		1
	<i>Plantago aristata</i> Michx.	BRACKETED PLANTAIN	☼	876	Plantaginaceae	A		39

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	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	BUCKHORN PLANTAIN, ENGLISH PLANTAIN, NARROW-LEAF PLANTAIN	☼	876	Plantaginaceae	E	UPL	49
	<i>Plantago major</i> L.	GREAT PLANTAIN	☼	876	Plantaginaceae	E	FACU	11
	<i>Plantago patagonica</i> Jacq.	WOOLY PLANTAIN			Plantaginaceae	N	UPL	1
	<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Dcne. var. <i>rugelii</i>	COMMON PLANTAIN	<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Dcne.	876	Plantaginaceae	N	FACU	49
	<i>Plantago virginica</i> L.	DWARF PLANTAIN	☼	876	Plantaginaceae	N	UPL	44
T	<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i> (L.) Lindl.	YELLOW FRINGED ORCHID, ORANGE- PLUME	<i>Habenaria ciliaris</i> (L.) R. Br.	262	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	25
	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i> (Michx.) Luer	SMALL GREEN WOOD ORCHID	<i>Habenaria clavellata</i> (Michx.) Spreng.	260	Orchidaceae	N	FACW+	23
	<i>Platanthera flava</i> (L.) Lindl. var. <i>herbiola</i> (R. Br. ex Ait. f.) Luer	PALE GREEN ORCHID	<i>Habenaria flava</i> (L.) R. Br.	262	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	15
?	<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i> (Bigelow) Lindl.	LARGE PURPLE FRINGED ORCHID	<i>Habenaria fimbriata</i> (Ait.) R. Br.	262	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	12
	<i>Platanthera lacera</i> (Michx.) G. Don	RAGGED FRINGED ORCHID	<i>Habenaria lacera</i> (Michx.) Lodd.	262	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	35
	<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i> (Pursh.) Lindl.	LARGE ROUND- LEAVED ORCHID	<i>Habenaria orbiculata</i> (Pursh.) Torr.	262	Orchidaceae	N	FAC	16
	<i>Platanthera peramoena</i> (Gray) Gray	PURPLE FRINGELESS ORCHID	<i>Habenaria peramoena</i> Gray	262	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	20
T	<i>Platanthera psycodes</i> (L.) Lindl.	SMALL PURPLE FRINGED ORCHID, SOLDIER'S PLUME	<i>Habenaria psycodes</i> (L.) Spreng.	262	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	7
	<i>Platanthera xandrewsii</i> (M. White) Luer	FRINGED ORCHID			Orchidaceae	N		2
	<i>Platanthera xkeenanii</i> P. M. Brown	FRINGED ORCHID			Orchidaceae	N		2
	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.	SYCAMORE	☼	460	Platanaceae	N	FACW-	52
?	<i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i> (L.) Watt. ssp. <i>michauxiana</i> (Weatherby) Andrews & Windham	RESURRECTION FERN, LITTLE GRAY POLYPODY	<i>Polypodium polypodioides</i> (L.) Watt. var. <i>michauxianum</i> Weatherby	42	Polypodiaceae	N		11
	<i>Poa alsodes</i> Gray	BLUEGRASS	☼	134	Poaceae	N	FACW-	20
	<i>Poa annua</i> L.	ANNUAL BLUEGRASS	☼	130	Poaceae	E	FACU	24
F	<i>Poa autumnalis</i> Muhl. ex Ell.	BLUEGRASS			Poaceae	N	FAC	1
	<i>Poa bulbosa</i> L.	BULBOUS BLUEGRASS	☼	134	Poaceae	E		3
	<i>Poa chapmaniana</i> Scribn.	BLUEGRASS	☼	130	Poaceae	N	UPL	4
☞	<i>Poa compressa</i> L.	CANADA BLUEGRASS	☼	132	Poaceae	E	FACU	47
	<i>Poa cuspidata</i> Nutt.	SHORT-LEAVED BLUEGRASS	☼	132	Poaceae	N		39
T	<i>Poa paludigena</i> Fern. & Wieg.	BOG BLUEGRASS			Poaceae	N	FACW+	1
	<i>Poa palustris</i> L.	FOWL BLUEGRASS	☼	132	Poaceae	N	FACW	14
☞	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>pratensis</i>	KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	132	Poaceae	E	FACU	41
? T	<i>Poa saltuensis</i> Fern. & Wieg.	BLUEGRASS	<i>Poa saltuensis</i> Fern. & Weig.	134	Poaceae	N		10
	<i>Poa sylvestris</i> Gray	SYLVAN BLUEGRASS	☼	134	Poaceae	N	FACW	21
☞	<i>Poa trivialis</i> L.	ROUGH BLUEGRASS	☼	132	Poaceae	E	FACW	22
	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	MAY-APPLE	☼	402	Berberidaceae	N	FACU	50
	<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i> Michx.	RIVERWEED	☼	442	Podostemaceae	N	OBL	13

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T	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> (L.) Ker-Gawl.	BEARD-FLOWER, ROSE POGONIA	☼	264	Orchidaceae	N	OBL	7
	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> (L.) DC. ssp. <i>dodecandra</i>	CLAMMY-WEED	<i>Polanisia graveolens</i> Raf.	418	Capparaceae	I	FACU	5
	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> (L.) DC. ssp. <i>trachysperma</i> (Torr. & Gray) Iltis	LARGE FLOWERED CLAMMY-WEED	<i>Polanisia trachysperma</i> Torr. & Gray	418	Capparaceae	I		3
	<i>Polemonium reptans</i> L. var. <i>reptans</i>	GREEK VALERIAN	<i>Polemonium reptans</i> L.	768	Polemoniaceae	N	FACU	34
T	<i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i> Britt.	JACOB'S LADDER	<i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i> Britt.	768	Polemoniaceae	N	FACW	6
?	<i>Polygala ambigua</i> Nutt.	WHORLED MILKWORT	<i>Polygala verticillata</i> L. var. <i>ambigua</i> (Nutt.) Wood, <i>Polygala verticillata</i> L. var. <i>dolichoptera</i> Fern.	592	Polygalaceae	N	UPL	1
T	<i>Polygala cruciata</i> L. var. <i>aquilonia</i> Fern. & Schub.	CROSS-LEAVED MILKWORT	<i>Polygala cruciata</i> L.	592	Polygalaceae	N	FACW+	4
T	<i>Polygala curtisii</i> Gray	CURTISS' MILKWORT	☼	592	Polygalaceae	A		7
	<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> Willd.	FLOWERING WINTERGREEN, GAY WINGS	☼	592	Polygalaceae	N	FACU	13
?	<i>Polygala polygama</i> Walt.	RACEMED MILKWORT	☼	592	Polygalaceae	N	UPL	13
	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i> L.	ROSE POLYGALA	☼	592	Polygalaceae	N	FACU	43
	<i>Polygala senega</i> L.	SENECA SNAKEROOT	☼	592	Polygalaceae	N	FACU	17
?	<i>Polygala verticillata</i> L.	WHORLED MILKWORT	☼	592	Polygalaceae	N	UPL	30
	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> (Walt.) Ell.	KING SOLOMON'S SEAL, GREAT SOLOMON'S SEAL	☼, <i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i> (Muhl.) Pursh	244	Liliaceae	N	FACU	43
	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> (Willd.) Pursh	DOWNY SOLOMON'S SEAL	☼	244	Liliaceae	N		41
T	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> L. var. <i>emersum</i> Michx.	WATER SMARTWEED	<i>Polygonum coccineum</i> Muhl.	332	Polygonaceae	N		17
T	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> L. var. <i>stipulaceum</i> Coleman	WATER SMARTWEED			Polygonaceae	N	OBL	1
	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i> Jord. ex Boreau	DOORYARD KNOTWEED			Polygonaceae	E	NI	4
	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i> L.	HALBERDLEAF TEARTHUMB	☼	336	Polygonaceae	N	OBL	12
☞	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.	KNOTWEED	☼	332	Polygonaceae	E	FACU	16
	<i>Polygonum buxiforme</i> Small	PRAIRIE KNOTWEED			Polygonaceae	N		4
☞	<i>Polygonum caespitosum</i> Blume var. <i>longisetum</i> (de Bruyn) A.N. Steward	ASIATIC WATER PEPPER	<i>Polygonum caespitosum</i> Blume	334	Polygonaceae	E	FACU-	43
? TF	<i>Polygonum careyi</i> Olney	CAREY'S SMARTWEED			Polygonaceae	N	FACW	1
	<i>Polygonum cilinode</i> Michx.	MOUNTAIN BINDWEED	☼	336	Polygonaceae	N		4
☞	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L. var. <i>convolvulus</i>	BLACK BINDWEED	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.	338	Polygonaceae	E	FACU	19
☞	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	JAPANESE KNOTWEED	☼	338	Polygonaceae	E	FACU-	51
	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> Greene ssp. <i>douglasii</i>	DOUGLAS' KNOTWEED			Polygonaceae	A		1
	<i>Polygonum erectum</i> L.	ERECT KNOTWEED	☼	332	Polygonaceae	N	FACU	28
	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.	COMMON SMARTWEED, WATER PEPPER	☼	334	Polygonaceae	N	OBL	27



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	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx.	MILD WATER PEPPER	☼	336	Polygonaceae	N	OBL	26
	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.	DOCK-LEAVED SMARTWEED	☼	332	Polygonaceae	N	FACW+	17
☞	<i>Polygonum orientale</i> L.	PRINCE'S FEATHER	☼	334	Polygonaceae	E	FACU-	15
	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L.	PENNSYLVANIA SMARTWEED	☼	332	Polygonaceae	N	FACW	42
☞	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> L.	MILE-A-MINUTE			Polygonaceae	E	FAC*	6
☞	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L.	LADY'S THUMB, HEART'S EASE	☼	334	Polygonaceae	E	FACW	38
	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell. var. <i>confertiflorum</i> (Meisn.) Fassett	WATER SMARTWEED	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell.	334	Polygonaceae	N	OBL	1
	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell. var. <i>punctatum</i>	WATER SMARTWEED	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell.	334	Polygonaceae	N	OBL	30
	<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> Michx. var. <i>prolificum</i> Small	YELLOW-FLOWER KNOTWEED			Polygonaceae	N	NI	22
☞	<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i> F. Schmidt ex Maxim.	SACHALINE	<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i> F. Schmidt	338	Polygonaceae	E	UPL*	14
	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i> L.	ARROWLEAF TEARTHUMB	☼	336	Polygonaceae	N	OBL	45
	<i>Polygonum scandens</i> L. var. <i>cristatum</i> (Engelm. & Gray) Gleason	HEDGE BUCKWHEAT	<i>Polygonum cristatum</i> Engelm. & Gray	338	Polygonaceae	N		23
	<i>Polygonum scandens</i> L. var. <i>dumetorum</i> (L.) Gleason	CLIMBING FALSE BUCKWHEAT	<i>Polygonum scandens</i> L.	338	Polygonaceae	E		18
	<i>Polygonum scandens</i> L. var. <i>scandens</i>	CLIMBING FALSE BUCKWHEAT	<i>Polygonum scandens</i> L.	338	Polygonaceae	N	FAC	24
	<i>Polygonum setaceum</i> Baldw.	BOG KNOTWEED			Polygonaceae	N	OBL	3
	<i>Polygonum tenue</i> Michx. var. <i>tenue</i>	SLENDER KNOTWEED	<i>Polygonum tenue</i> Michx.	332	Polygonaceae	N		10
	<i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L.	VIRGINIA KNOTWEED, RATTAIL	<i>Tovara virginiana</i> (L.) Raf.	328	Polygonaceae	N	FAC	47
	<i>Polymnia canadensis</i> L.	WHITE-FLOWERED LEAFCUP	☼	968	Asteraceae	N		24
?	<i>Polypodium appalachianum</i> Haufler & Windham	POLYPODY FERN			Polypodiaceae	N		20
	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i> L.	COMMON POLYPODY FERN	☼	42	Polypodiaceae	N		47
	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> (Michx.) Schott	CHRISTMAS FERN	☼	28	Dryopteridaceae	N	FACU-	55
	<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	PICKERELWEED	☼	212	Pontederiaceae	I	OBL	6
☞	<i>Populus alba</i> L.	WHITE POPLAR, SILVERLEAF POPLAR	☼	284	Salicaceae	E		38
T	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> L. ssp. <i>balsamifera</i>	BALSAM POPLAR	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> L.	286	Salicaceae	N	FACW	4
	<i>Populus deltoides</i> Bartr. ex Marsh. ssp. <i>deltoides</i>	COTTONWOOD	<i>Populus deltoides</i> Marsh.	284	Salicaceae	N	FAC	26
	<i>Populus grandidentata</i> Michx.	BIGTOOTH ASPEN	☼	284	Salicaceae	N	FACU-	46
	<i>Populus nigra</i> L.	BLACK POPLAR	☼	286	Salicaceae	E		5
	<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michx.	QUAKING ASPEN	☼	284	Salicaceae	N	FAC	12
	<i>Populus ×canadensis</i> Moench	CAROLINA POPLAR	<i>Populus eugenei</i> Hort. ex C. Koch	286	Salicaceae	E		11
?	<i>Populus ×canescens</i> L.	GRAY POPLAR			Salicaceae	E		7
?	<i>Populus ×jackii</i> Sarg.	BALM OF GILEAD	<i>Populus gileadensis</i> Rouleau	286	Salicaceae	N		19
	<i>Populus ×smithii</i> Boivin	ASPEN			Salicaceae	N		1

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	<i>Porteranthus stipulatus</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Britt.	AMERICAN IPECAC	<i>Gillenia stipulata</i> (Muhl.) Baill.	466	Rosaceae	N		12
	<i>Porteranthus trifoliatus</i> (L.) Britt.	BOWMAN'S ROOT, INDIAN PHYSIC	<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> (L.) Moench	466	Rosaceae	N		33
	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	COMMON PURSLANE, PUSLEY	☼	354	Portulacaceae	E	FAC	15
? F	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> Tuckerman	LARGE-LEAVED PONDWEED, MUSKIE WEED, BASS WEED	☼	58	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	7
? F	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.	CURLY PONDWEED	☼	58	Potamogetonaceae	E	OBL	12
	<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i> Raf.	VARIABLE PONDWEED	☼	56	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	29
	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i> Raf.	FLOATING PONDWEED	☼	56	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	16
	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> Raf. ssp. <i>foliosus</i>	LEAFY PONDWEED	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> Raf.	56	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	18
T	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> Morong	ILLINOIS PONDWEED	☼	58	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	9
	<i>Potamogeton natans</i> L.	FLOATING PONDWEED			Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	1
	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poir.	LONG-LEAVED PONDWEED	☼	58	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	15
F	<i>Potamogeton oakesianus</i> J.W. Robbins	LONGLEAF PONDWEED			Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	1
T	<i>Potamogeton pulcher</i> Tuckerm.	SPOTTED PONDWEED	☼	56	Potamogetonaceae	A	OBL	8
	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> L. var. <i>pusillus</i>	SMALL PONDWEED	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> L.	56	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	10
T	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> L. var. <i>tenuissimus</i> Mert. & Koch	SLENDER PONDWEED	<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i> Fieber	56	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	6
T	<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i> Tuckerm.	SPIRAL PONDWEED	☼	56	Potamogetonaceae	A	OBL	5
? TF	<i>Potamogeton tennesseensis</i> Fern.	TENNESSEE PONDWEED	☼	56	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	12
T	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i> Fern.	FLATSTEM PONDWEED	☼	56	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	2
	<i>Potentilla argentea</i> L. var. <i>argentea</i>	SILVERY CINQUEFOIL	<i>Potentilla argentea</i> L.	494	Rosaceae	E	UPL	13
	<i>Potentilla arguta</i> Pursh ssp. <i>arguta</i>	TALL CINQUEFOIL	<i>Potentilla arguta</i> Pursh	494	Rosaceae	N	UPL	1
	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	CANADA CINQUEFOIL			Rosaceae	N		27
	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> L. ssp. <i>monspeliensis</i> (L.) Aschers. & Graebn.	ROUGH CINQUEFOIL	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> L.	494	Rosaceae	N	FACU	37
☼	<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.	UPRIGHT CINQUEFOIL	☼	494	Rosaceae	E		44
?	<i>Potentilla reptans</i> L.	CREEPING CINQUEFOIL			Rosaceae	E		5
	<i>Potentilla rivalis</i> Nutt.	BROOK CINQUEFOIL			Rosaceae	N	NI	1
	<i>Potentilla simplex</i> Michx.	COMMON CINQUEFOIL	☼	494	Rosaceae	N	FACU-	46
	<i>Prenanthes alba</i> L.	WHITE LETTUCE	☼	1022	Asteraceae	N	FACU	15
	<i>Prenanthes altissima</i> L.	TALL WHITE LETTUCE	☼	1024	Asteraceae	N	FACU-	37
	<i>Prenanthes aspera</i> Michx.	TALL WHITE LETTUCE			Asteraceae	N		1
? TF	<i>Prenanthes crepidinea</i> Michx.	CORYMBED RATTLESNAKE-ROOT	☼	1022	Asteraceae	A	FACU	2

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	<i>Prenanthes serpentina</i> Pursh	RATTLESNAKE- ROOT, GALL-OF- THE-EARTH	☼	1022	Asteraceae	N		22
	<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i> (Cass.) Fern.	LION'S FOOT	<i>Prenanthes trifoliata</i> (Cass.) Fern.	1022	Asteraceae	N		12
	<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i> (P. Mill.) Thellung ssp. <i>louisianica</i>	UNICORN-PLANT	<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i> (Mill.) Thell.	868	Pedaliaceae	I	FACU	4
	<i>Prosartes lanuginosa</i> (Michx.) D. Don	HAIRY DISPORUM, YELLOW FAIRYBELLS	<i>Disporum lanuginosum</i> (Michx.) Nichols.	242	Liliaceae	N		32
T	<i>Prosartes maculata</i> (Buckl.) Gray	MANDARIN	<i>Disporum maculatum</i> (Buckl.) Britt.	242	Liliaceae	N		3
?	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> L. var. <i>crebra</i> Fern. & Grise.	MERMAID WEED	☼	678	Haloragaceae	N	OBL	9
	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	EUROPEAN SELFHEAL, HEAL- ALL, BUMBLEBEE WEED	☼	804	Lamiaceae	E	FACU+	53
T	<i>Prunus alleghaniensis</i> Porter var. <i>alleghaniensis</i>	ALLEGHENY PLUM	<i>Prunus alleghaniensis</i> Porter	536	Rosaceae	N	UPL	10
	<i>Prunus americana</i> Marsh.	WILD PLUM	☼	536	Rosaceae	N	FACU-	32
T	<i>Prunus angustifolia</i> Marsh. var. <i>angustifolia</i>	CHICKASAW PLUM	<i>Prunus angustifolia</i> Marsh.	536	Rosaceae	N		7
☞	<i>Prunus avium</i> (L.) L.	SWEET CHERRY	<i>Prunus avium</i> L.	538	Rosaceae	E		22
	<i>Prunus cerasus</i> L.	SOUR CHERRY	☼	538	Rosaceae	E		8
	<i>Prunus hortulana</i> Bailey	WILD GOOSE PLUM	☼	536	Rosaceae	I		8
☞	<i>Prunus mahaleb</i> L.	PERFUMED CHERRY	☼	538	Rosaceae	E		19
?	<i>Prunus nigra</i> Ait.	CANADA PLUM	☼	536	Rosaceae	I	UPL	4
	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> L. f. var. <i>pensylvanica</i>	PIN CHERRY, BIRD CHERRY, FIRE CHERRY	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> L. f.	536	Rosaceae	N	FACU-	18
	<i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch	PEACH	☼	536	Rosaceae	E		12
? T	<i>Prunus pumila</i> L. var. <i>depressa</i> (Pursh) Gleason	SAND CHERRY	<i>Prunus pumila</i> L.	536	Rosaceae	N		2
	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh. var. <i>serotina</i>	WILD BLACK CHERRY	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	538	Rosaceae	N	FACU	50
	<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	CHOKO CHERRY	<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L.	538	Rosaceae	N	FACU	20
	<i>Pseudognaphalium</i> <i>macounii</i> (Greene) Kartesz	CLAMMY EVERLASTING, WINGED RABBIT TOBACCO	<i>Gnaphalium macounii</i> Greene	962	Asteraceae	N		5
	<i>Pseudognaphalium</i> <i>obtusifolium</i> (L.) Hilliard & Burt ssp. <i>obtusifolium</i>	CUDWEED, OLD FIELD BALSAM, RABBIT-TOBACCO	<i>Gnaphalium</i> <i>obtusifolium</i> L.	962	Asteraceae	N		47
?	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> L. ssp. <i>trifoliata</i>	COMMON HOP- TREE, HOPTREE, WAFER-ASH	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> L. var. <i>trifoliata</i>	588	Rutaceae	N		11
	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn var. <i>latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Underwood ex Heller	BRAKE, BRACKEN	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn var. <i>latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Underwood	40	Dennstaedtiaceae	N		32
? F	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn var. <i>pseudocaudatum</i> (Clute) Heller	BRACKEN FERN	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn var. <i>pseudocaudatum</i> (Clute) Heller	40	Dennstaedtiaceae	N		4
? T	<i>Ptilimnium nodosum</i> (Rose) Mathias	HARPERELLA	<i>Ptilimnium fluviatile</i> (Rose) Mathias	692	Apiaceae	N	OBL	2

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☞	<i>Pueraria montana</i> (Lour.) Merr. var. <i>lobata</i> (Willd.) Maesen & S. Almeida	KUDZU VINE	<i>Pueraria lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi	574	Fabaceae	E		35
? TF	<i>Pycnanthemum clinopodioides</i> Torr. & Gray	BASIL MOUNTAIN-MINT	☼	818	Lamiaceae	N		6
	<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i> (L.) Michx. var. <i>incanum</i>	HOARY MOUNTAIN-MINT	<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i> (L.) Michx.	820	Lamiaceae	N		27
T	<i>Pycnanthemum loomisii</i> Nutt.	LOOMIS' MOUNTAIN-MINT	☼	820	Lamiaceae	N		13
? TF	<i>Pycnanthemum montanum</i> Michx.	THIN-LEAVED MOUNTAIN-MINT	☼	820	Lamiaceae	N		2
TF	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i> (Michx.) Pers.	BLUNT MOUNTAIN-MINT	☼	818	Lamiaceae	N	FACW	7
F	<i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i> (Leavenw.) Fern. var. <i>pycnanthenoides</i>	SOUTHERN MOUNTAIN-MINT	<i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i> (Leavenw.) Fern.	818	Lamiaceae	N		10
? F	<i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i> (Leavenw.) Fern. var. <i>viridifolium</i> Fern.	GREEN-LEAVED MOUNTAIN-MINT	<i>Pycnanthemum viridifolium</i> (Fern.) Grant & Epling	820	Lamiaceae	N		4
F	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i> Schrad.	NARROWLEAF MOUNTAIN-MINT	<i>Pycnanthemum flexuosum</i> (Walt.) BSP [misapplied]	818	Lamiaceae	N	FACW	39
? TF	<i>Pycnanthemum torrei</i> Benth.	TORREY'S MOUNTAIN-MINT	☼	818	Lamiaceae	N		2
? F	<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> (Michx.) Pers. var. <i>pilosum</i> (Nutt.) Cooperrider	HAIRY MOUNTAIN-MINT	<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i> Nutt.	1047	Lamiaceae	A		2
	<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> (Michx.) Pers. var. <i>verticillatum</i>	VERTICILLATE MOUNTAIN-MINT	<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> (Michx.) Pers., <i>Pycnanthemum leptodon</i> Gray	818	Lamiaceae	N	FAC	26
	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> (L.) T. Dur. & B.D. Jackson ex B.L. Robins. & Fern.	VIRGINIA MOUNTAIN-MINT	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> (L.) T. Dur. & B. D. Jackson	818	Lamiaceae	N	FAC	13
	<i>Pyrola americana</i> Sweet	ROUND-LEAVED AMERICAN WINTERGREEN	<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i> L. var. <i>rotundifolia</i> (Sweet) Fern.	706	Pyrolaceae	N	FAC	30
T	<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i> Sweet	GREENISH-FLOWERED WINTERGREEN	<i>Pyrola virens</i> Schweigger. var. <i>convoluta</i> (Bart.) Fern.	706	Pyrolaceae	N	UPL	2
	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i> Nutt.	SHINLEAF	☼	706	Pyrolaceae	N	UPL	11
	<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i> (Walt.) DC.	FALSE DANDELION	☼	1020	Asteraceae	A		4
	<i>Pyrularia pubera</i> Michx.	BUFFALONUT, OILNUT	☼	320	Santalaceae	N	UPL	24
F	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> Dcne.	BRADFORD PEAR			Rosaceae	E		5
	<i>Pyrus communis</i> L.	PEAR	☼	468	Rosaceae	E		17
	<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	WHITE OAK	☼	302	Fagaceae	N	FACU	50
	<i>Quercus bicolor</i> Willd.	SWAMP WHITE OAK	☼	302	Fagaceae	N	FACW+	16
	<i>Quercus coccinea</i> Muenchh. var. <i>coccinea</i>	SCARLET OAK	<i>Quercus coccinea</i> Muenchh.	306	Fagaceae	N		40
	<i>Quercus falcata</i> Michx.	SPANISH OAK, SOUTHERN RED OAK	☼	306	Fagaceae	N	FACU-	8
	<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i> Wangenh.	SCRUB OAK, BEAR OAK, TURKEY OAK	☼	308	Fagaceae	N		14
	<i>Quercus imbricaria</i> Michx.	SHINGLE OAK	☼	308	Fagaceae	N	FAC	19

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	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Michx. var. <i>macrocarpa</i>	BUR OAK	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Michx.	302	Fagaceae	N	FAC-	10
	<i>Quercus marilandica</i> Muenchh. var. <i>marilandica</i>	BLACKJACK OAK	<i>Quercus marilandica</i> Muenchh.	308	Fagaceae	N		6
	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> Engelm.	CHINQUAPIN OAK, YELLOW OAK	☼	304	Fagaceae	N	UPL	31
	<i>Quercus palustris</i> Muenchh.	PIN OAK	☼	304	Fagaceae	N	FACW	30
	<i>Quercus prinoides</i> Willd.	DWARF CHINQUAPIN OAK			Fagaceae	N	UPL	1
	<i>Quercus prinus</i> L.	CHESTNUT OAK, ROCK OAK	☼	304	Fagaceae	N	UPL	44
	<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	RED OAK	☼	304	Fagaceae	N	FACU-	50
T	<i>Quercus shumardii</i> Buckl.	SHUMARD OAK	☼	306	Fagaceae	N	FAC+	7
	<i>Quercus stellata</i> Wangenh.	POST OAK	☼	302	Fagaceae	N	UPL	25
	<i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam.	BLACK OAK	☼	306	Fagaceae	N	UPL	48
?	<i>Quercus xleana</i> Nutt. (pro sp.)	OAK	<i>Quercus xleana</i> Nutt.	306	Fagaceae	N		2
	<i>Quercus xsaulii</i> Schneid.	OAK			Fagaceae	N		3
	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.	KIDNEYLEAF CROWFOOT	☼	382	Ranunculaceae	N	FACW-	46
☞	<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L. var. <i>acris</i>	TALL BUTTERCUP, MEADOW BUTTERCUP	<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L.	384	Ranunculaceae	E	FAC+	24
	<i>Ranunculus allegheniensis</i> Britt.	ALLEGHENY CROWFOOT	☼	382	Ranunculaceae	N	FAC	30
	<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i> Wats.	SPEARWORT	☼	380	Ranunculaceae	N	OBL	11
☞	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> L.	BULBOUS BUTTERCUP	☼	384	Ranunculaceae	E	UPL*	22
? F	<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i> Muhl. ex Bigelow	THICK-ROOT BUTTERCUP			Ranunculaceae	N		1
☞	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> L. var. <i>bulbifera</i> Marsden-Jones	LESSER CELANDINE	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> L.	380	Ranunculaceae	E		2
TF	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> L. var. <i>filiformis</i> (Michx.) Hook.	CREeping SPEARWORT			Ranunculaceae	A		1
?	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> Michx. var. <i>hispidus</i>	HISPID BUTTERCUP	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> Michx.	384	Ranunculaceae	N	FAC	43
	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> Michx. var. <i>nitidus</i> (Chapman) T. Duncan	HISPID BUTTERCUP, NORTHERN SWAMP BUTTERCUP	<i>Ranunculus carolinianus</i> DC., <i>Ranunculus</i> <i>septentrionalis</i> Poir.	384	Ranunculaceae	N	FACW+	33
?	<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i> Godron.	WHITE WATER CROWFOOT			Ranunculaceae	N		1
? T	<i>Ranunculus macounii</i> Britt.	MACOUN BUTTERCUP	☼	382	Ranunculaceae	N	OBL	2
	<i>Ranunculus micranthus</i> Nutt.	SMALL-FLOWERED CROWFOOT	☼	382	Ranunculaceae	N	FACU	17
T	<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> L. f.	BRISTLY CROWFOOT	☼	382	Ranunculaceae	N	OBL	4
T	<i>Ranunculus pusillus</i> Poir. var. <i>pusillus</i>	LOW SPEARWORT	<i>Ranunculus pusillus</i> Poir.	380	Ranunculaceae	N	OBL	6
	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> Poir. var. <i>recurvatus</i>	HOKED CROWFOOT	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> Poir.	382	Ranunculaceae	N	FAC+	42
☞	<i>Ranunculus repens</i> L.	CREeping BUTTERCUP	☼	384	Ranunculaceae	E	FAC	22
☞	<i>Ranunculus sardous</i> Crantz	BUTTERCUP			Ranunculaceae	E	UPL	4
T	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L. var. <i>sceleratus</i>	CURSED CROWFOOT	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L.	380	Ranunculaceae	N	OBL	9
T	<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> Chaix var. <i>trichophyllus</i>	WHITE WATER CROWFOOT	<i>Ranunculus</i> <i>trichophyllus</i> Chaix	380	Ranunculaceae	N	OBL	2
☞	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.	WILD RADISH	☼	426	Brassicaceae	E		8
	<i>Raphanus sativus</i> L.	RADISH	☼	426	Brassicaceae	E	NI	5

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	Ratibida columnifera (Nutt.) Woot. & Stan.	PRAIRIE CONEFLOWER	☼	976	Asteraceae	A		1
	Ratibida pinnata (Vent.) Barnh.	GRAY CONEFLOWER	☼	976	Asteraceae	A		1
T	Rhamnus alnifolia L'Hér.	ALDER-LEAVED BUCKTHORN	☼	624	Rhamnaceae	N	OBL	4
T	Rhamnus lanceolata Pursh ssp. lanceolata	LANCE-LEAVED BUCKTHORN	Rhamnus lanceolata Pursh	624	Rhamnaceae	N	NI	8
T	Rhexia mariana L. var. mariana	MEADOW BEAUTY	Rhexia mariana L.	664	Melastomaceae	A	OBL	1
	Rhexia virginica L.	MEADOW BEAUTY	☼	664	Melastomaceae	N	OBL	14
	Rhododendron arborescens (Pursh) Torr.	SMOOTH AZALEA, WHITE HONEYSUCKLE	☼	712	Ericaceae	N	FAC	21
	Rhododendron calendulaceum (Michx.) Torr.	FLAME AZALEA, YELLOW HONEYSUCKLE	☼	712	Ericaceae	N		29
	Rhododendron catawbiense Michx.	MOUNTAIN ROSE BAY, PURPLE LAUREL, CATAWBA RHODODENDRON	☼	710	Ericaceae	N	FACU*	10
	Rhododendron maximum L.	GREAT LAUREL, RHODODENDRON	☼	710	Ericaceae	N	FAC	33
	Rhododendron periclymenoides (Michx.) Shinners	PINXTER FLOWER, PINK HONEYSUCKLE	Rhododendron nudiflorum (L.) Torr.	712	Ericaceae	N	FAC	33
	Rhododendron prinophyllum (Small) Millais	ROSE AZALEA	Rhododendron roseum (Loesel.) Rehd.	712	Ericaceae	N	FAC	13
? TF	Rhododendron viscosum (L.) Torr.	CLAMMY AZALEA, WHITE SWAMP HONEYSUCKLE, SWAMP HONEYSUCKLE	☼	712	Ericaceae	N	FACW+	5
☞	Rhodotypos scandens (Thunb.) Makino	JETBEAD, WHITE KERRIA	☼	528	Rosaceae	E		4
	Rhus aromatica Ait. var. aromatica	FRAGRANT SUMAC	Rhus aromatica Ait.	608	Anacardiaceae	N		20
?	Rhus copallinum L. var. latifolia Engl.	WINGED SUMAC, SHINING SUMAC	Rhus copallina L. var. latifolia Engler	606	Anacardiaceae	N		41
	Rhus glabra L.	SMOOTH SUMAC	☼	606	Anacardiaceae	N		42
	Rhus typhina L.	STAGHORN SUMAC	☼	606	Anacardiaceae	N		44
	Rhynchospora alba (L.) Vahl	BEAKED RUSH	☼	166	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	8
	Rhynchospora capitellata (Michx.) Vahl	BEAKED RUSH	☼	166	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	26
? T	Rhynchospora fusca (L.) Ait. f.	BROWN BEAK SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	OBL	1
T	Rhynchospora recognita (Gale) Kral	BEAKED RUSH	Rhynchospora globularis (Chapm.) Small var. recognita Gale	168	Cyperaceae	N	FACW	4
	Ribes americanum P. Mill.	WILD BLACK CURRANT	☼	458	Grossulariaceae	N	FACW	7
?	Ribes aureum Pursh var. villosum DC.	BUFFALO CURRANT			Grossulariaceae	E	FACU	6
	Ribes cynosbati L.	PRICKLY GOOSEBERRY	☼	458	Grossulariaceae	N	FACU	22
	Ribes glandulosum Grauer	SKUNK CURRANT	☼	458	Grossulariaceae	N	FACW	6
T	Ribes hirtellum Michx.	BRISTLY GOOSEBERRY	☼	458	Grossulariaceae	N	FAC	2
T	Ribes lacustre (Pers.) Poir.	BRISTLY BLACK CURRANT	☼	458	Grossulariaceae	N	FACW	8
T	Ribes missouriense Nutt.	MISSOURI GOOSEBERRY	☼	458	Grossulariaceae	A		5

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	Ribes rotundifolium Michx.	SMOOTH GOOSEBERRY	☼	458	Grossulariaceae	N	UPL	13
	Ribes rubrum L.	GARDEN CURRANT	Ribes sativum Syme	458	Grossulariaceae	E		5
T	Ribes triste Pallas	RED CURRANT	☼	458	Grossulariaceae	N	OBL	3
	Ribes uva-crispa L. var. sativum DC.	GOOSEBERRY	Ribes grossularia L.	458	Grossulariaceae	E		5
☞	Robinia hispida L.	ROSE ACACIA	☼	554	Fabaceae	I		19
	Robinia pseudoacacia L.	BLACK LOCUST	Robinia pseudo-acacia L.	554	Fabaceae	N	FACU-	52
	Robinia viscosa Vent. var. viscosa	CLAMMY LOCUST	Robinia viscosa Vent.	554	Fabaceae	I		4
? ☞	Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum (L.) Hayek.	WATERCRESS	Nasturtium officinale R. Br.	434	Brassicaceae	I	OBL	21
?	Rorippa palustris (L.) Bess. ssp. fernaldiana (Butters & Abbe) Jonsell	COMMON YELLOW CRESS	Rorippa islandica (Oeder) Borbás var. fernaldiana Butt. & Abbe	432	Brassicaceae	N	OBL	36
?	Rorippa palustris (L.) Bess. ssp. palustris	COMMON YELLOW CRESS			Brassicaceae	E	OBL	4
T	Rorippa sessiliflora (Nutt.) A. S. Hitchc.	SOUTHERN YELLOW CRESS			Brassicaceae	N	OBL	2
☞	Rorippa sylvestris (L.) Bess.	CREeping YELLOW CRESS	☼	432	Brassicaceae	E	FACW	17
T	Rosa acicularis Lindl. ssp. sayi (Schwein.) W. H. Lewis	BRISTLY ROSE	Rosa acicularis Lindl. ssp. sayi (Schw.) W. H. Lewis	534	Rosaceae	N	FACU	3
T	Rosa blanda Ait. var. blanda	SMOOTH ROSE			Rosaceae	N	FACU	5
	Rosa canina L.	DOG ROSE	☼	532	Rosaceae	E		8
	Rosa carolina L. var. carolina	PASTURE ROSE	Rosa carolina L.	532	Rosaceae	N	UPL	45
☞	Rosa eglanteria L.	SWEETBRIER, EGLANTINE	☼	532	Rosaceae	E	UPL	11
☞	Rosa multiflora Thunb. ex Murr.	RAMBLER ROSE, MULTIFLORA ROSE	Rosa multiflora Thunb.	532	Rosaceae	E	FACU	52
	Rosa palustris Marsh.	SWAMP ROSE	☼	532	Rosaceae	N	OBL	25
	Rosa setigera Michx.	PRAIRIE ROSE	☼	532	Rosaceae	N	FACU	11
	Rosa virginiana P. Mill. var. virginiana	VIRGINIA ROSE			Rosaceae	N		3
	Rosa wichuraiana Crépin	MEMORIAL ROSE			Rosaceae	E		3
?	Rotala ramosior (L.) Koehne	TOOTH CUP	☼	660	Lythraceae	N	OBL	12
	Rubus aboriginum Rydb.	JOPLIN CREEK DEWBERRY	Rubus decor Bailey	518	Rosaceae	N		5
	Rubus allegheniensis Porter var. allegheniensis	ALLEGHENY BLACKBERRY	☼	520	Rosaceae	N	FACU-	23
	Rubus allegheniensis Porter var. gravesii Fern.	GRAVES' BLACKBERRY	☼	520	Rosaceae	N	FACU-	17
	Rubus alumnus Bailey	OLDFIELD BLACKBERRY	☼	522	Rosaceae	N	FACU-	22
	Rubus andrewsianus Blanch.	ANDREW'S BLACKBERRY	☼	524	Rosaceae	N		2
	Rubus argutus Link	SAWTOOTH BLACKBERRY, SOUTHERN BLACKBERRY	☼, Rubus louisianus Berger	522	Rosaceae	N	FACU	6
	Rubus baileyanus Britt.	BAILEY'S DEWBERRY	☼	516	Rosaceae	N	FACU	9
	Rubus bellobatus Bailey	KITTATINNY BLACKBERRY	☼	524	Rosaceae	N		10

**Checklist by Scientific Name**

Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
	Rubus canadensis L.	THORNLESS BLACKBERRY, SMOOTH BLACKBERRY	☼	522	Rosaceae	N		10
	Rubus concameratus Davis & Davis	WEST VIRGINIA BLACKBERRY	☼	522	Rosaceae	N		5
	Rubus deamii Bailey	DEAM'S DEWBERRY	☼	520	Rosaceae	N		3
	Rubus densissimus Davis & Davis	MORGANTOWN BLACKBERRY	☼	524	Rosaceae	N		5
	Rubus depavitus Bailey	ABERDEEN DEWBERRY	Rubus kentuckiensis Bailey, Rubus profusiflorus Bailey	518	Rosaceae	N		4
	Rubus exsularis Bailey	FENCELINE DEWBERRY	☼	520	Rosaceae	N		8
	Rubus fecundus Bailey	WASHINGTON DC DEWBERRY	☼, Rubus celer Bailey, Rubus vixalacer Bailey	514	Rosaceae	N		10
	Rubus felix Bailey	WOODLAND DEWBERRY	☼	514	Rosaceae	N		3
	Rubus flagellaris Willd.	WHIPLASH DEWBERRY	☼, Rubus enslenii Tratt., Rubus sailori Bailey	512 516	Rosaceae	N	FACU	30
	Rubus flavinanus Blanch.	BRISTLEBERRY	Rubus angustifolius Bailey	512	Rosaceae	N		1
	Rubus frondosus Bigelow	YANKEE BLACKBERRY	☼	526	Rosaceae	N		5
	Rubus fryei Davis & Davis	CACAPON RIVER BLACKBERRY	☼	512	Rosaceae	N		2
? F	Rubus harmonicus Bailey	GROUND BERRY, KENNEBUNKPORT DEWBERRY	☼	510	Rosaceae	N		1
?	Rubus heterophyllus Willd.	ECOTONE BLACKBERRY			Rosaceae	N		1
	Rubus hispidus L.	GROUND BERRY, HISPID DEWBERRY, BRISTLY DEWBERRY	☼	510	Rosaceae	N	FACW	21
	Rubus huttonii Bailey	GROUND BERRY, HUTTON'S DEWBERRY	☼	510	Rosaceae	N		1
	Rubus idaeus L. ssp. strigosus	COMMON RED RASPBERRY	Rubus strigosus Michx.	508	Rosaceae	N	NI	8
☞	Rubus illecebrosus Focke	STRAWBERRY- RASPBERRY	☼	508	Rosaceae	E		5
	Rubus invisus (Bailey) Britt.	UPLAND DEWBERRY	☼, Rubus terraltanus Bailey	518	Rosaceae	N		15
☞	Rubus laciniatus Willd.	LACINIATE BLACKBERRY, EVERGREEN BLACKBERRY, CUT-LEAF BLACKBERRY	☼	508	Rosaceae	E	UPL*	12
	Rubus laudatus Berger	PLAINS BLACKBERRY	☼	524	Rosaceae	N		40
	Rubus longii Fern.	DEWBERRY, LONG'S BLACKBERRY	Rubus cacaponensis Davis & Davis	520	Rosaceae	N	FAC	3
	Rubus michiganensis (Card) Bailey	MICHIGAN DEWBERRY	☼	518	Rosaceae	N		11
	Rubus missouricus Bailey	BRISTLEBERRY, MISSOURI DEWBERRY	☼, Rubus subsolanus Bailey	512 526	Rosaceae	N	NI	3
	Rubus montensis Bailey	MOUNTAIN-TOP BLACKBERRY	☼	520	Rosaceae	N		1
	Rubus multiflorus Bailey	KINNICKINNICK DEWBERRY	☼	514	Rosaceae	N		4
	Rubus notatus Bailey	BRISTLEBERRY	☼	512	Rosaceae	N		1



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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	BLACK RASPBERRY	*	508	Rosaceae	N		44
	<i>Rubus odoratus</i> L. var. <i>odoratus</i>	FLOWERING RASPBERRY	<i>Rubus odoratus</i> L.	508	Rosaceae	N		35
?	<i>Rubus originalis</i> Bailey	COLD SPRING BLACKBERRY			Rosaceae	N		2
	<i>Rubus paganus</i> Bailey	GROUND BERRY, ST. LAWRENCE DEWBERRY	<i>Rubus zaplutus</i> Bailey, <i>Rubus vagulus</i> Bailey	510	Rosaceae	N	FAC	4
	<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i> Poir.	PENNSYLVANIA BLACKBERRY	*, <i>Rubus abactus</i> Bailey	526	Rosaceae	N		14
	<i>Rubus pergratus</i> Blanch.	UPLAND BLACKBERRY	*	524	Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Rubus permixtus</i> Blanch.	THICKET DEWBERRY	<i>Rubus permixtus</i> Bailey	510	Rosaceae	N		6
	<i>Rubus pervarius</i> Bailey	GROUND BERRY, WESTMINSTER DEWBERRY	<i>Rubus davisiorum</i> Bailey	510	Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Rubus philadelphicus</i> Blanch.	PHILADELPHIA BLACKBERRY	*	526	Rosaceae	N		11
? #	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i> Maxim.	WINE BERRY, WINE RASPBERRY	*	508	Rosaceae	E		25
	<i>Rubus plicatifolius</i> Blanch.	PLAIT-LEAF DEWBERRY	<i>Rubus pronus</i> Bailey, <i>Rubus varus</i> Bailey	516	Rosaceae	N		8
T	<i>Rubus prestonensis</i> Davis & Davis	TERRA ALTA BLACKBERRY	*	524	Rosaceae	N		7
?	<i>Rubus provincialis</i> Bailey	GROUND BERRY	*	510	Rosaceae	N		3
T	<i>Rubus pubescens</i> Raf. var. <i>pubescens</i>	DWARF RED BRAMBLE, DWARF RED RASPBERRY	<i>Rubus pubescens</i> Raf.	508	Rosaceae	N	FACW	4
	<i>Rubus pugnax</i> Bailey	PUGNACIOUS BLACKBERRY	*	522	Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Rubus racemiger</i> Bailey	BRISTLE BERRY, RACEMED DEWBERRY	*	512	Rosaceae	N		1
	<i>Rubus roribaccus</i> (Bailey) Rydb.	LUCRETIA DEWBERRY	*, <i>Rubus injunctus</i> Bailey	516 518	Rosaceae	N		14
	<i>Rubus rosa</i> Bailey	ROSE BLACKBERRY	*	522	Rosaceae	N		8
	<i>Rubus russeus</i> Bailey	HALIFAX BLACKBERRY	*	520	Rosaceae	N		4
	<i>Rubus setosus</i> Bigelow	BRISTLY BLACKBERRY, SETOSE BLACKBERRY	*, <i>Rubus groutianus</i> Blanch.	510 512	Rosaceae	N	FACW	3
	<i>Rubus steelei</i> Bailey	STEELE'S DEWBERRY	*	514	Rosaceae	N		11
	<i>Rubus suus</i> Bailey	BRANCHED BLACKBERRY	<i>Rubus jennisonii</i> Bailey	526	Rosaceae	N	FAC-	21
?	<i>Rubus trux</i> Ashe	LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN BLACKBERRY	<i>Rubus leggii</i> Davis & Davis	524	Rosaceae	N		7
	<i>Rubus tygartensis</i> Davis & Davis	TAYLOR COUNTY BLACKBERRY	*	524	Rosaceae	N		1
? T	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> Ait. var. <i>fulgida</i>	BRILLIANT CONEFLOWER	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> Ait.	974	Asteraceae	N	FAC	13
	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> Ait. var. <i>speciosa</i> (Wenderoth) Perdue	SHOWY CONEFLOWER	<i>Rudbeckia speciosa</i> Wenderoth	974	Asteraceae	A		5
	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L. var. <i>hirta</i>	BLACK-EYED SUSAN	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L.	974	Asteraceae	N	FACU-	24
	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L. var. <i>pulcherrima</i> Farw.	BLACK-EYED SUSAN	*	974	Asteraceae	A		34
	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L. var. <i>laciniata</i>	TALL CONEFLOWER	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L.	974	Asteraceae	N	FACW	40
	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> L. var. <i>triloba</i>	THREE-LOBED CONEFLOWER	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> L.	974	Asteraceae	N	FACU	31

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	<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i> (J. F. Gmel.) Steud. ssp. <i>caroliniensis</i> var. <i>caroliniensis</i>	WILD-PETUNIA	<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i> (Walt.) Steud.	874	Acanthaceae	N		14
T	<i>Ruellia humilis</i> Nutt.	WILD-PETUNIA	☼	874	Acanthaceae	N	UPL	2
T	<i>Ruellia purshiana</i> Fern.	WILD-PETUNIA	☼	874	Acanthaceae	A		4
	<i>Ruellia strepens</i> L.	WILD-PETUNIA	☼	874	Acanthaceae	N	FAC	11
☞	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	SHEEP SORREL, FIELD SORREL	☼	328	Polygonaceae	E	UPL	50
	<i>Rumex altissimus</i> Wood	TALL DOCK, PALE DOCK	☼	326	Polygonaceae	N	FACW-	12
	<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i> Murr.	CLUSTERED GREEN DOCK	☼	326	Polygonaceae	E	FAC	6
☞	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L. ssp. <i>crispus</i>	CURLY DOCK, YELLOW DOCK	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	328	Polygonaceae	E	FACU	36
☞	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> L.	BROADLEAF DOCK, BITTER DOCK	☼	328	Polygonaceae	E	FACU-	39
?	<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> J. A. Weinm. var. <i>mexicanus</i> (Meisn.) C.L. Hitchc.	WILLOW DOCK			Polygonaceae	N	FAC	10
	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i> L.	SWAMP DOCK, WATER DOCK	☼	1045	Polygonaceae	N	OBL	5
	<i>Ruta graveolens</i> L.	COMMON RUE	☼	588	Rutaceae	E		5
	<i>Sabatia angularis</i> (L.) Pursh	ROSE PINK	☼	742	Gentianaceae	N	FAC+	39
	<i>Saccharum alopecuroides</i> (L.) Nutt.	PLUMEGRASS	<i>Erianthus alopecuroides</i> (L.) Ell.	72	Poaceae	N	FAC	11
	<i>Sagina decumbens</i> (Ell.) Torr. & Gray ssp. <i>decumbens</i>	TRAILING PEARLWORT			Caryophyllaceae	N		2
	<i>Sagina procumbens</i> L.	PEARLWORT	☼	360	Caryophyllaceae	A	FACW-	7
	<i>Sagittaria australis</i> (J. G. Sm.) Small	LONG-BEAKED ARROWHEAD	<i>Sagittaria australis</i> (J. G. Smith) Small	62	Alismataceae	N		17
T	<i>Sagittaria calycina</i> Engelm. var. <i>calycina</i>	LONG-LOBE ARROWHEAD	<i>Lophotocarpus calycinus</i> (Engelm.) J. G. Sm.	62	Alismataceae	A	OBL	5
	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i> Michx. var. <i>graminea</i>	GRASS-LEAVED ARROWHEAD	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i> Michx.	64	Alismataceae	N	OBL	10
	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> Willd.	DUCK-POTATO, WAPATO	☼, <i>Sagittaria pubescens</i> Muhl. ex Nutt.	62	Alismataceae	N	OBL	28
F	<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i> (Engelm.) J. G. Sm.	DELTA ARROWHEAD			Alismataceae	A	OBL	1
	<i>Sagittaria rigida</i> Pursh	STIFF ARROWHEAD	☼	62	Alismataceae	N	OBL	4
☞	<i>Salix alba</i> L.	WHITE WILLOW	☼	280	Salicaceae	E	FACW	21
? TF	<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> Anderss.	PEACHLEAF WILLOW			Salicaceae	N	FACW	2
	<i>Salix caroliniana</i> Michx.	WARD'S WILLOW	☼	278	Salicaceae	N	OBL	14
	<i>Salix cinerea</i> L.	GRAY WILLOW	☼	282	Salicaceae	E		7
T	<i>Salix discolor</i> Muhl.	GLAUCOUS WILLOW	☼	282	Salicaceae	N	FACW	10
	<i>Salix eriocephala</i> Michx.	HEARTLEAF WILLOW	<i>Salix rigida</i> Muhl.	280	Salicaceae	N	FACW+	24
	<i>Salix fragilis</i> L.	CRACK WILLOW	☼	278	Salicaceae	E	FAC+	5
	<i>Salix humilis</i> Marsh. var. <i>humilis</i>	UPLAND WILLOW	<i>Salix humilis</i> Marsh.	282	Salicaceae	N	FACU	26
	<i>Salix humilis</i> Marsh. var. <i>tristis</i> (Ait.) Griggs	DWARF GRAY WILLOW	<i>Salix tristis</i> Ait.	282	Salicaceae	N		10
	<i>Salix interior</i> Rowlee	SANDBAR WILLOW	☼	280	Salicaceae	N	OBL	29
T	<i>Salix lucida</i> Muhl. ssp. <i>lucida</i>	SHINING WILLOW	<i>Salix lucida</i> Muhl.	278	Salicaceae	N	FACW	4
	<i>Salix nigra</i> Marsh.	BLACK WILLOW	☼	278	Salicaceae	N	FACW+	45
	<i>Salix purpurea</i> L.	PURPLE WILLOW	☼	282	Salicaceae	E	FACW	7
	<i>Salix sericea</i> Marsh.	SILKY WILLOW	☼	282	Salicaceae	N	OBL	36
?	<i>Salix xbebbii</i> Gandog.	WILLOW			Salicaceae	N		3

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	<i>Salix xconifera</i> Wangeh. (pro sp.)	WILLOW			Salicaceae	N		1
	<i>Salix xpendulina</i> Wenderoth	WEeping WILLOW	<i>Salix babylonica</i> L.	280	Salicaceae	E		13
	<i>Salix xsepulcralis</i> Sm. (pro sp.)	WILLOW			Salicaceae	E		3
	<i>Salsola tragus</i> L.	RUSSIAN THISTLE	<i>Salsola kali</i> L.	346	Chenopodiaceae	E	FACU	6
	<i>Salvia lyrata</i> L.	WILD SAGE, LYRE-LEAVED SAGE	☼	810	Lamiaceae	N	UPL	38
	<i>Salvia reflexa</i> Hornem.	LANCELEAF SAGE	☼	810	Lamiaceae	I		3
	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Bolli	BLACK ELDERBERRY, COMMON ELDER	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	900	Caprifoliaceae	N	FACW	50
	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> L. var. <i>racemosa</i>	RED ELDERBERRY	<i>Sambucus pubens</i> Michx.	900	Caprifoliaceae	N	FACU	20
T	<i>Samolus valerandi</i> L. ssp. <i>parviflorus</i> (Raf.) Hultén	WATER PIMPERNEL	<i>Samolus parviflorus</i> Raf.	736	Primulaceae	N	OBL	11
	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	BLOODROOT, PUCCOON	☼	412	Papaveraceae	N	UPL	46
T	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i> L.	BURNET	☼	530	Rosaceae	N	FACW+	5
	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> Scop. ssp. <i>muricata</i> (Spach) Nordborg	GARDEN BURNET	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> Scop.	530	Rosaceae	E	FAC	5
	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	BLACK SNAKEROOT	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	684	Apiaceae	N		40
?	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L. var. <i>grandis</i> Fern.	BLACK SNAKEROOT	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	684	Apiaceae	N		1
	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> L.	SANICLE	☼	684	Apiaceae	N	UPL	14
	<i>Sanicula odorata</i> (Raf.) K. M. Pryer and L. R. Phillippe	CLUSTERED SNAKEROOT	<i>Sanicula gregaria</i> Bickn.	684	Apiaceae	N	FACU	18
	<i>Sanicula smallii</i> Bickn.	SOUTHERN SANICLE			Apiaceae	N		5
	<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i> Bickn.	TRIFOLIATE SNAKEROOT	☼	684	Apiaceae	N		30
☞	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	SOAPWORT, BOUNCING BET	☼	372	Caryophyllaceae	E	FACU-	45
	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i> L. ssp. <i>gibbosa</i> (Raf.) Wherry	PITCHER PLANT	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i> L.	440	Sarraceniaceae	I	OBL	4
	<i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Nees	SASSAFRAS	☼	410	Lauraceae	N	FACU-	54
	<i>Saururus cernuus</i> L.	LIZARD'S TAIL	☼	275	Saururaceae	N	OBL	17
? TF	<i>Saxifraga careyana</i> Gray	CAREY'S SAXIFRAGE	☼		Saxifragaceae	N	FAC	6
? TF	<i>Saxifraga caroliniana</i> Gray	CAROLINA SAXIFRAGE	☼	1046	Saxifragaceae	N	FACW	2
T	<i>Saxifraga michauxii</i> Britt.	MICHAUX'S SAXIFRAGE	☼	448	Saxifragaceae	N	FACU	3
	<i>Saxifraga micranthidifolia</i> (Haw.) Steud.	LETTUCE SAXIFRAGE	<i>Saxifraga micranthidifolia</i> (Haw.) Britt.	448	Saxifragaceae	N	OBL	15
T	<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> L.	SWAMP SAXIFRAGE	☼	450	Saxifragaceae	N	OBL	13
	<i>Saxifraga virginiana</i> Michx. var. <i>virginiana</i>	EARLY SAXIFRAGE	<i>Saxifraga virginiana</i> Michx.	448	Saxifragaceae	N	FAC-	39
T	<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i> L. ssp. <i>americana</i> (Fern.) Hultén	POD GRASS	<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i> L.	60	Scheuchzeriaceae	N	OBL	1
T	<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i> (Torr.) Swallen	FALSE MELIC	☼	124	Poaceae	N	FACU-	6
	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Michx.) Nash var. <i>scoparium</i>	LITTLE BLUESTEM	<i>Andropogon scoparius</i> Michx.	74	Poaceae	N	FACU-	35
T	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> (Muhl. ex Bigelow) A. & D. Löve var. <i>acutus</i>	HARD-STEM BULRUSH	<i>Scirpus acutus</i> Muhl.	164	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	2

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? F	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> (Vahl) Palla var. <i>pungens</i>	THREE-SQUARE	<i>Scirpus americanus</i> Pers. [misapplied]	162	Cyperaceae	N	FAC	15
T	<i>Schoenoplectus purshianus</i> (Fern.) M. T. Strong	CLUBRUSH, BULRUSH	<i>Scirpus purshianus</i> Fern.	162	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	13
? F	<i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i> (Gray) Soják	BLUNTSCALE BULRUSH			Cyperaceae	A		3
	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> (K. C. Gmel.) Palla	GREAT BULRUSH	<i>Scirpus validus</i> Vahl var. <i>creber</i> Fern.	164	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	33
? F	<i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i> (Olney) Palla	BULRUSH			Cyperaceae	A		1
T	<i>Scirpus ancistrochaetus</i> Schuyl.	NORTHEASTERN BULRUSH			Cyperaceae	N	OBL	2
T	<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i> Fern.	WOOLGRASS	☼	166	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	9
	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> Willd.	BLACK BULRUSH	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> Muhl.	164	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	30
	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth	WOOLGRASS	☼, <i>Scirpus rubricosus</i> Fern.	164 166	Cyperaceae	N	FACW+	37
	<i>Scirpus expansus</i> Fern.	BULRUSH	☼	164	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	13
? F	<i>Scirpus georgianus</i> Harper	BULRUSH	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> Muhl. var. <i>georgianus</i> (Harper) Fern.	164	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	26
? F	<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i> Makino	MOSQUITO BULRUSH			Cyperaceae	N	OBL	9
F	<i>Scirpus lineatus</i> Michx.	DROOPING BULRUSH			Cyperaceae	N		1
T	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i> J. & K. Presl	BULRUSH	<i>Scirpus rubrotinctus</i> Fern.	164	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	5
	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i> Muhl.	RUFOUS BULRUSH	<i>Scirpus lineatus</i> Michx. [misapplied]	164	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	20
	<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i> Vahl	BULRUSH	☼	164	Cyperaceae	N	OBL	39
	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i> L.	KNAWEL	☼	356	Caryophyllaceae	E	FACU-	14
? TF	<i>Scleria oligantha</i> Michx.	LITTLE-HEAD NUT-RUSH			Cyperaceae	N	FACU+	2
? TF	<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>pauciflora</i>	NUTRUSH			Cyperaceae	N		1
T	<i>Scleria triglomerata</i> Michx.	NUTRUSH	☼	168	Cyperaceae	N	FAC	7
	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> Pursh	HARE FIGWORT	☼	844	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACU+	19
	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> L.	MARYLAND FIGWORT	☼	844	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACU-	37
	<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> Muhl. var. <i>elliptica</i>	HAIRY SKULLCAP	☼	795	Lamiaceae	N		21
? F	<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> Muhl. var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Short & Peter) Fern.	HAIRY SKULLCAP	<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> Muhl. var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Short) Fernald	795	Lamiaceae	N		21
T	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> L.	HOODED SKULLCAP	<i>Scutellaria epilobiifolia</i> A. Hamilton	796	Lamiaceae	N	OBL	2
	<i>Scutellaria incana</i> Biehler var. <i>incana</i>	DOWNY SKULLCAP	<i>Scutellaria incana</i> Biehler	796	Lamiaceae	N		25
? F	<i>Scutellaria incana</i> Biehler var. <i>punctata</i> (Chapman) C. Mohr	DOWNY SKULLCAP	<i>Scutellaria incana</i> Biehler var. <i>punctata</i> (Chapm.) Mohr	796	Lamiaceae	N		3
	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i> L.	LARGE-FLOWERED SKULLCAP	☼	796	Lamiaceae	N	FACW	18
	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> L. var. <i>lateriflora</i>	MAD-DOG SKULLCAP	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> L.	796	Lamiaceae	N	FACW+	27
	<i>Scutellaria nervosa</i> Pursh	VEINED SKULLCAP	☼	798	Lamiaceae	N	FAC	23
TF	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> Hill ssp. <i>ovata</i>	HEART-LEAVED SKULLCAP	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> Hill var. <i>versicolor</i> (Nutt.) Fern.	795	Lamiaceae	N	FACU	7

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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
F	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> Hill ssp. <i>rugosa</i> (Wood) Epling	HEART-LEAVED SKULLCAP	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> Hill var. <i>pseudoarguta</i> (Epling) Core, <i>Scutellaria ovata</i> Hill var. <i>rugosa</i> (Wood) Fern.	795	Lamiaceae	N		9
? T	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> Hill ssp. <i>virginiana</i> Epling	HEART-LEAVED SKULLCAP	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> Hill var. <i>virginiana</i> (Epling) Core	795	Lamiaceae	N		5
	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> Michx. var. <i>australis</i> Fassett	SOUTHERN SKULLCAP	<i>Scutellaria australis</i> (Fassett) Epling	798	Lamiaceae	N	UPL	2
	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> Michx. var. <i>missouriensis</i> (Torr.) Goodman & Lawson	SHALE SKULLCAP	<i>Scutellaria leonardi</i> Epling	798	Lamiaceae	N		8
? TF	<i>Scutellaria saxatilis</i> Riddell	ROCK SKULLCAP	☼	796	Lamiaceae	N		12
	<i>Scutellaria serrata</i> Andr.	SHOWY SKULLCAP	☼	796	Lamiaceae	N		17
?	<i>Secale cereale</i> L.	RYE			Poaceae	E		9
	<i>Sedum acre</i> L.	MOSSY STONECROP	☼	442	Crassulaceae	E		4
?	<i>Sedum glaucophyllum</i> R. T. Clausen	CLIFF STONECROP, STIFF STONECROP	☼	444	Crassulaceae	N		9
T	<i>Sedum nevii</i> Gray	NEVIUS' STONECROP			Crassulaceae	N		1
	<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i> Bunge	STONECROP	☼	442	Crassulaceae	E		12
	<i>Sedum ternatum</i> Michx.	WILD STONECROP	☼	444	Crassulaceae	N		53
	<i>Selaginella apoda</i> (L.) Spring	MEADOW SPIKEMOSS	<i>Selaginella apoda</i> (L.) Fern.	6	Selaginellaceae	N	FACW	23
	<i>Selaginella rupestris</i> (L.) Spring	ROCK SPIKEMOSS	☼	6	Selaginellaceae	N		11
☼	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L.	COMMON GROUNDSEL	☼	1004	Asteraceae	E	FACU	10
	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> (Fern.) Irwin & Barneby	WILD HAIRY-FRUITED SENNA	<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i> Fern.	542	Fabaceae	N	FAC	21
?	<i>Senna marilandica</i> (L.) Link	WILD SENNA	<i>Cassia marilandica</i> L.	542	Fabaceae	N	FAC+	17
?	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (L.) Irwin & Barneby	SICKLE-POD			Fabaceae	A	FACU+	2
	<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i> (L.) B.S.P.	TOOTHED WHITE-TOPPED ASTER	<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i> (L.) BSP.	958	Asteraceae	N		36
? T	<i>Sericocarpus linifolius</i> (L.) B.S.P.	NARROW-LEAVED WHITE-TOPPED ASTER	<i>Sericocarpus linifolius</i> (L.) BSP.	958	Asteraceae	N		3
☼	<i>Setaria faberi</i> Herrm.	GIANT FOXTAIL-GRASS	<i>Setaria faberii</i> Herrm.	96	Poaceae	E	UPL	24
☼	<i>Setaria glauca</i> (L.) Beauv.	YELLOW FOXTAIL, PEARL MILLET	☼	96	Poaceae	E		47
? ☼	<i>Setaria italica</i> (L.) Beauv.	FOXTAIL MILLET	☼	96	Poaceae	E	FACU	10
	<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguelen	KNOTROOT FOXTAIL	<i>Setaria geniculata</i> (Lam.) Beauv.	96	Poaceae	N	FAC	15
☼	<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) Beauv.	BRISTLY FOXTAIL	☼	96	Poaceae	E	FAC	3
☼	<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) Beauv. var. <i>viridis</i>	GREEN FOXTAIL	<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) Beauv.	96	Poaceae	E		29
	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	FIELD MADDER	☼	879	Rubiaceae	E		15
? T	<i>Sibara virginica</i> (L.) Rollins	VIRGINIA CRESS	☼	438	Brassicaceae	N	UPL	6
T	<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i> (Ait.) Rydb.	THREE-TOOTHED CINQUEFOIL	<i>Potentilla tridentata</i> Ait.	494	Rosaceae	N		7
	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i> L.	ONE-SEEDED BUR-CUCUMBER	☼	904	Cucurbitaceae	N	FACU	38
? TF	<i>Sida hermaphrodita</i> (L.) Rusby	VIRGINIA MALLOW	☼	634	Malvaceae	N	FAC	9
	<i>Sida spinosa</i> L.	PRICKLY SIDA	☼	634	Malvaceae	E	UPL*	32

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	<i>Silene antirrhina</i> L.	SLEEPY CATCHFLY	☼	370	Caryophyllaceae	N		29
	<i>Silene armeria</i> L.	SWEET WILLIAM CATCHFLY	☼	370	Caryophyllaceae	E		8
?	<i>Silene caroliniana</i> Walt. ssp. <i>pensylvanica</i> (Michx.) Clausen	WILD PINK	<i>Silene pensylvanica</i> Michx.	370	Caryophyllaceae	N		16
? T	<i>Silene caroliniana</i> Walt. ssp. <i>wherryi</i> (Small) Clausen	WILD PINK			Caryophyllaceae	N		3
F	<i>Silene csereii</i> Baumg.	BLADDER CAMPION			Caryophyllaceae	E		3
	<i>Silene dichotoma</i> Ehrh.	FORKED CATCHFLY	☼	370	Caryophyllaceae	E		9
☞	<i>Silene latifolia</i> Poir. ssp. <i>alba</i> (P. Mill.) Greuter & Burdet	WHITE CAMPION	<i>Lychnis alba</i> P. Mill.	368	Caryophyllaceae	E		25
T	<i>Silene nivea</i> (Nutt.) Muhl. ex Otth	SNOWY CAMPION	<i>Silene nivea</i> (Nutt.) Otth	370	Caryophyllaceae	N	FAC	7
	<i>Silene noctiflora</i> L.	NIGHT FLOWERING CATCHFLY	☼	370	Caryophyllaceae	E		19
T	<i>Silene rotundifolia</i> Nutt.	ROUNDLEAF CATCHFLY	☼	372	Caryophyllaceae	N		4
	<i>Silene stellata</i> (L.) Ait. f.	STARRY CAMPION	☼	370	Caryophyllaceae	N		27
? TF	<i>Silene virginica</i> L. var. <i>robusta</i> Strausbaugh & Core	FIRE PINK, CATCHFLY	☼	372	Caryophyllaceae	N		4
	<i>Silene virginica</i> L. var. <i>virginica</i>	FIRE PINK, CATCHFLY	<i>Silene virginica</i> L.	372	Caryophyllaceae	N		27
	<i>Silene vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke	BLADDER CAMPION	<i>Silene cucubalus</i> Wibel.	370	Caryophyllaceae	E		22
? T	<i>Silphium compositum</i> Michx. var. <i>reniforme</i> (Raf. ex Nutt.) Torr. & Gray	ROSWINE	<i>Silphium compositum</i> Michx. ssp. <i>reniforme</i> (Raf. ex Nutt.) Sweeney & Fisher	970	Asteraceae	N		3
? T	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> L. var. <i>connatum</i> (L.) Cronq.	CUP-PLANT	<i>Silphium connatum</i> L.	968	Asteraceae	N		7
	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> L. var. <i>perfoliatum</i>	CUP-PLANT	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> L.	968	Asteraceae	N	FACU	6
	<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i> L. var. <i>trifoliatum</i>	WHORLED ROSWINE	<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i> L.	970	Asteraceae	N		23
	<i>Sinapis alba</i> L.	WHITE MUSTARD	<i>Brassica hirta</i> Moench.	426	Brassicaceae	E		4
	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> L.	CHARLOCK	<i>Brassica kaber</i> (DC.) L. C. Wheeler	426	Brassicaceae	E		19
☞	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> L.	TUMBLE MUSTARD	☼	430	Brassicaceae	E	FACU-	11
☞	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> (L.) Scop.	HEDGE MUSTARD	☼	430	Brassicaceae	E		26
	<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i> Raf.	WHITE BLUE-EYED GRASS			Iridaceae	N	FAC	1
	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> P. Mill.	BLUE-EYED GRASS	☼	252	Iridaceae	N	FACW-	44
F	<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i> Bickn.	EASTERN BLUE-EYED GRASS			Iridaceae	N	FACW	1
	<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i> Greene var. <i>montanum</i>	STRICT BLUE-EYED GRASS			Iridaceae	N		1
	<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i> Michx.	BLUE-EYED GRASS	☼	252	Iridaceae	N	FAC+	13
	<i>Sium suave</i> Walt.	WATER-PARSNIP	☼	692	Apiaceae	N	OBL	8
	<i>Smallanthus uvedalium</i> (L.) Mackenzie ex Small	YELLOW-FLOWERED LEAFCUP	<i>Polymnia uvedalia</i> L.	968	Asteraceae	N		36
?	<i>Smilax ecirrata</i> (Engelm. ex Kunth) S. Wats.	UPRIGHT SMILAX	<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i> (Engelm.) S. Wats.	248	Smilacaceae	N		3
	<i>Smilax glauca</i> Walt.	SAW BRIER	☼	248	Smilacaceae	N	FACU	32
	<i>Smilax herbacea</i> L.	CARRION FLOWER	☼	248	Smilacaceae	N	FAC	28
	<i>Smilax pulverulenta</i> Michx.	GREENBRIER	☼	248	Smilacaceae	N	FACU	5

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	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i> L.	COMMON GREENBRIER	☼	248	Smilacaceae	N	FAC	44
	<i>Smilax tamnoides</i> L.	HISPID GREENBRIER	<i>Smilax hispida</i> Muhl.	250	Smilacaceae	N	FAC	40
	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L. var. <i>carolinense</i>	HORSE-NETTLE	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	832	Solanaceae	N	UPL	43
☞	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L. var. <i>dulcamara</i>	BITTERSWEET	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L.	830	Solanaceae	E	FAC	26
?	<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i> Dunal	EASTERN BLACK NIGHTSHADE	<i>Solanum americanum</i> P. Mill.	830	Solanaceae	N	FACU-	28
	<i>Solanum rostratum</i> Dunal	BUFFALO-BUR	☼	832	Solanaceae	A		6
	<i>Solidago altissima</i> L.	TALL GOLDENROD	☼	940	Asteraceae	N		45
	<i>Solidago arguta</i> Ait. var. <i>arguta</i>	CUTLEAF GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago arguta</i> Ait.	936	Asteraceae	N		19
	<i>Solidago arguta</i> Ait. var. <i>boottii</i> (Hook.) Palmer & Steyermark	CUTLEAF GOLDENROD, ATLANTIC GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago boottii</i> Hook.	938	Asteraceae	N	UPL	4
	<i>Solidago arguta</i> Ait. var. <i>caroliniana</i> Gray	BOOTT'S GOLDENROD, CUTLEAF GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago boottii</i> Hook.	938	Asteraceae	N		2
? T	<i>Solidago arguta</i> Ait. var. <i>harrisii</i> (Steele) Cronq.	SHALE BARREN GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago harrisii</i> Steele	936	Asteraceae	N		11
	<i>Solidago bicolor</i> L.	SILVERROD	☼	932	Asteraceae	N		43
	<i>Solidago caesia</i> L.	WREATH GOLDENROD	☼	930	Asteraceae	N	FACU	45
	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.	CANADA GOLDENROD	☼	940	Asteraceae	N	FACU	37
	<i>Solidago curtisii</i> Torr. & Gray	CURTIS' GOLDENROD	☼	932	Asteraceae	N		14
	<i>Solidago erecta</i> Pursh	SLENDER GOLDENROD	☼	934	Asteraceae	N		29
TF	<i>Solidago faucibus</i> Wieboldt	GORGE GOLDENROD			Asteraceae	N		2
	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> L.	BROADLEAF GOLDENROD	☼	932	Asteraceae	N	FACU	41
	<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Ait.	LATE GOLDENROD	☼	942	Asteraceae	N	FACW	26
?	<i>Solidago gracillima</i> Torr. & Gray	VIRGINIA GOLDENROD			Asteraceae	N	OBL	3
	<i>Solidago hispida</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>hispida</i>	HISPID GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago hispida</i> Muhl.	932	Asteraceae	N		15
	<i>Solidago juncea</i> Ait. var. <i>juncea</i>	EARLY GOLDENROD, YELLOW-TOP	<i>Solidago juncea</i> Ait.	936	Asteraceae	N		44
	<i>Solidago latissimifolia</i> P. Mill.	ELLIOTT'S GOLDENROD			Asteraceae	N	OBL	1
	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Ait. var. <i>nemoralis</i>	OLDFIELD GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Ait.	938	Asteraceae	N		42
	<i>Solidago odora</i> Ait. var. <i>odora</i>	SWEET GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago odora</i> Ait.	938	Asteraceae	N		15
T	<i>Solidago patula</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>patula</i>	ROUGH GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago patula</i> Muhl.	938	Asteraceae	N	OBL	4
	<i>Solidago petiolaris</i> Ait. var. <i>angusta</i> (T. & G.) A. Gray	DOWNY RAGGED GOLDENROD			Asteraceae	N		1
?	<i>Solidago pinetorum</i> Small	SMALL'S GOLDENROD			Asteraceae	A		2
	<i>Solidago puberula</i> Nutt. var. <i>puberula</i>	DOWNY GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago puberula</i> Nutt.	934	Asteraceae	N	FACU-	20
	<i>Solidago roanensis</i> Porter	MOUNTAIN GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago roanensis</i> Porter	934	Asteraceae	N		14

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	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>aspera</i> Ait. Cronq.	WRINKLED-LEAF GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> Ait. var. <i>aspera</i> (Ait.) Fern., <i>Solidago</i> <i>rugosa</i> Ait. var. <i>celtidifolia</i> (Small) Fern.	940	Asteraceae	N	FAC	11
	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>rugosa</i> var. <i>rugosa</i>	WRINKLED-LEAF GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> Ait. var. <i>rugosa</i>	940	Asteraceae	N		17
	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>rugosa</i> var. <i>villosa</i> (Pursh) Fern.	WRINKLED-LEAF GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> Ait. var. <i>villosa</i> (Pursh) Fern.	940	Asteraceae	N		13
? T	<i>Solidago simplex</i> Kunth ssp. <i>randii</i> (Porter) <i>Ringius</i> var. <i>racemosa</i> (Greene) Gleason	RIVERBANK GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago racemosa</i> Greene	934	Asteraceae	N		11
? T	<i>Solidago simplex</i> Kunth ssp. <i>randii</i> (Porter) <i>Ringius</i> var. <i>randii</i> (Porter) Kartesz & Gandhi	RAND'S GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago randii</i> (Porter) Britt.	934	Asteraceae	N		5
	<i>Solidago speciosa</i> Nutt. var. <i>speciosa</i>	SHOWY GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago speciosa</i> Nutt.	936	Asteraceae	N		11
	<i>Solidago sphacelata</i> Raf.	FALSE GOLDENROD	☼	938	Asteraceae	N		13
	<i>Solidago squarrosa</i> Nutt.	SQUARROSE GOLDENROD, STOUT GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago squarrosa</i> Muhl.	932	Asteraceae	N		11
	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i> Nutt. var. <i>linoides</i> (Torr. & Gray) Fern.	BOG GOLDENROD			Asteraceae	N		5
	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i> Nutt. var. <i>uliginosa</i>	BOG GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i> Nutt.	936	Asteraceae	N	OBL	12
	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>ulmifolia</i>	ELM-LEAF GOLDENROD	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> Muhl.	940	Asteraceae	N		33
☞	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L. ssp. <i>uliginosus</i> (Bieb.) Nyman	FIELD SOW THISTLE	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	1018	Asteraceae	E	UPL	15
☞	<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill ssp. <i>asper</i>	SPINY SOW THISTLE	<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	1018	Asteraceae	E	FAC	34
☞	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.	ANNUAL SOW THISTLE	☼	1018	Asteraceae	E	UPL	17
	<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i> (L.) A. Braun	FALSE SPIRAEA	☼	466	Rosaceae	E		2
	<i>Sorbus americana</i> Marsh.	MOUNTAINASH	<i>Pyrus americana</i> (Marsh.) DC.	470	Rosaceae	N	FACU	12
	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> L.	EUROPEAN MOUNTAINASH	<i>Pyrus aucuparia</i> (L.) Gaertn.	470	Rosaceae	E		3
	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash	INDIAN GRASS	☼	72	Poaceae	N	UPL	34
	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>bicolor</i>	BROOM CORN			Poaceae	E		5
☞	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	JOHNSON GRASS	☼	72	Poaceae	E	FACU	43
	<i>Sparganium americanum</i> Nutt.	AMERICAN BURREED	☼	52	Sparganiaceae	N	OBL	32
T	<i>Sparganium androcladum</i> (Engelm.) Morong	STAMINATE BURREED	☼	52	Sparganiaceae	N	OBL	13
? T	<i>Sparganium emersum</i> Rehmann	BURREED	<i>Sparganium</i> <i>chlorocarpum</i> Rydb.	52	Sparganiaceae	N	OBL	15
	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> Engelm. ex Gray	LARGE BURREED	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> Engelm.	52	Sparganiaceae	N	OBL	9
	<i>Spartina pectinata</i> Link	PRAIRIE CORDGRASS	☼	120	Poaceae	N	OBL*	18
	<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L.	CORN SPURREY	☼	360	Caryophyllaceae	E		8
TF	<i>Spermacoce glabra</i> Michx.	BUTTONWEED			Rubiaceae	N	FACW	1



**Checklist by Scientific Name**

Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
	<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i> (Rydb.) Rydb.	SLENDER WEDGEGRASS	<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i> Rydb.	116	Poaceae	N		24
	<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i> (Biehler) Scribn.	SHINING WEDGEGRASS	☼	116	Poaceae	N		18
	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> (Michx.) Scribn.	PRAIRIE WEDGEGRASS	☼	116	Poaceae	N	FAC-	10
	<i>Sphenopholis pennsylvanica</i> (L.) A. S. Hitchc.	GRASS	<i>Trisetum pennsylvanicum</i> (L.) Beauv. ex Roemer & J. A. Schultes	116	Poaceae	N	OBL	10
	<i>Spiraea alba</i> Du Roi var. <i>alba</i>	MEADOWSWEET, PIPESTEM	<i>Spiraea alba</i> Du Roi	464	Rosaceae	N	FACW+	21
	<i>Spiraea alba</i> Du Roi var. <i>latifolia</i> (Ait.) Dippel	BROADLEAF MEADOWSWEET	<i>Spiraea latifolia</i> (Ait.) Borkh.	464	Rosaceae	N	FAC+	8
?	<i>Spiraea betulifolia</i> Pallas var. <i>corymbosa</i> (Raf.) Maxim.	CORYMBED SPIRAEA	<i>Spiraea corymbosa</i> Raf.	464	Rosaceae	N		6
☼	<i>Spiraea japonica</i> L. f. var. <i>fortunei</i> (Planch.) Rehd.	JAPANESE SPIRAEA	<i>Spiraea japonica</i> L. f.	464	Rosaceae	E	FACU-	19
	<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	BRIDAL WREATH			Rosaceae	E		5
	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> L.	HARDHACK, STEEPLEBUSH	☼	464	Rosaceae	N	FACW-	25
T	<i>Spiraea virginiana</i> Britt.	VIRGINIA SPIRAEA	☼	464	Rosaceae	N	FACU	7
?	<i>Spiraea xvanhouttei</i> (Briot) Carr.	SPIRAEA			Rosaceae	E		7
	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> (L.) Richard	NODDING LADIES' TRESSES	☼	266	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	33
?	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>gracilis</i> (Bigelow) Luer	SLENDER LADIES' TRESSES	<i>Spiranthes gracilis</i> (Bigelow) Beck	266	Orchidaceae	N	FACU-	47
TF	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>lacera</i>	NORTHERN SLENDER LADIES' TRESSES	<i>Spiranthes gracilis</i> (Bigelow) Beck.	266	Orchidaceae	N	FACU-	2
? T	<i>Spiranthes lucida</i> (H. H. Eaton) Ames	WIDE-LEAVED LADIES' TRESSES, SHINING LADIES' TRESSES	☼	266	Orchidaceae	N	FACW	12
?	<i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i> (Rydb.) Rydb.	YELLOW NODDING LADIES' TRESSES			Orchidaceae	N		32
? T	<i>Spiranthes ovalis</i> Lindl. var. <i>erostellata</i> Catling	OVAL LADIES' TRESSES	<i>Spiranthes ovalis</i> Lindl.	266	Orchidaceae	N	FAC	5
? T	<i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i> Raf.	LITTLE LADIES' TRESSES	☼	266	Orchidaceae	N	FACU-	14
? T	<i>Spiranthes vernalis</i> Engelm. & Gray	GRASSLEAF LADIES' TRESSES, SPRING LADIES' TRESSES	☼	1045	Orchidaceae	N	FAC	19
	<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i> (L.) Schleid.	GREATER DUCKWEED	<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i> (L.) Schleid.	208	Lemnaceae	N	OBL	6
T	<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i> (Bieh.) A. S. Hitchc.	DROPSEED			Poaceae	N		2
?	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> (Poir.) Merr. var. <i>compositus</i>	LONGLEAF DROPSEED	<i>Sporobolus asper</i> (Michx.) Kunth	110	Poaceae	A	UPL*	2
	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> (Torr.) Gray	SAND DROPSEED	☼	110	Poaceae	A	UPL*	1
?	<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i> Nash	DROPSEED			Poaceae	A	FACU-*	3
	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> (Torr. ex Gray) Wood	DROPSEED	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> (Torr.) Wood	110	Poaceae	N	UPL	14
? TF	<i>Stachys aspera</i> Michx.	ROUGH HEDGE-NETTLE	☼	810	Lamiaceae	N	FACW	1
? TF	<i>Stachys eplingii</i> J. Nelson	EPLING'S HEDGE-NETTLE			Lamiaceae	N	FAC	2
?	<i>Stachys latidens</i> Small ex Britton	HEDGE-NETTLE	<i>Stachys latidens</i> Small	810	Lamiaceae	N		4

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? TF	<i>Stachys nuttallii</i> Shuttlew. ex Benth.	NUTTALL'S HEDGE- NETTLE	<i>Stachys nuttallii</i> Shuttlew., <i>Stachys riddellii</i> House	808 810	Lamiaceae	N	FAC	19
? F	<i>Stachys pilosa</i> L.	MARSH WOUNDWORT	<i>Stachys palustris</i> L.	808	Lamiaceae	N	NI	6
T	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i> Willd.	SMOOTH HEDGE- NETTLE	☼, <i>Stachys hispida</i> Pursh	810	Lamiaceae	N	FACW+	24
	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L.	BLADDERNUT	☼	614	Staphyleaceae	N	FAC	38
F	<i>Steinchisma hians</i> (Eil.) Nash	GAPING GRASS			Poaceae	A	FACW	1
?	<i>Stellaria alsine</i> Grimm	BOG CHICKWEED			Caryophyllaceae	N	OBL	3
T	<i>Stellaria borealis</i> Bigelow ssp. <i>borealis</i>	NORTHERN STITCHWORT	<i>Stellaria calycantha</i> (Ledeb.) Bong. var. <i>isophylla</i> (Fern.) Fern.	364	Caryophyllaceae	N		1
	<i>Stellaria corei</i> Shinnery	TENNESSEE CHICKWEED	☼	364	Caryophyllaceae	N		12
☼	<i>Stellaria graminea</i> L.	LESSER STITCHWORT	☼	364	Caryophyllaceae	E	FACU-	28
	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>longifolia</i>	LONGLEAF STITCHWORT	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i> Muhl.	364	Caryophyllaceae	N	FACW	14
☼	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill. ssp. <i>media</i>	COMMON CHICKWEED	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Cyrillo	362	Caryophyllaceae	E		34
? ☼	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill. ssp. <i>pallida</i> (Dumort.) Aschers. & Graebn.	COMMON CHICKWEED	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Cyrillo	362	Caryophyllaceae	E		4
	<i>Stellaria pubera</i> Michx.	GREAT CHICKWEED	☼	362	Caryophyllaceae	N		47
? T	<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Morong var. <i>gramineum</i>	FEATHERBELLS	<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Morong	224	Liliaceae	N	FACW	9
T	<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Morong var. <i>micranthum</i> Fern.	FEATHERBELLS			Liliaceae	N		2
? T	<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Morong var. <i>robustum</i> (S. Wats.) Fern.	FEATHERBELLS	<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Morong var. <i>robustum</i>	224	Liliaceae	N		6
	<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> (Ait.) Reveal var. <i>roseus</i> (Michx.) Reveal	TWISTED STALK	<i>Streptopus roseus</i> Michx.	242	Liliaceae	N	FAC-	10
	<i>Strophostyles helvula</i> (L.) Eil.	TRAILING WILD BEAN	<i>Strophostyles helvula</i> (L.) Eil.	572	Fabaceae	N	FACU-	21
?	<i>Strophostyles leiosperma</i> (Torr. & Grey) Piper	SMALL-FLOWERED WILD BEAN			Fabaceae	A		1
	<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i> (L.) Boerner	SAGO FALSE PONDWEED	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> L.	56	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL	8
	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	CELANDINE POPPY	☼	412	Papaveraceae	N		19
	<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i> (L.) BSP.	PENCILFLOWER	☼	568	Fabaceae	N		23
	<i>Suaeda linearis</i> (Eil.) Moq.	ANNUAL SEEPWEED			Chenopodiaceae	A	OBL	1
T	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) Blake var. <i>albus</i>	SNOWBERRY	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) Blake	894	Caprifoliaceae	N	FACU-	15
☼	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> Moench	CORALBERRY, INDIAN CURRANT	☼	894	Caprifoliaceae	N	UPL	37
? T	<i>Symphyotrichum boreale</i> (Torr. & Gray) A. & D. Löve	RUSHLIKE ASTER	<i>Aster junciformis</i> Rydb.	952	Asteraceae	N	OBL	4
	<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> (L.) Nesom	BLUE WOOD ASTER	<i>Aster cordifolius</i> L.	944	Asteraceae	N		41
	<i>Symphyotrichum depauperatum</i> (Fern.) Nesom	EASTERN SERPENTINE ASTER	<i>Aster depauperatus</i> (Porter) Fern.	950	Asteraceae	N		1
	<i>Symphyotrichum drummondii</i> Lindl. var. <i>drummondii</i>	HAIRY HEART- LEAVED ASTER			Asteraceae	N		3

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	<i>Symphotrichum dumosum</i> (L.) Nesom var. <i>dumosum</i>	BRUSHY ASTER	<i>Aster dumosus</i> L.	952	Asteraceae	N	FAC	18
? T	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve var. <i>concinnum</i> (Willd.) Nesom	NARROW-LEAVED SMOOTH ASTER			Asteraceae	N		13
	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve var. <i>laeve</i>	STEELE'S ASTER, SMOOTH ASTER	<i>Aster laevis</i> L., <i>Aster steeleorum</i> Shinnery	948 950	Asteraceae	N		10
?	<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> (Willd.) Nesom ssp. <i>lanceolatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	PANICLED ASTER	<i>Aster simplex</i> Willd.	952	Asteraceae	N	FACW	37
	<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve	CALICO ASTER, GOBLET ASTER, STARVED ASTER	<i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britt.	952	Asteraceae	N	FACW	40
	<i>Symphotrichum lowrieianum</i> (Porter) Nesom	LOWRIE'S ASTER, BLUE WOOD ASTER	<i>Aster lowrieanus</i> Porter	946	Asteraceae	N		22
	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i> (L.) Nesom	NEW ENGLAND ASTER	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> L.	948	Asteraceae	N	FAC	33
? T	<i>Symphotrichum novibelgii</i> (L.) Nesom	LONG-LEAVED ASTER	<i>Aster tardiflorus</i> L.	948	Asteraceae	N		5
	<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i> (Nutt.) Nesom	SHALE BARREN ASTER	<i>Aster oblongifolius</i> Nutt.	946	Asteraceae	N		13
	<i>Symphotrichum ontarionis</i> (Wieg.) Nesom	BOTTOMLAND ASTER, TRADESCANT'S ASTER	<i>Aster tradescanti</i> L.	952	Asteraceae	N		8
	<i>Symphotrichum patens</i> (Ait.) Nesom var. <i>patens</i>	LATE PURPLE ASTER	<i>Aster patens</i> Ait. var. <i>patens</i>	946	Asteraceae	N		16
	<i>Symphotrichum phlogifolium</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nesom	LATE PURPLE ASTER	<i>Aster patens</i> Ait. var. <i>phlogifolius</i> Nees	946	Asteraceae	N		20
	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i> (Willd.) Nesom var. <i>pilosum</i>	WHITE HEATH ASTER, STEELWEED, MICHAELMAS DAISY, NAILROD	<i>Aster pilosus</i> Willd.	950	Asteraceae	N		46
	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i> (Willd.) Nesom var. <i>pringlei</i> (Gray) Nesom	WHITE HEATH ASTER	<i>Aster pilosus</i> Willd. var. <i>demotus</i> Blake	950	Asteraceae	N	UPL	6
	<i>Symphotrichum praealtum</i> (Poir.) Nesom	TALL ASTER	<i>Aster praealtus</i> Poir.	952	Asteraceae	N	FACW	10
	<i>Symphotrichum prenanthoides</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nesom	CROOKED-STEM ASTER	<i>Aster prenanthoides</i> Muhl.	948	Asteraceae	N	FAC	45
	<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i> (L.) Nesom var. <i>puniceum</i>	PURPLE-STEM ASTER	<i>Aster puniceus</i> L. var. <i>firmus</i> (Nees) Torr. & Gray, <i>Aster puniceus</i> L. var. <i>calvus</i> Shinnery	948	Asteraceae	N	OBL	30
	<i>Symphotrichum racemosum</i> (Ell.) Nesom	SMALL WHITE ASTER, FRAGILE STEM ASTER	<i>Aster vimineus</i> Lam.	952	Asteraceae	N		27
	<i>Symphotrichum shortii</i> (Lindl.) Nesom	SHORT'S ASTER	<i>Aster shortii</i> Lindl.	944	Asteraceae	N		19
	<i>Symphotrichum undulatum</i> (L.) Nesom	WAVY-LEAF ASTER	<i>Aster undulatus</i> L. var. <i>loriformis</i> Burgess	946	Asteraceae	N		41
	<i>Symphotrichum xifinkii</i> (Rydb.) Nesom	SQUARROSE WHITE ASTER	<i>Aster finkii</i> Rydb.	946	Asteraceae	N		1
	<i>Symphytum officinale</i> L.	COMFREY	☼	778	Boraginaceae	E		4
	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i> (L.) Nutt.	SKUNK CABBAGE	☼	206	Araceae	N	OBL	20

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T	<i>Synandra hispidula</i> (Michx.) Baill.	GYANDOTTE BEAUTY, SYNANDRA	☼	804	Lamiaceae	N	FAC-	7
?	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> L.	COMMON LILAC			Oleaceae	E		5
	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i> (L.) Drude	YELLOW PIMPERNEL	☼	692	Apiaceae	N		34
? T	<i>Taenidia montana</i> (Mackenzie) Cronq.	MOUNTAIN PIMPERNEL	<i>Pseudotaenidia montana</i> Mackenzie	696	Apiaceae	N		12
T	<i>Talinum teretifolium</i> Pursh	FAMEFLOWER	☼	354	Portulacaceae	N		2
	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i> (L.) Schultz - Bip.	FEVERFEW	<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i> (L.) Bernh.	1000	Asteraceae	E		6
	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.	TANSY	☼	1000	Asteraceae	E	UPL	13
	<i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i> (Willd.) DC.	RED-SEEDED DANDELION	<i>Taraxacum erythrospermum</i> Andrz.	1016	Asteraceae	E		14
	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Weber ex Wiggers ssp. <i>officinale</i>	COMMON DANDELION	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Weber	1016	Asteraceae	E	FACU-	51
?	<i>Taxodium distichum</i> (L.) Rich.	BALD CYPRESS	☼	1043	Cupressaceae	I	OBL	5
T	<i>Taxus canadensis</i> Marsh.	AMERICAN YEW	☼	44	Taxaceae	N	FAC	15
	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> (L.) Pers.	GOAT'S RUE, HOARY PEA, CATGUT	☼	554	Fabaceae	N		25
?	<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L. var. <i>canadense</i>	AMERICAN GERMANDER	<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L.	794	Lamiaceae	N	FACW-	38
?	<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L. var. <i>occidentale</i> (Gray) McClintock & Epling	WESTERN GERMANDER	<i>Teucrium occidentale</i> Gray	794	Lamiaceae	A		1
T	<i>Thalictrum clavatum</i> DC.	MOUNTAIN MEADOWRUE	☼	386	Ranunculaceae	N	FACW	3
?	<i>Thalictrum coriaceum</i> (Britt.) Small	LEATHERLEAF MEADOWRUE	☼, <i>Thalictrum steeleanum</i> Boivin	386 388	Ranunculaceae	N	FACU	9
	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> L.	EARLY MEADOWRUE	☼	388	Ranunculaceae	N	FAC	36
	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Pursh	LATE MEADOWRUE, TALL MEADOWRUE	<i>Thalictrum polygamum</i> Muhl.	388	Ranunculaceae	N	FACW+	29
	<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i> DC.	REVOLUTE MEADOWRUE	☼	388	Ranunculaceae	N	UPL	23
	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> (L.) Eames & Boivin	RUE ANEMONE	<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> (L.) Spach	388	Ranunculaceae	N	FACU-	50
	<i>Thaspium barbinode</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	HAIRY-JOINTED MEADOW-PARSNIP	☼	694	Apiaceae	N	UPL	34
	<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> (L.) Gray var. <i>aureum</i> (L.) Britt.	WOODLAND MEADOW-PARSNIP	<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> (L.) Gray	694	Apiaceae	N		9
	<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> (L.) Gray var. <i>trifoliatum</i>	WOODLAND MEADOW-PARSNIP	<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> (L.) Gray	694	Apiaceae	N		18
	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	NEW YORK FERN	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> Nieuwl.	24	Thelypteridaceae	N	FAC	41
	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> Schott var. <i>pubescens</i> (Lawson) Fern.	MARSH FERN	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> Schott var. <i>pubescens</i> (Lawson) Nakai	24	Thelypteridaceae	N	FACW+	18
T	<i>Thelypteris simulata</i> (Davenport) Nieuwl.	BOG FERN	<i>Thelypteris simulata</i> Nieuwl.	24	Thelypteridaceae	N	FACW	3
? T	<i>Thermopsis villosa</i> (Walt.) Fern. & Schub.	BLUE-RIDGE BUCKBEAN			Fabaceae	A		1
	<i>Thlaspi alliaceum</i> L.	FIELD PENNYCRESS			Brassicaceae	N		7
	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	FIELD PENNYCRESS	☼	422	Brassicaceae	E	UPL	27

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T	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L.	ARBOR-VITAE, NORTHERN WHITE CEDAR	☼	50	Cupressaceae	N	FACW	20
	<i>Thymus praecox</i> Opiz ssp. <i>arcticus</i> (Dur.) Jalas	WILD THYME	<i>Thymus serpyllum</i> L.	822	Lamiaceae	E		4
	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> L.	FOAMFLOWER, FALSE MITERWORT	☼	450	Saxifragaceae	N	FAC-	40
	<i>Tilia americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	BASSWOOD, AMERICAN LINDEN	<i>Tilia americana</i> L.	630	Tiliaceae	N	FACU	29
	<i>Tilia americana</i> L. var. <i>heterophylla</i> (Vent.) Loud.	WHITE BASSWOOD	<i>Tilia heterophylla</i> Vent.	630	Tiliaceae	N		41
?	<i>Tipularia discolor</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	CRANEFLY ORCHID	☼	272	Orchidaceae	N	FACU	42
☞	<i>Torilis arvensis</i> (Huds.) Link ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	HEDGE PARSLEY			Apiaceae	E		4
	<i>Torilis japonica</i> (Houtt.) DC.	HEDGE PARSLEY	☼	686	Apiaceae	E		12
? T	<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> (Torr.) Church var. <i>fernaldii</i> (A. S. Hitchc.) Dore ex Koyama & Kawano	MANNAGRASS	<i>Glyceria fernaldii</i> (Hitchc.) St. John	138	Poaceae	N	OBL	4
? T	<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> (Torr.) Church var. <i>pallida</i>	MANNAGRASS	<i>Glyceria pallida</i> (Torr.) Trin.	138	Poaceae	N	OBL	3
? F	<i>Toxicodendron pubescens</i> P. Mill.	POISON OAK			Anacardiaceae	N	FACU	1
	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> L. ssp. <i>negundo</i> (Greene) Gillis	EASTERN POISON IVY			Anacardiaceae	N		8
	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> L. ssp. <i>radicans</i>	EASTERN POISON IVY	<i>Rhus radicans</i> L.	608	Anacardiaceae	N	FAC	33
	<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i> (Small ex Rydb.) Greene	POISON IVY	<i>Rhus radicans</i> L. var. <i>rydbergii</i> (Small) Rehd.	608	Anacardiaceae	N	FAC-	2
T	<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i> (L.) Kuntze	POISON SUMAC	<i>Rhus vernix</i> L.	608	Anacardiaceae	N	OBL	6
	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i> Raf.	SPIDERWORT	☼	210	Commelinaceae	N	FAC	15
?	<i>Tradescantia subaspera</i> Ker-Gawl.	SPIDERWORT	<i>Tradescantia subaspera</i> Ker.	210	Commelinaceae	N		14
	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> L.	SPIDERWORT	☼	210	Commelinaceae	N	FACU	18
☞	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> Scop.	LARGE GOAT'S BEARD	<i>Tragopogon major</i> Jacq.	1016	Asteraceae	E		21
	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> L.	PURPLE GOAT'S BEARD, GO-TO- BED-AT-NOON, NOONFLOWER	☼	1016	Asteraceae	E		10
	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>pratensis</i>	YELLOW GOAT'S BEARD	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> L.	1016	Asteraceae	E		15
	<i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i> (Walt.) Vail var. <i>caroliniensis</i>	TASSEL RUE	<i>Trautvetteria</i> <i>caroliniensis</i> (Walt.) Vail	386	Ranunculaceae	N	FACW-	21
	<i>Triadenum fraseri</i> (Spach) Gleason	MARSH ST. JOHN'S- WORT	<i>Hypericum virginicum</i> L. var. <i>fraseri</i> (Spach) Fern.	640	Clusiaceae	N	OBL	11
? T	<i>Triadenum tubulosum</i> (Walt.) Gleason	LARGE MARSH ST. JOHN'S-WORT			Clusiaceae	N	OBL	6
	<i>Triadenum virginicum</i> (L.) Raf.	MARSH ST. JOHN'S- WORT	<i>Hypericum virginicum</i> L.	640	Clusiaceae	N	OBL	13
? T	<i>Triadenum walteri</i> (J. G. Gmel.) Gleason	LARGE MARSH ST. JOHN'S-WORT	<i>Hypericum tubulosum</i> Walt. var. <i>walteri</i> (Gmel.) Lott	640	Clusiaceae	N	OBL	3

**Checklist by Scientific Name**

Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
T	<i>Triantha glutinosa</i> (Michx.) Baker	FALSE ASPHODEL	<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i> (Michx.) Pers.	224	Liliaceae	N	OBL	2
T	<i>Trichomanes boschianum</i> Sturm	FILMY FERN	☼	14	Hymenophyllaceae	N	FACW	5
T	<i>Trichophorum planifolium</i> (L.) Hartman	TUFTED LEAFLESS BULRUSH	<i>Scirpus verecundus</i> Fern.	162	Cyperaceae	N		3
	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i> L.	BLUE CURLS	☼	792	Lamiaceae	N	UPL*	29
T	<i>Trichostema setaceum</i> Houtt.	NARROW-LEAVED BLUE CURLS	☼	792	Lamiaceae	A		6
	<i>Tridens flavus</i> (L.) A. S. Hitchc. var. <i>flavus</i>	PURPLETOP, TALL REDTOP	<i>Triodia flava</i> (L.) Smyth	122	Poaceae	N	FACU*	44
	<i>Trientalis borealis</i> Raf. ssp. <i>borealis</i>	STAR FLOWER	<i>Trientalis borealis</i> Raf.	734	Primulaceae	N	FAC	12
☞	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> L.	RABBITFOOT CLOVER	☼	548	Fabaceae	E		17
☞	<i>Trifolium aureum</i> Pollich	YELLOW HOP CLOVER	<i>Trifolium agrarium</i> L.	550	Fabaceae	E		33
☞	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schreb.	LOW HOP CLOVER	☼	550	Fabaceae	E		43
☞	<i>Trifolium dubium</i> Sibth.	SMALL HOP CLOVER	☼	550	Fabaceae	E	UPL	7
☞	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L.	ALSIKE CLOVER	☼	550	Fabaceae	E	FACU-	41
☞	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i> L.	CRIMSON CLOVER	☼	548	Fabaceae	E		10
☞	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	RED CLOVER	☼	548	Fabaceae	E	FACU-	51
TF	<i>Trifolium reflexum</i> L.	BUFFALO CLOVER	☼	550	Fabaceae	N		2
☞	<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	WHITE CLOVER	☼	548	Fabaceae	E	FACU-	48
T	<i>Trifolium stoloniferum</i> Muhl. ex Eat.	RUNNING BUFFALO CLOVER	<i>Trifolium stoloniferum</i> Eat.	550	Fabaceae	N		9
T	<i>Trifolium virginicum</i> Small ex Small & Vail	KATES MOUNTAIN CLOVER	<i>Trifolium virginicum</i> Small	550	Fabaceae	N		10
T	<i>Trillium cernuum</i> L.	NODDING TRILLIUM	☼	246	Liliaceae	N	FACW	1
	<i>Trillium erectum</i> L.	ILL-SCENTED TRILLIUM, WAKE ROBIN	☼	246	Liliaceae	N	FACU-	39
T	<i>Trillium flexipes</i> Raf.	DROOPING TRILLIUM	☼	246	Liliaceae	N	FAC	11
	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> (Michx.) Salisb.	LARGE-FLOWERED TRILLIUM	☼	246	Liliaceae	N		41
T	<i>Trillium nivale</i> Riddell	SNOWY TRILLIUM	☼	248	Liliaceae	N		6
TF	<i>Trillium pusillum</i> Michx. var. <i>virginianum</i>	DWARF TRILLIUM			Liliaceae	N	FACW	1
	<i>Trillium sessile</i> L.	SESSILE TRILLIUM	☼	246	Liliaceae	N	UPL*	31
F	<i>Trillium sulcatum</i> Patrick	SULCATE ILL-SCENTED TRILLIUM			Liliaceae	N		12
	<i>Trillium undulatum</i> Willd.	PAINTED TRILLIUM	☼	248	Liliaceae	N	FACU	18
	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	VENUS' LOOKING GLASS, ROUND-LEAVED TRIODANIS	<i>Specularia perfoliata</i> (L.) A. DC.	906	Campanulaceae	N	FAC	45
	<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i> L.	FEVERWORT	☼	896	Caprifoliaceae	N	FAC*	7
	<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i> Bickn. var. <i>aurantiacum</i>	HORSEGENTIAN, WILD COFFEE	<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i> Bickn.	896	Caprifoliaceae	N		20
	<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> L.	TINKER'S WEED	☼	896	Caprifoliaceae	N		11
? T	<i>Triphora trianthophora</i> (Swartz) Rydb.	NODDING POGONIA	<i>Triphora trianthophora</i> (Sw.) Rydb.	264	Orchidaceae	N	UPL	8
	<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i> (L.) L.	EASTERN GAMA GRASS	<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i> L.	72	Poaceae	N	FACW	6
	<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.	COMMON WHEAT			Poaceae	E		11
	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> (L.) Carr.	HEMLOCK, SPRUCE-PINE	☼	46	Pinaceae	N	FACU	42
☞	<i>Tussilago farfara</i> L.	COLTSFOOT	☼	1002	Asteraceae	E	FACU	54
	<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L.	NARROW-LEAVED CATTAIL	☼	52	Typhaceae	N	OBL	23

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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
	<i>Typha latifolia</i> L.	BROAD-LEAVED CATTAIL	☼	52	Typhaceae	N	OBL	39
	<i>Typha xglauca</i> Godr.	CATTAIL			Typhaceae	N	OBL	7
	<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	AMERICAN ELM	☼	310	Ulmaceae	N	FACW-	41
	<i>Ulmus pumila</i> L.	SIBERIAN ELM			Ulmaceae	E	NI	14
	<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	SLIPPERY ELM, RED ELM	☼	308	Ulmaceae	N	FAC-	51
	<i>Ulmus thomasi</i> Sarg.	CORK ELM, ROCK ELM	<i>Ulmus thomasi</i> Sarg.	310	Ulmaceae	N	FACU+	7
	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>dioica</i>	STINGING NETTLE, COMMON NETTLE	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.	316	Urticaceae	E	FACU	10
	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Ait.) Seland.	WILD NETTLE	<i>Urtica gracilis</i> Ait.	316	Urticaceae	N		17
T	<i>Utricularia geminiscapa</i> Benj.	BLADDERWORT	☼	870	Lentibulariaceae	A	OBL	2
T	<i>Utricularia gibba</i> L.	HUMPED BLADDERWORT	☼	872	Lentibulariaceae	A	OBL	6
T	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i> Le Conte	GREATER BLADDERWORT	<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> L.	872	Lentibulariaceae	A	OBL	2
	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> Sm.	LARGE-FLOWERED BELLWORT	☼	228	Liliaceae	N		34
	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i> L.	MEALY BELLWORT	☼	228	Liliaceae	N	FACU	41
	<i>Uvularia puberula</i> Michx.	MOUNTAIN BELLWORT	<i>Uvularia pudica</i> (Walt.) Fern.	228	Liliaceae	N	FACU	20
	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i> L.	SESSILE-LEAVED BELLWORT, STRAWLILY, MERRYBELLS	☼	228	Liliaceae	N	FACU-	16
	<i>Vaccaria hispanica</i> (Mill.) Rauschert	COWHERB	<i>Saponaria vaccaria</i> L.	372	Caryophyllaceae	E	NI	3
	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> Ait.	LOWBUSH BLUEBERRY, EARLY LOW BLUEBERRY, SUGAR BLUEBERRY, LOW BLACK BLUEBERRY	☼, <i>Vaccinium</i> <i>angustifolium</i> Ait. var. <i>laevifolium</i> House, <i>Vaccinium</i> <i>angustifolium</i> Ait. var. <i>nigrum</i> (Wood) Dole	724	Ericaceae	N	FACU-	12
	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> L.	HIGHBUSH BLUEBERRY, SWAMP BLUEBERRY	☼	724	Ericaceae	N	FACW-	10
	<i>Vaccinium erythrocarpum</i> Michx.	SOUTHERN MOUNTAIN CRANBERRY	☼	724	Ericaceae	N	FAC	12
T	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> Ait.	LARGE CRANBERRY, GREEN CRANBERRY	☼	726	Ericaceae	N	OBL	13
	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i> Michx.	VELVETLEAF BLUEBERRY, SOURTOP	☼	723	Ericaceae	N	FAC	6
T	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> L.	SMALL CRANBERRY	☼	726	Ericaceae	N	OBL	7
	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i> Ait.	UPLAND LOW BLUEBERRY, LATE LOW BLUEBERRY	☼, <i>Vaccinium vacillans</i> Torr.	723 724	Ericaceae	N		38
	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i> L.	SQUAW HUCKLEBERRY, BUCKBERRY, DEERBERRY	☼, <i>Vaccinium caesium</i> Greene	722 723	Ericaceae	N	FACU	42
	<i>Valeriana pauciflora</i> Michx.	VALERIAN	☼	902	Valerianaceae	N	FACW	15
	<i>Valerianella</i> <i>chenopodiifolia</i> (Pursh) DC.	GOOSE-FOOT CORN SALAD	<i>Valerianella</i> <i>chenopodiifolia</i> (Pursh) DC.	902	Valerianaceae	N		21
	<i>Valerianella locusta</i> (L.) Lat.	BLUE CORN SALAD	<i>Valerianella locusta</i> (L.) Betcke	902	Valerianaceae	E		24

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	<i>Valerianella radiata</i> (L.) Dufr.	BEAKED CORN SALAD	☼	902	Valerianaceae	A	FAC	17
	<i>Valerianella umbilicata</i> (Sulliv.) Wood	CORN SALAD	☼	902	Valerianaceae	A	FAC	11
	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> Michx.	EELGRASS, TAPEGRASS, WATER-CELERY	☼	64	Hydrocharitaceae	N	OBL	13
	<i>Veratrum viride</i> Ait.	WHITE HELLEBORE, FALSE HELLEBORE, ELLEBER	☼	226	Liliaceae	N	FACW+	14
☞	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i> L.	MOTH MULLEIN	☼	840	Scrophulariaceae	E	UPL	41
☞	<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i> L.	CLASPING-LEAVED MULLEIN	☼	838	Scrophulariaceae	E		5
☞	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	GREAT MULLEIN	☼	838	Scrophulariaceae	E	NI	49
	<i>Verbena bracteata</i> Lag. & Rodr.	WHITE MULLEIN	☼	788	Verbenaceae	A	UPL*	3
	<i>Verbena hastata</i> L. var. <i>hastata</i>	BLUE VERVAIN, HASTATELEAF VERVAIN	<i>Verbena hastata</i> L.	788	Verbenaceae	N	FACW+	32
	<i>Verbena scabra</i> Vahl	VERVAIN	☼	786	Verbenaceae	A	FACW	2
	<i>Verbena simplex</i> Lehm.	NARROW-LEAF VERVAIN	☼	788	Verbenaceae	N		11
	<i>Verbena stricta</i> Vent.	HOARY VERVAIN	☼	788	Verbenaceae	A		1
	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L. var. <i>leiocarpa</i> Perry & Fern.	WHITE VERVAIN	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	786	Verbenaceae	N	FACU	18
	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L. var. <i>urticifolia</i>	WHITE VERVAIN, NETTLELEAF VERVAIN	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	786	Verbenaceae	N	FACU	37
?	<i>Verbena xengelmannii</i> Moldenke	VERVAIN	<i>Verbena xengelmannii</i> Moldenke.	788	Verbenaceae	N		2
	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> (L.) Britt. ex Kearney	WING-STEM, YELLOW IRONWEED	☼	984	Asteraceae	N	FAC	48
	<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i> (L.) Walt.	SMALL YELLOW CROWNBEARD	☼	984	Asteraceae	N	UPL	30
	<i>Vernonia gigantea</i> (Walt.) Trel. ssp. <i>gigantea</i>	TALL IRONWEED	<i>Vernonia altissima</i> Nutt.	916	Asteraceae	N	FAC	46
T	<i>Vernonia glauca</i> (L.) Willd.	BROAD-LEAVED IRONWEED	☼	916	Asteraceae	A		3
	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i> (L.) Michx.	NEW YORK IRONWEED	☼	916	Asteraceae	N	FACW+	30
	<i>Veronica americana</i> Schwein. ex Benth.	AMERICAN BROOKLIME	<i>Veronica americana</i> (Raf.) Schwein.	855	Scrophulariaceae	N	OBL	24
	<i>Veronica anagallis-</i> <i>aquatica</i> L.	WATER SPEEDWELL	☼	855	Scrophulariaceae	N	OBL	20
☞	<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.	CORN SPEEDWELL	☼	856	Scrophulariaceae	E	UPL	36
☞	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i> L.	BIRD'S-EYE	☼	855	Scrophulariaceae	E	UPL	4
☞	<i>Veronica filiformis</i> Sm.	FILIFORM SPEEDWELL	☼	856	Scrophulariaceae	E		10
☞	<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> L.	IVY-LEAVED SPEEDWELL	<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> L.	856	Scrophulariaceae	E		6
☞	<i>Veronica officinalis</i> L. var. <i>officinalis</i>	COMMON SPEEDWELL, GYPSYWEED	<i>Veronica officinalis</i> L.	854	Scrophulariaceae	E	FACU-	43
	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L. ssp. <i>peregrina</i>	PURSLANE SPEEDWELL, NECKWEED	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L. var. <i>xalapensis</i> (HBK) St. John & Warren	855	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACU-	23
☞	<i>Veronica persica</i> Poir. var. <i>persica</i>	BIRD'S-EYE	<i>Veronica persica</i> Poir.	856	Scrophulariaceae	E		17
☞	<i>Veronica polita</i> Fries	FIELD SPEEDWELL	☼	856	Scrophulariaceae	E		7
T	<i>Veronica scutellata</i> L.	MARSH SPEEDWELL	☼	855	Scrophulariaceae	N	OBL	6
☞	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	THYME-LEAVED SPEEDWELL	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> L.	854	Scrophulariaceae	E	FAC+	24



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	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> (L.) Farw.	CULVER'S-ROOT	☼	852	Scrophulariaceae	N	FACU	22
	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L.	DOCKMACKIE, MAPLE-LEAF VIBURNUM, MAPLE-LEAF ARROWWOOD	☼	900	Caprifoliaceae	N	UPL*	48
	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> L. var. <i>dentatum</i>	ROUGH ARROWWOOD	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> L.	898	Caprifoliaceae	N	FAC	12
	<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i> Michx.	HOBBLEBUSH	<i>Viburnum alnifolium</i> Marsh.	896	Caprifoliaceae	N	FACU	13
T	<i>Viburnum lentago</i> L.	NANNYBERRY, SHEEPBERRY	☼	898	Caprifoliaceae	N	FAC	11
	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> L. var. <i>cassinoides</i> (L.) Torr. & Gray	WILD RAISIN	<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i> L.	898	Caprifoliaceae	N	FACW	16
	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> L. var. <i>nudum</i>	WILD RAISIN	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> L.	898	Caprifoliaceae	N		6
T	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> L. var. <i>americanum</i> Ait.	CRANBERRYTREE, HIGHBUSH CRANBERRY	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i> Marsh.	900	Caprifoliaceae	N	FACW	5
	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> L. var. <i>opulus</i>	GUELDER-ROSE	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> L.	900	Caprifoliaceae	E		7
	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> L.	BLACK HAW	☼	898	Caprifoliaceae	N	FACU	41
? T	<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i> J. A. Schultes	DOWNY ARROWWOOD	<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i> L.	898	Caprifoliaceae	N		9
	<i>Viburnum recognitum</i> Fern.	SMOOTH ARROWWOOD	☼	898	Caprifoliaceae	N	FACW-	25
	<i>Vicia americana</i> Muhl. ex Willd. ssp. <i>americana</i>	AMERICAN VETCH	<i>Vicia americana</i> Muhl.	570	Fabaceae	N	NI	10
	<i>Vicia caroliniana</i> Walt.	WILD VETCH	☼	568	Fabaceae	N	FACU-	41
☞	<i>Vicia sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>nigra</i> (L.) Ehrh.	COMMON VETCH	<i>Vicia angustifolia</i> Reichard	568	Fabaceae	E		17
☞	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i> (L.) Schreb.	FOUR-SEEDED VETCH	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i> (L.) Moench	1046	Fabaceae	E		4
☞	<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth ssp. <i>varia</i> (Host) Corb.	HAIRY-FRUIT VETCH	<i>Vicia dasycarpa</i> Ten.	570	Fabaceae	E		18
☞	<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth ssp. <i>villosa</i>	HAIRY VETCH	<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth	568	Fabaceae	E		17
☞	<i>Vinca minor</i> L.	PERIWINKLE, MYRTLE	☼	750	Apocynaceae	E		41
	<i>Viola affinis</i> Le Conte	LE CONTE'S VIOLET	☼	648	Violaceae	N	FACW	27
TF	<i>Viola appalachensis</i> Henry	APPALACHIAN BLUE VIOLET	☼	658	Violaceae	N	FACU	12
	<i>Viola arvensis</i> Murr.	WILD PANSY	☼	658	Violaceae	E		5
	<i>Viola bicolor</i> Pursh	WILD PANSY	<i>Viola rafinesquii</i> Greene	658	Violaceae	E	FACU	36
	<i>Viola blanda</i> Willd. var. <i>blanda</i>	SWEET WHITE VIOLET	<i>Viola blanda</i> Willd.	652	Violaceae	N	FACW	34
T	<i>Viola blanda</i> Willd. var. <i>palustriformis</i> Gray	VIOLET	<i>Viola incognita</i> Brainerd	652	Violaceae	N	FACW	4
	<i>Viola canadensis</i> L.	CANADA VIOLET	☼	656	Violaceae	N	NI	40
	<i>Viola cucullata</i> Ait.	MARSH BLUE VIOLET	☼	648	Violaceae	N	FACW+	37
	<i>Viola hastata</i> Michx.	HALBERD-LEAF YELLOW VIOLET	☼	654	Violaceae	N	FACU	20
	<i>Viola hirsutula</i> Brainerd	SOUTHERN WOOD VIOLET	☼	650	Violaceae	N		28
F	<i>Viola labradorica</i> Schrank	LABRADOR VIOLET	<i>Viola conspersa</i> Reichenb.	656	Violaceae	N	FAC	7
	<i>Viola lanceolata</i> L. ssp. <i>lanceolata</i>	LANCELEAF VIOLET	<i>Viola lanceolata</i> L.	654	Violaceae	N	OBL	9
	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> Lloyd ssp. <i>pallens</i> (Banks ex DC.) M. S. Baker	NORTHERN WHITE VIOLET	<i>Viola pallens</i> (Banks) Brainerd	652	Violaceae	N	OBL	13

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T	<i>Viola nephrophylla</i> Greene	KIDNEY-LEAF VIOLET	☼	648	Violaceae	N	FACW	3
	<i>Viola pedata</i> L.	BIRD-FOOT VIOLET	☼	648	Violaceae	N	FACU	16
?	<i>Viola pubescens</i> Ait. var. <i>pubescens</i>	SMOOTH YELLOW VIOLET	<i>Viola pubescens</i> Ait.	656	Violaceae	N	FACU	40
?	<i>Viola pubescens</i> Ait. var. <i>scabriuscula</i> Schwein. ex Torr. and Gray	DOWNY YELLOW VIOLET	<i>Viola pennsylvanica</i> Michx.	656	Violaceae	N	FACU-	42
	<i>Viola rostrata</i> Pursh	LONG-SPURRED VIOLET	☼	658	Violaceae	N	FACU	35
	<i>Viola rotundifolia</i> Michx.	ROUNDLEAF VIOLET	☼	654	Violaceae	N	FAC+	18
	<i>Viola sagittata</i> Ait. var. <i>ovata</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray	ARROWLEAF VIOLET	<i>Viola fimbriatula</i> Sm.	650	Violaceae	N		16
	<i>Viola sagittata</i> Ait. var. <i>sagittata</i>	ARROWLEAF VIOLET	<i>Viola sagittata</i> Ait., <i>Viola emarginata</i> (Nutt.) Le Conte	650 652	Violaceae	N	FACW	27
T	<i>Viola septentrionalis</i> Greene	NORTHERN BLUE VIOLET	☼	650	Violaceae	N	FACU	7
	<i>Viola sororia</i> Willd.	DOWNY WOOD VIOLET, COMMON BLUE VIOLET	☼, <i>Viola papilionacea</i> Pursh	648 650	Violaceae	N	FAC	48
	<i>Viola striata</i> Ait.	STRIPED VIOLET	☼	656	Violaceae	N	FACW	50
	<i>Viola triloba</i> Schwein. var. <i>triloba</i>	THREE-LOBED VIOLET	<i>Viola triloba</i> Schwein.	652	Violaceae	N		34
T	<i>Viola tripartita</i> Ell.	THREE-PARTED VIOLET	☼	654	Violaceae	N		5
? F	<i>Viola xbernardii</i> Greene	VIOLET			Violaceae	N		5
? F	<i>Viola xbrauniae</i> Grover ex Cooperrider	VIOLET			Violaceae	N		2
? F	<i>Viola xclipes</i> H.E. Ballard	VIOLET			Violaceae	N		6
	<i>Viola xpalmata</i> L.	PALMATE-LEAVED VIOLET	<i>Viola palmata</i> L.	652	Violaceae	N	NI	29
	<i>Viola xprimulifolia</i> L. (pro sp.)	PRIMROSE-LEAF VIOLET	<i>Viola primulifolia</i> L.	654	Violaceae	N	FAC+	17
	<i>Viola xwujekii</i> H. E. Ballard	VIOLET			Violaceae	N		1
	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> Michx. var. <i>bicolor</i> Deam	SUMMER GRAPE	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> Michx.	628	Vitaceae	N	FACU	41
?	<i>Vitis cinerea</i> (Engelm.) Millard var. <i>baileyana</i> (Munson) Comeaux	GRAYBARK GRAPE, PIGEON GRAPE, POSSUM GRAPE	<i>Vitis baleynana</i> Munson	628	Vitaceae	N	FACW	8
	<i>Vitis labrusca</i> L.	FOX GRAPE	☼	628	Vitaceae	N	FACU	21
	<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michx.	RIVERBANK GRAPE	☼	628	Vitaceae	N	FACW	33
T	<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i> Michx. var. <i>rotundifolia</i>	MUSCADINE	<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i> Michx.	630	Vitaceae	A	FAC-	1
? T	<i>Vitis rupestris</i> Scheele	SAND GRAPE	☼	630	Vitaceae	N	UPL*	12
	<i>Vitis vulpina</i> L.	WINTER GRAPE	☼	628	Vitaceae	N	FAC	41
? T	<i>Vittaria appalachiana</i> Farrar & Mickel	APPALACHIAN GAMETOPHYTE, APPALACHIAN SHOESTRING FERN	<i>Vittaria lineata</i> (L.) Sm.	14	Vittariaceae	N		3
	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> (L.) K. C. Gmel.	FESCUE	<i>Festuca myuros</i> L.	138	Poaceae	E	UPL	3
	<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> (Walt.) Rydb. var. <i>glauca</i>	SIX-WEEKS FESCUE			Poaceae	N		5
	<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> (Walt.) Rydb. var. <i>octoflora</i>	SIX-WEEKS FESCUE	<i>Festuca octoflora</i> Walt.	138	Poaceae	N	UPL	12
	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> (Michx.) Tratt. ssp. <i>fragarioides</i>	BARREN STRAWBERRY	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> (Michx) Tratt.	492	Rosaceae	N		14
☼	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i> (L.) Poir.	AMERICAN WISTERIA	☼	558	Fabaceae	E	FACW	10

**Checklist by Scientific Name**

Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
?	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i> (Sims) Sweet	CHINESE WISTERIA			Fabaceae	E		3
?	<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i> Weddell	WATERMEAL	<i>Wolffia punctata</i> Griseb.	208	Lemnaceae	N	OBL	10
T	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i> Karst.	WATERMEAL			Lemnaceae	N	OBL	2
? T	<i>Woodsia appalachiana</i> T.M.C. Taylor	ALLEGHENY CLIFF FERN	<i>Woodsia scopulina</i> D. C. Eat.	18	Dryopteridaceae	N		10
T	<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i> (L.) R. Br.	RUSTY WOODSIA	☼	18	Dryopteridaceae	N		5
	<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> (Spreng.) Torr. ssp. <i>obtusa</i>	BLUNT-LOBED WOODSIA	<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> (Spreng.) Torr.	18	Dryopteridaceae	N		31
T	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i> (L.) T. Moore	CHAIN FERN	<i>Lorinseria areolata</i> Presl	36	Blechnaceae	N	FACW+	10
?	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> (L.) Sm.	VIRGINIA CHAIN-FERN			Blechnaceae	N		1
☼	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> L.	SPINY COCKLEBUR	☼	966	Asteraceae	E	FACU	7
	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L. var. <i>canadense</i> (Mill.) Torr. & Gray	HAIRY-BODY COCKLEBUR	<i>Xanthium italicum</i> Moretti	966	Asteraceae	N	FAC	25
	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L. var. <i>glabratum</i> (DC.) Cronq.	SMOOTH-BODY COCKLEBUR	<i>Xanthium pennsylvanicum</i> Wallr.	966	Asteraceae	N		26
	<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i> Marsh.	SHRUBBY YELLOWROOT	☼	400	Ranunculaceae	N	FACW	13
T	<i>Xerophyllum asphodeloides</i> (L.) Nutt.	TURKEYBEARD	☼	224	Liliaceae	N		2
T	<i>Xyris torta</i> Sm.	YELLOW-EYED-GRASS	☼	208	Xyridaceae	N	OBL	7
	<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> L.	ADAM'S NEEDLE	☼, <i>Yucca smalliana</i> Fern.	238	Agavaceae	I		21
T	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> L.	HORNED PONDWEED	☼	58	Zannichelliaceae	A	OBL	3
	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> P. Mill.	TOOTHACHE TREE	☼	588	Rutaceae	N	FACU*	14
? TF	<i>Zigadenus elegans</i> Pursh ssp. <i>glaucus</i> (Nutt.) Hultén	DEATH-CAMAS			Liliaceae	N	FAC+	2
T	<i>Zigadenus leimanthoides</i> Gray	OCEANORUS	☼	226	Liliaceae	N	OBL	5
	<i>Zizania palustris</i> L. var. <i>palustris</i>	INDIAN WILD RICE, WILD RICE	<i>Zizania aquatica</i> L.	98	Poaceae	A	OBL	1
	<i>Zizia aptera</i> (Gray) Fern.	GOLDEN ALEXANDERS	☼	688	Apiaceae	N	FAC	34
	<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) W. D. J. Koch	GOLDEN ALEXANDERS	☼	690	Apiaceae	N	FAC	16
	<i>Zizia trifoliata</i> (Michx.) Fern.	MOUNTAIN GOLDEN ALEXANDERS	☼	688	Apiaceae	N	UPL	27

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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
?	<i>Abies fraseri</i> (Pursh) Poiret.	FRASER FIR	<i>Abies fraseri</i> (Pursh) Poir.	44	Pinaceae	I	FACU	1
	<i>Acer campestre</i> L.	HEDGE MAPLE			Aceraceae	E		2
	<i>Achillea ptarmica</i> L.	SNEEZEWEED	☼	998	Asteraceae	E		1
F <sup>☞</sup>	<i>Achyranthes japonica</i> (Miq.) Nakai var. <i>hachijoensis</i> Honda	JAPANESE CHAFF-FLOWER			Amaranthaceae	E		1
	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i> Host	JOINTED GOAT-GRASS			Poaceae	E		1
	<i>Aesculus pavia</i> L. var. <i>pavia</i>	RED BUCKEYE	<i>Aesculus pavia</i> L.	620	Hippocastanaceae	I		2
	<i>Aethusa cynapium</i> L.	FOOL'S PARSLEY	☼	692	Apiaceae	E		1
F <sup>☞</sup>	<i>Agrostis canina</i> L.	VELVET BENT GRASS	☼	110	Poaceae	E	FACU	2
	<i>Ajuga genevensis</i> L.	BUGLEWEED, BLUE BUGLE	☼	794	Lamiaceae	E		1
	<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> L. var. <i>ampeloprasum</i>	WILD LEEK			Liliaceae	E		1
	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> L.	WILD CHIVES			Liliaceae	E	FACU	1
F	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> L. var. <i>geniculatus</i>	MARSH MEADOW-FOXTAIL			Poaceae	E		1
	<i>Amaranthus blitum</i> L.	PURPLE AMARANTH			Amaranthaceae	E	NI	1
	<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i> L.	PURPLE AMARANTH	☼	348	Amaranthaceae	E		1
	<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i> (L.) Koehne	PEPPER-VINE	☼	626	Vitaceae	I	FACW	1
	<i>Anchusa arvensis</i> (L.) M. Bieb.	SMALL BUGLOSS			Boraginaceae	E		1
	<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i> L.	YELLOW CHAMOMILE	☼	998	Asteraceae	E		2
	<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i> M. Bieb.	CHERVIL	<i>Anthriscus scandicina</i> (Web.) Mansf.	686	Apiaceae	E		1
	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i> L.	GARDEN SNAPDRAGON			Scrophulariaceae	E		1
	<i>Aphanes microcarpa</i> (Bois. & Reut.) Rothm.	SLENDER PARSLEY-PIERT			Rosaceae	E		1
	<i>Apium graveolens</i> L. var. <i>dulce</i> P. Mill. (DC.)	CELERY	<i>Apium graveolens</i> L.	688	Apiaceae	E	FAC	1
	<i>Artemisia pontica</i> L.	ROMAN WORMWOOD			Asteraceae	E		1
?	<i>Artemisia stelleriana</i> Bess.	BEACH WORMWOOD			Asteraceae	I	FACU	1
	<i>Asperula arvensis</i> L.	WOODRUFF	☼	879	Rubiaceae	E		1
	<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.	SEA BEET			Chenopodiaceae	E	UPL	1
	<i>Betula pendula</i> Roth	EUROPEAN WEEPING BIRCH			Betulaceae	E		2
	<i>Borago officinalis</i> L.	BORAGE			Boraginaceae	E		1
F	<i>Buxus microphylla</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	BOXWOOD			Buxaceae	E		1
	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> (L.) Hull.	HEATHER, LING	☼	718	Ericaceae	E	FAC*	2
?	<i>Calystegia pellita</i> (Ledeb.) G. Don	JAPANESE BINDWEED, CALIFORNIA-ROSE			Convolvulaceae	E		1
	<i>Camelina sativa</i> (L.) Crantz. ssp. <i>sativa</i>	FALSE-FLAX	<i>Camelina sativa</i> (L.) Crantz.	424	Brassicaceae	E	UPL*	2
	<i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv.	HEART-PODDED HOARY CRESS			Brassicaceae	E		1
	<i>Carum carvi</i> L.	CARAWAY	☼	690	Apiaceae	E	NI	1
F <sup>☞</sup>	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> L.	YELLOW STAR-THISTLE, BARNABY'S THISTLE	☼	1012	Asteraceae	E		1
	<i>Centaurium erythraea</i> Rafn.	EUROPEAN CENTAURY			Gentianaceae	E	FAC-	1

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?	<i>Cerastium pumilum</i> W. Curtis	EUROPEAN MOUSE-EAR CHICKWEED			Caryophyllaceae	E		2
	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i> L.	CHICKWEED			Caryophyllaceae	E		2
	<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i> (Sweet) Nakai	COMMON FLOWERING-QUINCE			Rosaceae	E		1
☞	<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i> L.	OAKLEAF GOOSEFOOT	☼	344	Chenopodiaceae	E	FACW-	2
	<i>Choripora tenella</i> (Pallas) DC.	BLUE MUSTARD			Brassicaceae	E		1
?	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> (Thunb.) Matsumura & Nakai var. <i>lanatus</i>	WATERMELON			Cucurbitaceae	E		1
F	<i>Coincya monensis</i> Rouy ssp. <i>recurvata</i> (All.) Leadley	STAR-MUSTARD			Brassicaceae	E		1
	<i>Conringia orientalis</i> (L.) Andrz.	HARE'S EAR MUSTARD	<i>Conringia orientalis</i> (L.) Dumort.	428	Brassicaceae	E		2
F☞	<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i> Cav.	ORANGE COSMOS			Asteraceae	E		1
	<i>Crataegus pulcherrima</i> Ashe	HAWTHORN	<i>Crataegus opima</i> Beadle	482	Rosaceae	I	FAC	1
?	<i>Cucumis melo</i> L.	CANTALOUPE			Cucurbitaceae	E		1
?	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i> L. var. <i>pepo</i>	PUMPKIN			Cucurbitaceae	E		1
	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> L.	CRESTED DOGTAIL	☼	128	Poaceae	E	UPL	2
	<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i> L.	PRICKLY DOGTAIL	☼	128	Poaceae	E		1
?	<i>Cyperus iria</i> L.	RICE FIELD FLAT-SEDGE			Cyperaceae	E	FACW	2
	<i>Datura innoxia</i> P. Mill.	ANGEL'S TRUMPET	<i>Datura innoxia</i> P. Mill.	836	Solanaceae	E		2
	<i>Dianthus deltoides</i> L.	MAIDEN PINK			Caryophyllaceae	E	NI	1
	<i>Digitalis lanata</i> Ehrh.	GRECIAN FOXGLOVE			Scrophulariaceae	E		1
	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> (L.) Moench	PURPLE CONEFLOWER	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> (L.) Moench.	976	Asteraceae	I		2
	<i>Echinochloa frumentacea</i> (Roxb.) Link	JAPANESE MILLET	☼	94	Poaceae	E		2
	<i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i> L.	GLOBE-THISTLE	☼	1006	Asteraceae	E		2
☞	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> L.	RUSSIAN OLIVE			Elaeagnaceae	E	FACU	2
	<i>Elaeagnus multiflora</i> Thunb.	CHERRY SILVER-BERRY			Elaeagnaceae	E		1
F	<i>Eleutherococcus pentaphyllus</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Nakai	FIVE-LEAF ARALIA			Araliaceae	E		1
	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> L.	HAIRY WILLOW-HERB			Onagraceae	E	FACW	2
	<i>Erica tetralix</i> L.	CROSSLEAF HEATH	☼	718	Ericaceae	E	FACU	2
	<i>Eruca vesicaria</i> (L.) Cav. ssp. <i>sativa</i> (P. Mill.) Thellung	GARDEN ROCKET	<i>Eruca sativa</i> P. Mill.	428	Brassicaceae	E		2
	<i>Euonymus europaea</i> L.	EUROPEAN SPINDLETREE			Celastraceae	E		2
	<i>Euonymus japonica</i> Thunb.	JAPANESE SPINDLETREE			Celastraceae	E		1
	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i> L.	PETTY SPURGE	☼	600	Euphorbiaceae	E		1
	<i>Fagopyrum tataricum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	INDIA-WHEAT	☼	340	Polygonaceae	E		2
	<i>Falcaria vulgaris</i> Bernh.	SICKLEWEED	<i>Falcaria sioides</i> (Wibel) Aschers.	690	Apiaceae	E		1
	<i>Festuca heterophylla</i> Lam.	VARIOUS-LEAF FESCUE			Poaceae	E		1
	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> (L.) Maxim. ssp. <i>ulmaria</i>	QUEEN-OF-THE-MEADOW	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> (L.) Maxim.	496	Rosaceae	E		1

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☞	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> P. Mill.	FENNEL	☼	694	Apiaceae	E	UPL	2
☞	<i>Geranium dissectum</i> L.	CRANESBILL	☼	586	Geraniaceae	E		1
	<i>Ginkgo biloba</i> L.	GINKGO, MAINDENHAIR TREE			Ginkgoaceae	E		2
	<i>Glandularia canadensis</i> (L.) Nutt.	ROSE VERVAIN	<i>Verbena canadensis</i> (L.) Britt.	788	Verbenaceae	I		2
	<i>Glycine max</i> L.	SOYBEAN			Fabaceae	E		1
	<i>Gypsophila elegans</i> Bieb.	BABY'S BREATH			Caryophyllaceae	E		1
	<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i> L.	NARROWLEAF SUNFLOWER	☼	978	Asteraceae	I	FACW	2
	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> Schrad.	MAXIMILIAN'S SUNFLOWER	☼	980	Asteraceae	I	UPL	1
	<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i> L.	EUROPEAN HELIOTROPE			Boraginaceae	E		1
	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L.	INDIAN HELIOTROPE	☼	778	Boraginaceae	E	FAC+	1
	<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i> K. C. Gmel.	COMMON HAWKWEED			Asteraceae	E		1
? ☞	<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i> Vill.	KING DEVIL			Asteraceae	E		1
	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L. f.) Royale	HYDRILLA, WATER- THYME			Hydrocharitaceae	E	OBL	2
	<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> L.	SMOOTH CAT'S-EAR	<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> L.	1014	Asteraceae	E		1
?	<i>Iberis amara</i> L.	ANNUAL CANDYTUFT			Brassicaceae	E		1
	<i>Iris prismatica</i> Pursh ex Ker-Gawl	SLENDER BLUE IRIS			Iridaceae	I		2
	<i>Juglans ailanthifolia</i> Carr.	JAPANESE WALNUT			Juglandaceae	E		1
	<i>Lablab purpureus</i> (L.) Sweet	HYACINTH BEAN	<i>Dolichos lablab</i> L.	574	Fabaceae	E		2
	<i>Lappula squarrosa</i> (Retz.) Dumort.	STICKSEED	<i>Lappula echinata</i> Gilib.	784	Boraginaceae	E		1
?	<i>Larix leptolepis</i> Gord.	JAPANESE LARCH			Pinaceae	E		1
☞	<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i> L.	SWEET PEA	☼	570	Fabaceae	E		2
☞	<i>Lathyrus tuberosus</i> L.	TUBEROUS VETCHLING	☼	570	Fabaceae	E		1
	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> L. ssp. <i>autumnalis</i>	FALL DANDELION	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> L.	1014	Asteraceae	E		2
	<i>Leonurus sibiricus</i> L.	HONEYWEED			Lamiaceae	E		1
☞	<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i> L.	CLASPING PEPPERWEED	☼	1046	Brassicaceae	E	UPL	1
☞	<i>Lepidium ruderales</i> L.	STINKING PEPPERWEED			Brassicaceae	E		2
?	<i>Linaria maroccana</i> Hook. f.	TOADFLAX			Scrophulariaceae	E		1
?	<i>Linum perenne</i> L.	BLUE FLAX			Linaceae	E		1
?	<i>Lobularia maritima</i> (L.) Desv.	SWEET ALYSSUM			Brassicaceae	E		1
	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	SWEET-BREATH-OF- SPRING			Caprifoliaceae	E		1
	<i>Lonicera standishii</i> Jacques	STANDISH'S HONEYSUCKLE			Caprifoliaceae	E		1
?	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> L.	GYPSYWORT			Lamiaceae	E	OBL	2
F	<i>Lysimachia clethroides</i> Duby	GOOSE-NECK YELLOW- LOOSESTRIFE			Primulaceae	E		1
	<i>Macleaya cordata</i> (Willd.) R. Br.	PLUME POPPY	<i>Bocconia cordata</i> Willd.	412	Papaveraceae	E		1
	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> L.	SOUTHERN MAGNOLIA			Magnoliaceae	I	FACU	1
F	<i>Malus prunifolia</i> (Willd.) Borkh.	CHINESE APPLE, PEAR-LEAF CRABAPPLE			Rosaceae	E		1

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☞	<i>Malva verticillata</i> L.	WHORLED MALLOW, CURLED MALLOW	☼	632	Malvaceae	E		2
	<i>Mazus pumilus</i> (Burm. f.) Steenis	JAPANESE MAZUS	<i>Mazus japonicus</i> (Thunb.) Ktze.	848	Scrophulariaceae	E	FACU-	2
☞	<i>Mentha aquatica</i> L.	WATER MINT	☼	1047	Lamiaceae	E	FACW+	1
☞	<i>Mentha ×verticillata</i> L.	WHORLED MINT	<i>Mentha verticillata</i> L.	826	Lamiaceae	E		2
F	<i>Morella cerifera</i> (L.) Small	SOUTHERN BAYBERRY	<i>Myrica pusilla</i> Raf.	288	Myricaceae	I		1
☞	<i>Muscari botryoides</i> (L.) P. Mill.	GRAPE HYACINTH	☼	238	Liliaceae	E		2
	<i>Myosotis stricta</i> Link ex Roemer & J. A. Schultes	BLUE SCORPION- GRASS			Boraginaceae	E	NI	1
	<i>Narcissus poeticus</i> L.	POET'S NARCISSUS			Liliaceae	E		2
	<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Gaertn.	LOTUS-LILY			Nelumbonaceae	E	OBL	1
	<i>Nigella damascena</i> L.	LOVE-IN-A-MIST, FENNELFLOWER	☼	396	Ranunculaceae	E		2
	<i>Odontites vernus</i> (Bellardi) Dumort. ssp. <i>serotinus</i> (Dumort.) Corb.	RED ODONTITES			Scrophulariaceae	E		1
	<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i> Scop.	SAINFOIN	☼	556	Fabaceae	E		1
	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> L.	SCOTCH THISTLE			Asteraceae	E		1
☞	<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i> L.	DROOPING STAR-OF- BETHLEHEM	☼	238	Liliaceae	E		2
F	<i>Ornithogalum pyrenaicum</i> L.	PYRENEES STAR-OF- BETHLEHEM	☼	238	Liliaceae	E		1
	<i>Orobanche minor</i> Sm.	EUROPEAN BROOMRAPE	☼	870	Orobanchaceae	E		2
	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> L.	CORN POPPY	☼	414	Papaveraceae	E		1
	<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i> (Sieb. & Zuch.) Blanch.	BOSTON-IVY			Vitaceae	E		2
?	<i>Petunia axillaris</i> (Lam.) BSP.	LARGE WHITE PETUNIA			Solanaceae	E		1
?	<i>Petunia integrifolia</i> (Hook.) Schinz & Thell.	VIOLET-FLOWER PETUNIA			Solanaceae	E		2
F	<i>Phellodendron japonicum</i> Maxim.	AMUR CORK TREE, JAPANESE CORK TREE			Rutaceae	E		1
? F	<i>Philadelphus hirsutus</i> Nutt.	CUMBERLAND MOCK-ORANGE			Hydrangeaceae	I		2
☞	<i>Phyllostachys nigra</i> (Lodd.) Munro	BLACK BAMBOO	☼	150	Poaceae	E		2
	<i>Physalis alkekengi</i> L.	CHINESE LANTERN	☼	834	Solanaceae	E		2
	<i>Physalis philadelphica</i> Lam. var. <i>immaculata</i> Waterfall	TOMATILLO			Solanaceae	E	UPL	2
☞	<i>Pinellia ternata</i> (Thunb.) Makino ex Breitenbach	CROWDIPPER			Araceae	E		1
?	<i>Pinus banksiana</i> Lamb.	JACK PINE			Pinaceae	I	FACU	2
	<i>Plantago psyllium</i> L.	SAND PLANTAIN			Plantaginaceae	E		1
	<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i> (L.) Raf.	HARDY ORANGE	☼		Rutaceae	E		2
	<i>Populus ×rouleauiana</i> Boivin	POPLAR			Salicaceae	E		2
	<i>Prunus glandulosa</i> Thunb.	FLOWERING ALMOND			Rosaceae	E		2
?	<i>Prunus sargentii</i> Rehd.	SARGENT CHERRY, NORTH JAPANESE HILL CHERRY			Rosaceae	E		1
	<i>Puccinellia distans</i> (Jacq.) Parl. ssp. <i>distans</i>	EUROPEAN ALKALI- GRASS			Poaceae	E		1
	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> M. Roemer	SCARLET FIRETHORN			Rosaceae	E		1
	<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i> (Burm. f.) Nakai	CHINESE PEAR			Rosaceae	E		1

**Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized**

Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI	Cos
☞	<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i> L.	CORN CROWFOOT	☞	384	Ranunculaceae	E	FAC	1
?	<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i> L.	STICKSEED CROWFOOT			Ranunculaceae	E	FAC	1
	<i>Reseda lutea</i> L.	MIGNONETTE	☞	442	Resedaceae	E	NI	1
☞	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> L.	COMMON BUCKTHORN			Rhamnaceae	E	FACU+	1
	<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i> L.	GARDEN RHUBARB			Polygonaceae	E		1
	<i>Rosa rugosa</i> Thunb.	RUGOSA ROSE	☞	534	Rosaceae	E	FACU-	2
☞	<i>Rubus tomentosus</i> Borck. var. <i>canescens</i> Wirtg.	WOOLLY BLACKBERRY	☞	526	Rosaceae	E		1
?	<i>Rumex maritimus</i> L.	GOLDEN DOCK			Polygonaceae	E	FACW	1
	<i>Rumex patientia</i> L.	PATIENCE DOCK	☞	328	Polygonaceae	E		1
	<i>Rumex pulcher</i> L.	FIDDLE DOCK	☞	328	Polygonaceae	E	FACW-	1
	<i>Salix xehrhartiana</i> Sm. (pro sp.)	WILLOW			Salicaceae	E		1
	<i>Salix xrubens</i> Sm. (pro sp.)	WILLOW			Salicaceae	E		1
	<i>Salsola collina</i> Pallas	KATUNE			Chenopodiaceae	E		1
	<i>Salvia officinalis</i> L.	COMMON SAGE	☞	810	Lamiaceae	E		2
	<i>Salvia verticillata</i> L.	WHORLED SAGE	☞	810	Lamiaceae	E		1
	<i>Satureja hortensis</i> L.	SUMMER SAVORY			Lamiaceae	E		1
	<i>Sclerochloa dura</i> (L.) Beauv.	COMMON HARD GRASS			Poaceae	E		2
	<i>Sedum album</i> L.	WHITE STONECROP	☞	442	Crassulaceae	E		2
	<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	MILK THISTLE	☞	1010	Asteraceae	E		1
	<i>Sisymbrium loeselii</i> L.	TALL HEDGE- MUSTARD			Brassicaceae	E		2
	<i>Spergularia maritima</i> (All.) Chiav.	SATIN FLOWER			Caryophyllaceae	E	FACW	2
	<i>Spiraea xbilliardii</i> Herincq.	MEADOWSWEET			Rosaceae	E		1
? F	<i>Stachys germanica</i> L.	EUROPEAN HEDGE- NETTLE	☞	808	Lamiaceae	E		2
	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i> (Pallas) Kuntze	NEW ZEALAND SPINACH	<i>Tetragonia expansa</i> Murr.	352	Aizoaceae	E	NI	2
	<i>Teucrium botrys</i> L.	GERMANDER	☞	1047	Lamiaceae	E		2
	<i>Tilia xvulgaris</i> Hayne (pro sp.)	BASSWOOD			Tiliaceae	E		1
☞	<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i> L.	REVERSED CLOVER	☞	548	Fabaceae	E	UPL	2
	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i> Jacq.	CHINESE ELM			Ulmaceae	E		1
	<i>Ulmus procera</i> Salisb.	ENGLISH ELM			Ulmaceae	E		2
?	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> L.	GARDEN- HELIOTROPE			Valerianaceae	E		2
☞	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i> L.	EUROPEAN BROOKLIME	☞	855	Scrophulariaceae	E	OBL	2
☞	<i>Veronica longifolia</i> L.	LONG-LEAVED SPEEDWELL	☞	854	Scrophulariaceae	E		1
	<i>Veronica officinalis</i> L. var. <i>tournefortii</i> (Vill.) Reichenb.	COMMON SPEEDWELL	<i>Veronica persica</i> Poiret	856	Scrophulariaceae	E		1
F	<i>Viburnum lantana</i> L.	WAYFARING TREE			Caprifoliaceae	E		1
F☞	<i>Viburnum plicatum</i> Thunb.	TWO-LINE VIBURNUM			Caprifoliaceae	E	NI	1
F☞	<i>Viburnum sieboldii</i> Miq.	SIEBOLD'S ARROW- WOOD			Caprifoliaceae	E		1
☞	<i>Vicia cracca</i> L. ssp. <i>cracca</i>	VETCH			Fabaceae	E		2
☞	<i>Vicia grandiflora</i> Scop.	LARGE-FLOWERED VETCH	☞	1046	Fabaceae	E		1
☞	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i> (L.) S. F. Gray	VETCH			Fabaceae	E		1
☞	<i>Vicia sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>sativa</i>	SPRING VETCH	<i>Vicia sativa</i> L.	568	Fabaceae	E	FACU-	2





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☞	<i>Vicia sepium</i> L. var. <i>sepium</i>	BUSH VETCH	<i>Vicia sepium</i> L.	568	Fabaceae	E		1
	<i>Viola tricolor</i> L.	JOHNNY-JUMP-UP			Violaceae	E		2
?	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i> (Willd.) DC.	JAPANESE WISTERIA			Fabaceae	E		1
?	<i>Zea mays</i> L. ssp. <i>mays</i>	CORN			Poaceae	E		2
	<i>Zoysia japonica</i> Steudel.	KOREAN TEMPLE GRASS			Poaceae	E		1
?	<i>Zoysia tenuifolia</i> Willd. ex Thiele	MASCARENE GRASS, KOREAN VELVET GRASS			Poaceae	E		1

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Stat	Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Orig	NWI
	<i>Acalypha deamii</i> L.	DEAM'S THREE-SEEDED MERCURY			Euphorbiaceae	N	
	<i>Actaea rubra</i> (Ait.) Willd. ssp. <i>rubra</i>	RED BANE BERRY	<i>Actaea rubra</i> (Ait.) Willd.	400	Ranunculaceae	N	UPL
?	<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i> (Rupr.) Paris	ALEUTIAN MAIDENHAIR FERN	☼		Adiantaceae	N	NI
F	<i>Aesculus ×hybrida</i> DC. (pro sp.)	BUCKEYE			Hippocastanaceae	N	
	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> (L.) King & H. E. Robins. var. <i>roanensis</i> (Small) Clewell & Woot.	WHITE SNAKEROOT			Asteraceae	N	
	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> (L.) Medik.	CANADIAN SERVICE BERRY			Rosaceae	N	FAC
F	<i>Arabis perstellata</i> E.L. Braun	LARGE ROCKCRESS			Brassicaceae	N	
	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> L. ssp. <i>incarnata</i>	SWAMP MILKWEED	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> L.	754	Asclepiadaceae	N	
?	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> L. var. <i>lanceolum</i> Christ	RUE SPLEENWORT			Aspleniaceae	N	
	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> L. ssp. <i>quadrivalens</i> D. E. May.	MAIDENHAIR SPLEENWORT			Aspleniaceae	N	
	<i>Asplenium ×gravesii</i> Maxon	GRAVES' SPLEENWORT	☼	34	Aspleniaceae	N	
?	<i>Asplenium ×kentuckiense</i> T. N. McCoy	SPLEENWORT			Aspleniaceae	N	
?	<i>Atriplex subspicata</i> (Nutt.) Rydb.	SALINE SALT BUSH			Chenopodiaceae	N	NI
	<i>Botrychium simplex</i> E. Hitchc.	LITTLE GRAPE-FERN	☼	10	Ophioglossaceae	N	FACU
	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> L.	CABBAGE			Brassicaceae	E	
F	<i>Carex albicans</i> Willd. ex Spreng. var. <i>emmonsii</i> (Dewey ex Torr.) J. Rettig	WHITE-TINGE SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	
? F	<i>Carex brunnescens</i> (Pers.) Poir. ssp. <i>brunnescens</i>	BROWNISH SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	FACW
	<i>Carex crinita</i> Lam. var. <i>brevicrinis</i> Fern.	FRINGED SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	OBL
	<i>Carex crus-corvi</i> Shuttlew.				Cyperaceae	N	
	<i>Carex debilis</i> Michx. var. <i>interjecta</i> Bailey	WHITE-EDGE SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	
	<i>Carex juniperorum</i> Catling, Reznicek & Crins	JUNIPER SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	
	<i>Carex planispicata</i> Naczi				Cyperaceae	N	
? F	<i>Carex xerantica</i> L. Bailey	SEDGE			Cyperaceae	N	
	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L. ssp. <i>velutinum</i> (Raf.) Ugborogho var. <i>villosum</i> (Muhl. ex Darl.) Hollick & Britt.	FIELD CHICKWEED	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L. var. <i>villosum</i> (Muhl.) Hollick & Britton	366	Caryophyllaceae	N	
	<i>Ceratopteris thalictroides</i> (L.) Brongn.	WATERSPRITE			Parkeriaceae	N	OBL
?	<i>Chamaesyce missurica</i> (Raf.) Shinnars	MISSOURI SPURGE			Euphorbiaceae	A	

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	Chenopodium berlandieri Moq. var. zschackii (J. Murr) J. Murr ex Aschers	VILLAGE GOOSEFOOT	Chenopodium berlandieri Moq.	346	Chenopodiaceae	E	
?	Chenopodium multifidum L.	CUT-LEAF GOOSEFOOT			Chenopodiaceae	E	
	Clinopodium arkansanum (Nutt.) House	LIMESTONE WILD BASIL			Lamiaceae	A	
? 15	Commelina communis L. var. ludens (Miq.) C.B. Clarke	ASIATIC DAY-FLOWER	Commelina communis L. var. ludens	210	Commelinaceae	E	
?	Commelina erecta L. var. erecta	SLENDER DAY-FLOWER	Commelina erecta L.	210	Commelinaceae	N	
?	Corydalis aurea Willd.	GOLDEN CORYDALIS		416	Fumariaceae	N	
	Crataegus ancisa Beadle	MISSISSIPPI HAWTHORN		482	Rosaceae	N	
	Crataegus chrysocarpa Ashe var. chrysocarpa	HAWTHORN	Crataegus chrysocarpa Ashe, Crataegus mercerensis Sarg.	486	Rosaceae	N	
	Crataegus prona Ashe	HAWTHORN	Crataegus gravis Ashe	486	Rosaceae	N	
	Cucurbita pepo L. var. ovifera (L.) Alef.	GOURD			Cucurbitaceae	E	
?	Dichanthelium aciculare (Desv. ex Poir.) Gould & C.A. Clark	NEEDLE-LEAF ROSETTE GRASS			Poaceae	N	FACU
	Dichanthelium sabulorum (Lam.) Gould & C. A. Clark var. patulum (Scribn. & Merr.) Gould & C. A. Clark	AMERICAN PANIC GRASS			Poaceae	N	
	Eleocharis tenuis (Willd.) J. A. Schultes var. verrucosa (Svens.) Svens.	KILL COW	Eleocharis tenuis (Willd.) J. A. Schultes	160	Cyperaceae	N	
	Elymus hystrix L. var. bigeloviana (Fern.) Bowden	BOTTLE-BRUSH GRASS			Poaceae	N	UPL
?	Equisetum x-litorale Kühlewein ex Rupr. (pro sp.)	HORSETAIL			Equisetaceae	N	
?	Euphorbia helioscopia L.	MAD-WOMAN'S-MILK			Euphorbiaceae	E	
	Euthamia caroliniana (L.) Greene ex Porter & Britt.	GRASS-LEAVED GOLDENROD			Asteraceae	N	
?	Fimbristylis puberula (Michx.) Vahl	HAIRY FIMBRY			Cyperaceae	A	OBL
?	Frangula caroliniana (Walt.) Gray	CAROLINA BUCKTHORN, INDIAN CHERRY	Rhamnus caroliniana Walt.	624	Rhamnaceae	A	FAC
?	Gaylussacia frondosa (L.) Torr. & Gray ex Torr.	BLUE HUCKLEBERRY			Ericaceae	A	FAC
	Gentiana puberulenta J. Pringle	DOWNY GENTIAN			Gentianaceae	N	
	Gleditsia aquatica Marsh.	WATER LOCUST			Fabaceae	N	OBL
	Gymnocarpium xbrittonianum (Sarvela) Pryer & Hafler	OAK FERN			Dryopteridaceae	N	
	Helianthus petiolaris Nutt. ssp. petiolaris (Gray) Heiser	PRAIRIE SUNFLOWER	Helianthus petiolaris Nutt.	978	Asteraceae	A	

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?	<i>Heuchera americana</i> L. var. <i>hirsuticaulis</i> (Wheelock) Rosend., Butt. & Lak.	ALUMROOT	<i>Heuchera americana</i> L. var. <i>hirsuticaulis</i> (Wheelock) Rosend., Butt. & Lak.	452	Saxifragaceae	N	
	<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i> E. Small	COMMON HOP			Cannabaceae	N	
?	<i>Hydrangea cinerea</i> Small	ASHY HYDRANGEA	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> L. var. <i>deamii</i> St. John	456	Hydrangeaceae	A	
	<i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertn. var. <i>villosa</i> (Jacq.) Cronq.	FLORIDA BLUE LETTUCE	<i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	1020	Asteraceae	N	
TF	<i>Liatris turgida</i> Gaiser	ROBUST BLAZING STAR, APPALACHIAN BLAZING STAR	☼	924	Asteraceae	N	
	<i>Liatris virgata</i> Nutt.	WAND SHAGGY GAYFEATHER			Asteraceae	A	
	<i>Ligustrum amurense</i> Carr.	AMUR PRIVET			Oleaceae	E	
	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour.	CHINESE PRIVET			Oleaceae	E	FACU
	<i>Lobelia puberula</i> Michx. var. <i>simulans</i> Fern.	DOWNY LOBELIA			Campanulaceae	N	
	<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L. ssp. <i>temulentum</i>	POISON DARNEL			Poaceae	E	
?	<i>Lotus tenuis</i> Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd.	NARROW-LEAF BIRDSFOOT TREFOIL			Fabaceae	E	NI
	<i>Luzula acuminata</i> Raf. var. <i>caroliniae</i> (S. Wats.) Fern.	HAIRY WOODRUSH	<i>Luzula caroliniae</i> S. Wats., <i>Luzula</i> <i>saltuensis</i> Fern.	220	Juncaceae	N	
	<i>Magnolia macrophylla</i> Michx.	BIG-LEAF MAGNOLIA			Magnoliaceae	N	
?	<i>Malus xplatycarpa</i> Rehd. (pro sp.)	APPLE			Rosaceae	E	
	<i>Malus xsoulardii</i> (Bailey) Britt. (pro sp.)	APPLE			Rosaceae	E	
	<i>Matelea carolinensis</i> (Jacq.) Woods	ANGLEPOD	<i>Matelea carolinensis</i> (Jacq.) Woodson	758	Asclepiadaceae	N	
	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L. ssp. <i>fistulosa</i> var. <i>rubra</i> Gray	PURPLE BERGAMOT			Lamiaceae	N	
	<i>Moneses uniflora</i> (L.) Gray	ONE-FLOWERED PYROLA	☼	706	Pyrolaceae	N	
?	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> (Willd.) Trin.	MARSH MUHLY			Poaceae	N	FACW
	<i>Nemophila aphylla</i> (L.) Brummitt	SMALL-FLOWER BABY-BLUE- EYES			Hydrophyllaceae	A	FACW
	<i>Oenothera clelandii</i> W. Dietr., Raven & W. L. Wagner	LESSER FOUR- POINT EVENING- PRIMROSE			Onagraceae	N	
	<i>Oenothera grandiflora</i> L'Hér. ex Ait.	LARGE FLOWERED EVENING- PRIMROSE			Onagraceae	N	
	<i>Oenothera nutans</i> Atkinson & Bartlett	NODDING EVENING- PRIMROSE			Onagraceae	N	
?	<i>Orbexilum onobrychis</i> (Nutt.) Rydb.	FRENCH-GRASS			Fabaceae	N	
	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> L. var. <i>glandulosa</i>	CINNAMON FERN			Osmundaceae	N	
?	<i>Phlox pilosa</i> L. ssp. <i>pilosa</i>	DOWNY PHLOX			Polemoniaceae	A	FACU
	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> Nutt. var. <i>longifolia</i>	SMOOTH GROUND- CHERRY			Solanaceae	N	

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	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> (L.) Benth. ssp. <i>praemorsa</i> (Shinners) Cantino	DRAGON HEAD			Lamiaceae	N	FAC+
	<i>Piptatherum pungens</i> (Torr.) Barkworth	SHORT-AWN MOUNTAIN RICEGRASS			Poaceae	N	
?	<i>Plantago wrightiana</i> Dene.	WRIGHT'S PLANTAIN			Plantaginaceae	N	
?	<i>Pluchea camphorata</i> (L.) DC.	CAMPHORWEED, STINKWEED	☼	958	Asteraceae	A	FACW
	<i>Polypodium ×incognitum</i> Cusick	POLYPODY HYBRID FERN			Polypodiaceae	N	
? F	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> L.	GRASSY PONDWEED	☼	58	Potamogetonaceae	N	OBL
?	<i>Potamogeton ×argutulus</i> Hagstr.	PONDWEED			Potamogetonaceae	N	
	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> L. var. <i>palustris</i>	MERMAID WEED			Haloragaceae	N	
?	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> (Mirbel) Franco	DOUGLAS-FIR			Pinaceae	I	NI
F	<i>Pycnanthemum beadlei</i> (Small.) Fern	BEADLE'S MOUNTAIN-MINT			Lamiaceae	N	
? F	<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i> (L.) Michx. var. <i>puberulum</i> (Grant & Epling) Fern.	DOWNY MOUNTAIN-MINT	<i>Pycnanthemum puberulum</i> Grant & Epling	820	Lamiaceae	N	
	<i>Rhus copallinum</i> L. var. <i>copallinum</i>	WINGED SUMAC	<i>Rhus copallina</i> L.	606	Anacardiaceae	N	
?	<i>Rorippa palustris</i> (L.) Bess. ssp. <i>hispida</i> (Desv.) Jonsell	COMMON YELLOW CRESS			Brassicaceae	N	
	<i>Rubus floricornis</i> Blanch.	MANY-FLOWERED BLACKBERRY			Rosaceae	N	FACU
	<i>Rubus odoratus</i> L. var. <i>columbianus</i> Millsp.	FLOWERING RASPBERRY	☼	508	Rosaceae	N	
	<i>Rubus particularis</i> Bailey	DEWBERRY	☼	518	Rosaceae	N	
?	<i>Rubus recurvans</i> Blanch.	RECURVED BLACKBERRY			Rosaceae		
?	<i>Salix caprea</i> L.	GOAT WILLOW			Salicaceae	E	NI
	<i>Sideritis romana</i> L.	SIMPLE-BEAK IRONWORT			Lamiaceae	E	
?	<i>Sideroxylon lycioides</i> L.	BUCKTHORN BULLY			Sapotaceae	A	FACW
	<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i> Jacq. var. <i>terebinthinaceum</i>	PRAIRIE ROSINWEED			Asteraceae	A	UPL*
?	<i>Smilax lasioneura</i> Hook.	BLUE RIDGE CARRION-FLOWER			Smilacaceae	N	
?	<i>Solidago flaccidifolia</i> Small	MOUNTAIN GOLDENROD			Asteraceae	N	
?	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>rugosa</i> var. <i>sphagnophila</i> Graves	WRINKLED-LEAF GOLDENROD			Asteraceae	N	
	<i>Stellaria holostea</i> L.	GREATER STITCHWORT	☼	364	Caryophyllaceae	E	
	<i>Symphotrichum dumosum</i> (L.) Nesom var. <i>strictior</i> (Torr. & Gray) Nesom	BRUSHY ASTER			Asteraceae	A	

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	Symphotrichum lanceolatum (Willd.) Nesom ssp. lanceolatum var. latifolium (Semple & Chmielewski) Nesom	PANICLED ASTER			Asteraceae	N	
	Symphotrichum urophyllum (Lindl.) Nesom	WHITE ARROW AMERICAN ASTER			Asteraceae	N	
	Trichomanes intricatum Farrar	FILMY FERN			Hymenophyllaceae	N	
? F	Trichophorum caespitosum (L.) Hartman	TUFTED LEAFLESS BULRUSH			Cyperaceae	N	
?	Trifolium medium L.	ZIGZAG CLOVER			Fabaceae	E	
	Ulex europaeus L.	FURZE, GORSE	☼	546	Fabaceae	E	
?	Utricularia cornuta Michx.	BLADDERWORT	☼	872	Lentibulariaceae	N	OBL
?	Verbascum lychnitis L.	WHITE MULLEIN	☼	840	Scrophulariaceae	E	
	Verbena officinalis L. var. officinalis	EUROPEAN VERVAIN	Verbena officinalis L.	786	Verbenaceae	E	FACU-
?	Verbesina virginica L. var. virginica	WHITE CROWNBEARD			Asteraceae	N	UPL
?	Veronica peregrina L. ssp. xalapensis (Kunth) Pennell	PURSLANE SPEEDWELL			Scrophulariaceae	N	
	Viola xcooperrideri H.E. Ballard	VIOLET			Violaceae	N	
	Vitis aestivalis Michx. var. aestivalis	SUMMER GRAPE			Vitaceae	N	FACU



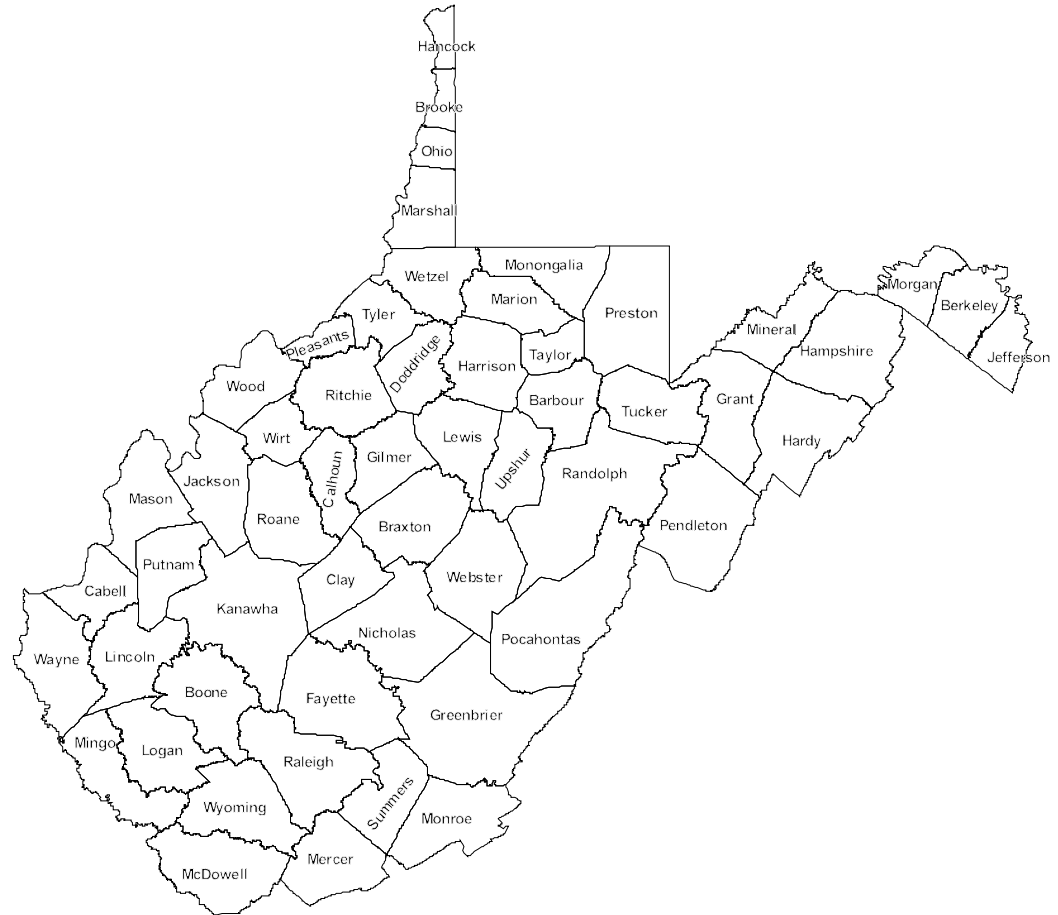
## Taxa Excluded From the Checklist

Scientific Name	Common Name	Flora of WV Name	Page	Family	Comments
<i>Alisma triviale</i> Pursh	NORTHERN WATER PLANTAIN	☼	60	Alismataceae	specimen misidentified
<i>Amelanchier xintermedia</i> Spach (pro sp.)	SERVICEBERRY	<i>Amelanchier intermedia</i> Spach.	472	Rosaceae	specimen misidentified
<i>Carex alopecoidea</i> Tuckerman	FOXTAIL SEDGE	☼	1044	Cyperaceae	specimens misidentified
<i>Carex brevior</i> (Dewey) Mack. ex Lunell	SHORT-BEAK SEDGE	<i>Carex brevior</i> (Dewey) Mack.	182	Cyperaceae	specimens misidentified
<i>Carex lucorum</i> Willd. ex Link var. <i>lucorum</i>	BLUE RIDGE SEDGE	<i>Carex lucorum</i> Link	1044	Cyperaceae	specimen misidentified
<i>Carex sterilis</i> Willd.	DIOECIOUS SEDGE	☼	1044	Cyperaceae	specimen misidentified
<i>Carex tenera</i> Dewey	SLENDER SEDGE	☼	182	Cyperaceae	specimens misidentified
<i>Colutea arborescens</i> L.	BLADDER SENNA	☼	1046	Fabaceae	no naturalized records found
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.	HAWTHORN	<i>Crataegus oxyacantha</i> L.	478	Rosaceae	no naturalized records found
<i>Crataegus pennsylvanica</i> Ashe	PENNSYLVANIA HAWTHORN	☼	488	Rosaceae	no naturalized records found
<i>Crataegus vailiae</i> Britt.	HAWTHORN	☼	490	Rosaceae	erroneous report
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh.	BRITTLE FERN	☼	20	Dryopteridaceae	specimens misidentified
<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> (Walt.) Britt. ssp. <i>pinnata</i>	TANSY MUSTARD	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> (Walt.) Britt.	430	Brassicaceae	no naturalized records found
<i>Desmodium ochroleucum</i> M.A. Curtis ex Canby	WHITE TICK-TREFOIL	<i>Desmodium ochroleucum</i> M.A. Curtis	562	Fabaceae	erroneous report
<i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i> (L.) DC.	VELVETY TICK-TREFOIL	☼	562	Fabaceae	erroneous report
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i> (L.) DC.	SAND-ROCKET	☼	428	Brassicaceae	erroneous report
<i>Dryopteris x pittsfordensis</i> Slosson	SHIELD FERN	<i>Dryopteris pittsfordensis</i> Slosson	26	Dryopteridaceae	specimen misidentified
<i>Helenium autumnale</i> L. var. <i>parviflorum</i> (Nutt.) Fern.	YELLOW SNEEZEWEED	☼	996	Asteraceae	specimens misidentified
<i>Isoetes melanopoda</i> Gay & Durieu ex Durieu	BLACK-FOOT QUILLWORT	<i>Isoetes virginica</i> N. E. Pfeiffer	8	Isoëtaceae	erroneous report
<i>Muhlenbergia bushii</i> Pohl	MUHLY	<i>Muhlenbergia brachyphylla</i> Bush	1043	Poaceae	specimens misidentified
<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i> Komarov	COMMON WATER-MILFOIL	<i>Myriophyllum exalbescens</i> Fern.	678	Haloragaceae	specimens misidentified
<i>Rubus rosarius</i> Bailey	BLACKBERRY	<i>Rubus leggii</i> Davis & Davis	524	Rosaceae	specimens misidentified
<i>Stachys clingmanii</i> Small	HEDGE-NETTLE	☼	810	Lamiaceae	erroneous report
<i>Urtica chamaedryoides</i> Pursh	HEART-LEAF NETTLE	☼	316	Urticaceae	erroneous report
<i>Vitis cinerea</i> (Engelm.) Millard var. <i>cinerea</i>	GRAYBARK GRAPE	<i>Vitis cinerea</i> Engelm.	628	Vitaceae	specimen misidentified





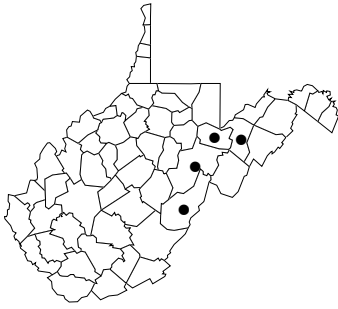
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



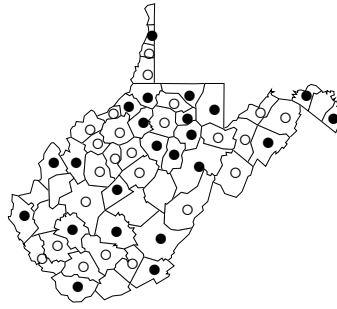
If the most recent year of collection was 1976 or prior, the dot in that county is printed open (○). The year 1976 was the end of field and herbaria work that was incorporated into Strausbaugh & Core (1977).

If the most recent year of collection was 1977 or later, the dot in that county is printed solid (●).

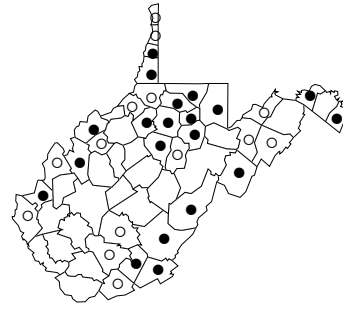
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



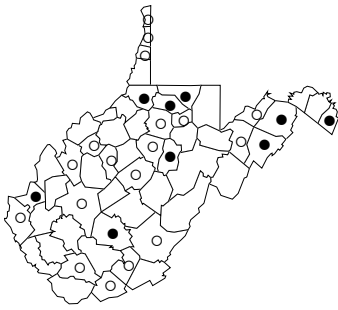
*Abies balsamea* (BALSAM FIR, BLISTER PINE)



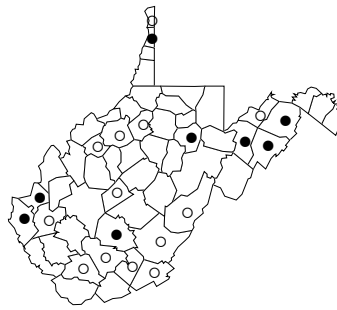
*Acalypha rhomboidea* (COMMON THREE-SEEDED MERCURY)



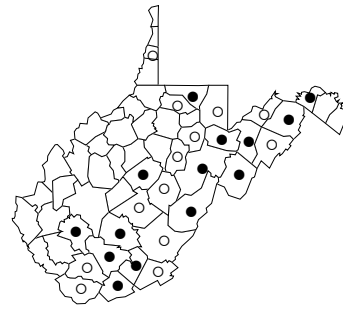
*Acer nigrum* (BLACK SUGAR MAPLE)



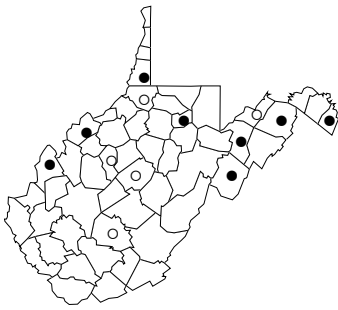
*Abutilon theophrasti* (INDIAN MALLOW, VELVETLEAF)



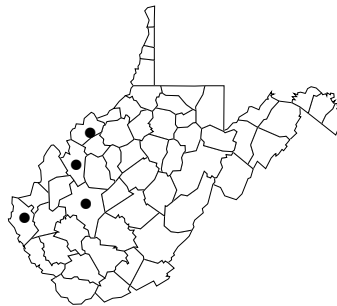
*Acalypha virginica* (VIRGINIA THREE-SEEDED MERCURY)



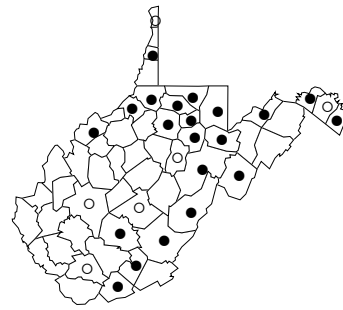
*Acer pensylvanicum* (STRIPED MAPLE, MOOSEWOOD)



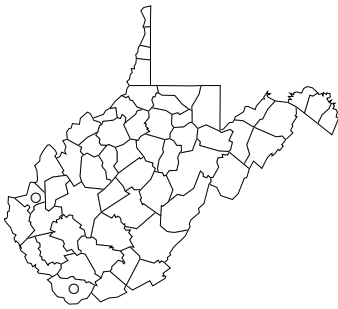
*Acalypha gracilens* var. *gracilens* (SLENDER THREE-SEEDED MERCURY)



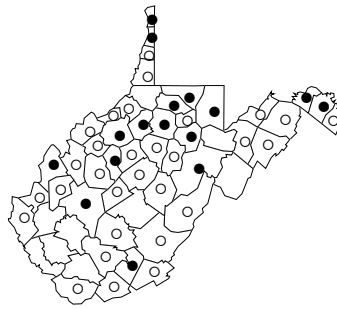
*Acer ginnala* (AMUR MAPLE)



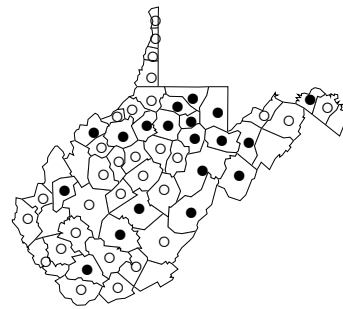
*Acer platanoides* (NORWAY MAPLE)



*Acalypha ostryifolia* (ROUGH-POD COPPERLEAF)

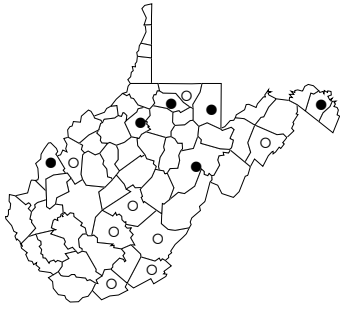


*Acer negundo* var. *negundo* (BOXELDER)

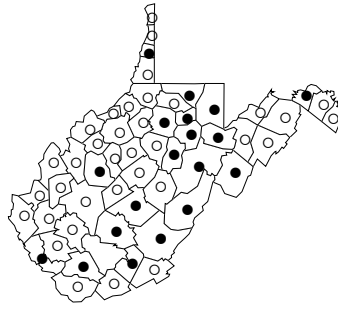


*Acer rubrum* var. *rubrum* (RED MAPLE, SOFT MAPLE)

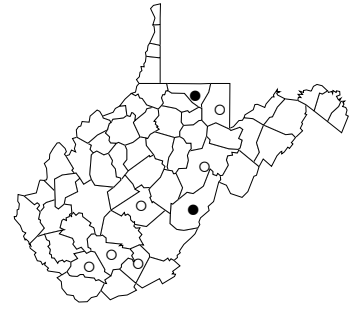
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



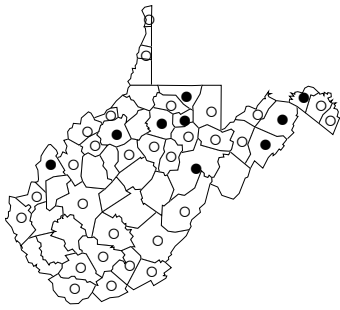
*Acer rubrum* var. *trilobum* (RED MAPLE)



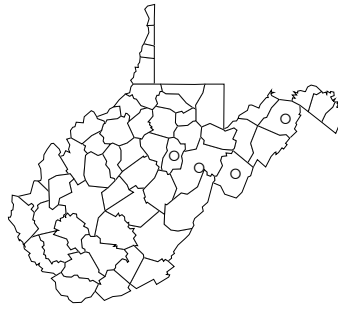
*Achillea millefolium* var. *occidentalis* (COMMON YARROW)



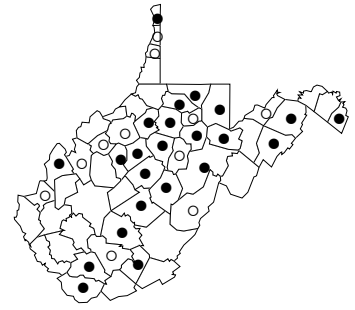
*Aconitum uncinatum* ssp. *uncinatum* (BLUE MONKSHOOD)



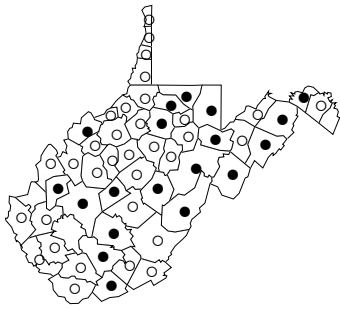
*Acer saccharinum* (SILVER MAPLE, RIVER MAPLE)



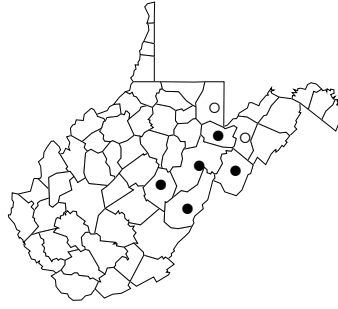
*Acinos arvensis* (MOTHER-OF-THYME, BASIL-THYME)



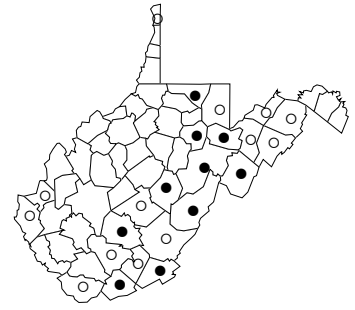
*Acorus calamus* (CALAMUS, SWEET FLAG)



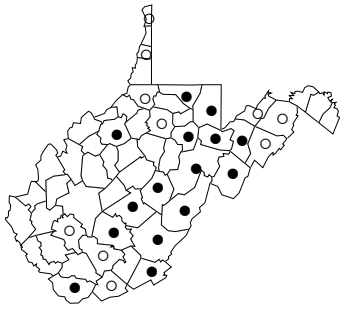
*Acer saccharum* var. *saccharum* (SUGAR MAPLE, HARD MAPLE)



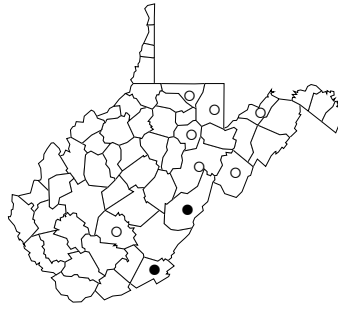
*Aconitum reclinatum* (WHITE MONKSHOOD)



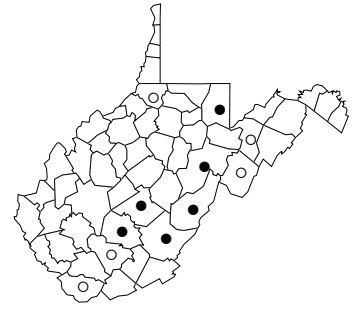
*Actaea pachypoda* (WHITE BANEBERRY, DOLL'S EYES)



*Acer spicatum* (MOUNTAIN MAPLE, ELKWOOD)

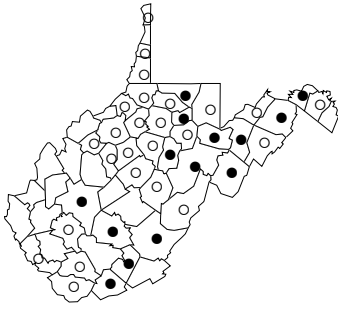


*Aconitum uncinatum* ssp. *muticum* (BLUE MONKSHOOD)

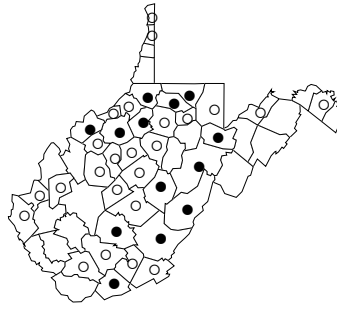


*Actaea podocarpa* (MOUNTAIN BUGBANE)

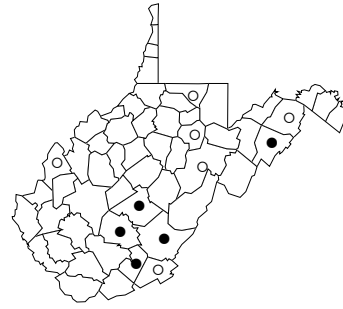
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



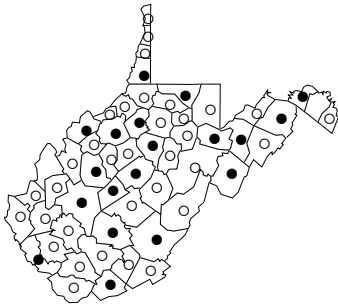
*Actaea racemosa* var. *racemosa* (BLACK SNAKEROOT, BLACK COHOSH, RATTLETOP)



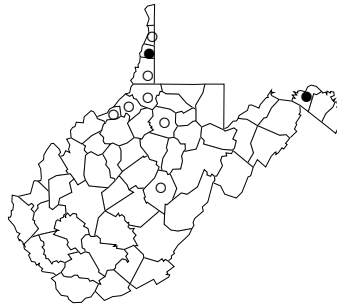
*Aesculus flava* (YELLOW BUCKEYE, SWEET BUCKEYE)



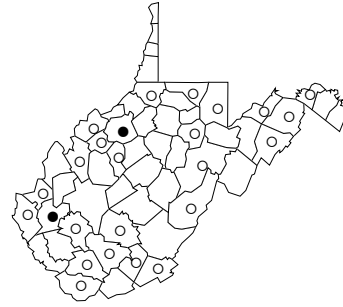
*Agalinis purpurea* (PURPLE GERARDIA)



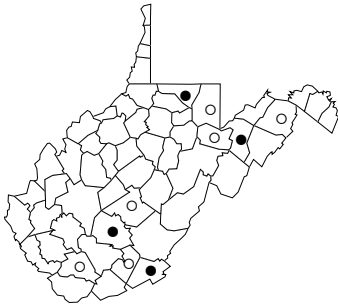
*Adiantum pedatum* (MAIDENHAIR FERN)



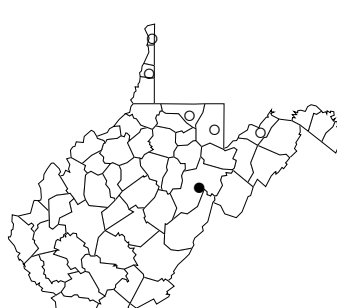
*Aesculus glabra* var. *glabra* (OHIO BUCKEYE, FETID BUCKEYE, SMOOTH BUCKEYE)



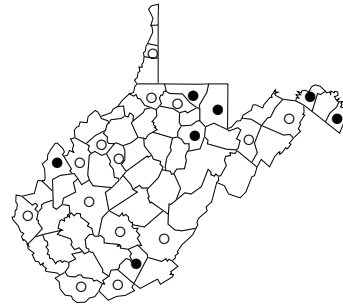
*Agalinis tenuifolia* var. *tenuifolia* (SLENDER GERARDIA)



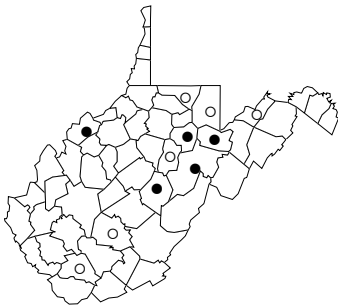
*Adlumia fungosa* (CLIMBING FUMITORY, ALLEGHENY VINE)



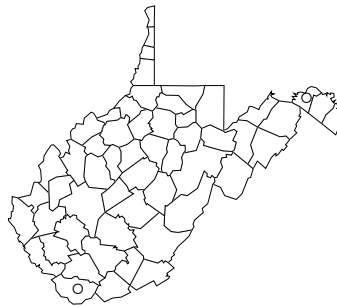
*Aesculus hippocastanum* (HORSE-CHESTNUT)



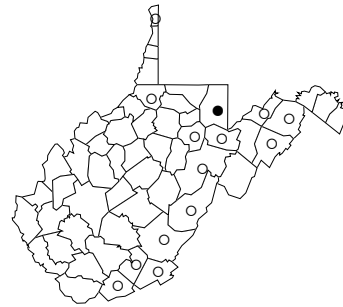
*Agastache nepetoides* (YELLOW GIANT-HYSSOP)



*Aegopodium podagraria* (GOUTWEED)

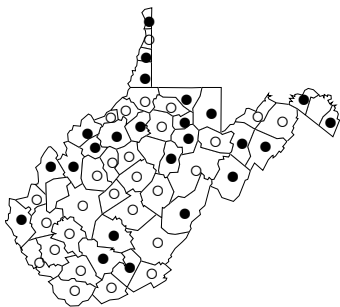


*Agalinis auriculata* (EAR-LEAF FALSE FOXGLOVE)

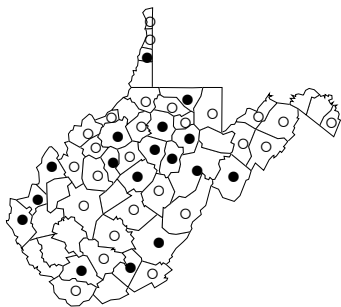


*Agastache scrophulariifolia* (PURPLE GIANT-HYSSOP)

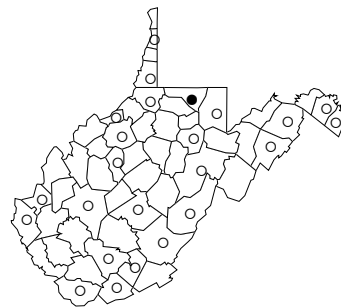
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



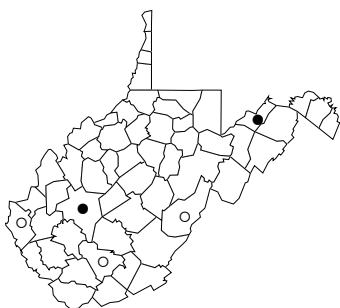
*Ageratina altissima* var. *altissima* (WHITE SNAKEROOT)



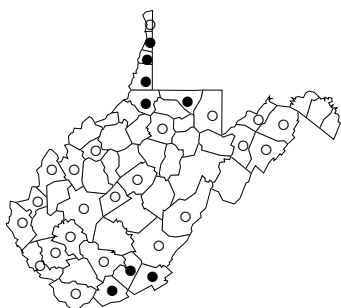
*Agrimonia parviflora* (SMALLFLOWERED AGRIMONY)



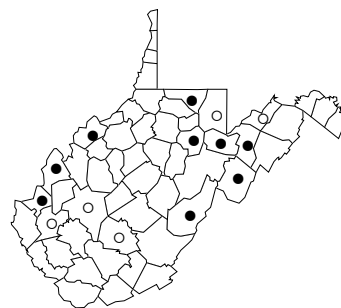
*Agrostemma githago* (CORN COCKLE)



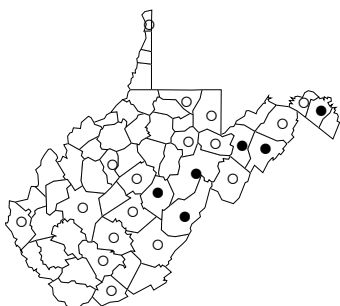
*Ageratina aromatica* var. *aromatica* (SMALL WHITE SNAKEROOT)



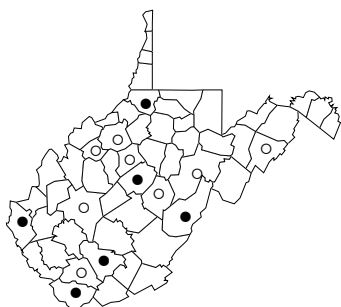
*Agrimonia pubescens* (SOFT AGRIMONY)



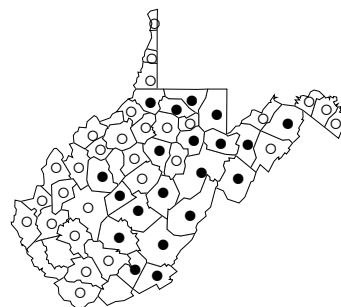
*Agrostis capillaris* (COLONIAL BENT GRASS)



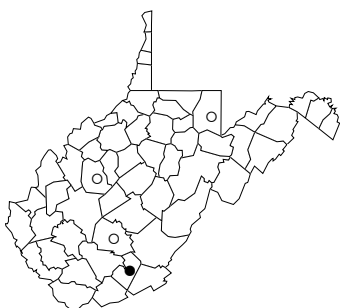
*Agrimonia gryposepala* (TALL AGRIMONY)



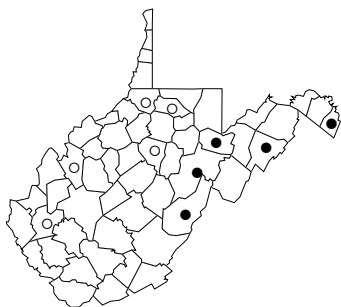
*Agrimonia rostellata* (WOODLAND AGRIMONY)



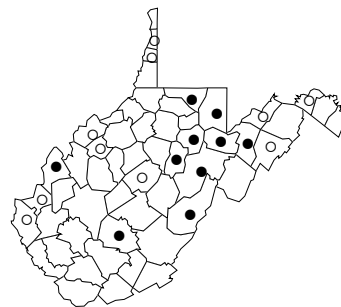
*Agrostis gigantea* (REDTOP)



*Agrimonia microcarpa* (SMALL FRUITED AGRIMONY)

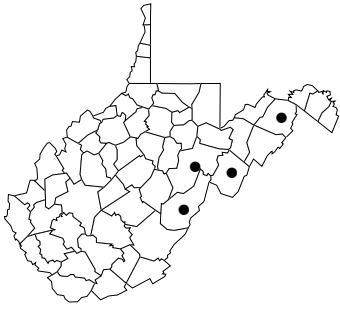


*Agrimonia striata* (STRIATE AGRIMONY)

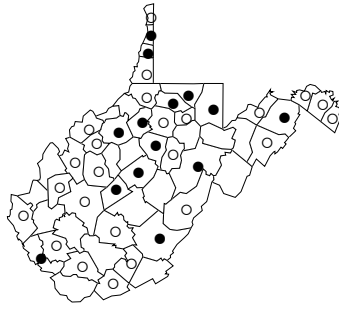


*Agrostis hyemalis* (HAIRGRASS, FLY-AWAY GRASS)

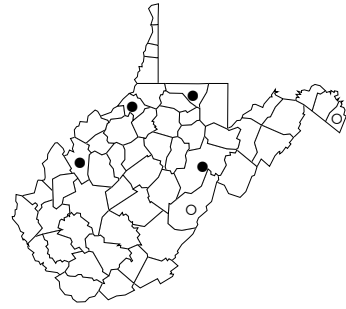
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



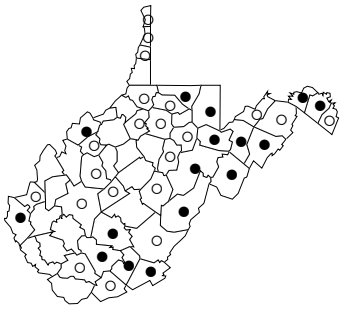
*Agrostis mertensii* (BENT GRASS)



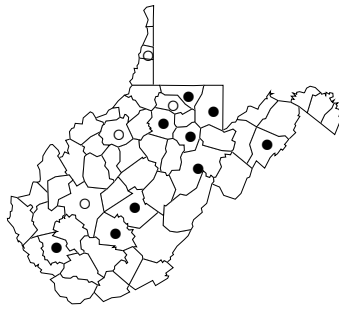
*Ailanthus altissima* (TREE OF HEAVEN)



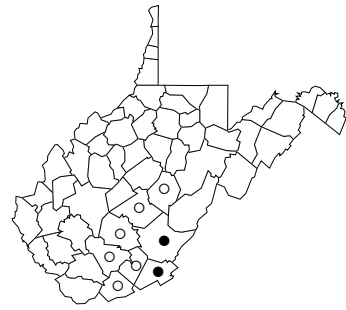
*Alcea rosea* (HOLLYHOCK)



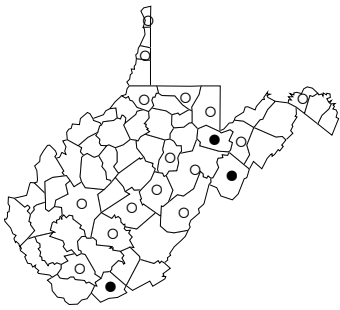
*Agrostis perennans* (AUTUMN BENT GRASS, THIN GRASS)



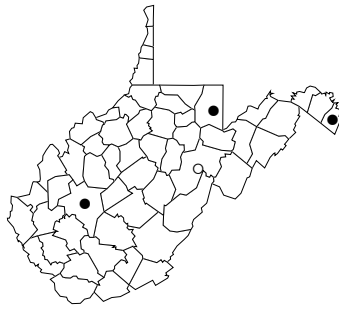
*Ajuga reptans* (BLUE BUGLE)



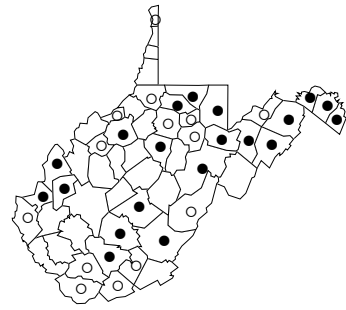
*Aletris farinosa* (COLICROOT, STARGRASS)



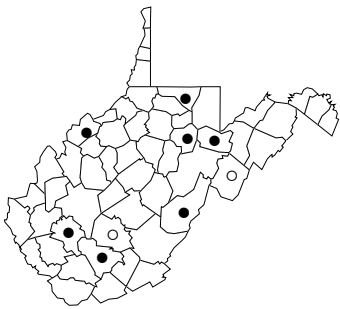
*Agrostis scabra* (VELVET BENT GRASS)



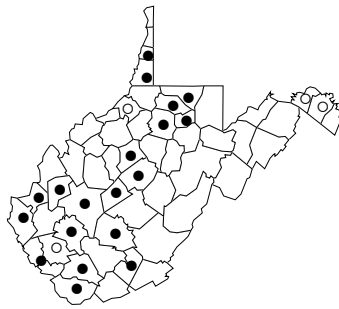
*Akebia quinata* (FIVELEAF AKEBIA)



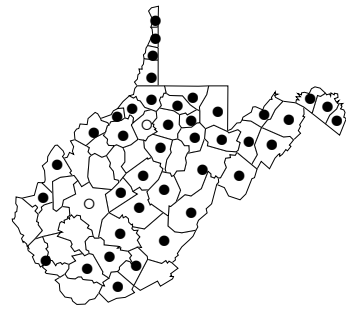
*Alisma subcordatum* (COMMON WATER PLANTAIN)



*Agrostis stolonifera* (CREEPING BENT GRASS)

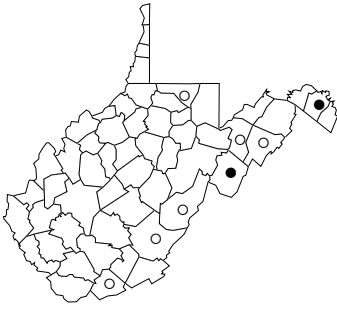


*Albizia julibrissin* (MIMOSA, SILK-TREE)

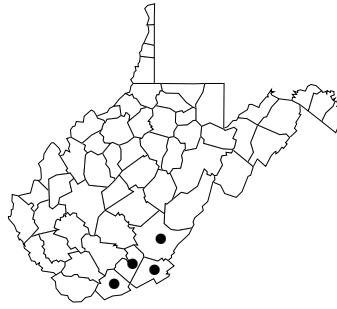


*Alliaria petiolata* (GARLIC MUSTARD)

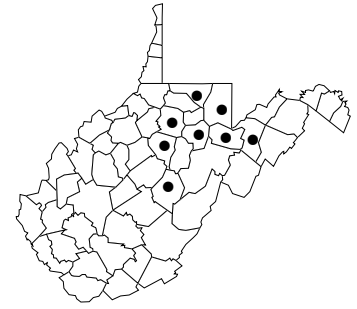
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



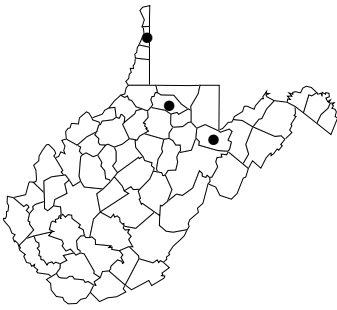
*Allium allegheniense* (ALLEGHENY WILD ONION)



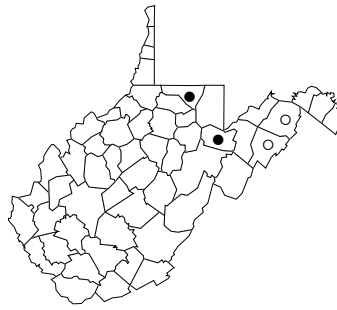
*Allium oxiphilum* (NODDING WILD ONION)



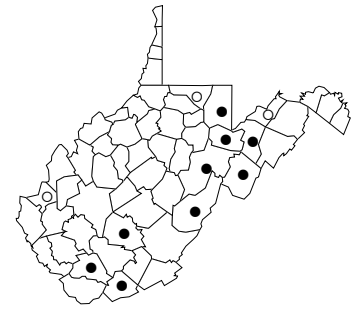
*Alnus glutinosa* (BLACK ALDER)



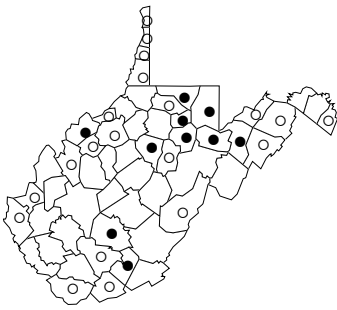
*Allium burdickii* (RAMP, NARROW-LEAF WILD LEEK)



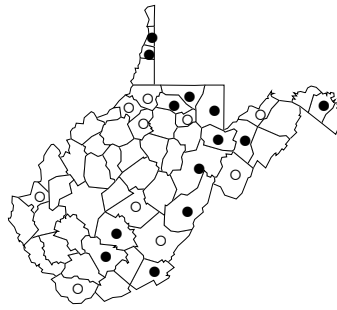
*Allium sativum* (GARLIC)



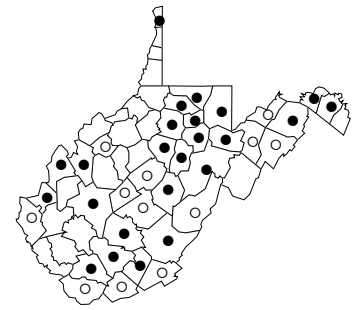
*Alnus incana* ssp. *rugosa* (SPECKLED ALDER, HOARY ALDER)



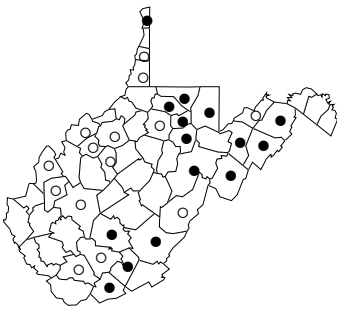
*Allium canadense* var. *canadense* (MEADOW GARLIC)



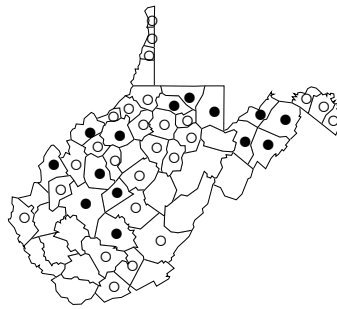
*Allium tricoccum* (RAMP, WILD LEEK)



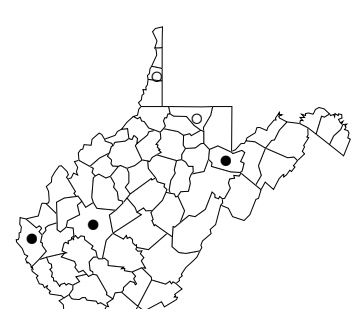
*Alnus serrulata* (STREAMSIDE ALDER, SMOOTH ALDER, BROOKSIDE ALDER)



*Allium cernuum* var. *cernuum* (WILD ONION)



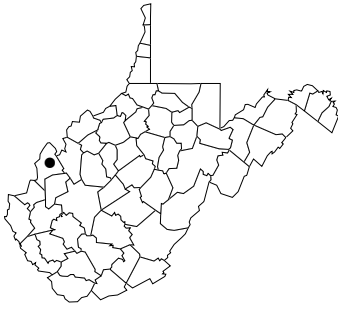
*Allium vineale* ssp. *vineale* (WILD GARLIC, CROW GARLIC)



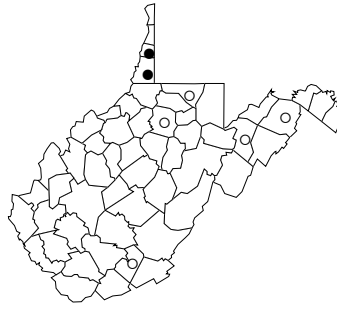
*Alopecurus aequalis* var. *aequalis* (SHORT-AWN FOXTAIL, SHORT-AWN MEADOW-FOXTAIL)



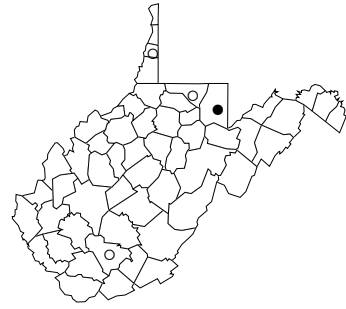
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



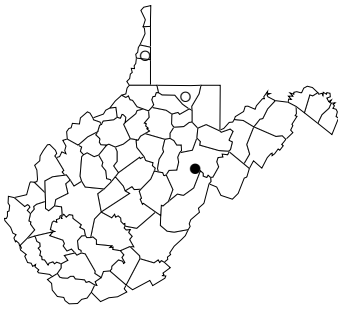
*Alopecurus carolinianus* (CAROLINA FOXTAIL)



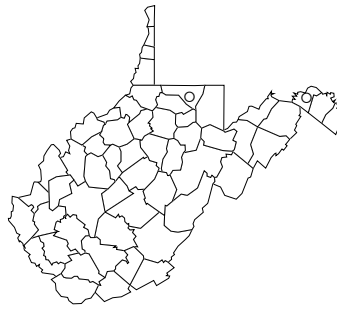
*Amaranthus albus* (TUMBLEWEED)



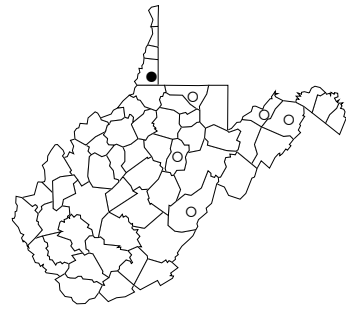
*Amaranthus powellii* (AMARANTH)



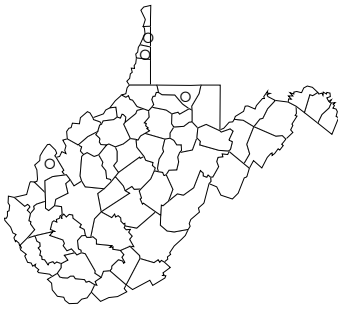
*Alopecurus myosuroides* (FOXTAIL)



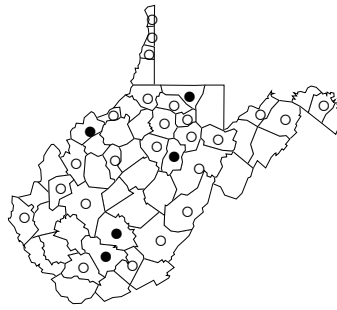
*Amaranthus blitoides* (AMARANTH)



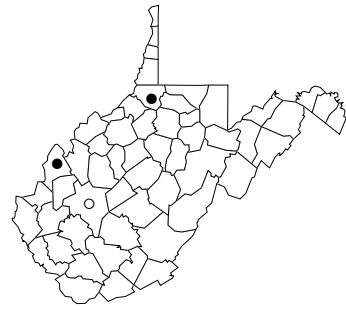
*Amaranthus retroflexus* (PIGWEED)



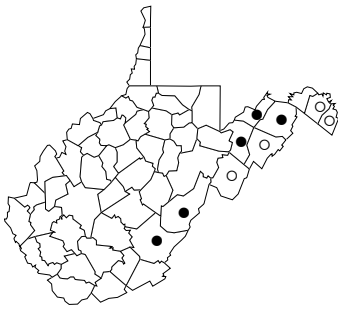
*Alopecurus pratensis* (MEADOW FOXTAIL)



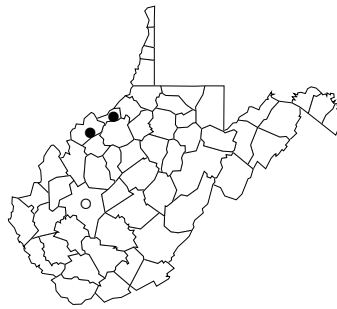
*Amaranthus hybridus* (COMMON PIGWEED)



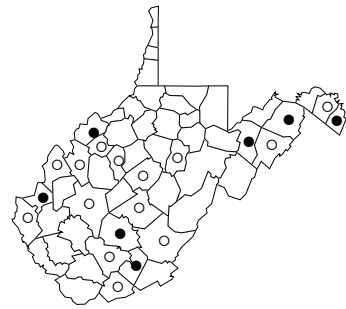
*Amaranthus rudis* (WATER-HEMP)



*Alyssum alyssoides* (YELLOW ALYSSUM)

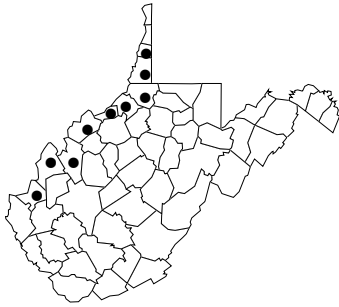


*Amaranthus palmeri* (CARELESS WEED)

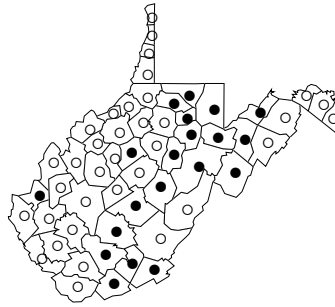


*Amaranthus spinosus* (SPINY AMARANTH)

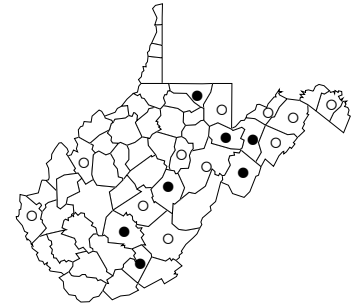
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



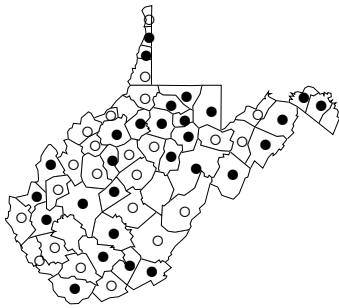
*Amaranthus tuberculatus* (AMARANTH)



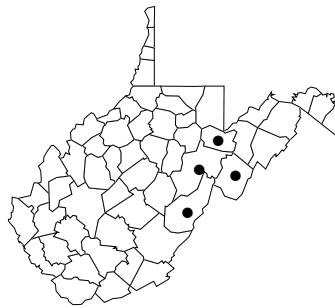
*Amelanchier arborea* var. *arborea* (COMMON SERVICEBERRY)



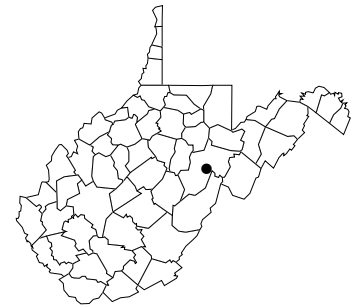
*Amelanchier stolonifera* (LOW SERVICEBERRY)



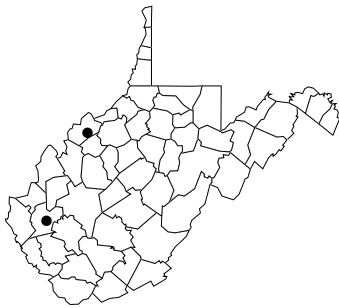
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* var. *elatior* (COMMON RAGWEED)



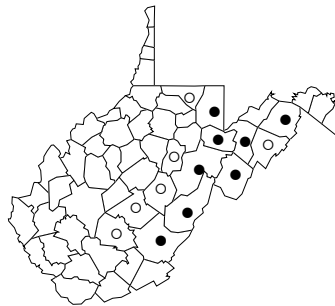
*Amelanchier bartramiana* (OBLONG-FRUITED SERVICEBERRY)



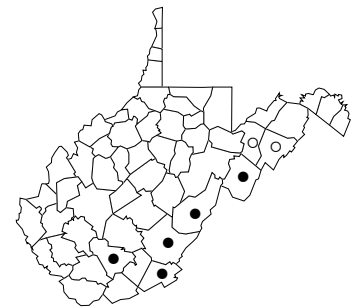
*Amelanchier xneglecta* (SERVICEBERRY)



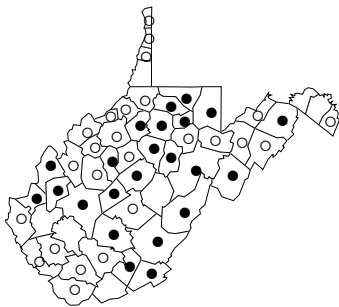
*Ambrosia bidentata* (LANCE-LEAVED RAGWEED)



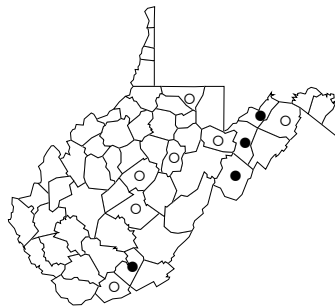
*Amelanchier laevis* (SMOOTH SERVICEBERRY, JUNE BERRY)



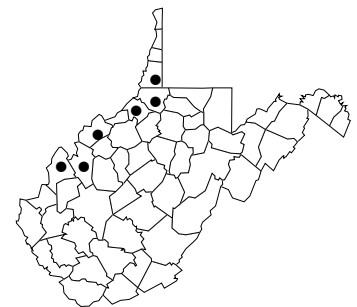
*Amianthium muscitoxicum* (FLY POISON)



*Ambrosia trifida* var. *trifida* (GIANT RAGWEED, HOG-WEED)

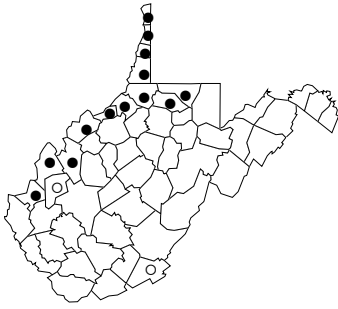


*Amelanchier sanguinea* var. *sanguinea* (ROUNDLEAF SERVICEBERRY)

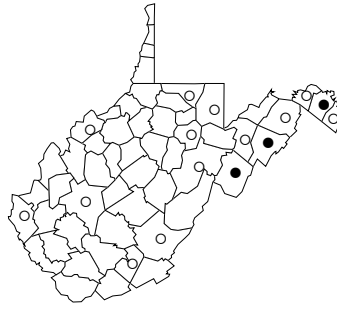


*Ammannia coccinea* (SCARLET AMMANNIA)

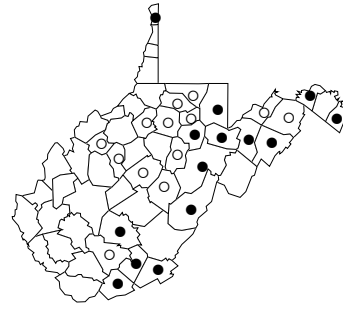
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



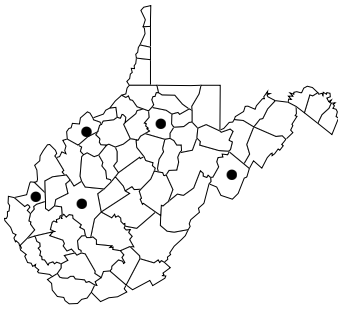
*Amorpha fruticosa* (FALSE INDIGO)



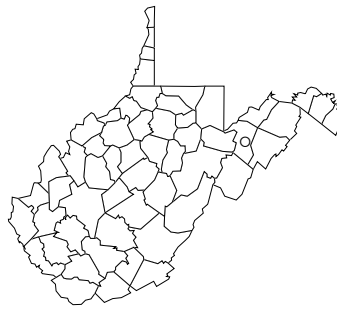
*Anagallis arvensis* (COMMON PIMPERNEL, POOR MAN'S WEATHER-GLASS)



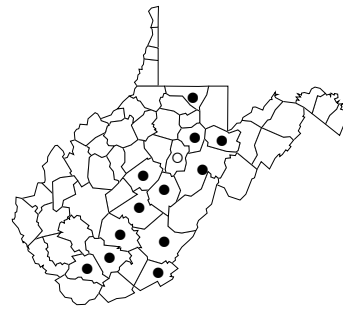
*Andropogon gerardii* (BIG BLUESTEM, TURKEYFOOT)



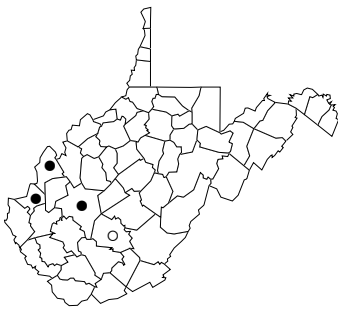
*Ampelopsis brevipedunculata* (PORCELAIN BERRY)



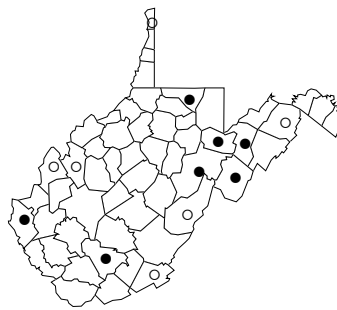
*Anagallis minima* (FALSE PIMPERNEL)



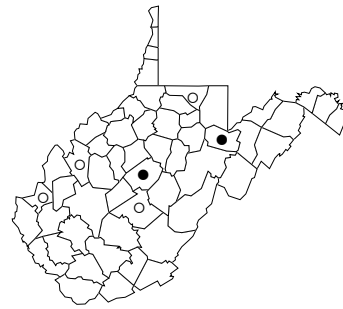
*Andropogon glomeratus* var. *glomeratus* (BROOMSEDGE, BUSHY BEARDGRASS)



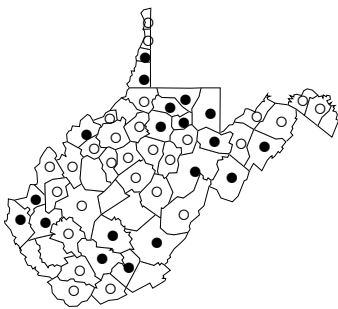
*Ampelopsis cordata* (RACCOON-GRAPE)



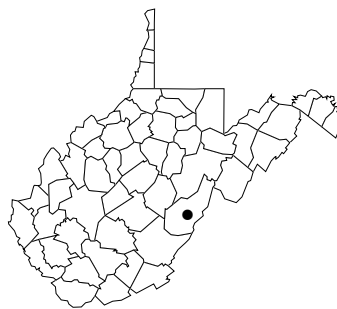
*Anaphalis margaritacea* (PEARLY EVERLASTING)



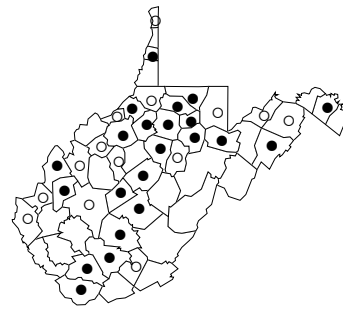
*Andropogon gyrans* var. *gyrans* (ELLIOTT'S BEARDGRASS)



*Amphicarpaea bracteata* (HOG-PEANUT)

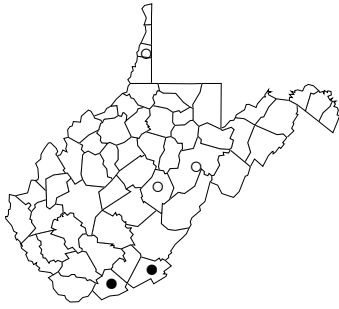


*Andromeda polifolia* var. *glaucophylla* (BOG ROSEMARY)

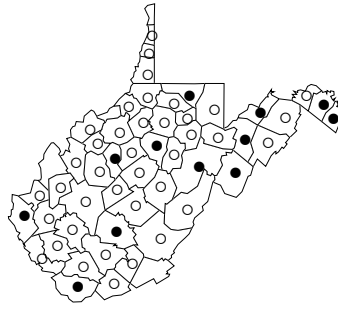


*Andropogon virginicus* var. *virginicus* (BROOMSEDGE)

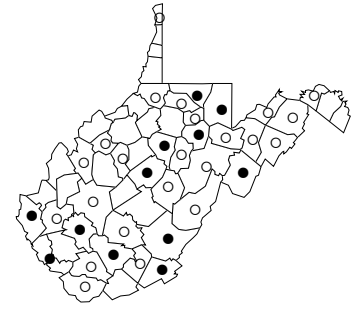
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



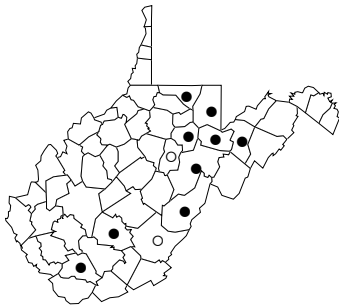
*Anemone canadensis* (CANADA ANEMONE)



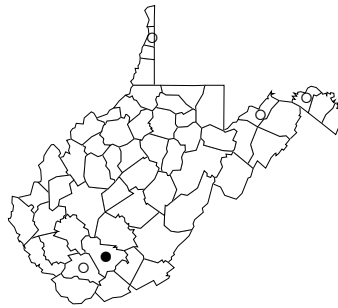
*Anemone virginiana* var. *virginiana* (THIMBLEWEED)



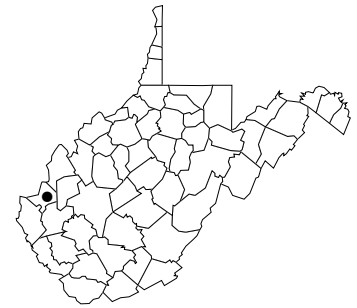
*Angelica venosa* (HAIRY ANGELICA)



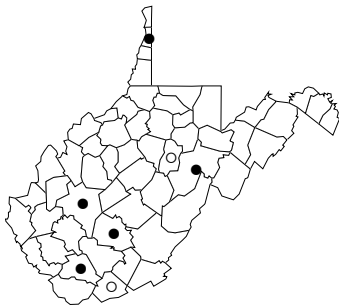
*Anemone lancifolia* (MOUNTAIN ANEMONE, LANCE-LEAVED ANEMONE)



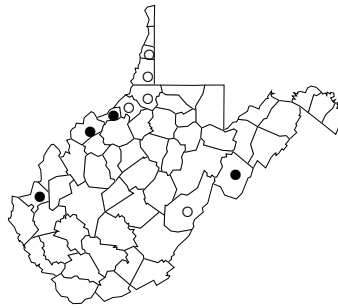
*Anethum graveolens* (DILL)



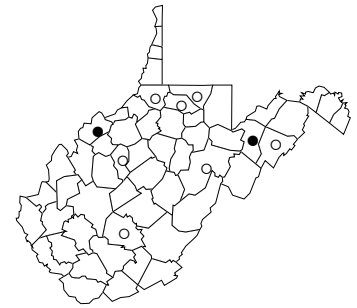
*Anoda cristata* (CRESTED ANODA)



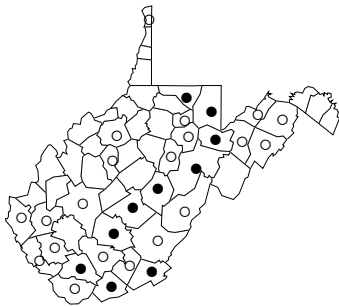
*Anemone quinquefolia* var. *minima* (DWARF ANEMONE)



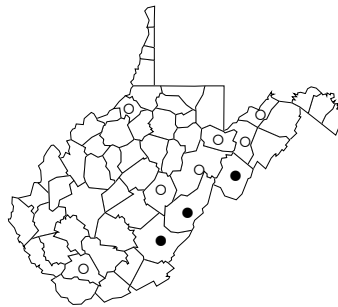
*Angelica atropurpurea* (PURPLE ANGELICA)



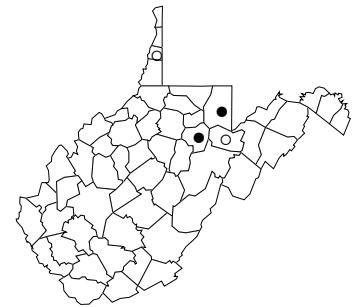
*Antennaria howellii* ssp. *neodioica* (FIELD PUSSYTOES)



*Anemone quinquefolia* var. *quinquefolia* (WOOD ANEMONE, WIND FLOWER)

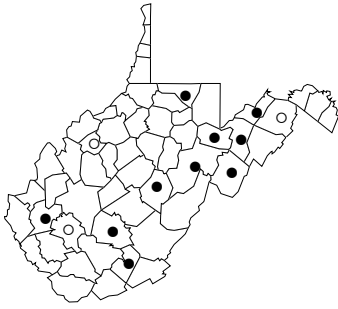


*Angelica triquinata* (FILMY ANGELICA)

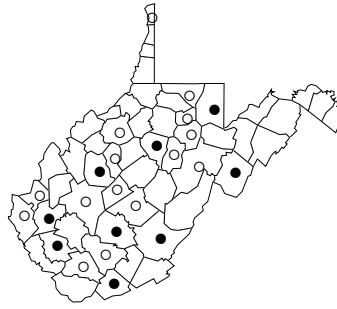


*Antennaria howellii* ssp. *petaloidea* (FIELD PUSSYTOES)

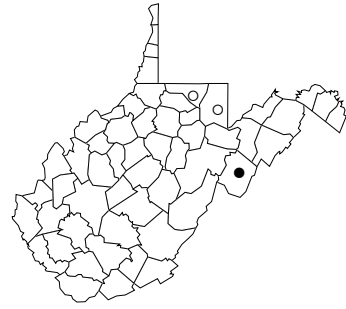
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



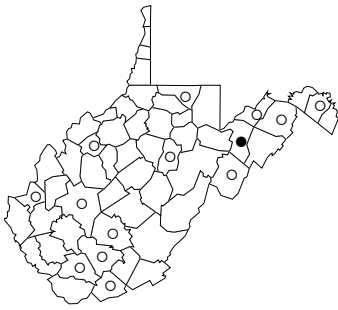
*Antennaria neglecta* (FIELD PUSSYTOES)



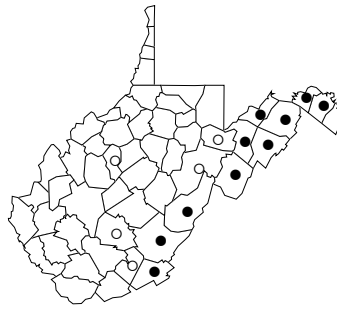
*Antennaria solitaria* (SINGLE-HEADED PUSSYTOES)



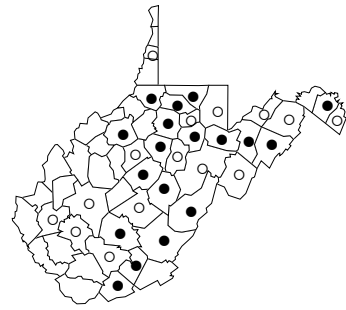
*Anthoxanthum aristatum* (SWEET VERNAL GRASS)



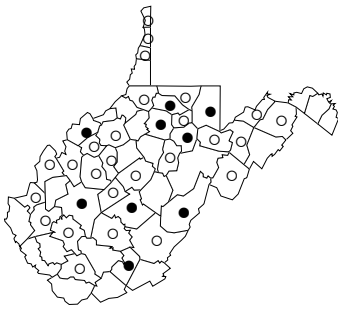
*Antennaria parlinii* ssp. *fallax* (PLANTAINLEAF EVERLASTING)



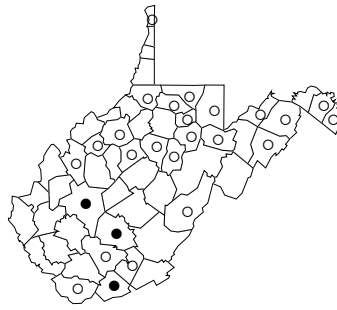
*Antennaria virginica* (SHALEBARREN PUSSYTOES)



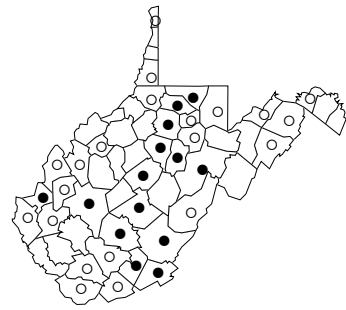
*Anthoxanthum odoratum* ssp. *odoratum* (SWEET VERNAL GRASS)



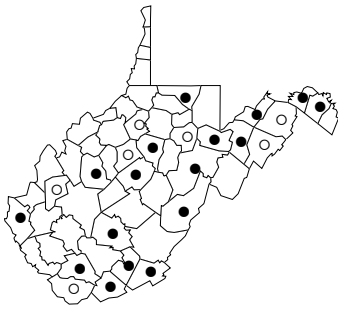
*Antennaria parlinii* ssp. *parlinii* (PLANTAINLEAF EVERLASTING)



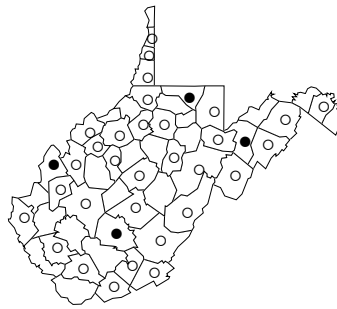
*Anthemis arvensis* (FIELD CHAMOMILE)



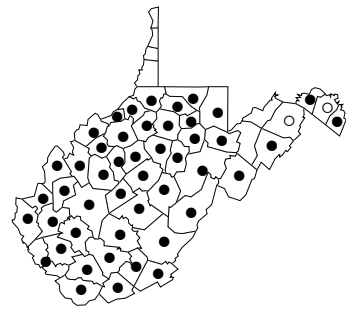
*Apios americana* (GROUNDNUT, WILD BEAN)



*Antennaria plantaginifolia* (PLANTAINLEAF EVERLASTING, PUSSYTOES)

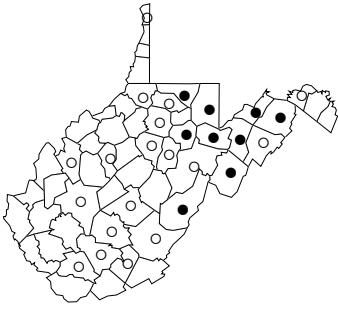


*Anthemis cotula* (STINKING CHAMOMILE, DOG FENNEL, MAYWEED)

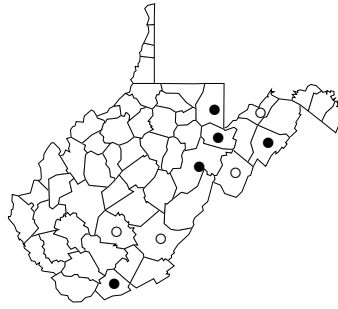


*Aplectrum hyemale* (PUTTYROOT, ADAM-AND-EVE)

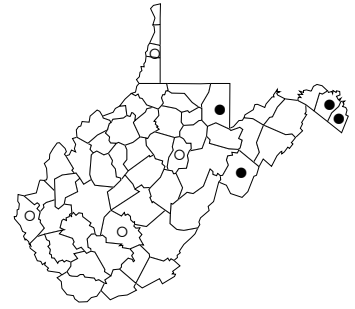
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



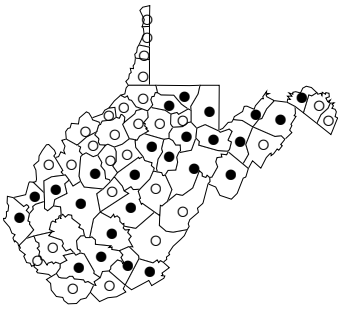
*Apocynum androsaemifolium* (SPREADING DOGBANE)



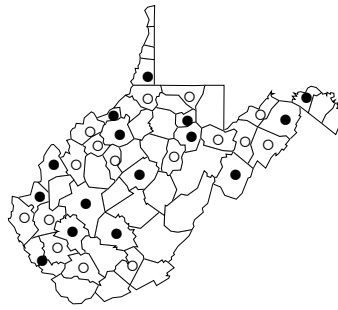
*Aquilegia vulgaris* (EUROPEAN COLUMBINE)



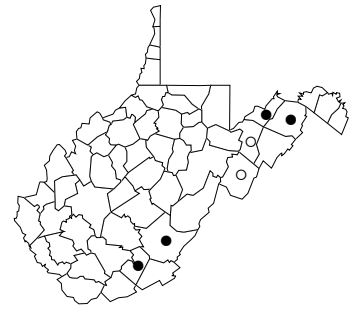
*Arabis hirsuta* var. *pycnocarpa* (HAIRY ROCKCRESS)



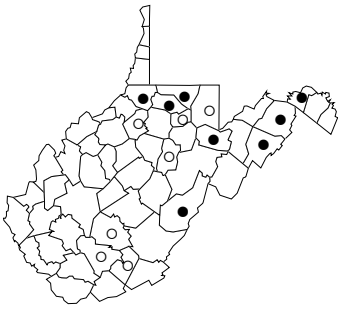
*Apocynum cannabinum* (INDIAN HEMP)



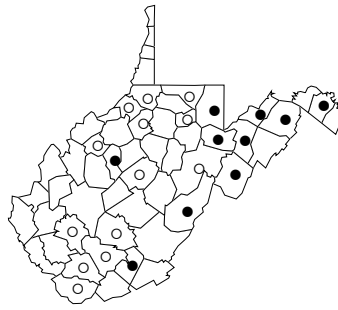
*Arabidopsis thaliana* (MOUSE-EAR CRESS)



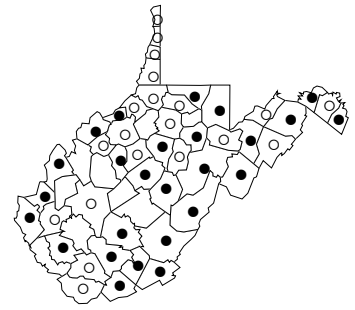
*Arabis laevigata* var. *burkii* (SMOOTH ROCKCRESS)



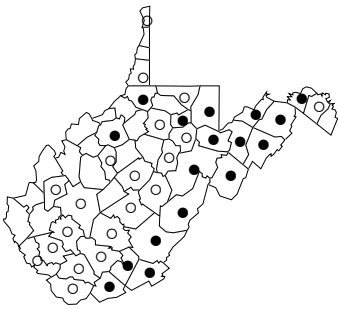
*Apocynum xfloribundum* (INTERMEDIATE DOGBANE)



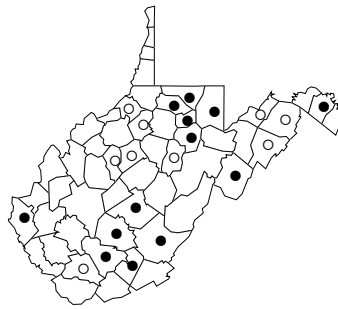
*Arabis canadensis* (SICKLEPOD)



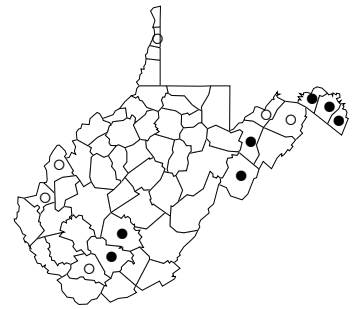
*Arabis laevigata* var. *laevigata* (SMOOTH ROCKCRESS)



*Aquilegia canadensis* (WILD COLUMBINE)

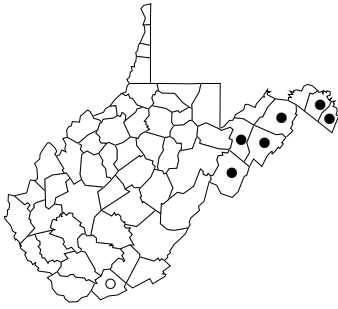


*Arabis glabra* (TOWER MUSTARD)

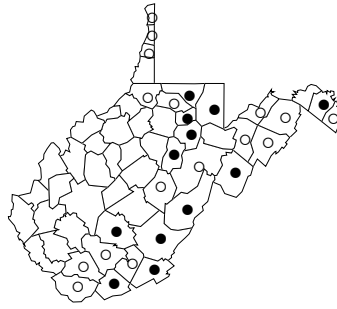


*Arabis lyrata* (LYRELEAF ROCKCRESS)

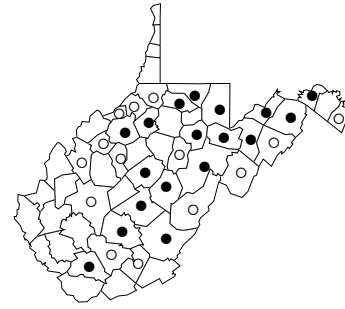
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



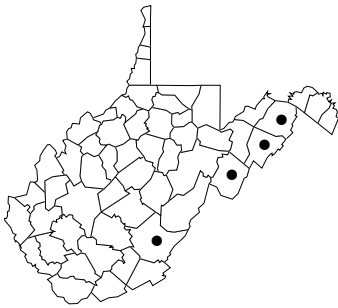
*Arabis patens* (SPREADING ROCKCRESS)



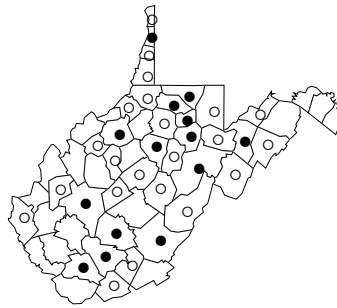
*Aralia nudicaulis* (WILD SARSAPARILLA)



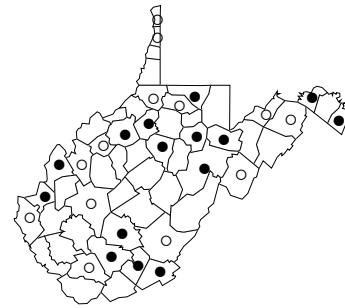
*Arenaria serpyllifolia* (THYMELEAF SANDWORT)



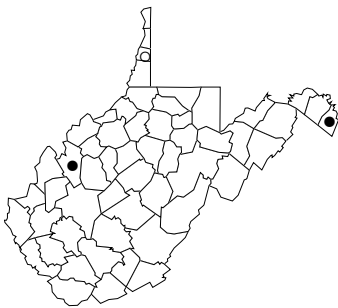
*Arabis serotina* (SHALE BARREN ROCKCRESS)



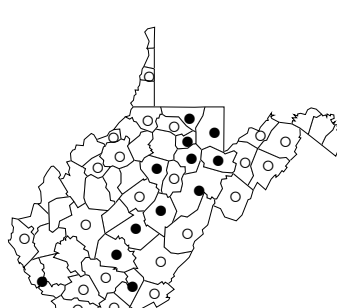
*Aralia racemosa* ssp. *racemosa* (AMERICAN SPIKENARD)



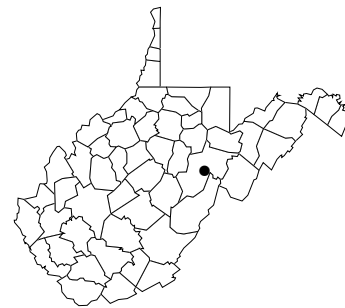
*Arisaema dracontium* (GREEN DRAGON)



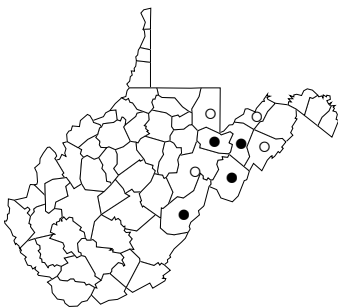
*Arabis shortii* (ROCKCRESS)



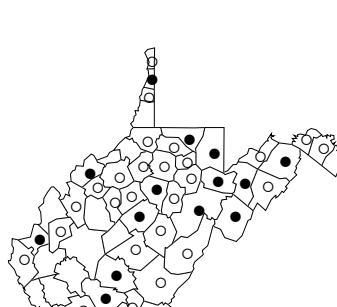
*Aralia spinosa* (HERCULES' CLUB, DEVIL'S WALKING STICK)



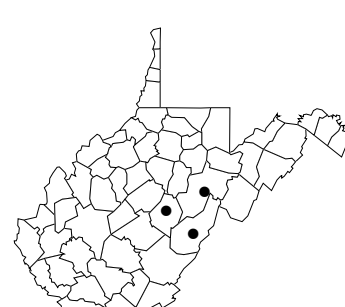
*Arisaema triphyllum* ssp. *pusillum* (SMALL JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT)



*Aralia hispida* (BRISTLY SARSAPARILLA)

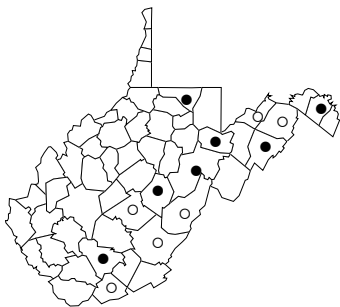


*Arctium minus* (COMMON BURDOCK)

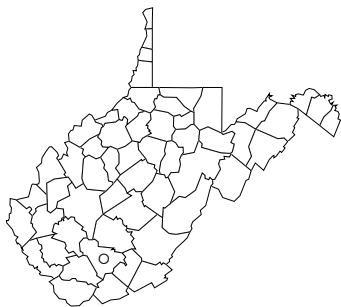


*Arisaema triphyllum* ssp. *quinatum* (SOUTHERN JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT)

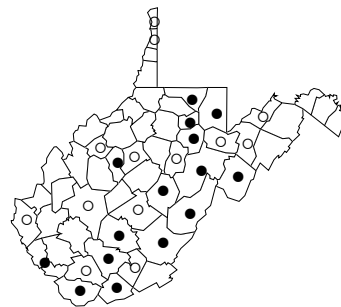
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



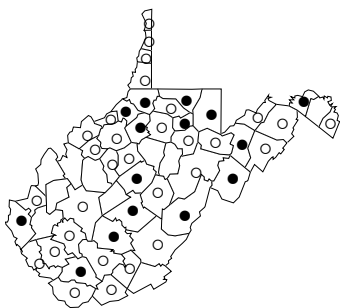
*Arisaema triphyllum* ssp. *stewardsonii* (BOG JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT, INDIAN TURNIP, JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT)



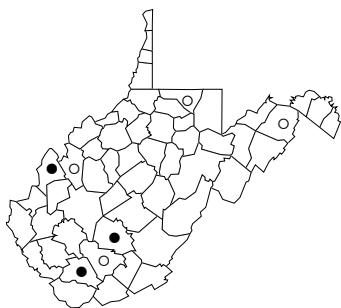
*Aristida lanosa* (WOOLY THREE-AWN GRASS)



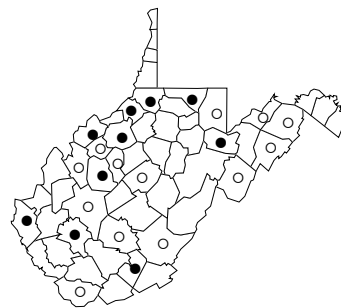
*Aristolochia macrophylla* (DUTCHMAN'S PIPE, PIPEVINE)



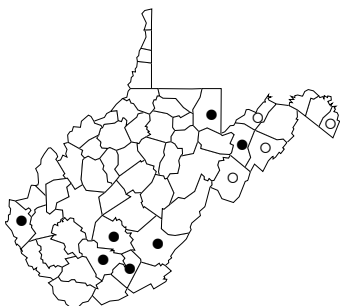
*Arisaema triphyllum* ssp. *triphyllum* (COMMON JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT, JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT)



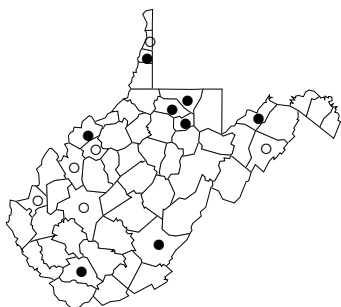
*Aristida longispica* (THREE-AWN GRASS)



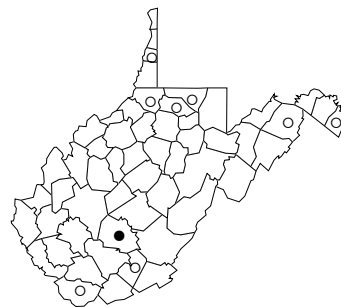
*Aristolochia serpentaria* (VIRGINIA SNAKEROOT)



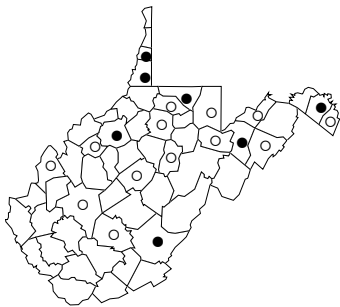
*Aristida dichotoma* var. *curtissii* (THREE-AWN GRASS)



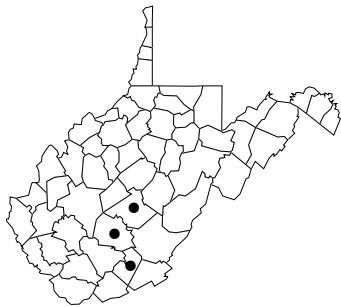
*Aristida oligantha* (PRAIRIE THREE-AWN GRASS)



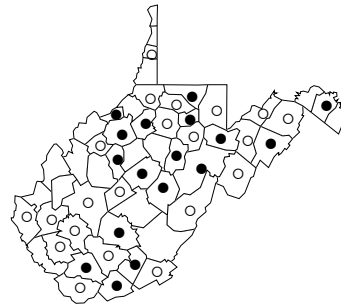
*Armoracia rusticana* (HORSERADISH)



*Aristida dichotoma* var. *dichotoma* (THREE-AWN GRASS)



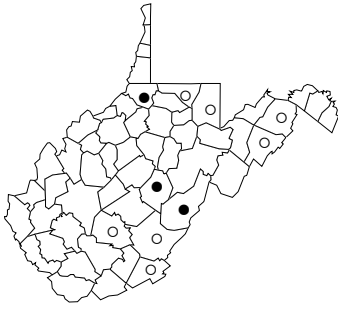
*Aristida purpurascens* var. *purpurascens* (PURPLE THREE-AWN GRASS)



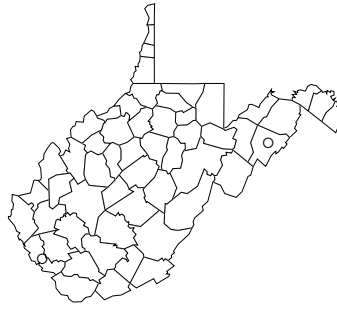
*Arnoglossum atriplicifolium* (PALE INDIAN PLANTAIN)



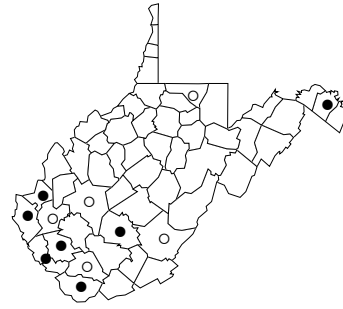
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



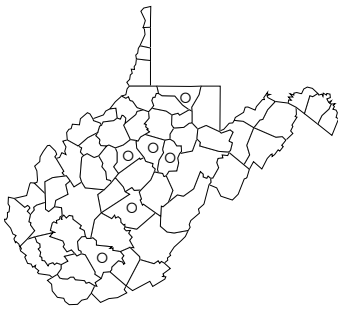
*Arnoglossum muehlenbergii* (GREAT INDIAN PLANTAIN)



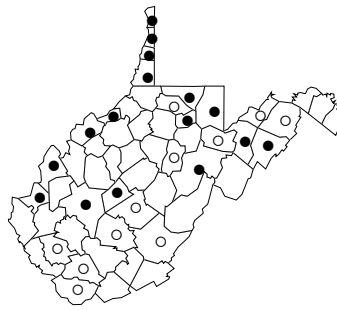
*Artemisia biennis* var. *biennis* (BIENNIAL WORMWOOD)



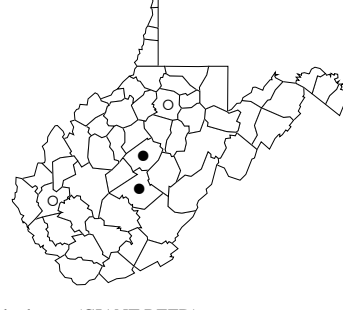
*Arundinaria gigantea* ssp. *gigantea* (GIANT CANE)



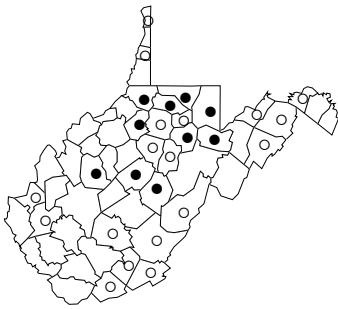
*Arrhenatherum elatius* var. *bulbosum* (BULBOUS TALL OAT-GRASS)



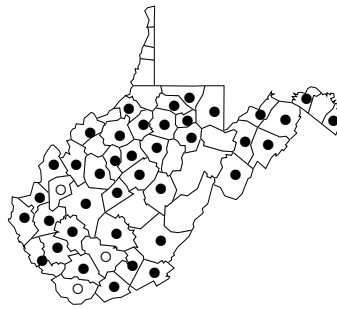
*Artemisia vulgaris* var. *vulgaris* (COMMON MUGWORT)



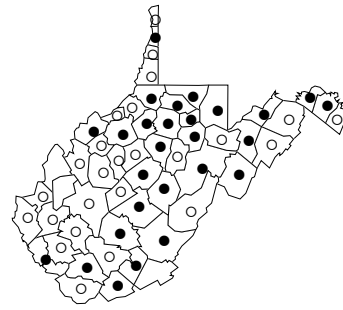
*Arundo donax* (GIANT REED)



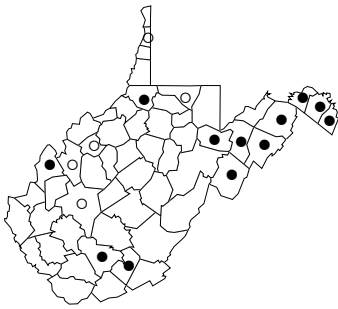
*Arrhenatherum elatius* var. *elatius* (TALL OAT-GRASS)



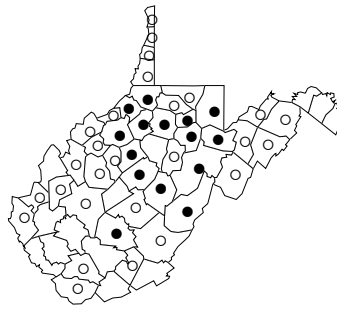
*Arthraxon hispidus* (JOINTED GRASS)



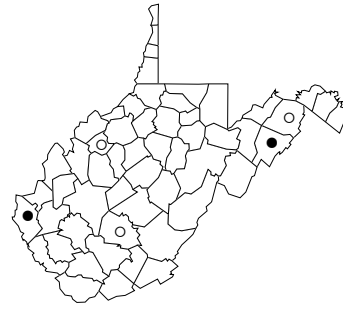
*Asarum canadense* (WILD GINGER)



*Artemisia annua* (ANNUAL WORMWOOD)

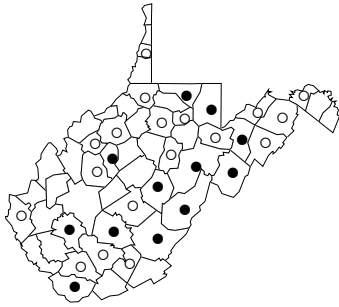


*Aruncus dioicus* (GOATSB Beard)

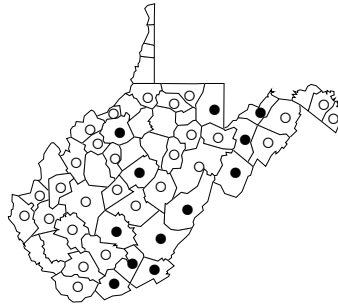


*Asclepias amplexicaulis* (CLASPING MILKWEED)

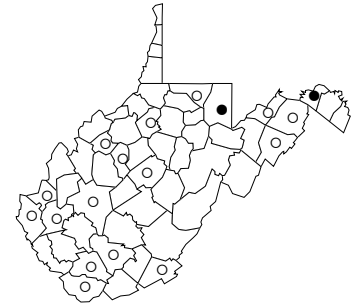
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



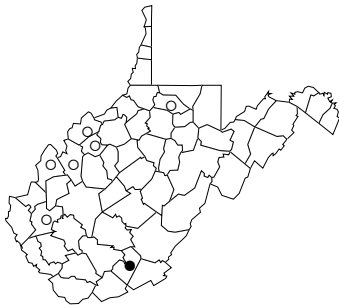
*Asclepias exaltata* (POKE MILKWEED)



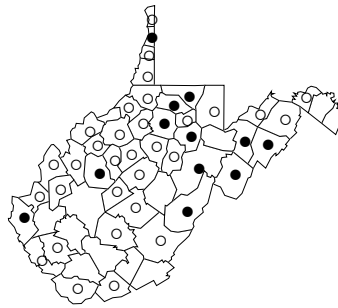
*Asclepias quadrifolia* (FOUR-LEAVED MILKWEED)



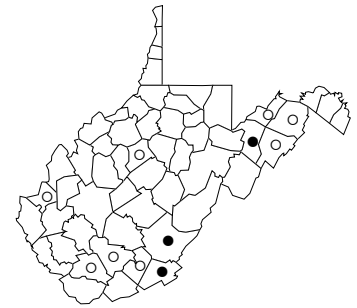
*Asclepias variegata* (WHITE MILKWEED)



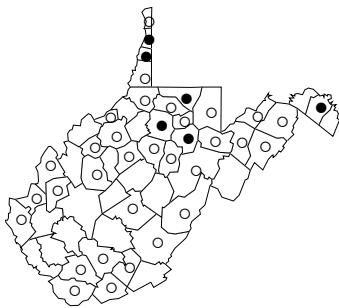
*Asclepias hirtella* (GREEN MILKWEED)



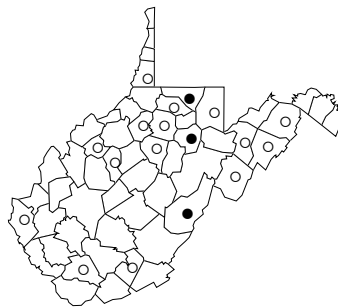
*Asclepias syriaca* (COMMON MILKWEED)



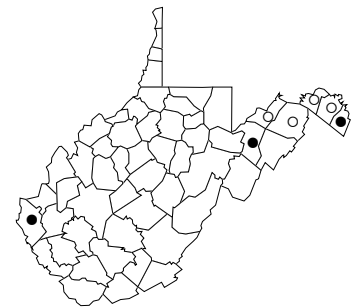
*Asclepias verticillata* (WHORLED MILKWEED)



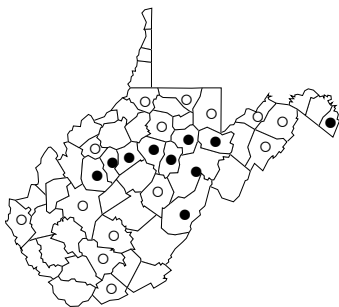
*Asclepias incarnata* ssp. *pulchra* (SWAMP MILKWEED)



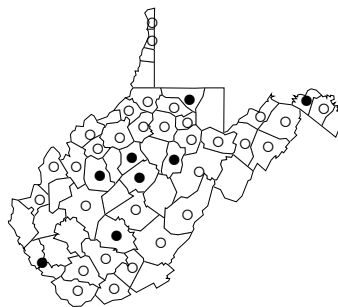
*Asclepias tuberosa* ssp. *interior* (BUTTERFLY WEED)



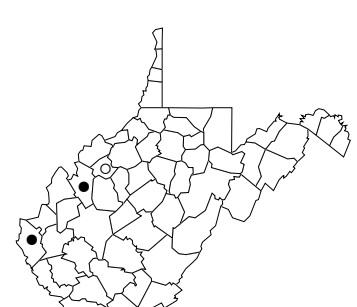
*Asclepias viridiflora* (GREEN-FLOWERED MILKWEED)



*Asclepias purpurascens* (PURPLE MILKWEED)

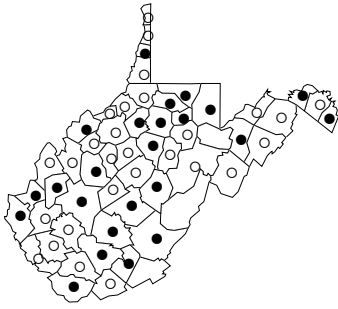


*Asclepias tuberosa* ssp. *tuberosa* (BUTTERFLY WEED, PLEURISY-ROOT)

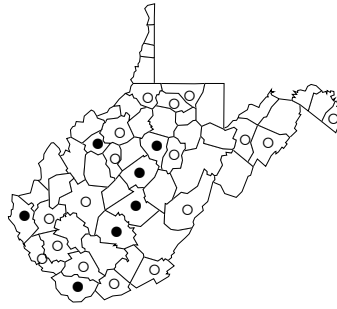


*Asclepias viridis* (GREEN MILKWEED, ANTELOPE-HORN)

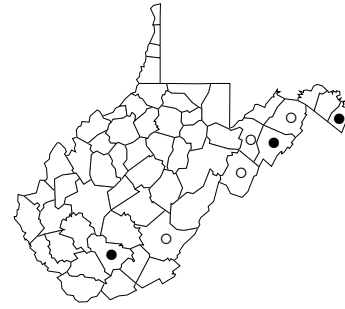
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



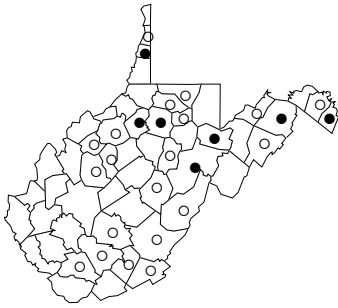
*Asimina triloba* (PAWPAW, WEST VIRGINIA BANANA)



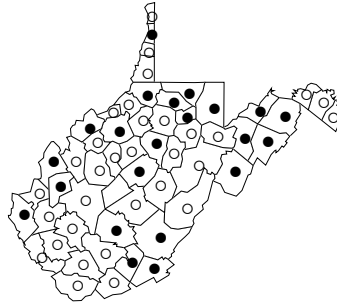
*Asplenium pinnatifidum* (PINNATIFID SPLEENWORT)



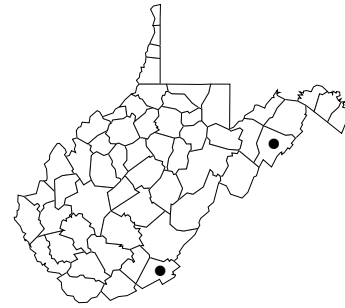
*Asplenium ruta-muraria* var. *cryptolepis* (RUE SPLEENWORT, AMERICAN WALLRUE)



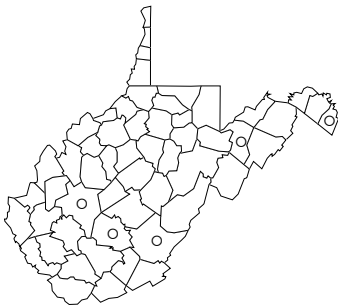
*Asparagus officinalis* (GARDEN ASPARAGUS)



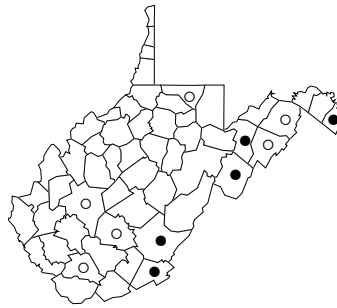
*Asplenium platyneuron* (EBONY SPLEENWORT)



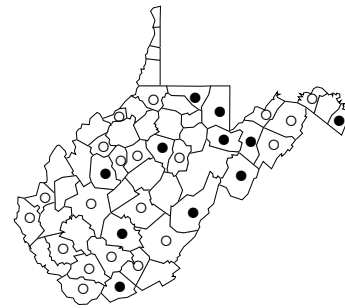
*Asplenium septentrionale* (FORKED SPLEENWORT)



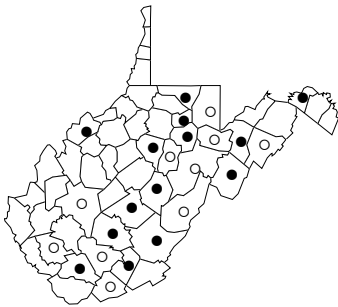
*Asplenium bradleyi* (BRADLEY'S SPLEENWORT, STOTLER'S SPLEENWORT)



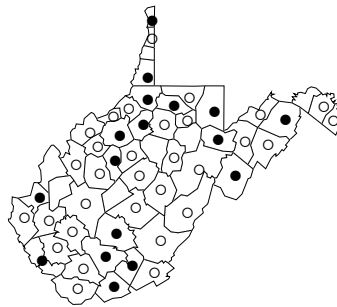
*Asplenium resiliens* (BLACK-STEM SPLEENWORT)



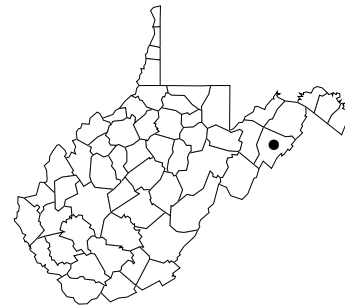
*Asplenium trichomanes* ssp. *trichomanes* (MAIDENHAIR SPLEENWORT)



*Asplenium montanum* (MOUNTAIN SPLEENWORT)



*Asplenium rhizophyllum* (WALKING FERN)

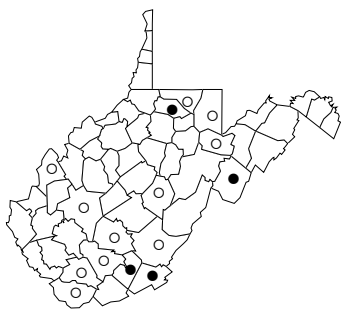


*Asplenium xalternifolium* (SPLEENWORT)

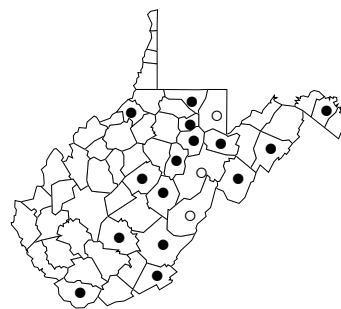
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



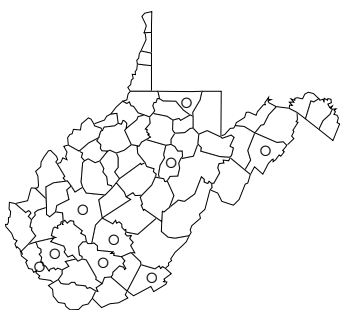
*Asplenium xebenoides* (WALKING SPLEENWORT)



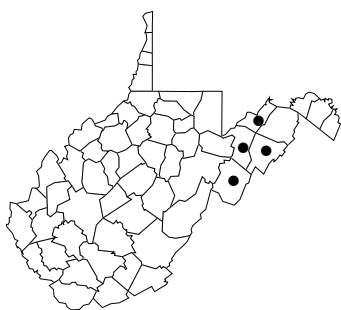
*Astragalus canadensis* var. *canadensis* (MILKVETCH)



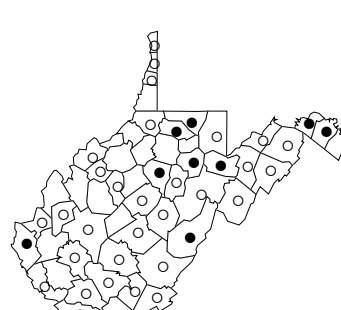
*Athyrium filix-femina* var. *angustum* (NORTHEASTERN LADY FERN)



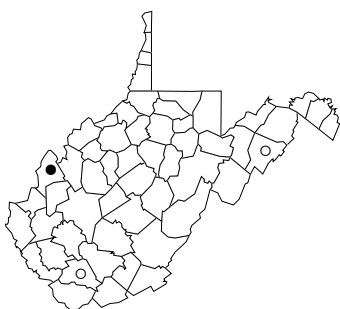
*Asplenium xtrudellii* (TRUDELL'S SPLEENWORT)



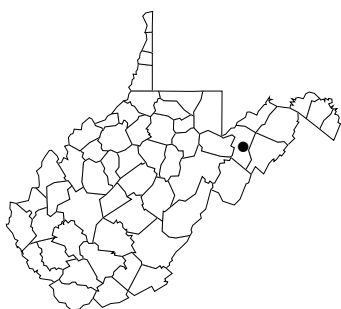
*Astragalus distortus* var. *distortus* (BENT MILKVETCH)



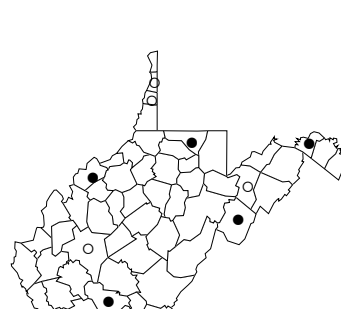
*Athyrium filix-femina* var. *asplenioides* (SOUTHERN LADY FERN)



*Aster tataricus* (TATARIAN ASTER)



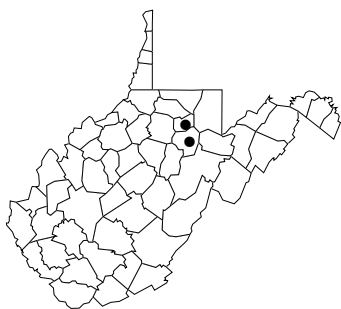
*Astragalus neglectus* (COOPER'S MILKVETCH)



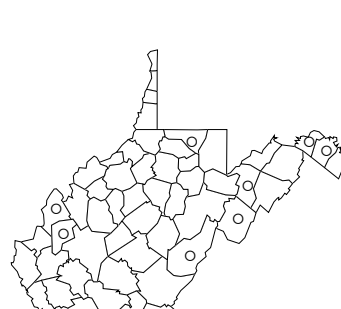
*Atriplex patula* (ORACH)



*Astilbe biternata* (FALSE GOATS-BEARD)

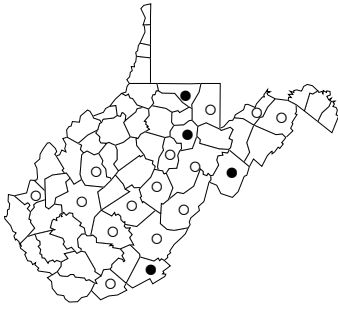


*Astranthium integrifolium* ssp. *integrifolium* (DAISY)

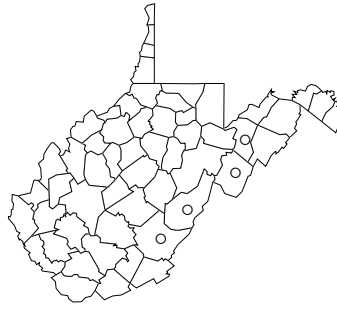


*Atriplex prostrata* (ORACH)

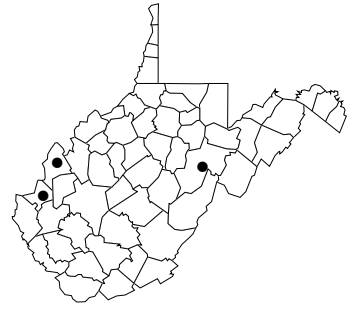
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



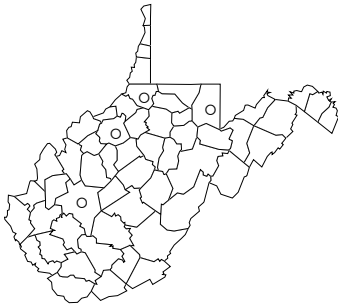
*Aureolaria flava* var. *flava* (SMOOTH YELLOW FOXGLOVE)



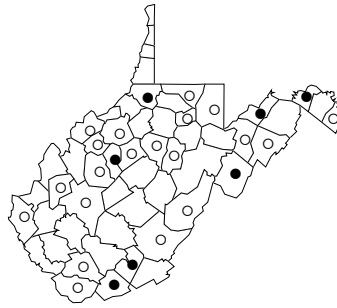
*Aureolaria pedicularia* var. *pedicularia* (FERN-LEAVED YELLOW FOXGLOVE)



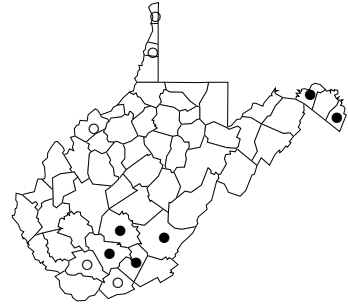
*Azolla caroliniana* (CAROLINA MOSQUITO FERN)



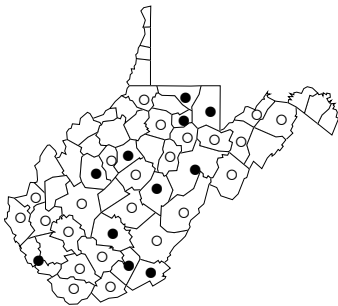
*Aureolaria flava* var. *macrantha* (SMOOTH YELLOW FOXGLOVE)



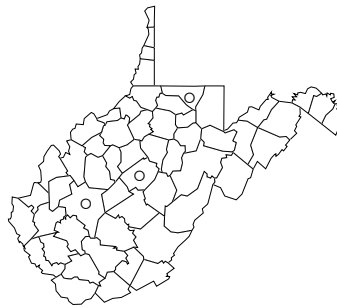
*Aureolaria virginica* (DOWNY YELLOW FOXGLOVE)



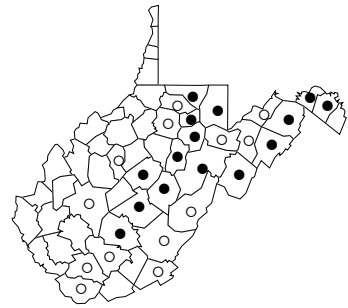
*Baptisia australis* var. *australis* (FALSE BLUE INDIGO)



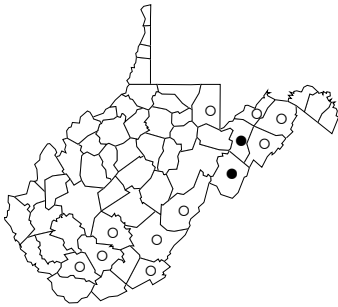
*Aureolaria laevigata* (ENTIRE-LEAVED YELLOW FOXGLOVE)



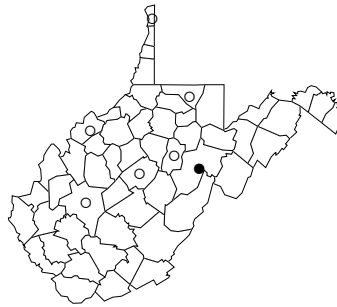
*Avena fatua* (WILD OATS)



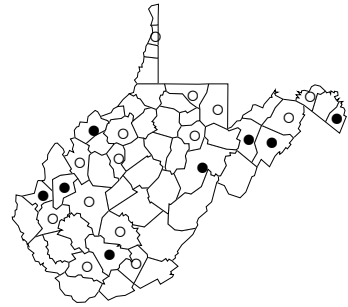
*Baptisia tinctoria* (WILD INDIGO)



*Aureolaria pedicularia* var. *intercedens* (FERN-LEAVED YELLOW FOXGLOVE)

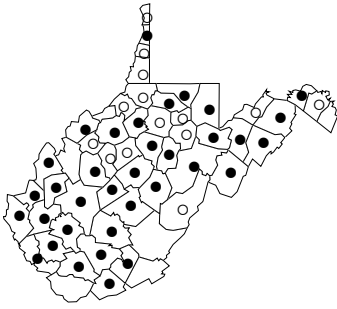


*Avena sativa* (OATS)

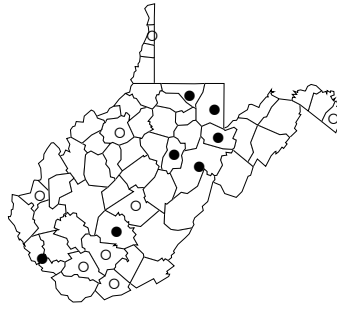


*Barbarea verna* (SPRING CRESS)

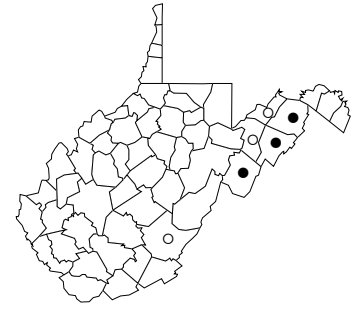
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



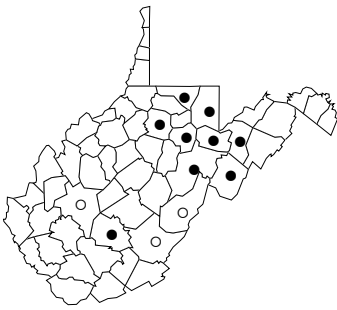
*Barbarea vulgaris* (WINTER CRESS, YELLOW ROCKET)



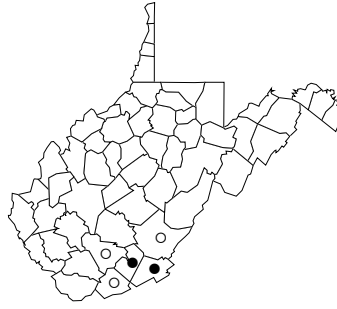
*Bellis perennis* (ENGLISH DAISY)



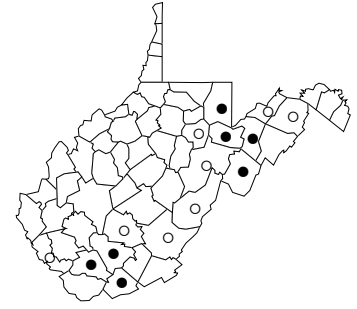
*Berteroa incana* (HOARY ALYSSUM)



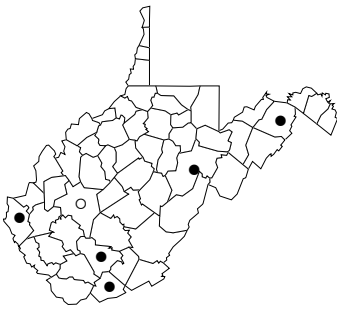
*Bartonia virginica* (YELLOW BARTONIA)



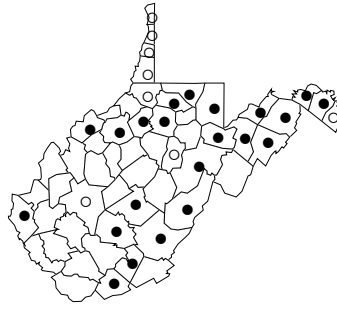
*Berberis canadensis* (AMERICAN BARBERRY)



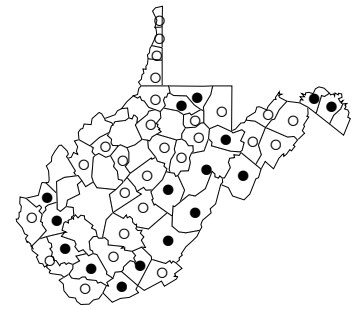
*Betula alleghaniensis* var. *alleghaniensis* (YELLOW BIRCH)



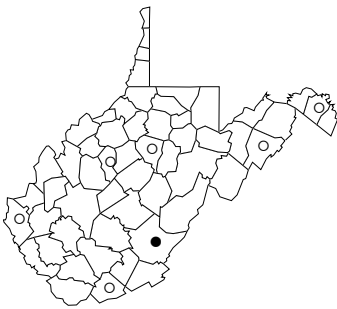
*Bassia scoparia* (SUMMER-CYPRESS)



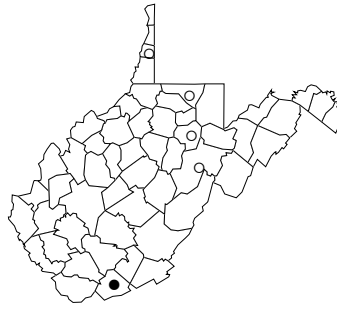
*Berberis thunbergii* (JAPANESE BARBERRY)



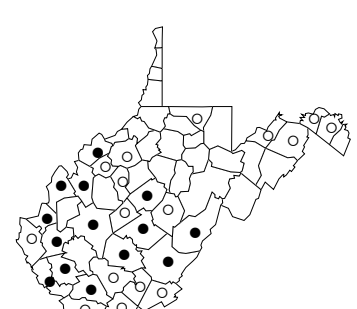
*Betula lenta* (BLACK BIRCH, SWEET BIRCH, CHERRY BIRCH)



*Belamcanda chinensis* (BLACKBERRY LILY)

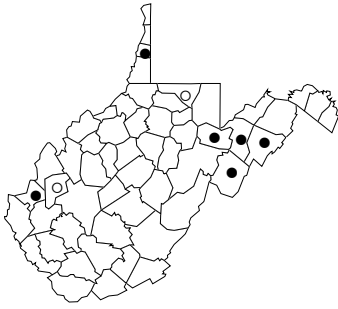


*Berberis vulgaris* (COMMON BARBERRY)

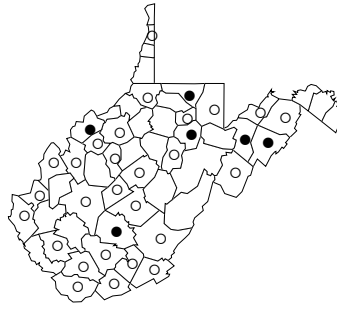


*Betula nigra* (RIVER BIRCH, RED BIRCH)

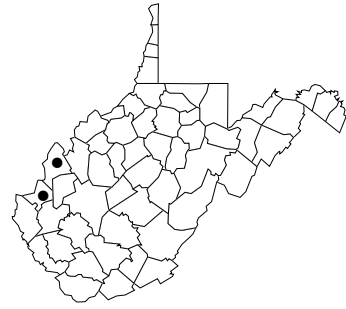
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



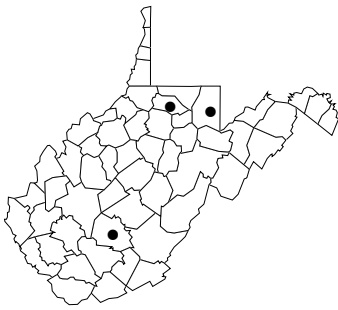
*Betula papyrifera* var. *papyrifera* (PAPER BIRCH, WHITE BIRCH)



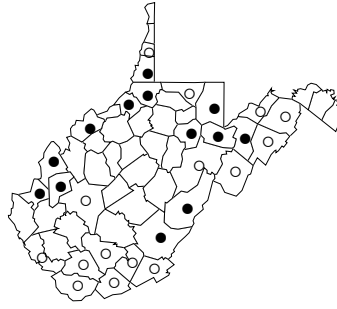
*Bidens bipinnata* (SPANISH NEEDLES)



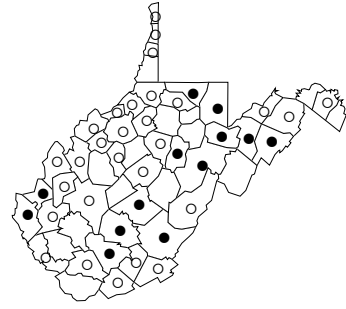
*Bidens discoidea* (FEW-BRACTED BEGGAR-TICKS)



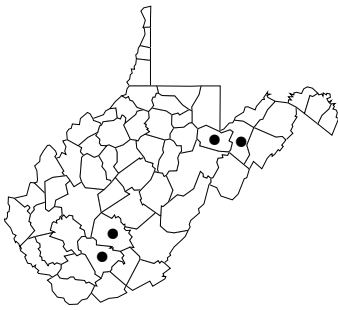
*Betula populifolia* (GRAY BIRCH)



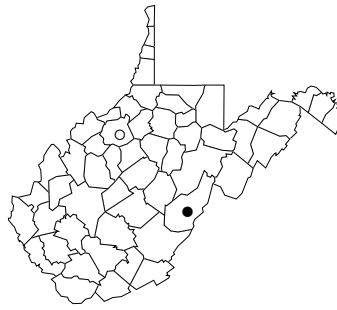
*Bidens cernua* (BUR-MARIGOLD)



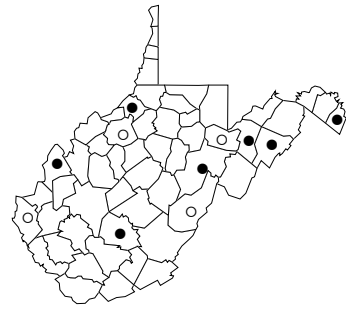
*Bidens frondosa* (DEVIL'S BEGGAR-TICKS)



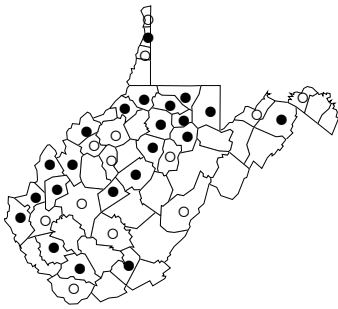
*Betula pubescens* ssp. *pubescens* (EUROPEAN WHITE BIRCH, DOWNY BIRCH)



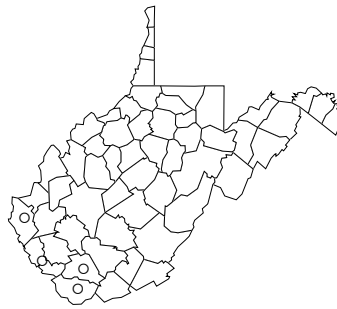
*Bidens connata* (PURPLE-STEM BEGGAR-TICKS)



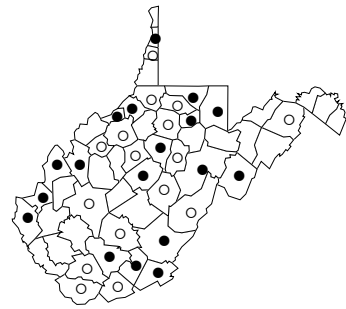
*Bidens laevis* (SHOWY BUR-MARIGOLD)



*Bidens aristosa* (TICKSEED-SUNFLOWER)

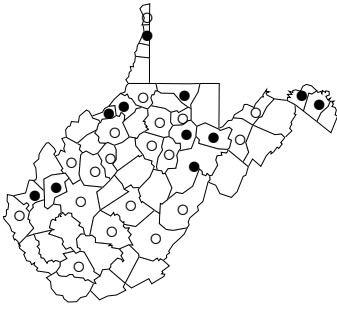


*Bidens coronata* (TICKSEED-SUNFLOWER)

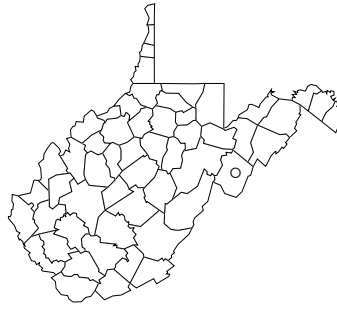


*Bidens tripartita* (TICKSEED, BEGGAR-TICKS)

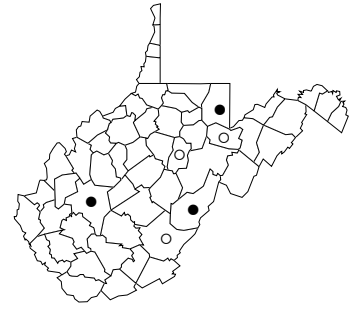
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



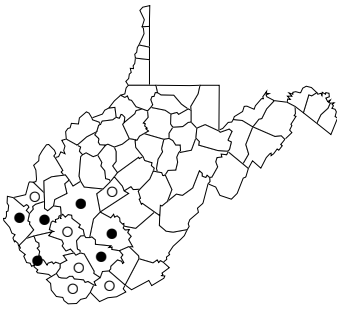
*Bidens vulgata* (COMMON BEGGAR-TICKS)



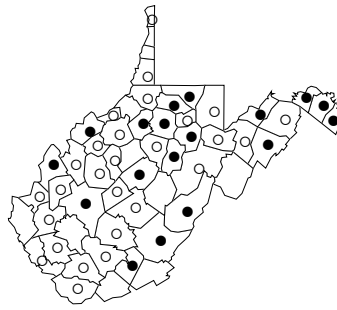
*Blephilia subnuda* (CUMBERLAND PAGODA-PLANT)



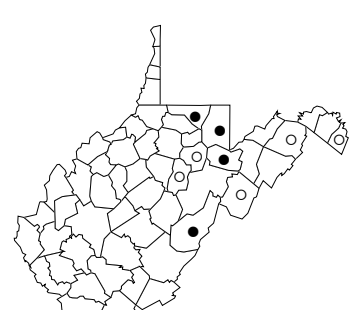
*Botrychium lanceolatum* var. *angustisegmentum*  
(LANCEOLATE GRAPEFERN)



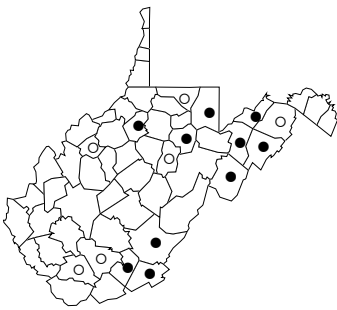
*Bignonia capreolata* (CROSSVINE)



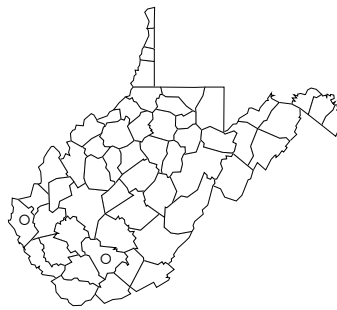
*Boehmeria cylindrica* (FALSE NETTLE)



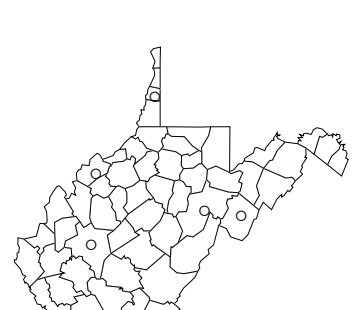
*Botrychium matricariifolium* (DAISY-LEAVED  
GRAPEFERN)



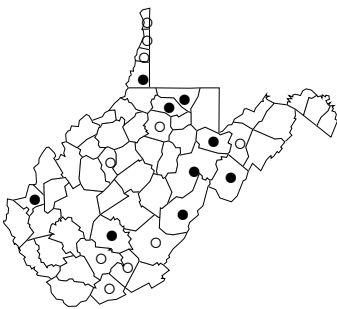
*Blephilia ciliata* (DOWNY WOODMINT)



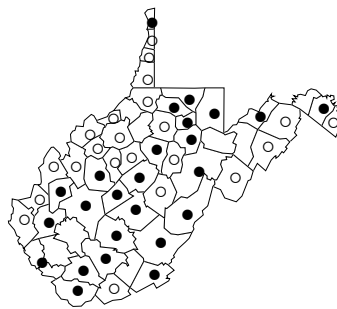
*Botrychium bitematum* (SPARSE-LOBE GRAPEFERN)



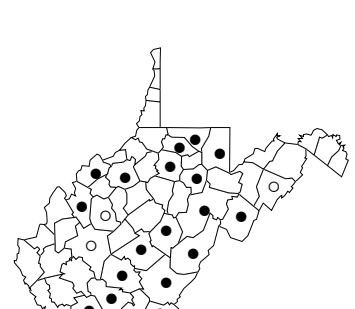
*Botrychium multifidum* (LEATHERY GRAPEFERN)



*Blephilia hirsuta* var. *hirsuta* (HAIRY WOODMINT)



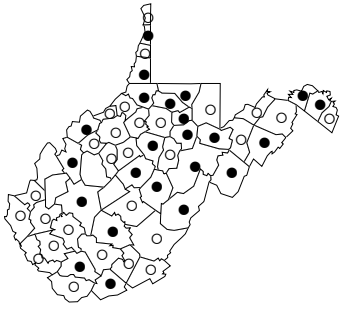
*Botrychium dissectum* (CUTLEAF GRAPEFERN)



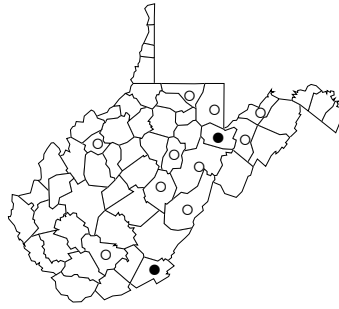
*Botrychium oneidense* (BLUNTLOBE GRAPEFERN)



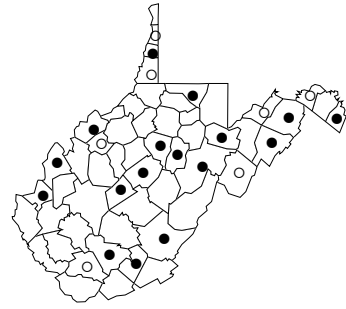
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



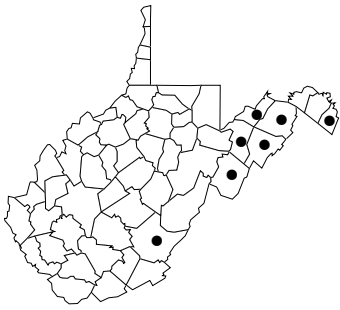
*Botrychium virginianum* (RATTLESNAKE FERN)



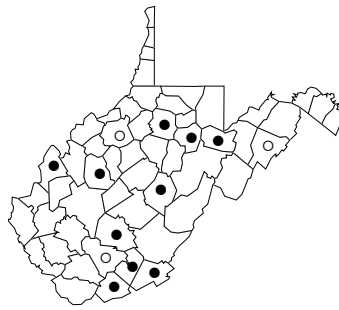
*Brachyelytrum septentrionale* (NORTHERN SHORTHUSK)



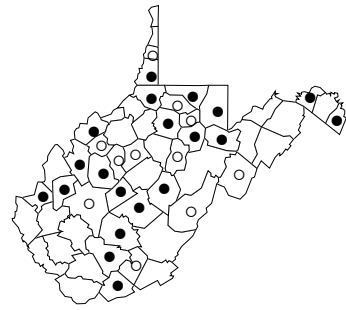
*Brassica nigra* (BLACK MUSTARD)



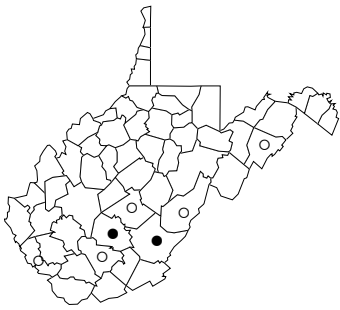
*Bouteloua curtipendula* var. *curtipendula* (SIDE-OATS GRAMA)



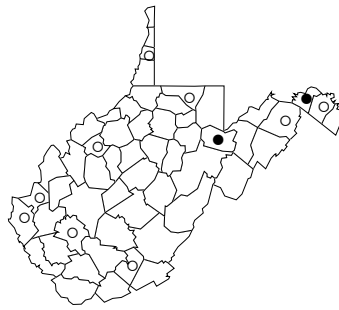
*Brasenia schreberi* (WATERSHIELD)



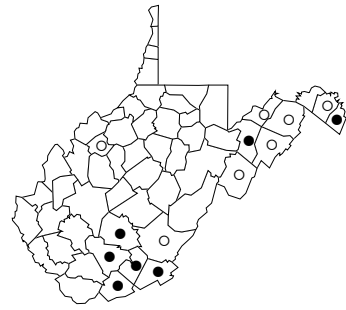
*Brassica rapa* var. *rapa* (BIRD'S RAPE)



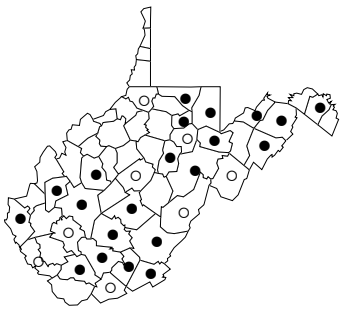
*Boykinia aconitifolia* (ACONITE SAXIFRAGE)



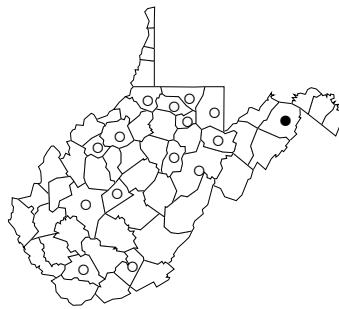
*Brassica juncea* (INDIAN MUSTARD)



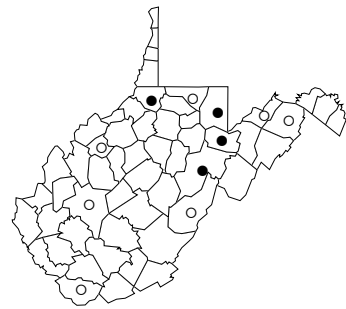
*Brickellia eupatorioides* var. *eupatorioides* (FALSE BONESET)



*Brachyelytrum erectum* (BEARDED SHORTHUSK)



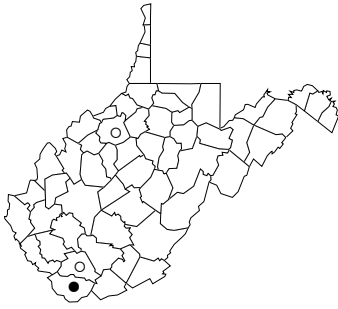
*Brassica napus* (TURNIP)



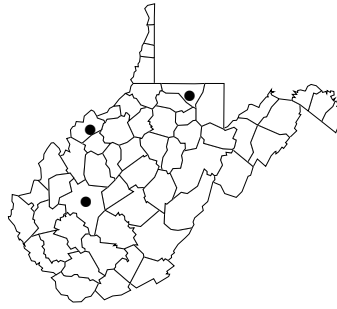
*Bromus ciliatus* var. *ciliatus* (FRINGED BROMEGRASS)



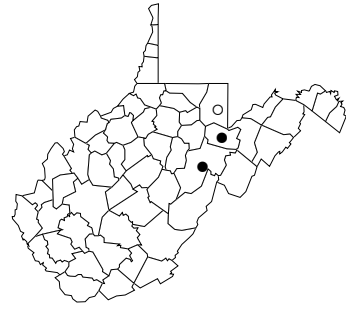
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



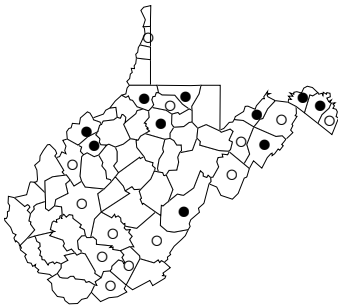
*Buddleja davidii* (BUTTERFLY-BUSH)



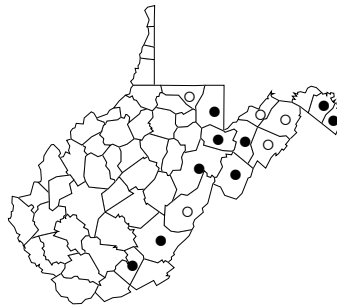
*Buxus sempervirens* (COMMON BOX)



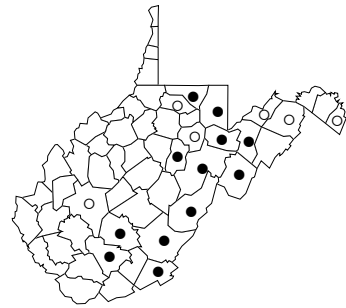
*Calamagrostis stricta* (REEDGRASS)



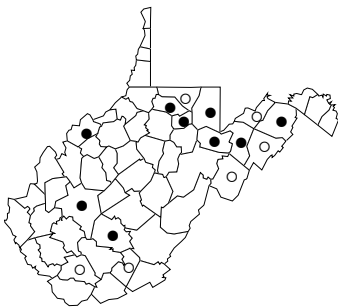
*Buglossoides arvensis* (CORN GROMWELL)



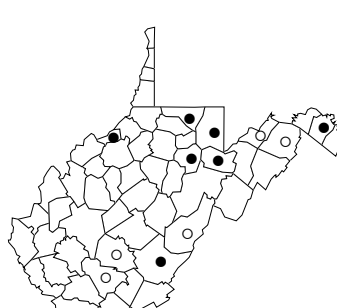
*Calamagrostis canadensis* var. *canadensis* (REEDGRASS, BLUEJOINT)



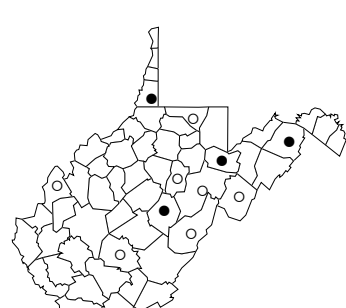
*Callitriche heterophylla* ssp. *heterophylla* (LARGER WATER STARWORT)



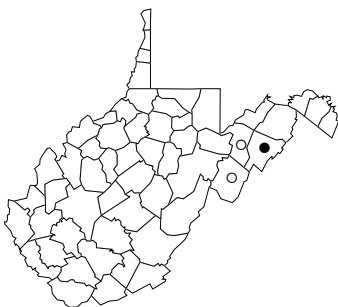
*Bulbostylis capillaris* ssp. *capillaris* (DENSE-TUFT HAIR SEDGE)



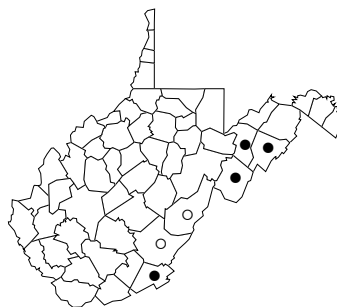
*Calamagrostis coarctata* (REEDGRASS)



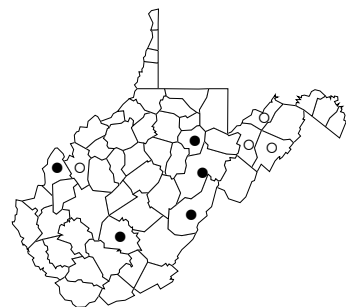
*Callitriche palustris* (VERNAL WATER STARWORT)



*Bupleurum rotundifolium* (THOROUGHWAX)

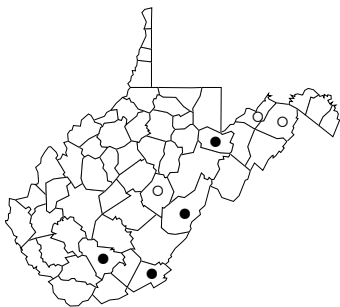


*Calamagrostis porteri* ssp. *porteri* (REEDGRASS)

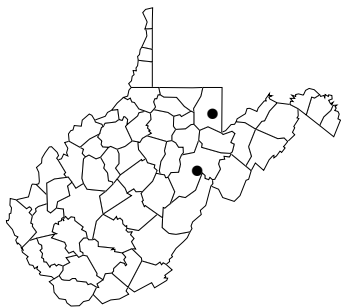


*Callitriche terrestris* (AUSTIN'S WATER STARWORT)

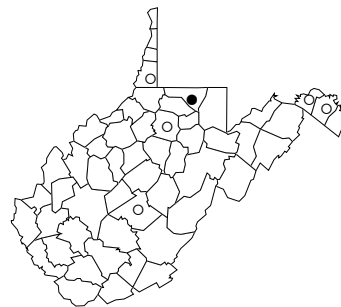
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



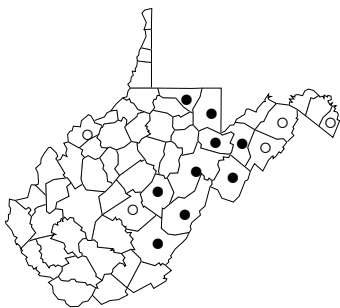
*Calopogon tuberosus* var. *tuberosus* (CALOPOGON, GRASS PINK)



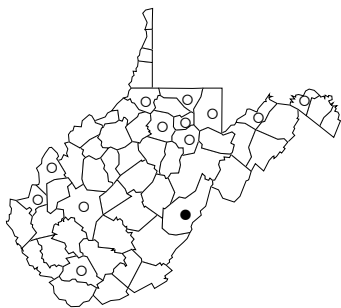
*Calystegia catesbeiana* (CATESBY'S FALSE BINDWEED)



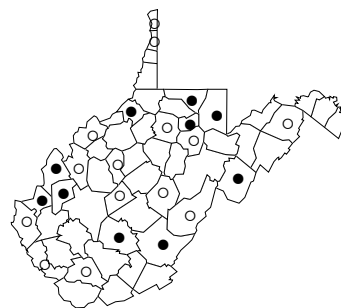
*Calystegia sepium* ssp. *limnophila* (HEDGE BINDWEED)



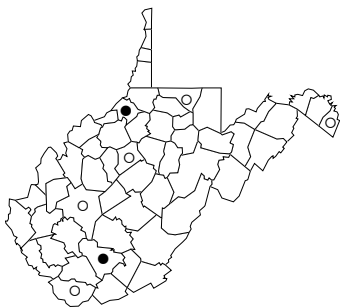
*Caltha palustris* var. *palustris* (MARSH MARIGOLD)



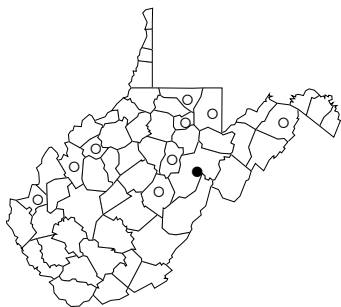
*Calystegia sepium* ssp. *americana* (HEDGE BINDWEED)



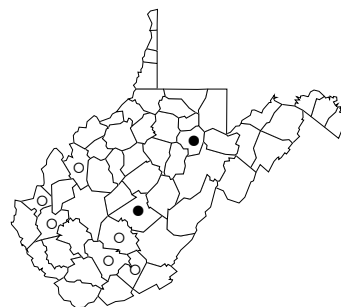
*Calystegia sepium* ssp. *sepium* (HEDGE BINDWEED)



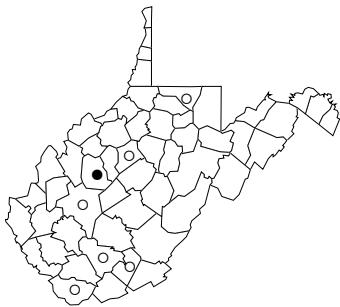
*Calycanthus floridus* var. *floridus* (CAROLINA ALLSPICE, STRAWBERRY-SHRUB, SWEET-SCENTED SHRUB)



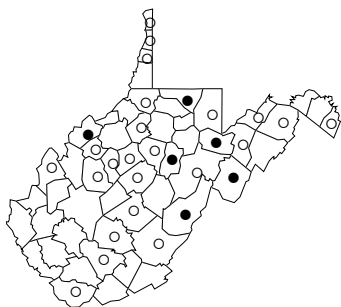
*Calystegia sepium* ssp. *angulata* (HEDGE BINDWEED)



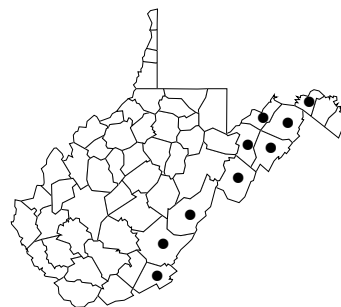
*Calystegia silvatica* ssp. *fraterniflora* (HEDGE BINDWEED)



*Calycanthus floridus* var. *glaucus* (CAROLINA ALLSPICE, STRAWBERRY-SHRUB)

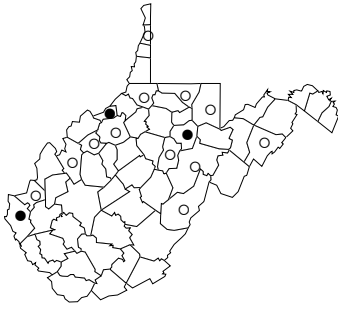


*Calystegia sepium* ssp. *appalachiana* (HEDGE BINDWEED)

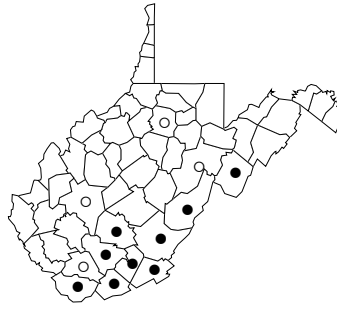


*Calystegia spithamea* ssp. *purshiana* (SHALE BINDWEED)

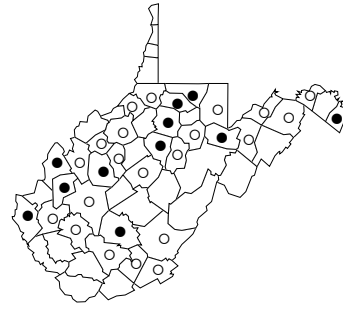
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



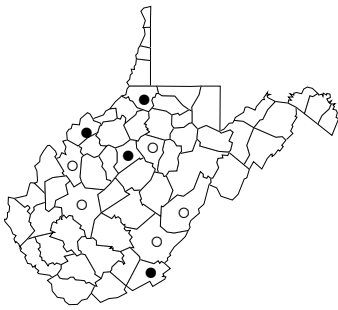
*Calystegia spithamea* ssp. *spithamea* (LOW BINDWEED, UPRIGHT BINDWEED)



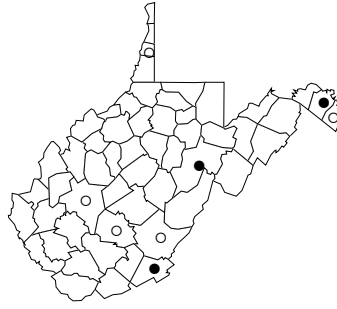
*Campanula divaricata* (SOUTHERN BELLFLOWER)



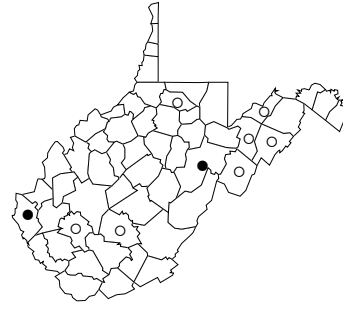
*Campsis radicans* (TRUMPET-CREEPER)



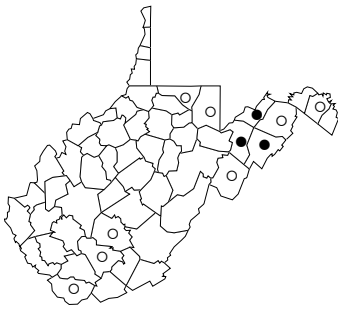
*Camassia scilloides* (WILD HYACINTH)



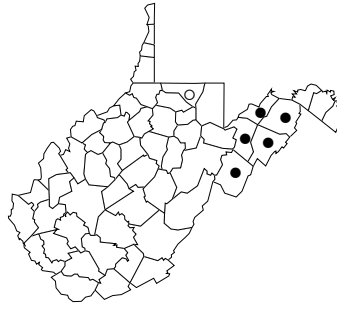
*Campanula rapunculoides* (EUROPEAN BELLFLOWER)



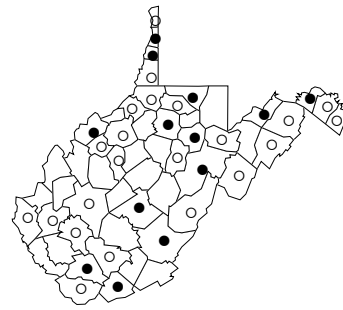
*Cannabis sativa* ssp. *sativa* var. *sativa* (HEMP, MARIJUANA)



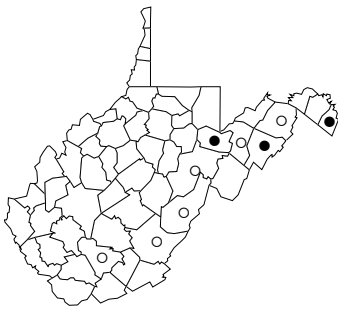
*Camelina microcarpa* (SMALL-FRUITED FALSE-FLAX)



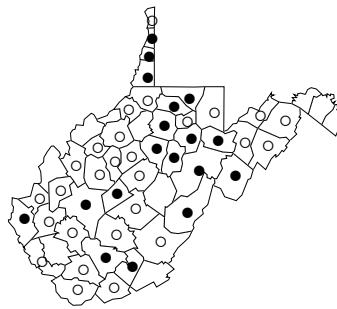
*Campanula rotundifolia* (BLUEBELL, BLUEBELLS OF SCOTLAND, HAREBELL)



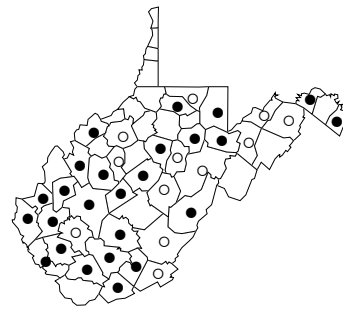
*Capsella bursa-pastoris* (SHEPHERD'S PURSE)



*Campanula aparinoides* (MARSH BELLFLOWER)

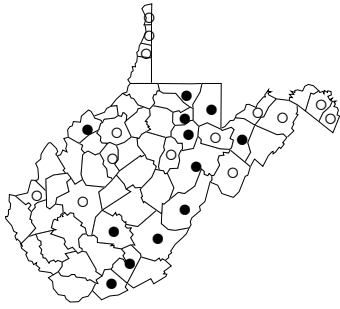


*Campanulastrum americanum* (TALL BELLFLOWER)

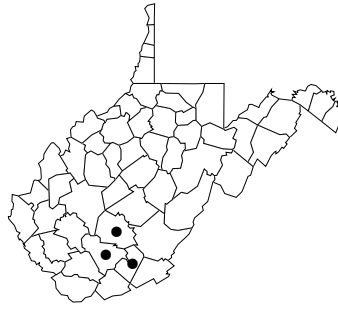


*Cardamine angustata* (SLENDER TOOTHWORT)

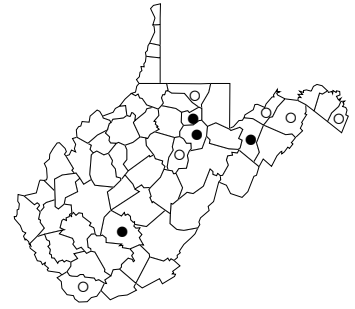
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



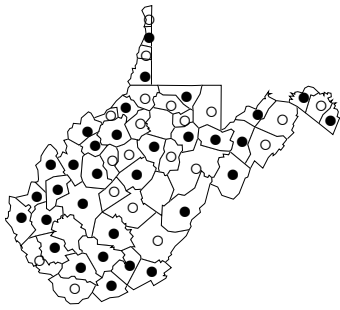
*Cardamine bulbosa* (BULBOUS CRESS)



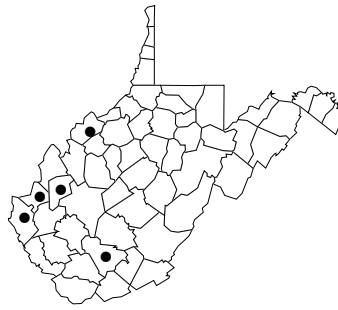
*Cardamine flagellifera* var. *flagellifera* (BITTERCRESS)



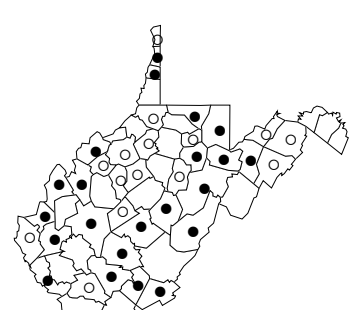
*Cardamine parviflora* var. *arenicola* (SAND BITTERCRESS)



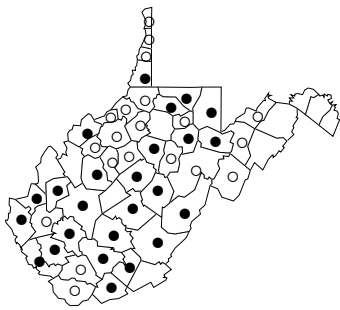
*Cardamine concatenata* (CUTLEAF TOOTHWORT)



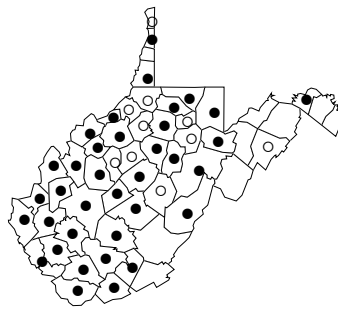
*Cardamine flexuosa* (WOODLAND BITTERCRESS)



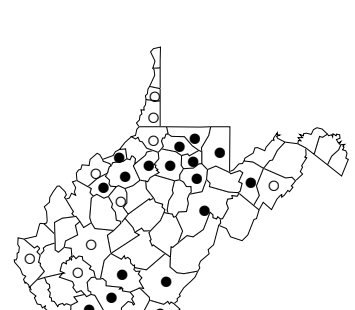
*Cardamine pennsylvanica* (PENNSYLVANIA BITTERCRESS)



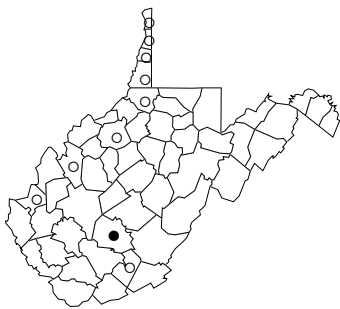
*Cardamine diphylla* (TWO-LEAVED TOOTHWORT)



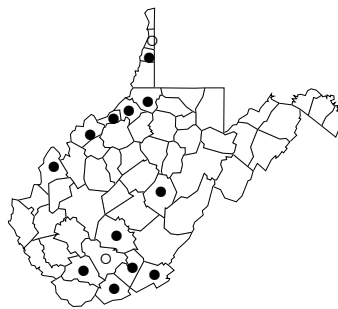
*Cardamine hirsuta* (HAIRY BITTERCRESS)



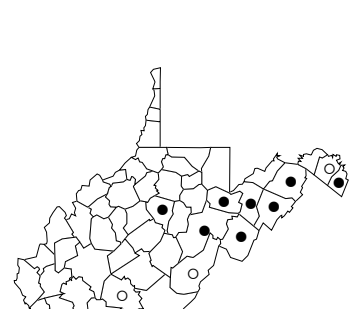
*Cardamine rotundifolia* (MOUNTAIN WATERCRESS, MOUNTAIN BITTERCRESS)



*Cardamine douglassii* (PURPLE CRESS)

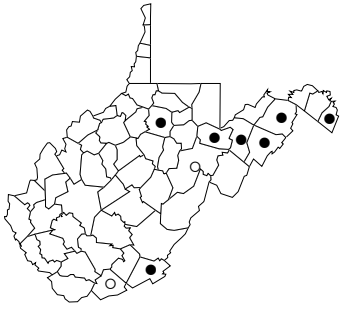


*Cardamine impatiens* (BITTERCRESS)

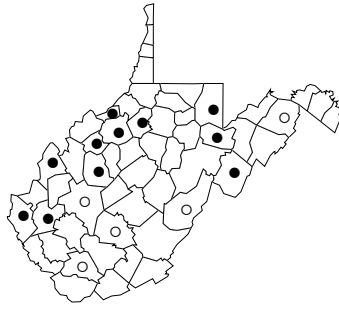


*Cardus acanthoides* (PLUMELESS THISTLE)

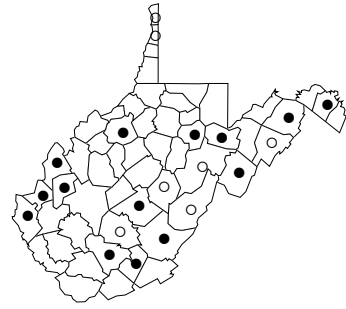
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



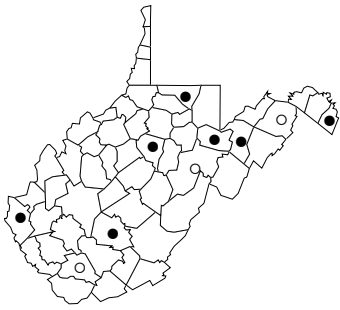
*Carduus crispus* (CURLLED THISTLE)



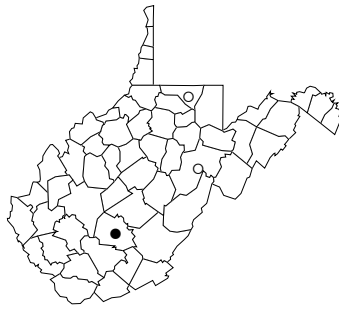
*Carex albicans* var. *albicans* (WHITE-TINGE SEDGE)



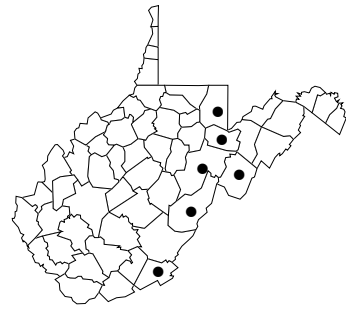
*Carex annectens* (YELLOW-FRUIT SEDGE)



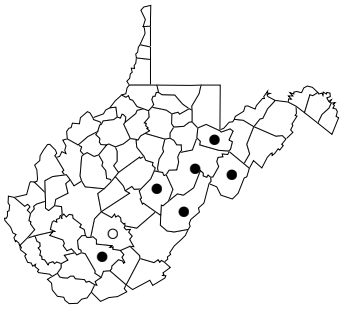
*Carduus nutans* ssp. *macrolepis* (MUSK THISTLE)



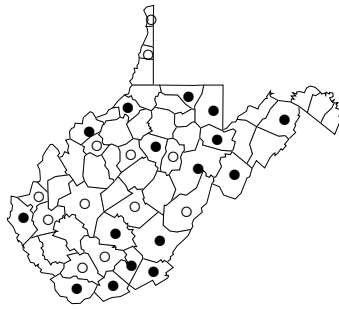
*Carex albolutescens* (GREEN-WHITE SEDGE)



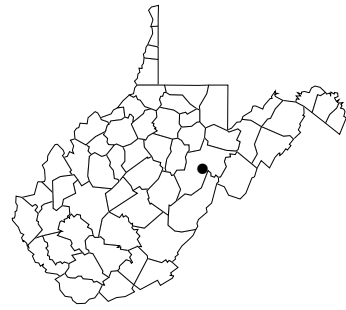
*Carex appalachica* (APPALACHIAN SEDGE)



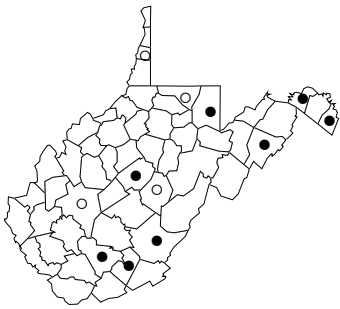
*Carex aestivalis* (SUMMER SEDGE)



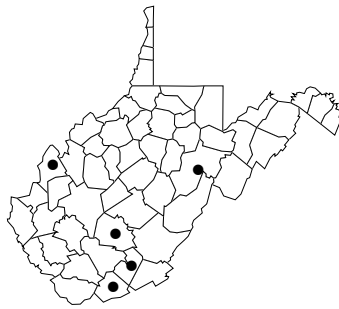
*Carex albusina* (WHITE BEAR SEDGE)



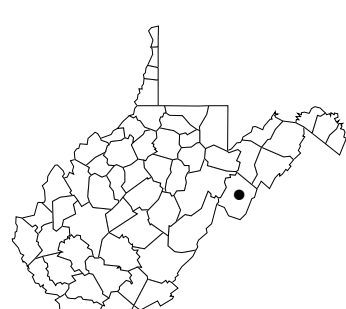
*Carex aquatilis* var. *aquatilis* (LEAFY-TUSSOCK SEDGE, WATER SEDGE)



*Carex aggregata* (GLOMERATE SEDGE)

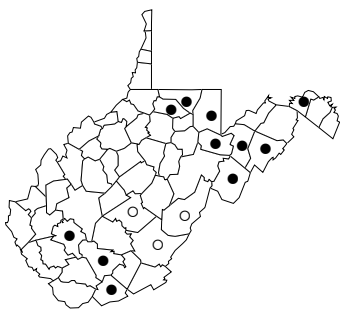


*Carex amphibola* (EASTERN NARROW-LEAF SEDGE)

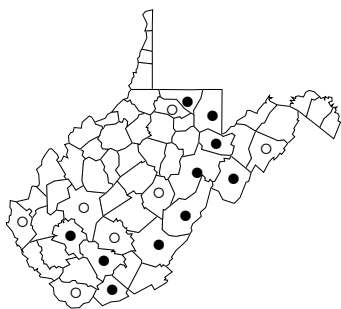


*Carex arctata* (DROOPING WOOD SEDGE)

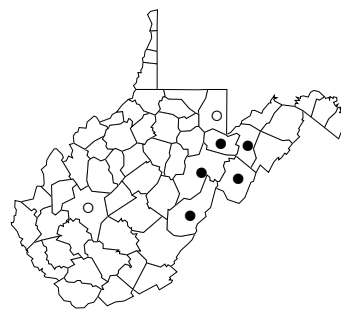
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



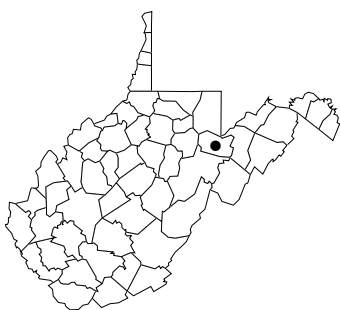
*Carex argyrantha* (HAY SEDGE)



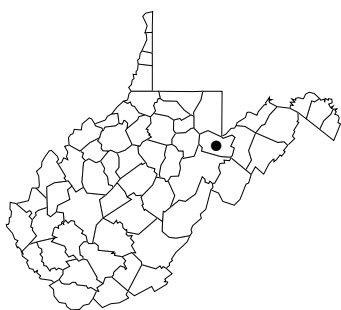
*Carex baileyi* (BAILEY'S SEDGE)



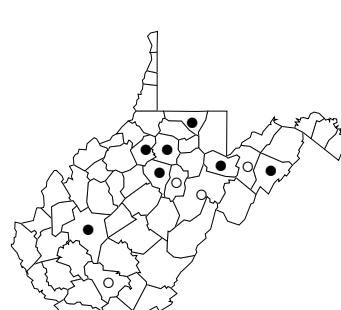
*Carex brunnescens* ssp. *sphaerostachya* (BROWNISH SEDGE)



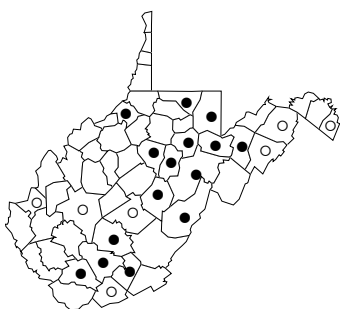
*Carex atherodes* (WHEAT SEDGE, AWNED SEDGE)



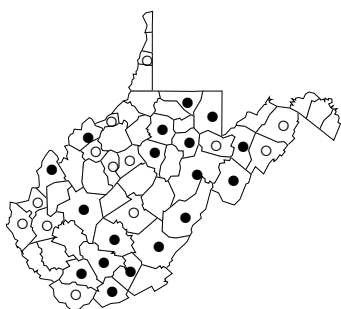
*Carex bebbii* (BEBB'S SEDGE)



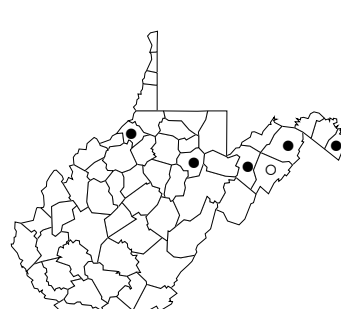
*Carex bushii* (BUSH'S SEDGE)



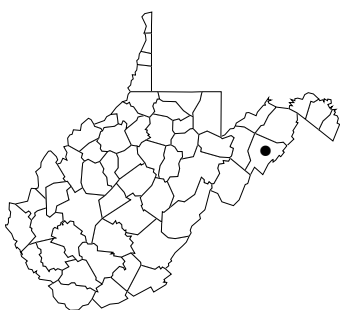
*Carex atlantica* ssp. *atlantica* (PRICKLY BOG SEDGE, EASTERN SEDGE)



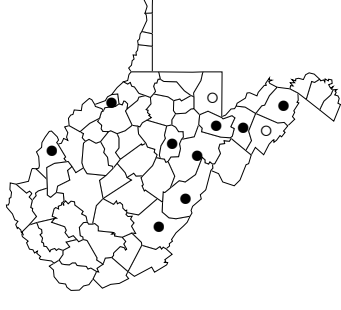
*Carex blanda* (EASTERN WOODLAND SEDGE)



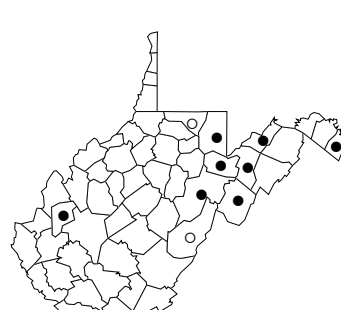
*Carex buxbaumii* (BROWN BOG SEDGE, BROWN SEDGE)



*Carex atlantica* ssp. *capillacea* (PRICKLY BOG SEDGE, EASTERN SEDGE)



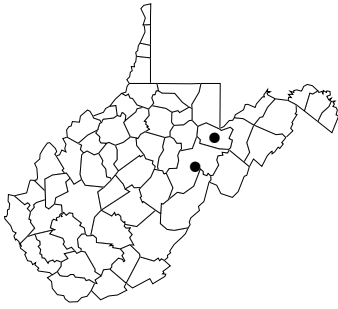
*Carex bromoides* ssp. *bromoides* (BROME-LIKE SEDGE)



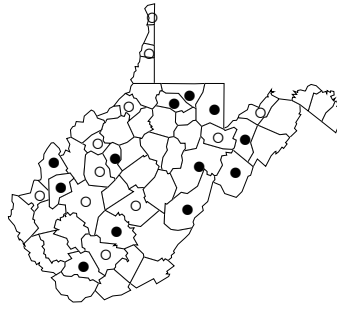
*Carex canescens* ssp. *canescens* (HOARY SEDGE, SILVER SEDGE)



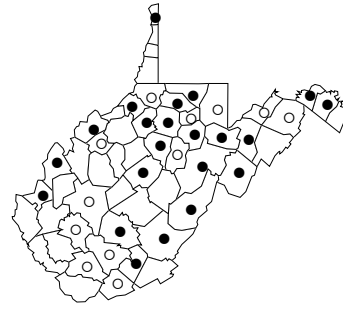
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



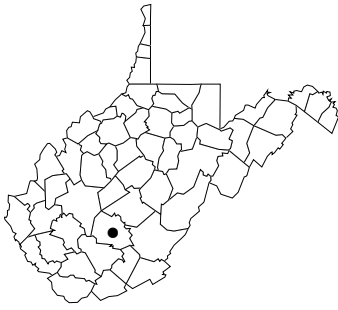
*Carex canescens* ssp. *disjuncta* (HOARY SEDGE, SILVER SEDGE)



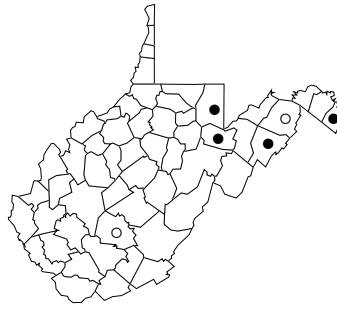
*Carex communis* var. *communis* (FIBROUS-ROOT SEDGE)



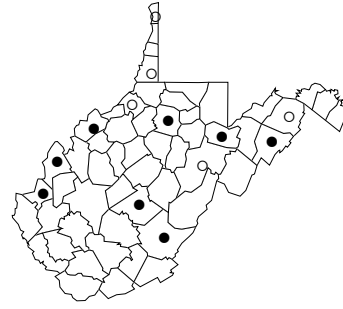
*Carex crinita* var. *crinita* (FRINGED SEDGE)



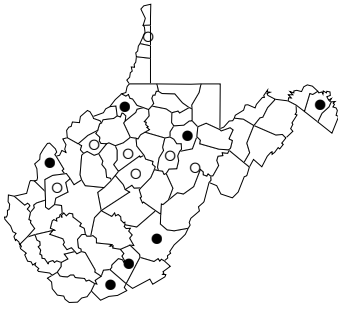
*Carex careyana* (CAREY'S SEDGE)



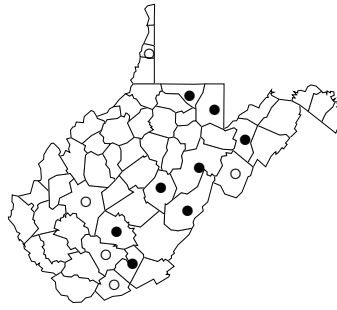
*Carex comosa* (BEARDED SEDGE, BRISTLY SEDGE)



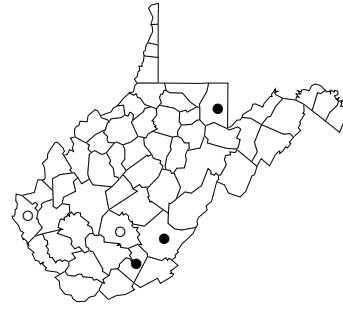
*Carex cristatella* (CRESTED SEDGE)



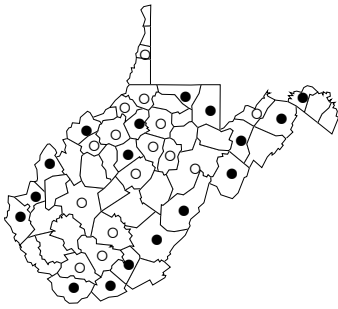
*Carex caroliniana* (CAROLINA SEDGE)



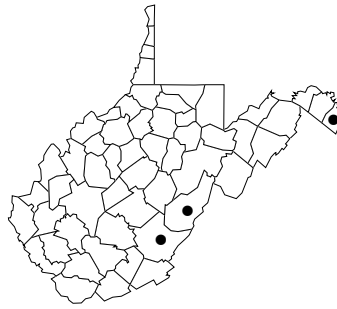
*Carex conjuncta* (SOFT FOX SEDGE)



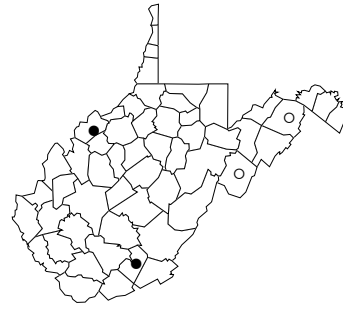
*Carex cumberlandensis* (CUMBERLAND SEDGE)



*Carex cephalophora* (OVAL-LEAF SEDGE, OVAL-HEADED SEDGE)

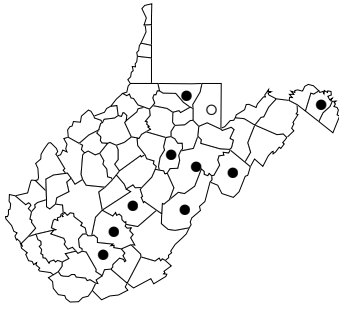


*Carex conoidea* (FIELD SEDGE)

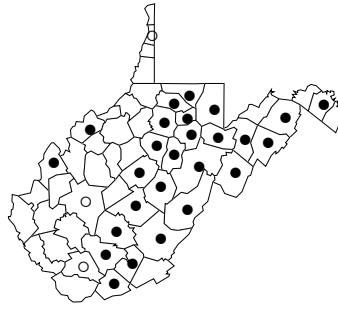


*Carex davisii* (DAVIS' SEDGE)

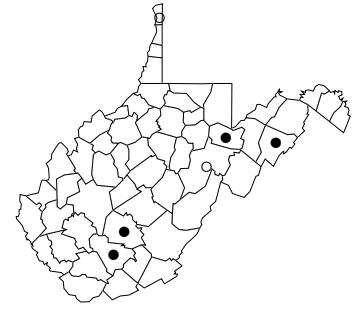
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



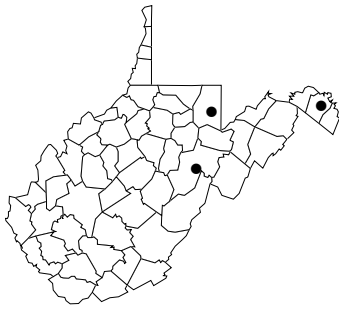
*Carex debilis* var. *debilis* (WHITE-EDGE SEDGE)



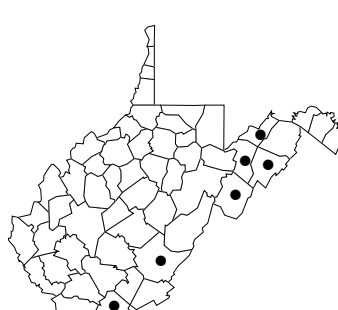
*Carex digitalis* var. *digitalis* (SLENDER WOODLAND SEDGE)



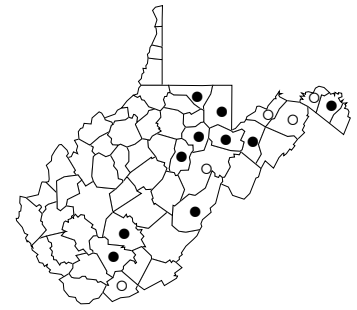
*Carex festucacea* (FESCUE SEDGE)



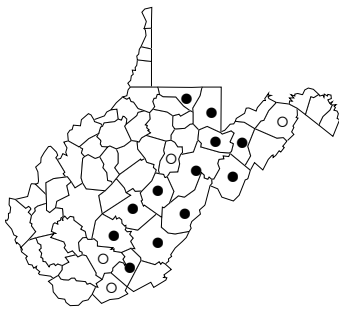
*Carex debilis* var. *pubera* (WHITE-EDGE SEDGE)



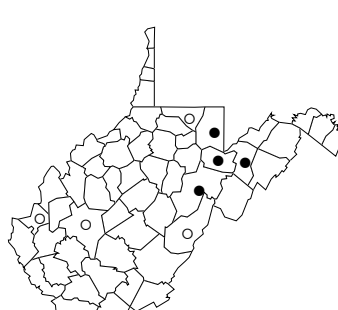
*Carex eburnea* (EBONY SEDGE)



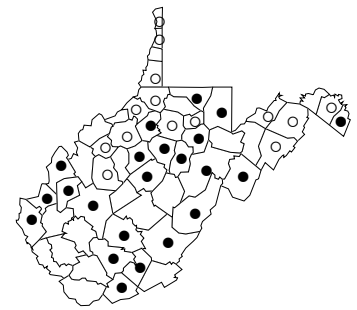
*Carex folliculata* (NORTHERN LONG SEDGE)



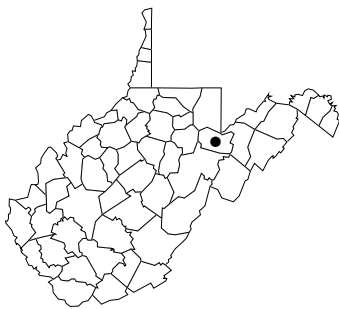
*Carex debilis* var. *rudgei* (WHITE-EDGE SEDGE)



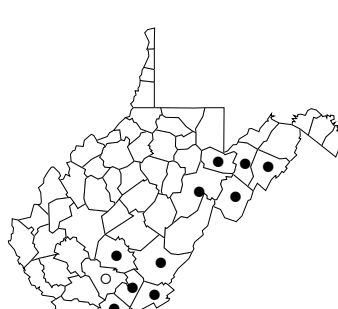
*Carex echinata* ssp. *echinata* (STAR SEDGE)



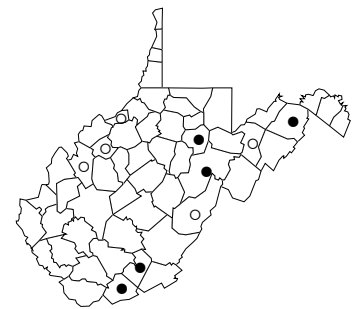
*Carex frankii* (FRANK'S SEDGE)



*Carex deflexa* (NORTHERN SEDGE)

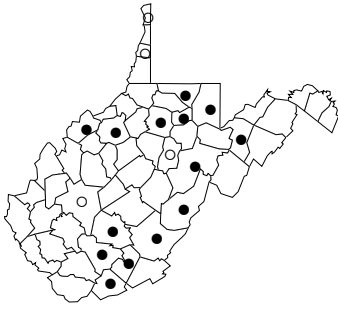


*Carex emoryi* (EMORY'S SEDGE)

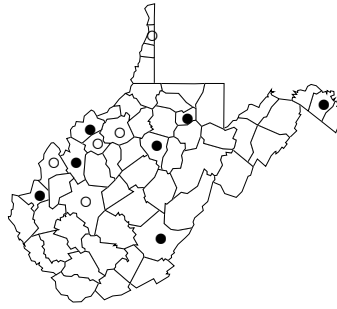


*Carex glaucoidea* (BLUE SEDGE)

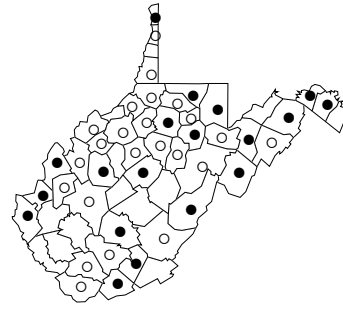
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



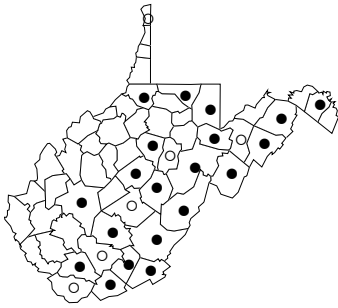
*Carex gracilescens* (SLENDER LOOSE-FLOWER SEDGE)



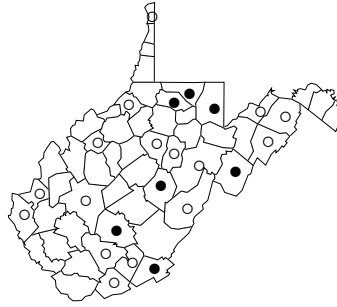
*Carex grayi* (GRAY'S SEDGE)



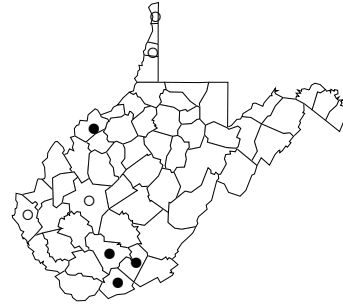
*Carex hirsutella* (HIRSUTE SEDGE)



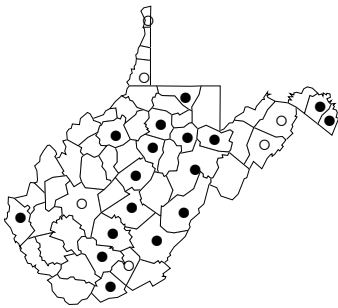
*Carex gracillima* (GRACEFUL SEDGE)



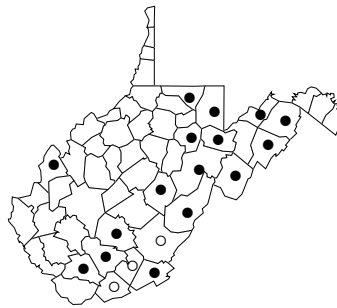
*Carex grisea* (INFLATED NARROW-LEAF SEDGE, GRAY SEDGE)



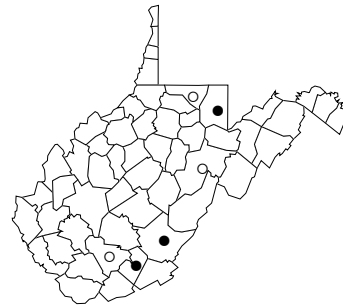
*Carex hirtifolia* (PUBESCENT SEDGE)



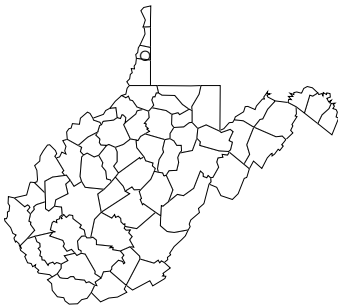
*Carex granularis* (LIMESTONE-MEADOW SEDGE, MEADOW SEDGE)



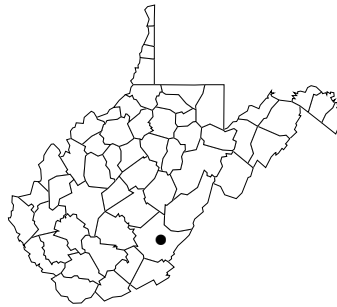
*Carex gynandra* (NODDING SEDGE)



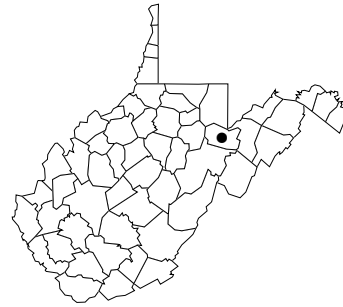
*Carex hitchcockiana* (HITCHCOCK'S SEDGE)



*Carex gravida* var. *gravida* (HEAVY SEDGE)

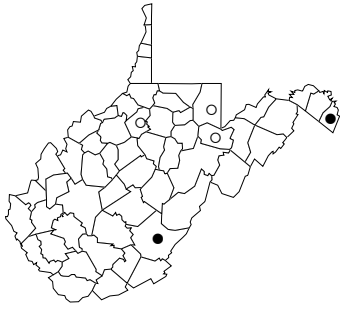


*Carex haydenii* (CLOUD SEDGE)

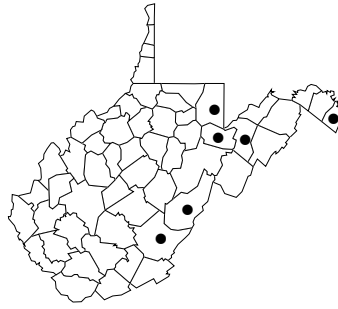


*Carex hyalinolepis* (SHORELINE SEDGE)

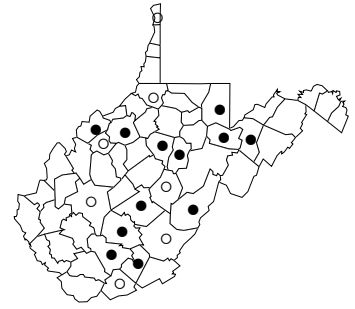
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



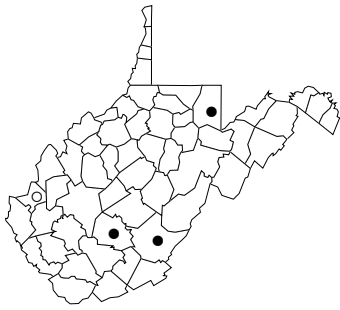
*Carex hystericina* (PORCUPINE SEDGE)



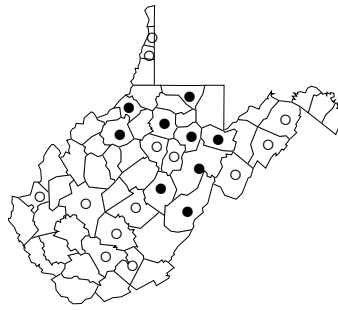
*Carex lacustris* (LAKEBANK SEDGE)



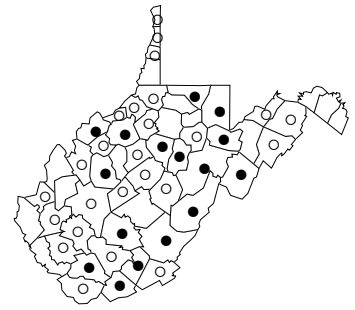
*Carex laxiculmis* var. *laxiculmis* (SPREADING SEDGE)



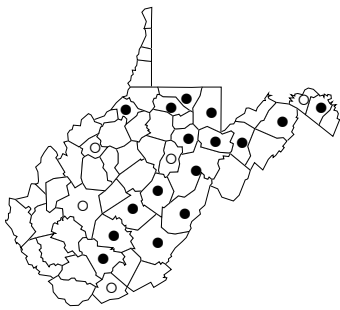
*Carex interior* (INLAND SEDGE)



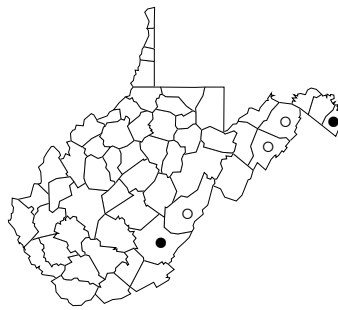
*Carex laevivaginata* (SMOOTH-SHEATH SEDGE)



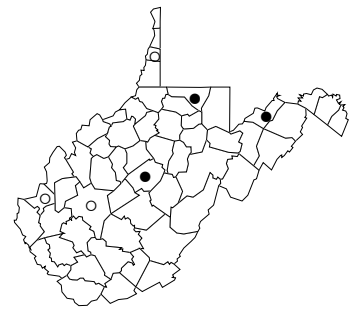
*Carex laxiflora* (BROAD LOOSE-FLOWER SEDGE)



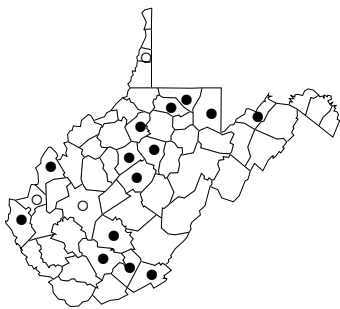
*Carex intumescens* (GREATER BLADDER SEDGE)



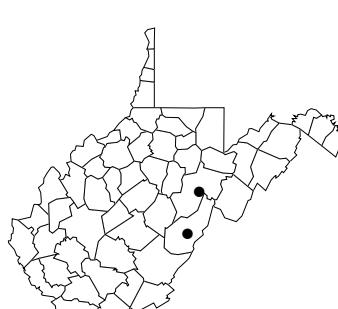
*Carex lasiocarpa* var. *americana* (WOOLY-FRUIT SEDGE, SLENDER SEDGE)



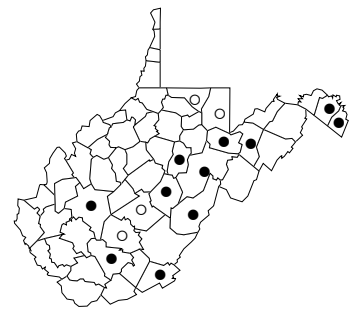
*Carex leavenworthii* (LEAVENWORTH'S SEDGE)



*Carex jamesii* (JAMES' SEDGE)

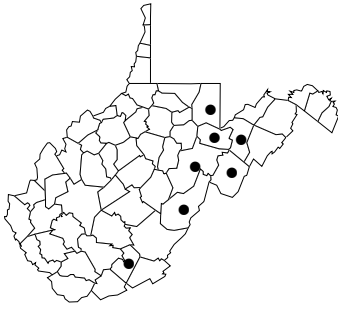


*Carex laxiculmis* var. *copulata* (SPREADING SEDGE)

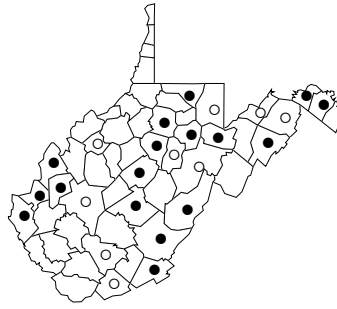


*Carex leptalea* ssp. *leptalea* (BRISTLY-STALK SEDGE)

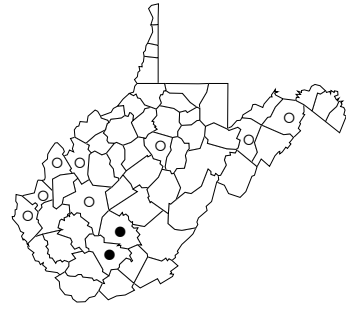
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



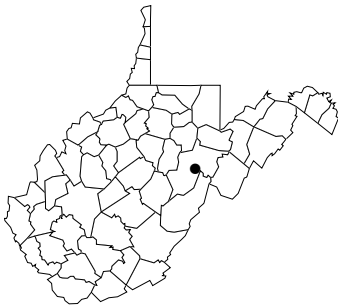
*Carex leptonevia* (NERVELESS WOODLAND SEDGE)



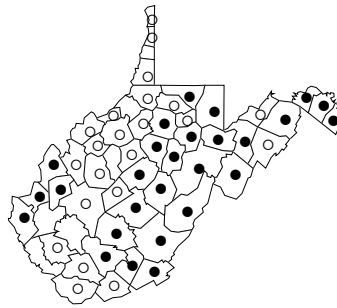
*Carex lupulina* (HOP SEDGE)



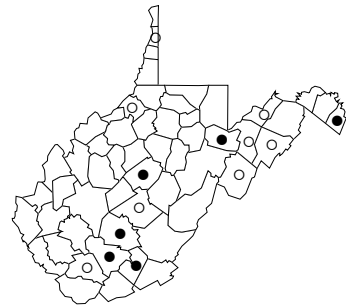
*Carex mesochorea* (MIDLAND SEDGE)



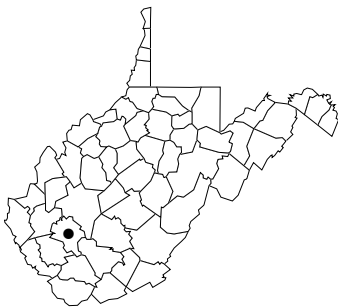
*Carex longii* (LONG'S SEDGE)



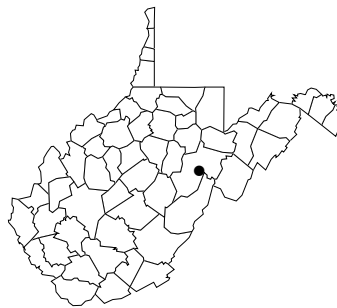
*Carex lurida* (SALLOW SEDGE)



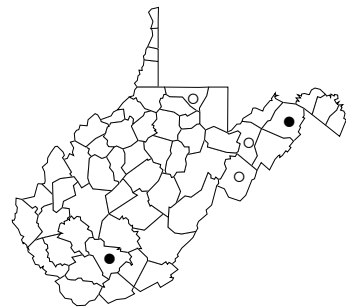
*Carex molesta* (TROUBLESOME SEDGE)



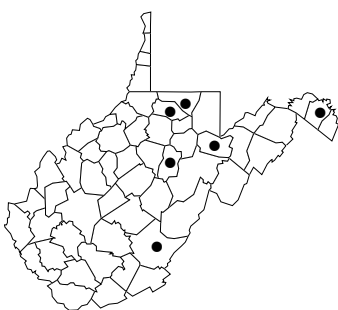
*Carex lucorum* var. *australucorum* (BLUE RIDGE SEDGE)



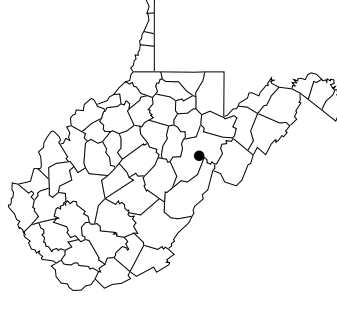
*Carex manhartii* (MANHART'S SEDGE)



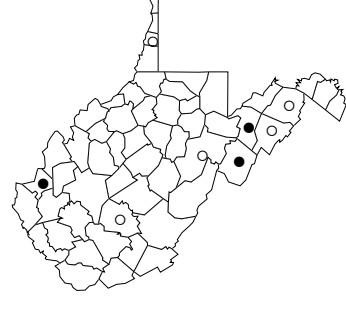
*Carex molestiformis* (OZARK PLATEAU SEDGE)



*Carex lupuliformis* (FALSE HOP SEDGE)

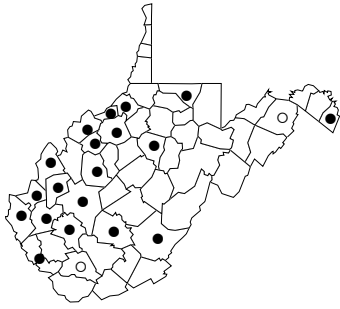


*Carex meadii* (MEAD'S SEDGE)

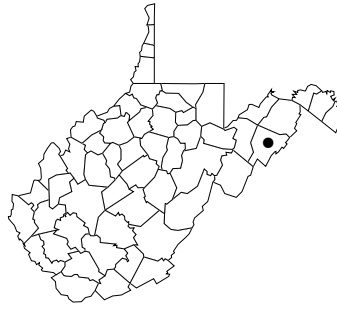


*Carex muehlenbergii* var. *muehlenbergii* (MUHLENBERG'S SEDGE)

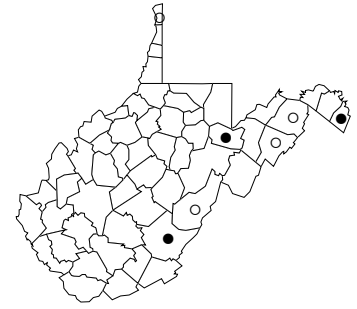
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



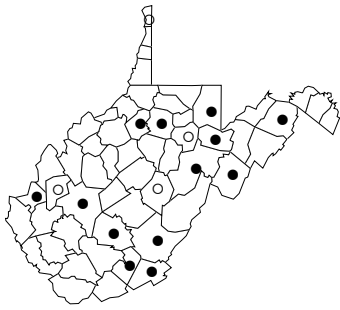
*Carex nigromarginata* (BLACK-EDGE SEDGE)



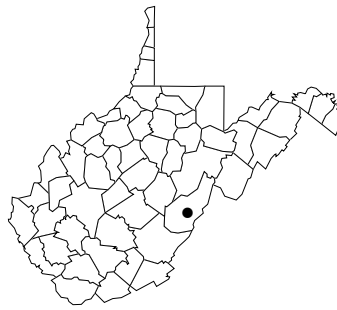
*Carex oligosperma* var. *oligosperma* (FEW-SEED SEDGE)



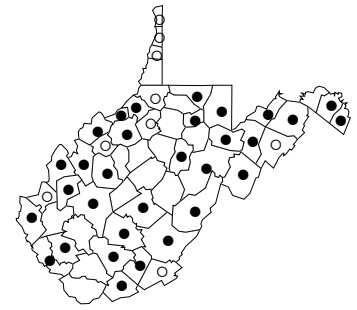
*Carex pellita* (WOOLLY SEDGE)



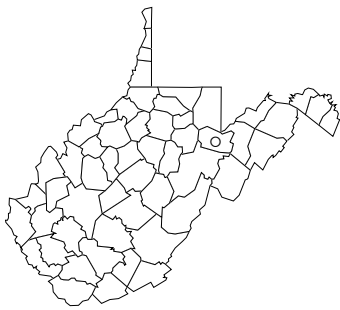
*Carex normalis* (GREATER STRAW SEDGE)



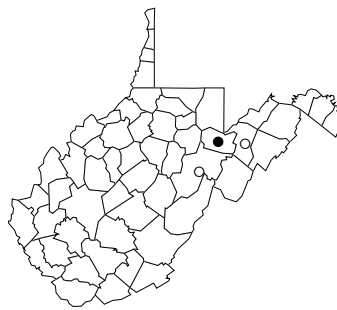
*Carex ormostachya* (NECKLACE SPIKE SEDGE)



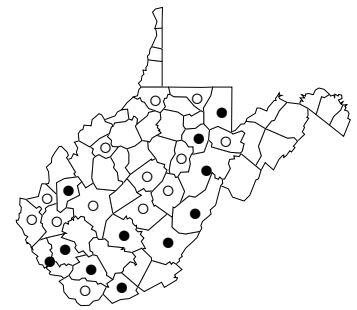
*Carex pennsylvanica* (PENNSYLVANIA SEDGE)



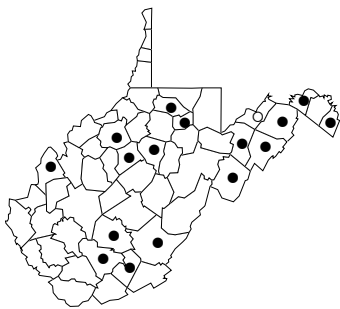
*Carex novae-angliae* (NEW ENGLAND SEDGE)



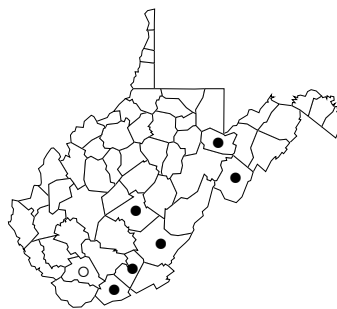
*Carex pauciflora* (FEW-FLOWERED SEDGE)



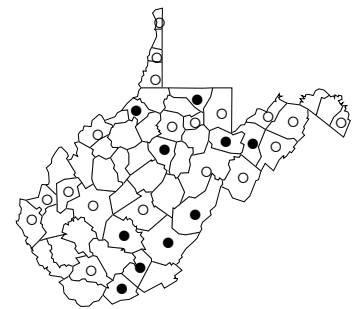
*Carex plantaginea* (PLANTAIN SEDGE)



*Carex oligocarpa* (FEW-FRUITED SEDGE)

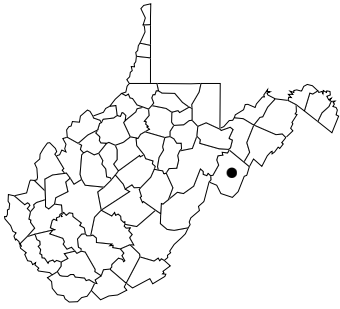


*Carex pedunculata* (LONG-STALK SEDGE)

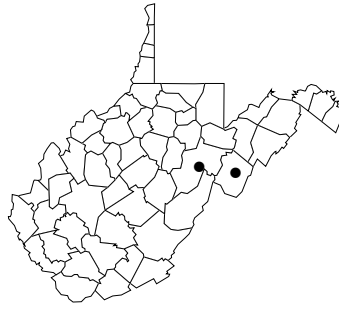


*Carex platyphylla* (BROADLEAF SEDGE)

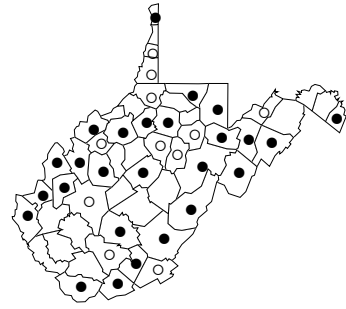
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



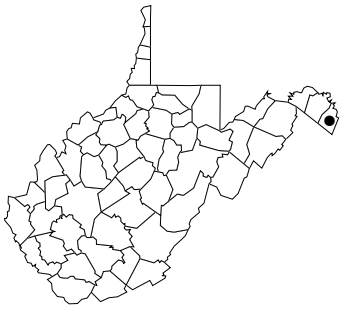
*Carex polymorpha* (VARIABLE SEDGE)



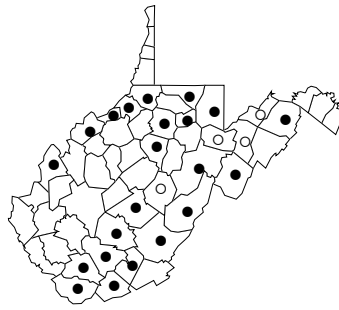
*Carex purpurifera* (PURPLE SEDGE)



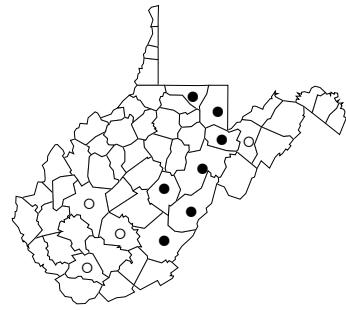
*Carex rosea* (ROSY SEDGE, STELLATE SEDGE)



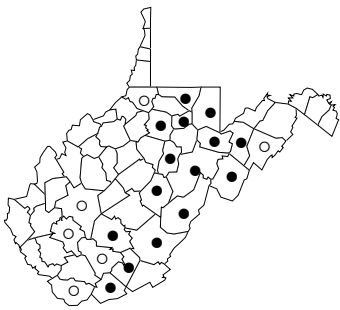
*Carex prairea* (PRAIRIE SEDGE)



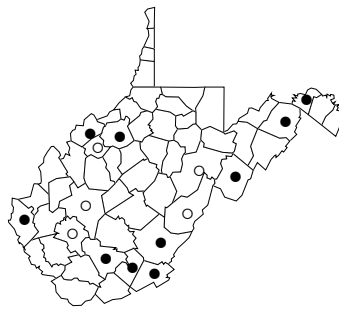
*Carex radiata* (EASTERN STAR SEDGE)



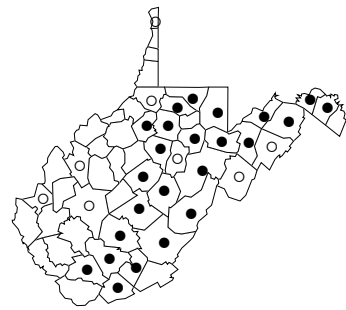
*Carex scabrata* (ROUGH SEDGE)



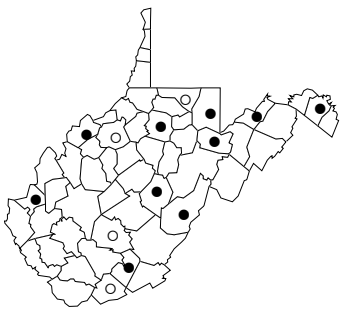
*Carex prasina* (DROOPING SEDGE)



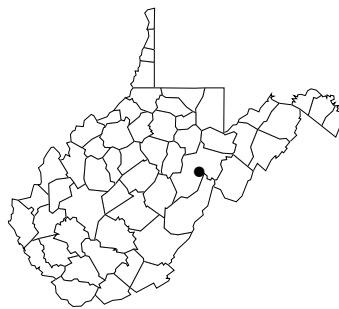
*Carex retroflexa* (REFLEXED SEDGE)



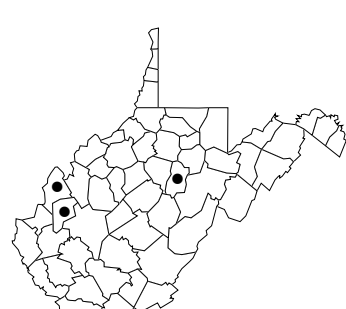
*Carex scoparia* var. *scoparia* (POINTED BROOM SEDGE)



*Carex projecta* (NECKLACE SEDGE)

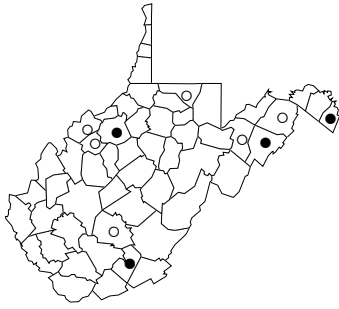


*Carex roanensis* (ROAN MOUNTAIN SEDGE)

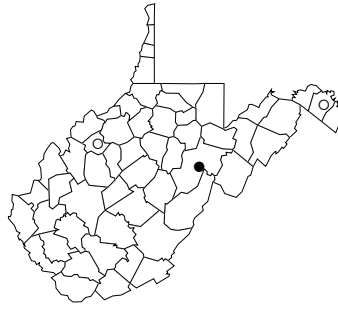


*Carex seorsa* (WEAK STELLATE SEDGE)

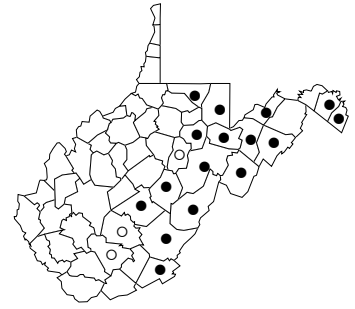
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



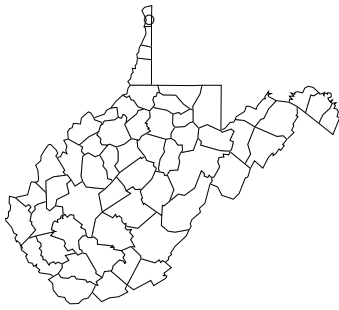
*Carex shortiana* (SHORT'S SEDGE)



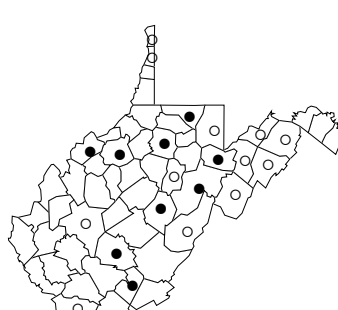
*Carex stipata* var. *maxima* (STALK-GRAIN SEDGE,  
AWL-FRUITED SEDGE)



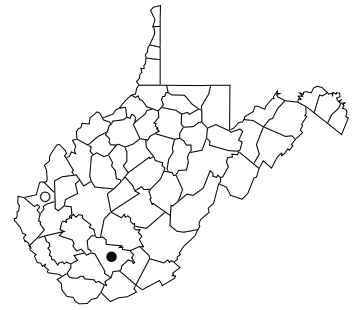
*Carex stricta* (TUSSOCK SEDGE)



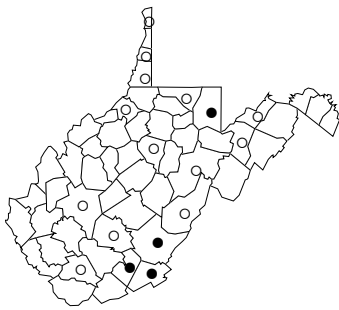
*Carex siccata* (DRY-SPIKE SEDGE)



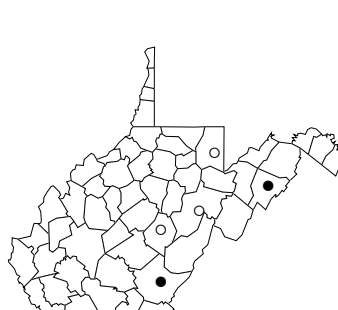
*Carex stipata* var. *stipata* (STALK-GRAIN SEDGE,  
AWL-FRUITED SEDGE)



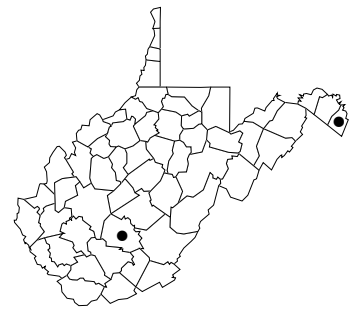
*Carex styloflexa* (BENT SEDGE)



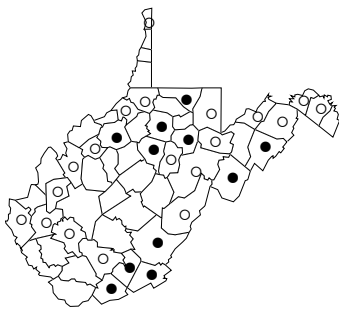
*Carex sparganioides* (BURR-REED SEDGE)



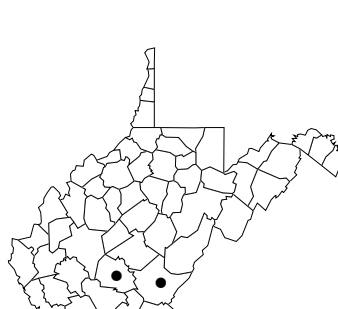
*Carex straminea* (EASTERN STRAW SEDGE)



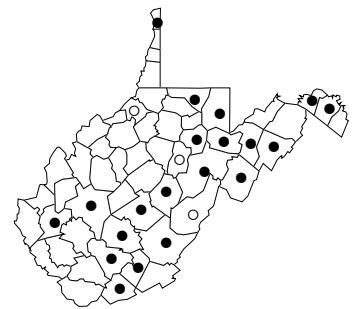
*Carex suberecta* (PRAIRIE STRAW SEDGE)



*Carex squarrosa* (SQUARROSE SEDGE)



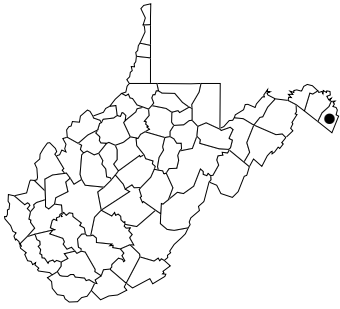
*Carex striatula* (LINED SEDGE, STRIATE SEDGE)



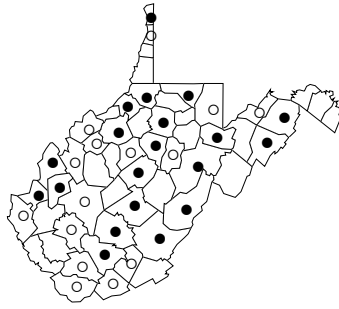
*Carex swanii* (SWAN'S SEDGE)



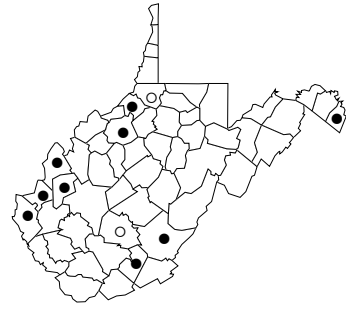
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



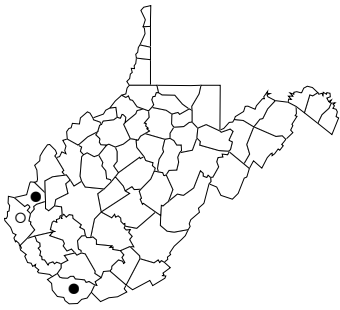
*Carex tetanica* (RIGID SEDGE, WOOD'S SEDGE)



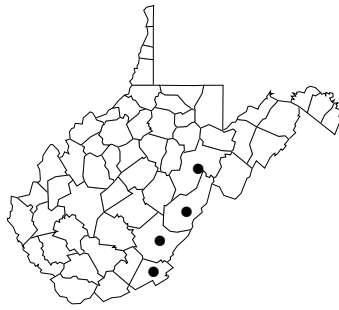
*Carex tribuloides* (BLUNT BROOM SEDGE)



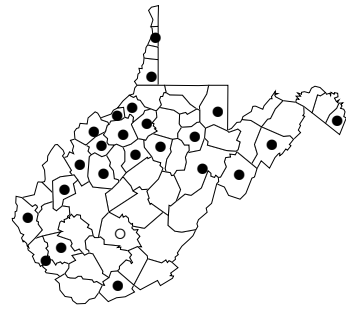
*Carex typhina* (CAT-TAIL SEDGE)



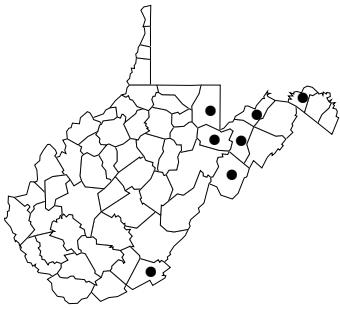
*Carex texensis* (TEXAS SEDGE)



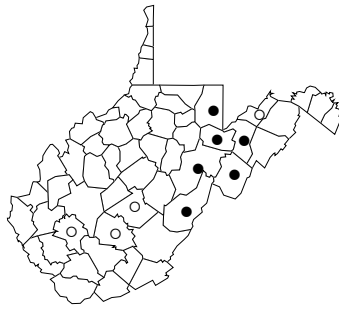
*Carex trichocarpa* (HAIRY-FRUIT SEDGE)



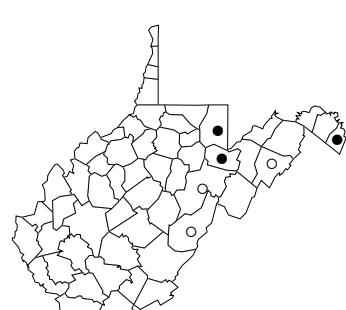
*Carex umbellata* (HIDDEN SEDGE, UMBEL-LIKE SEDGE)



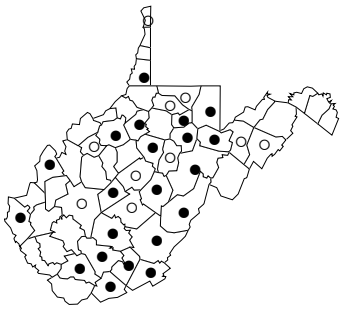
*Carex tonsa* var. *rugosperma* (SHAVED SEDGE)



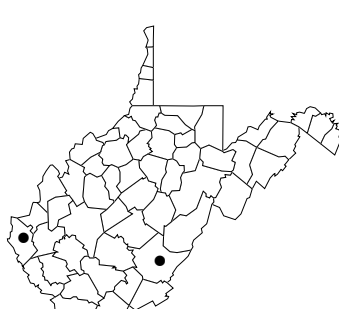
*Carex trisperma* var. *trisperma* (THREE-SEEDED SEDGE)



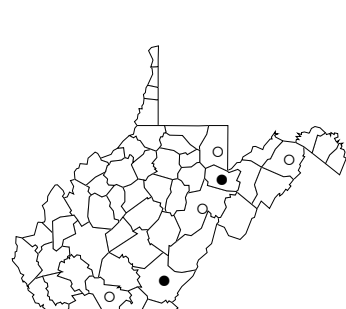
*Carex utriculata* (NORTHWEST TERRITORY SEDGE, BEAKED SEDGE)



*Carex torta* (TWISTED SEDGE)

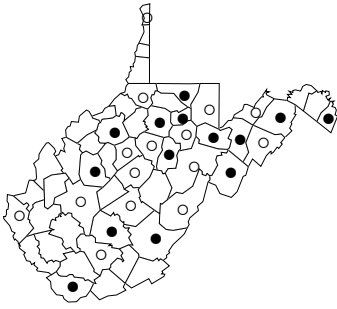


*Carex tuckermanii* (TUCKERMAN'S SEDGE)

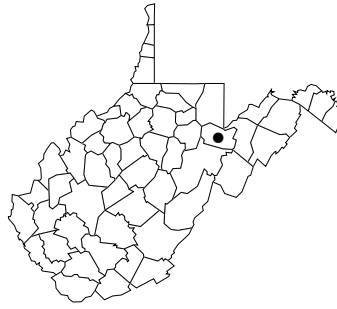


*Carex vesicaria* (LESSER BLADDER SEDGE, INFLATED SEDGE)

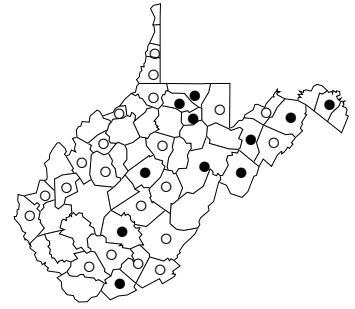
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



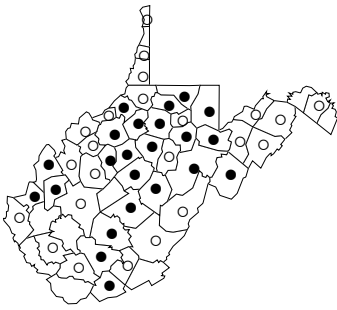
*Carex virescens* (RIBBED SEDGE)



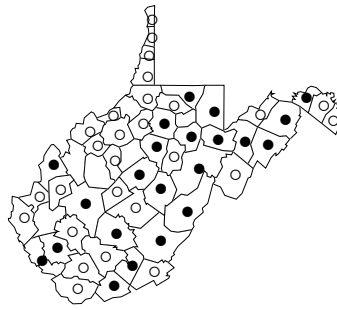
*Carex xaeativaliformis* (FALSE SUMMER SEDGE)



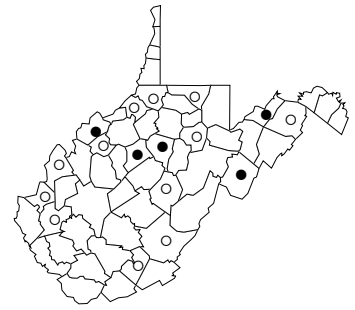
*Carya glabra* (PIGNUT HICKORY)



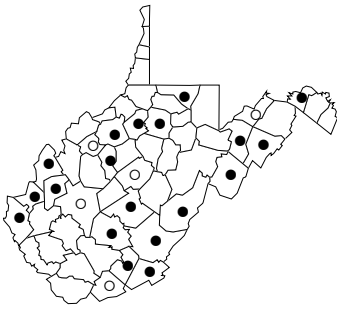
*Carex vulpinoidea* (FOXTAIL SEDGE)



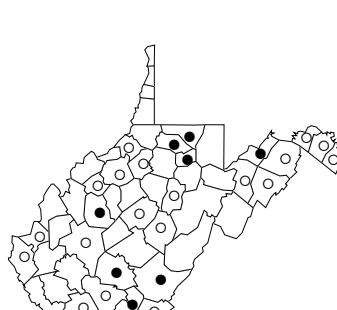
*Carpinus caroliniana* ssp. *virginiana* (MUSCLETREE, AMERICAN HORNBEAM, BLUE BEECH, WATER BEECH)



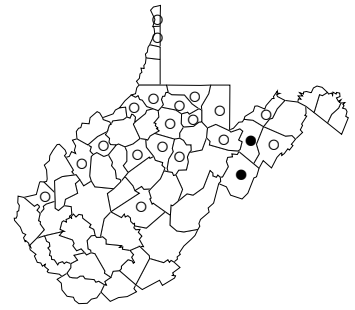
*Carya laciniosa* (SHELLBARK HICKORY, KING NUT)



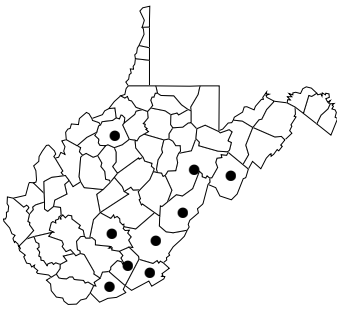
*Carex willdenowii* (WILLDENOW'S SEDGE)



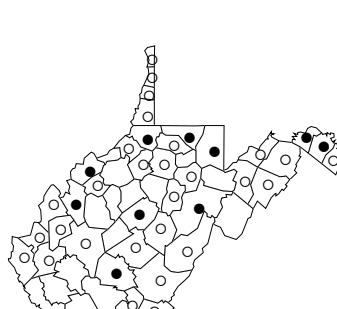
*Carya alba* (MOCKERNUT HICKORY)



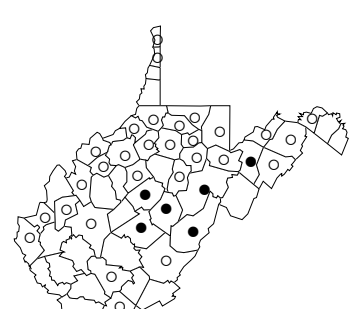
*Carya ovalis* (OVAL PIGNUT HICKORY, RED HICKORY)



*Carex woodii* (PRETTY SEDGE)

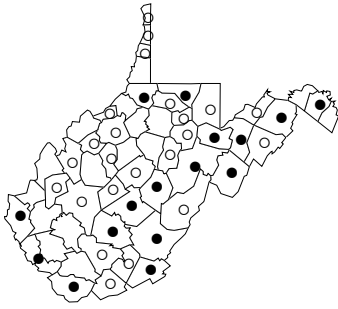


*Carya cordiformis* (BITTERNUT HICKORY)

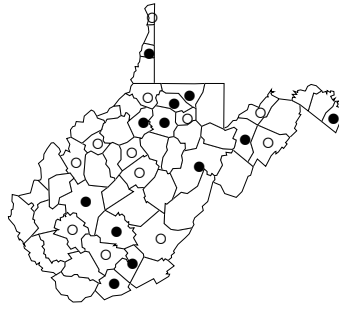


*Carya ovata* (SHAGBARK HICKORY)

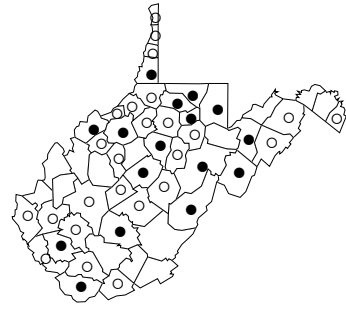
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



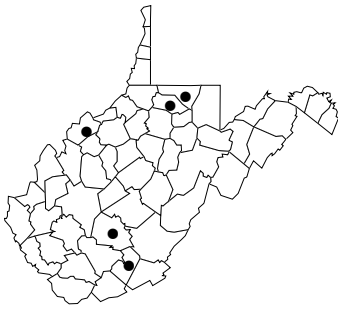
*Castanea dentata* (CHESTNUT)



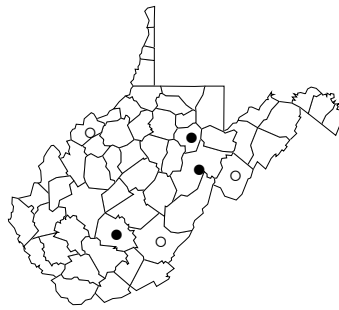
*Catalpa bignonioides* (COMMON CATALPA, INDIAN BEAN, CIGAR TREE)



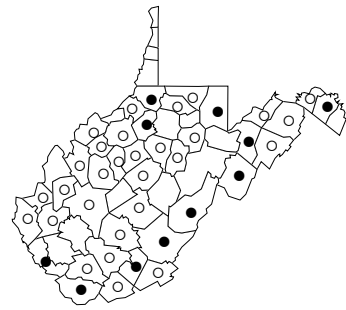
*Caulophyllum thalictroides* (BLUE COHOSH, PAPPOOSE-ROOT)



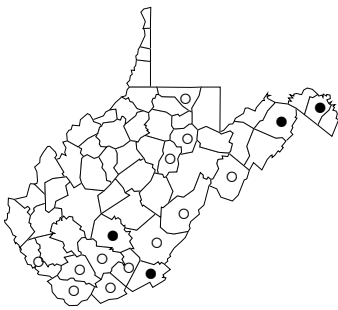
*Castanea mollissima* (CHINESE CHESTNUT)



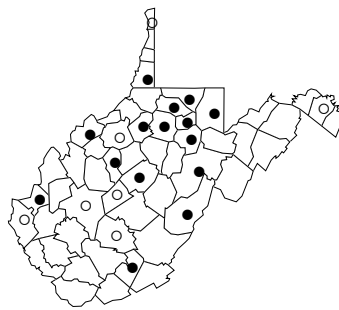
*Catalpa ovata* (CHINESE CATALPA)



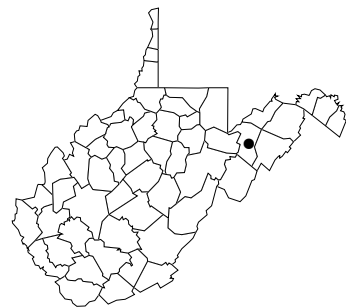
*Ceanothus americanus* (NEW JERSEY TEA, RED-ROOT)



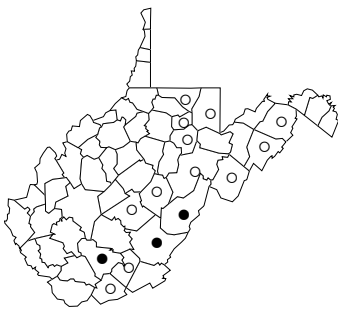
*Castanea pumila* var. *pumila* (CHINQUAPIN)



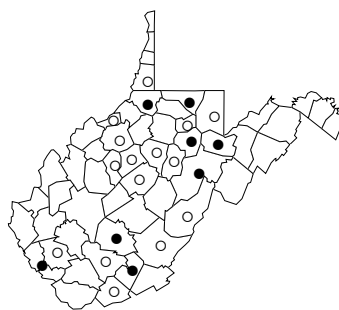
*Catalpa speciosa* (WESTERN CATALPA, CATAWBA TREE)



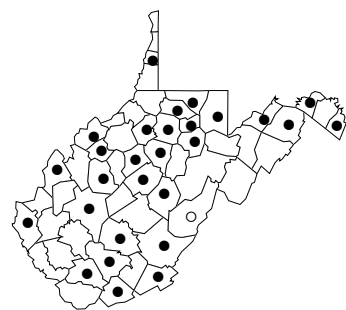
*Ceanothus herbaceus* (PRAIRIE REDROOT)



*Castilleja coccinea* (INDIAN PAINT BRUSH, PAINTED CUP)

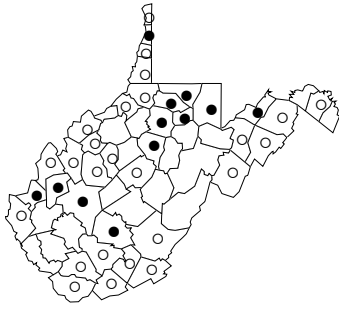


*Caulophyllum giganteum* (GIANT BLUE COHOSH)

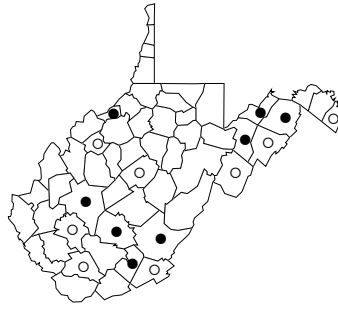


*Celastrus orbiculata* (ORIENTAL BITTERSWEET)

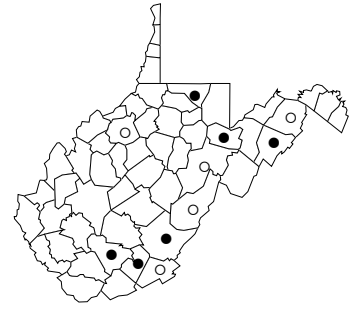
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



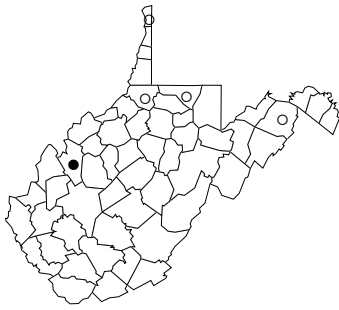
*Celastrus scandens* (CLIMBING BITTERSWEET)



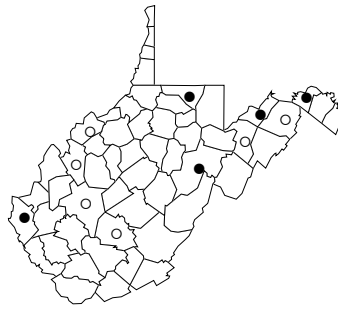
*Celtis tenuifolia* (DWARF HACKBERRY)



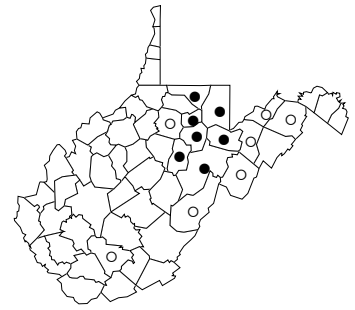
*Centaurea jacea* (BROWN KNAPWEED)



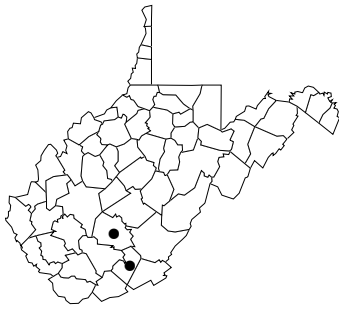
*Celosia argentea* (COCKSCOMB)



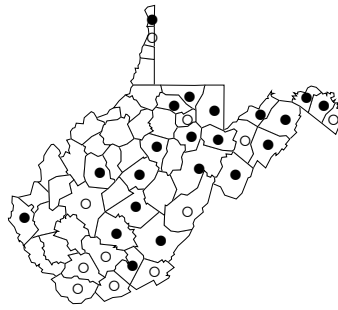
*Cenchrus longispinus* (SANDBUR)



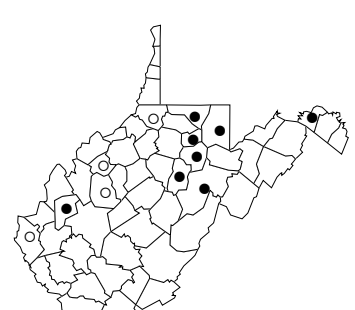
*Centaurea nigra* (BLACK KNAPWEED, SPANISH-BUTTONS)



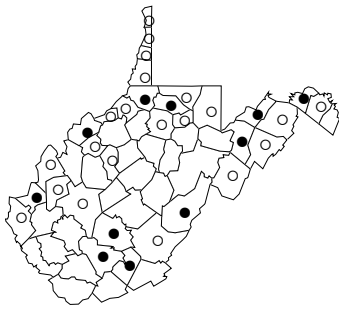
*Celtis laevigata* var. *laevigata* (SUGARBERRY)



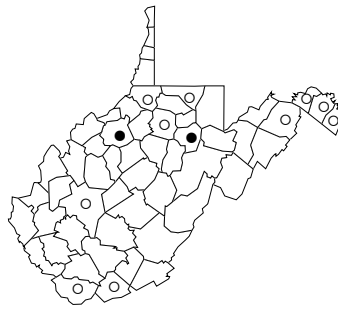
*Centaurea biebersteinii* (SPOTTED KNAPWEED)



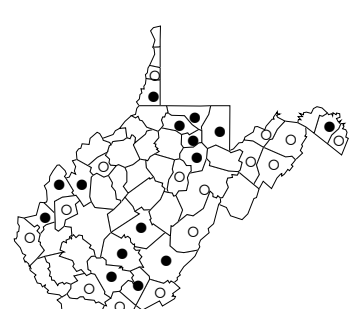
*Centaurea nigrescens* (WOCHAINER KNAPWEED)



*Celtis occidentalis* (HACKBERRY, NETTLE-TREE)

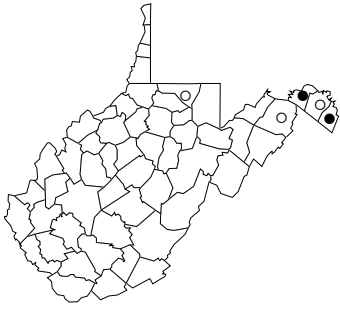


*Centaurea cyanus* (BLUEBOTTLE, CORNFLOWER)

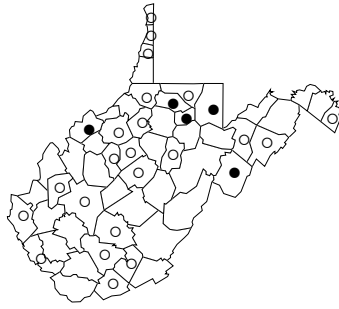


*Cephalanthus occidentalis* (BUTTONBUSH)

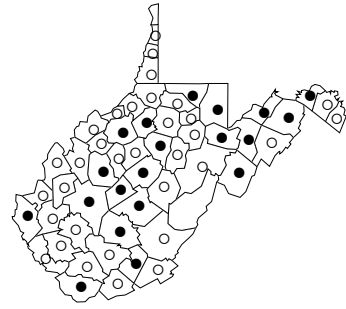
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



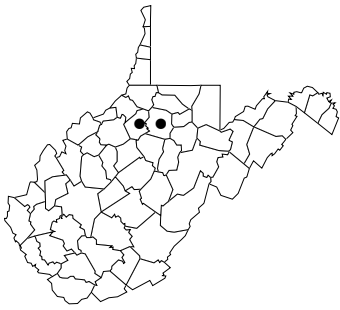
*Cerastium arvense* ssp. *strictum* (FIELD CHICKWEED)



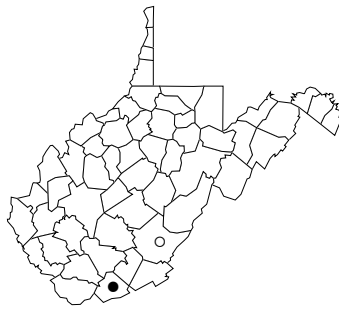
*Cerastium nutans* var. *nutans* (NODDING CHICKWEED, POWDERHORN)



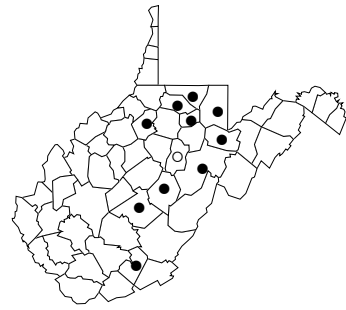
*Cercis canadensis* var. *canadensis* (REDBUD)



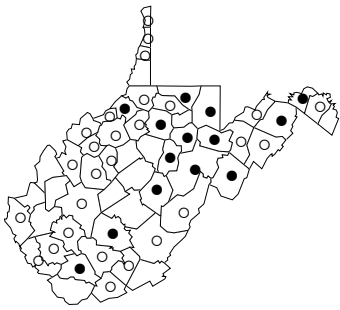
*Cerastium brachypetalum* ssp. *brachypetalum* (FIELD CHICKWEED)



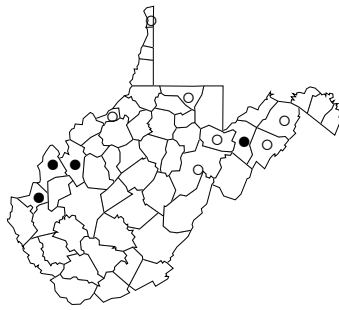
*Cerastium tomentosum* (SNOW-IN-SUMMER)



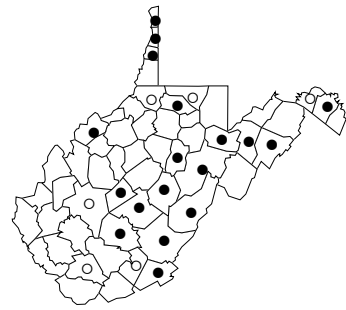
*Chaenomeles japonica* (JAPANESE FLOWERING-QUINCE, JAPANESE QUINCE)



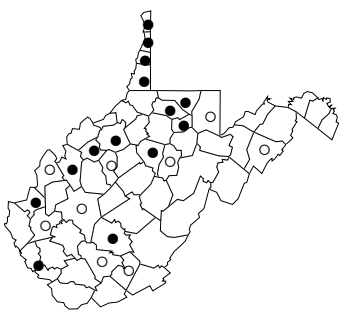
*Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare* (COMMON MOUSE-EAR CHICKWEED)



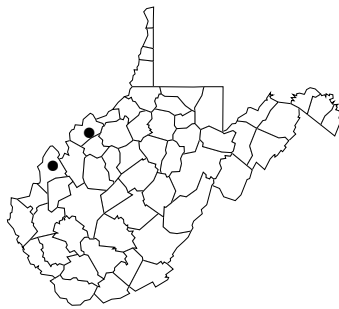
*Ceratophyllum demersum* (HORNWORT, COONTAIL)



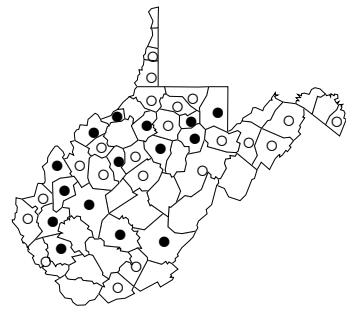
*Chaenorrhinum minus* (SMALL SNAPDRAGON)



*Cerastium glomeratum* (STICKY CHICKWEED)

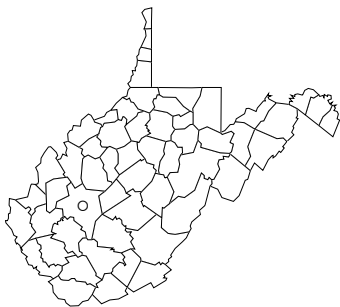


*Ceratophyllum echinatum* (HORNWORT)

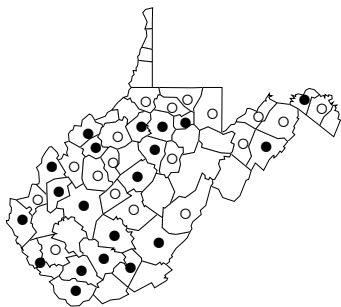


*Chaerophyllum procumbens* var. *procumbens* (SPREADING CHERVIL)

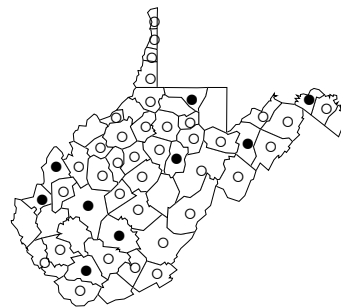
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



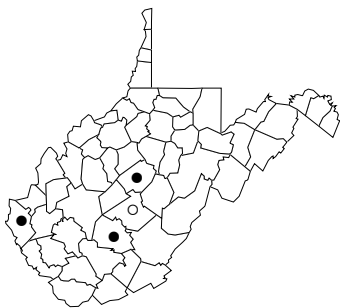
*Chaerophyllum procumbens* var. *shortii* (SPREADING CHERVIL)



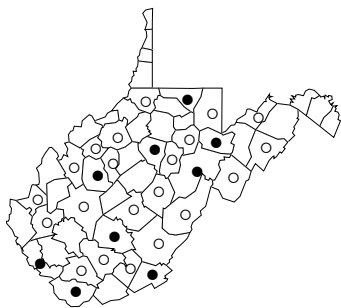
*Chamaecrista nictitans* ssp. *nictitans* var. *nictitans* (WILD SENSITIVE PLANT)



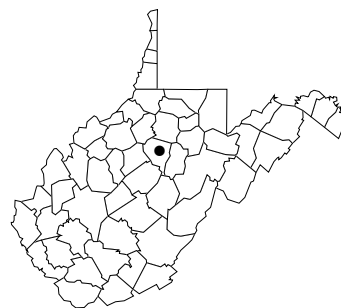
*Chamaesyce nutans* (EYEBANE)



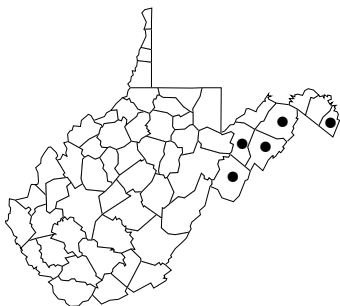
*Chaerophyllum tainturieri* var. *tainturieri* (SOUTHERN CHERVIL)



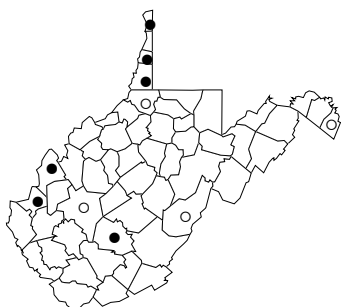
*Chamaelirium luteum* (DEVIL'S BIT)



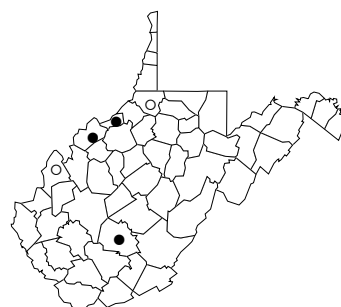
*Chamaesyce prostrata* (SPOTTED SPURGE)



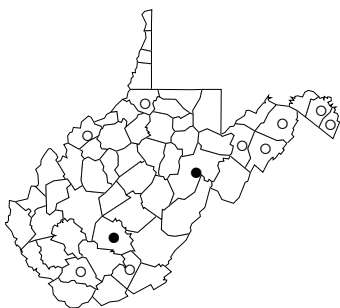
*Chaiturus marrubiastrum* (HOREHOUND MOTHERWORT, LION'S TAIL)



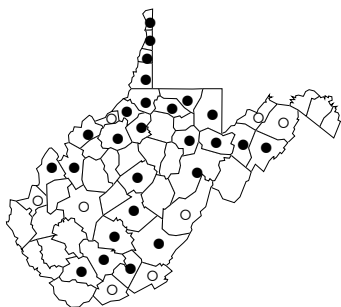
*Chamaesyce humistrata* (SPREADING SPURGE)



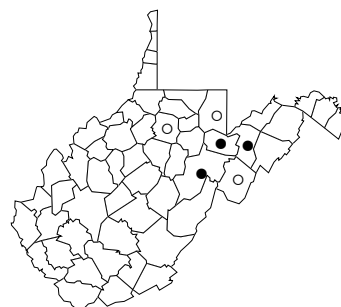
*Chamaesyce vermiculata* (HAIRY SPURGE)



*Chamaecrista fasciculata* var. *fasciculata* (PARTRIDGE PEA)

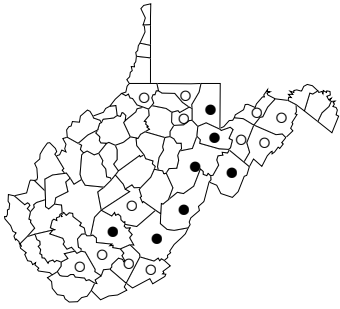


*Chamaesyce maculata* (SPOTTED SPURGE)

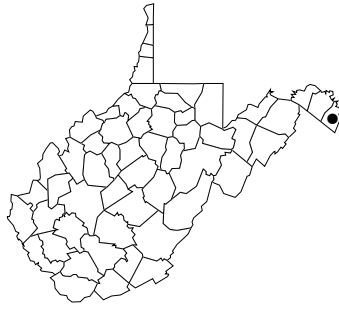


*Chamerion angustifolium* ssp. *angustifolium* (FIREWEED)

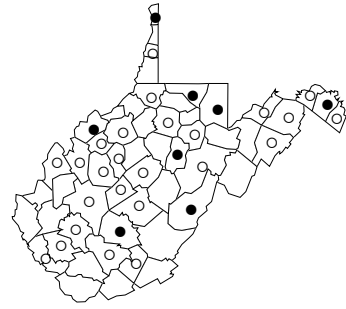
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



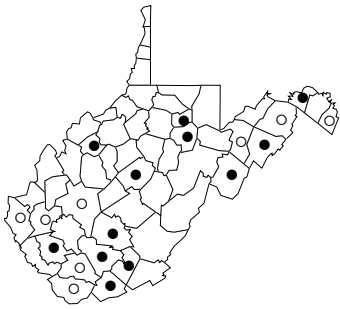
*Chamernium angustifolium* ssp. *circumvagum* (FIREWEED)



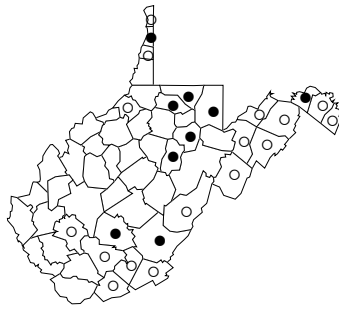
*Cheilanthes tomentosa* (LIPFERN)



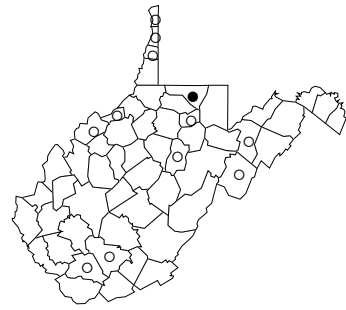
*Chenopodium album* var. *album* (LAMB'S QUARTERS)



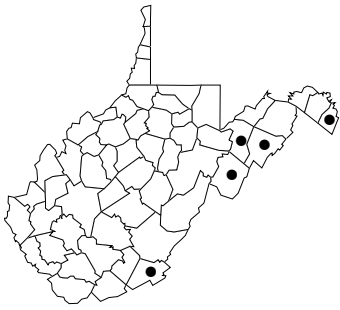
*Chasmanthium latifolium* (WILD OATS)



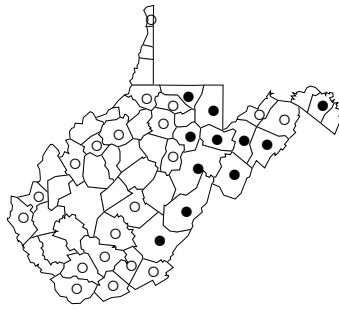
*Chelidonium majus* var. *majus* (CELANDINE)



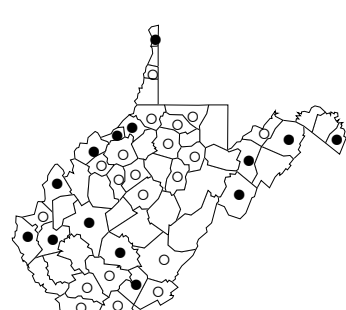
*Chenopodium album* var. *missouriense* (MISSOURI GOOSEFOOT)



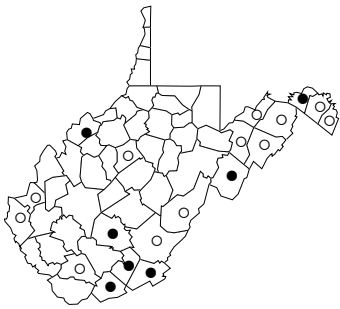
*Cheilanthes eatonii* (CHESTNUT LIPFERN)



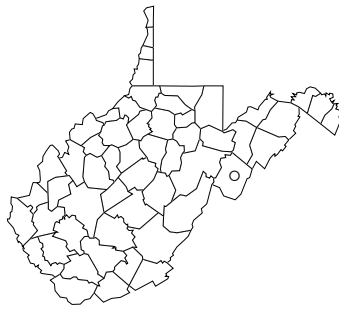
*Chelone glabra* (TURTLEHEAD)



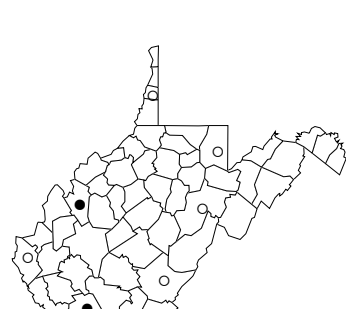
*Chenopodium ambrosioides* var. *ambrosioides* (MEXICAN TEA)



*Cheilanthes lanosa* (HAIRY LIPFERN)

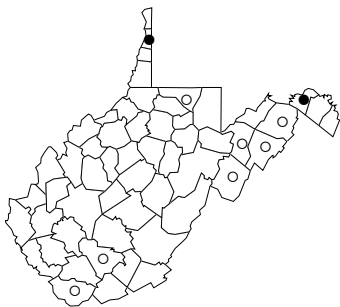


*Chelone lyonii* (PINK TURTLEHEAD)

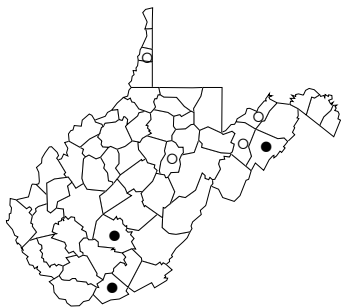


*Chenopodium berlandieri* var. *bushianum* (VILLAGE GOOSEFOOT)

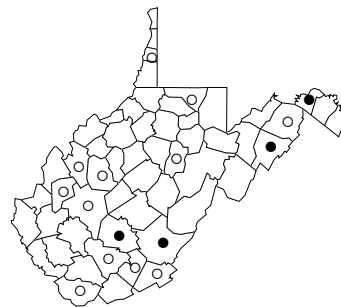
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



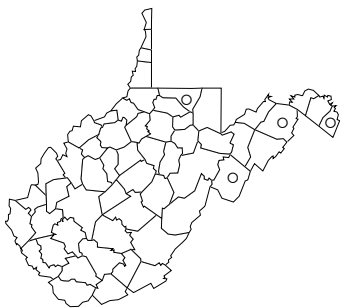
*Chenopodium botrys* (FEATHER GERANIUM, JERUSALEM OAK)



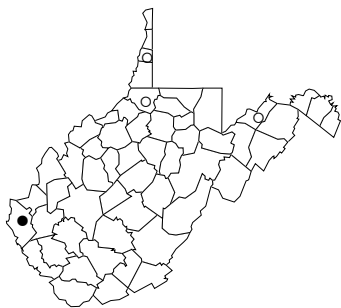
*Chenopodium standleyanum* (STANDLEY'S GOOSEFOOT)



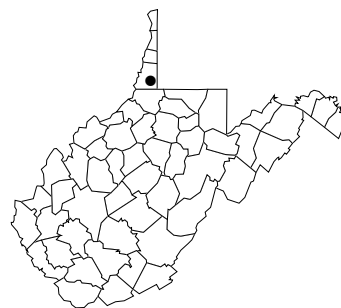
*Chionanthus virginicus* (FRINGETREE)



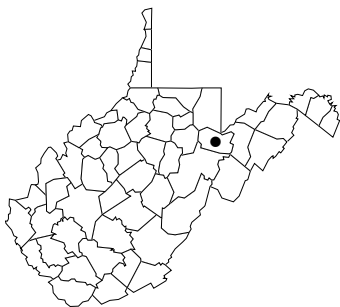
*Chenopodium murale* (NETTLELEAF GOOSEFOOT)



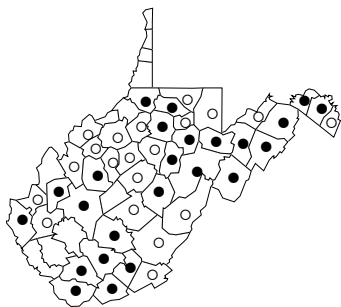
*Chenopodium urticum* (CITY GOOSEFOOT)



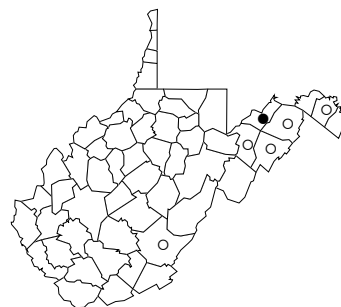
*Chloris verticillata* (TUMBLE WINDMILL GRASS)



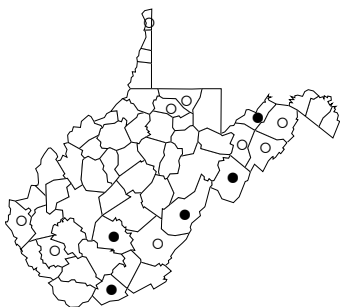
*Chenopodium pratericola* (DESERT GOOSEFOOT)



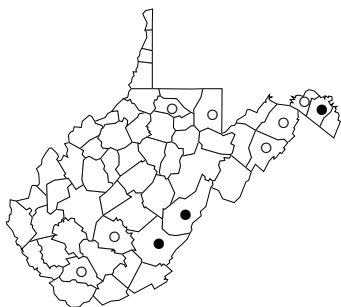
*Chimaphila maculata* (SPOTTED WINTERGREEN)



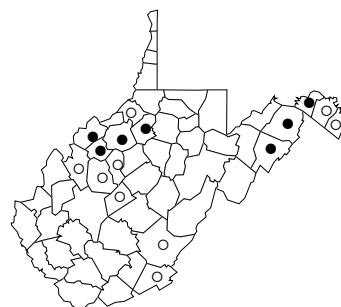
*Chondrilla juncea* (SKELETONWEED, NAKED-WEED)



*Chenopodium simplex* (MAPLELEAF GOOSEFOOT)



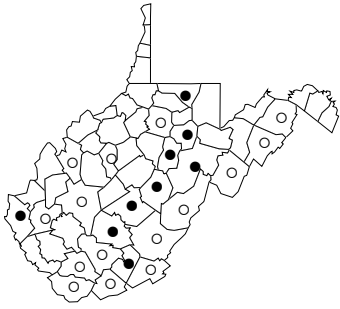
*Chimaphila umbellata* ssp. *cisatlantica* (PIPSISSEWA, PRINCE'S PINE)



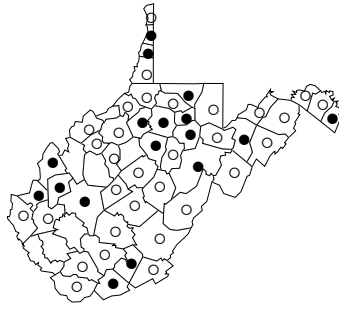
*Chrysogonum virginianum* var. *virginianum* (GOLDEN-KNEES)



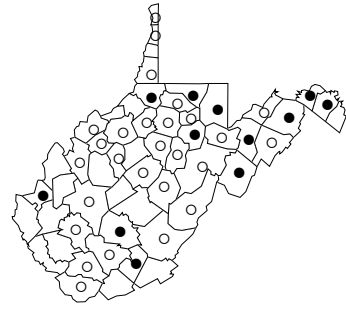
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



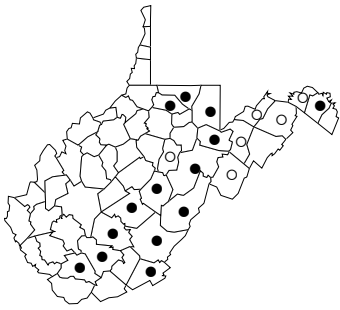
*Chrysopsis mariana* (GOLDEN ASTER)



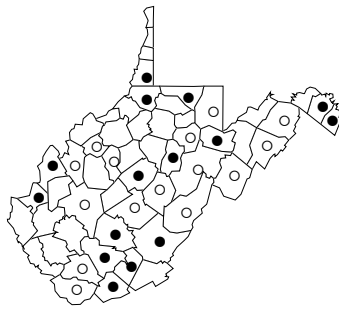
*Cicuta maculata* var. *maculata* (WATER HEMLOCK, SPOTTED COWBANE, BEAVER POISON)



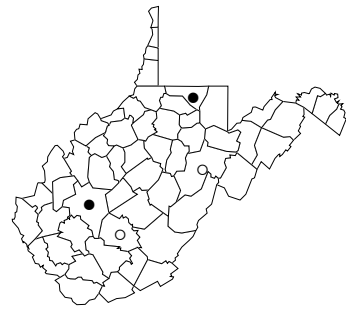
*Circaea lutetiana* ssp. *canadensis* (INTERMEDIATE ENCHANTER'S-NIGHTSHADE)



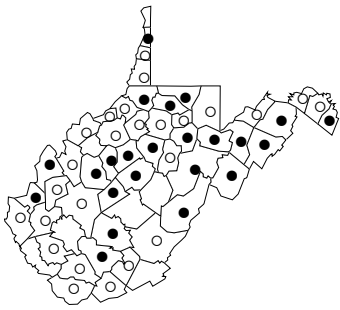
*Chrysosplenium americanum* (GOLDEN SAXIFRAGE, WATER CARPET)



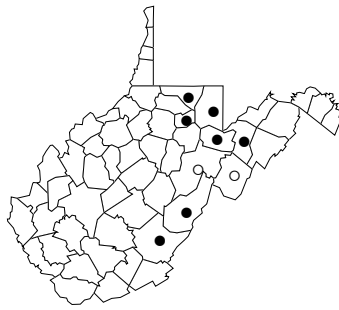
*Cinna arundinacea* (WOOD REEDGRASS)



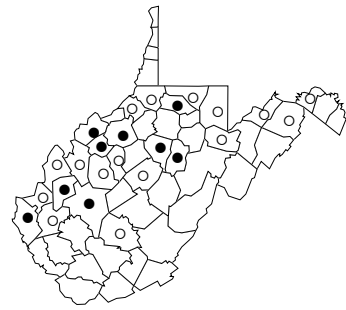
*Circaea xintermedia* (ENCHANTER'S-NIGHTSHADE)



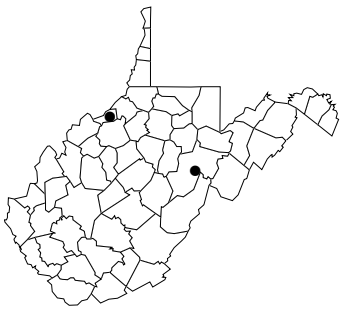
*Cichorium intybus* (CHICORY, BLUE SAILORS)



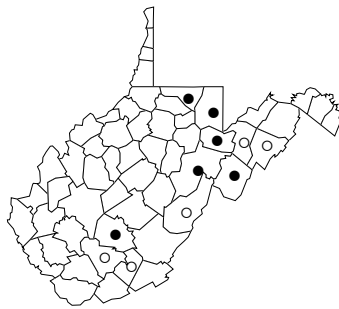
*Cinna latifolia* (DROOPING WOOD REEDGRASS)



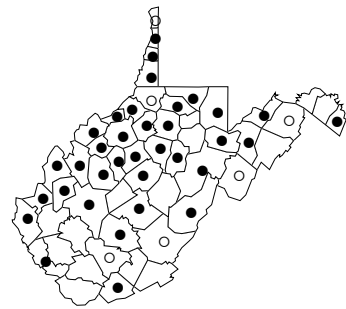
*Cirsium altissimum* (TALL THISTLE)



*Cicuta bulbifera* (BULBIFEROUS WATER HEMLOCK)

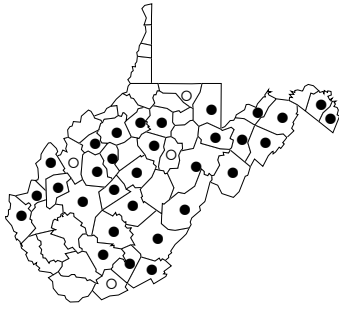


*Circaea alpina* ssp. *alpina* (ALPINE ENCHANTER'S-NIGHTSHADE)

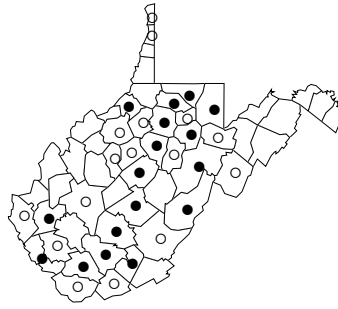


*Cirsium arvense* (CANADA THISTLE)

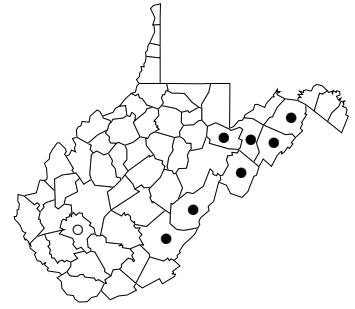
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



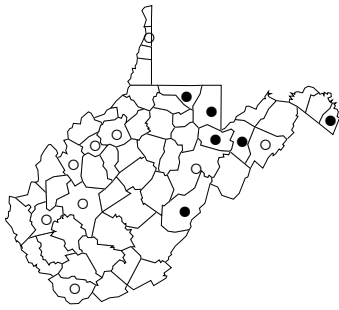
*Cirsium discolor* (FIELD THISTLE)



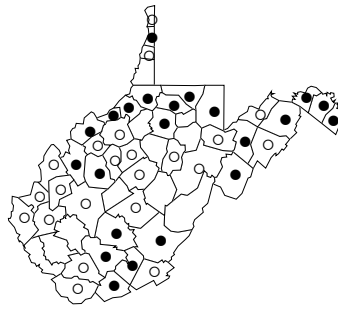
*Claytonia caroliniana* (CAROLINA SPRING BEAUTY)



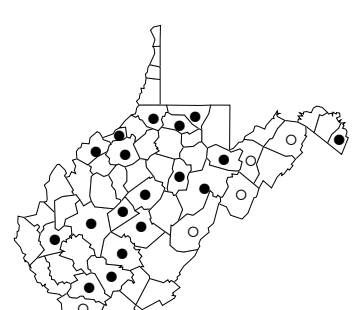
*Clematis occidentalis* var. *occidentalis* (PURPLE VIRGIN'S BOWER)



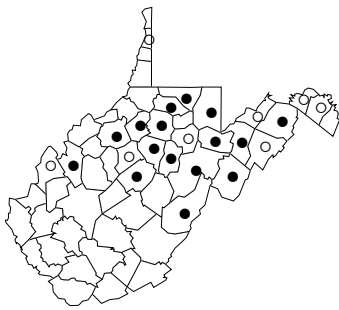
*Cirsium muticum* (SWAMP THISTLE)



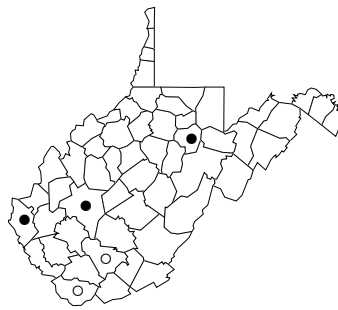
*Claytonia virginica* var. *virginica* (SPRING BEAUTY)



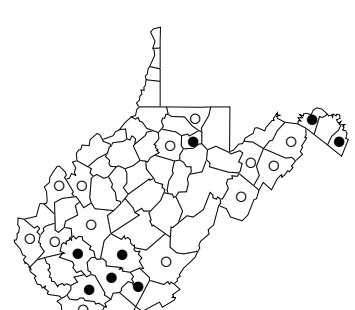
*Clematis terniflora* (JAPANESE CLEMATIS)



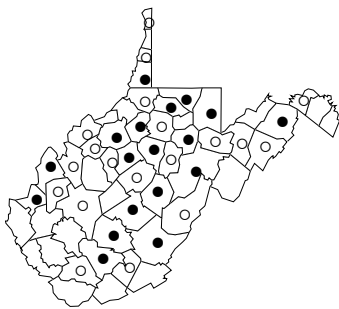
*Cirsium pumilum* (BULL THISTLE)



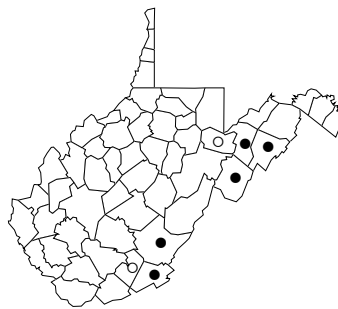
*Cleistes bifaria* (SPREADING POGONIA)



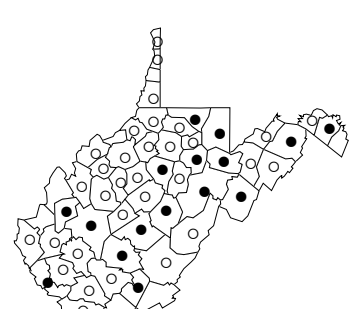
*Clematis viorna* (LEATHERFLOWER)



*Cirsium vulgare* (COMMON THISTLE)

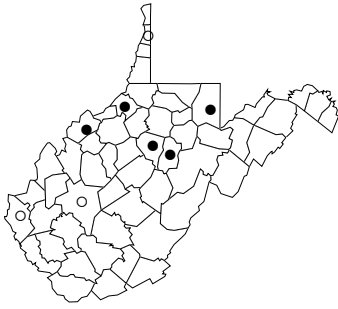


*Clematis albicoma* (WHITEHAISED LEATHERFLOWER)

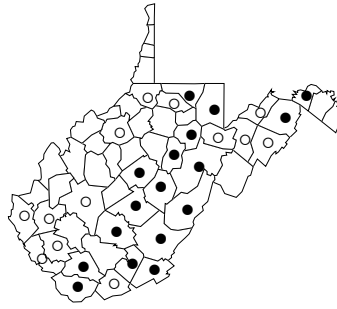


*Clematis virginiana* (VIRGIN'S BOWER)

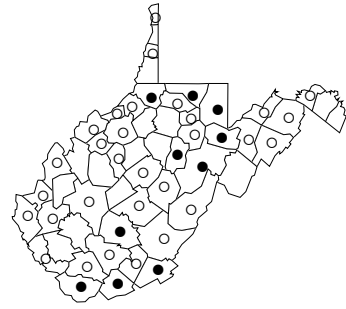
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



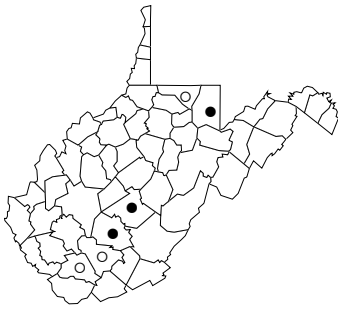
*Cleome hassleriana* (PINKQUEEN, SPIDERFLOWER)



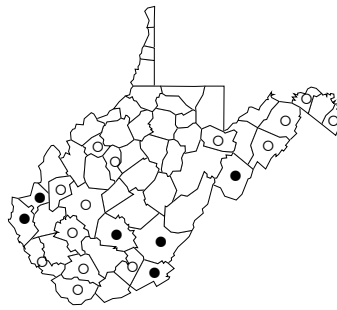
*Clintonia umbellulata* (WHITE CLINTONIA, SPECKLED WOOD-LILY, BLUE BEAD-LILY)



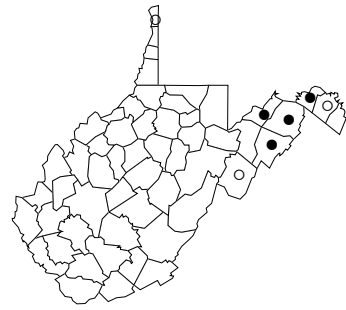
*Collinsonia canadensis* (RICHWEED, HORSE-BALM)



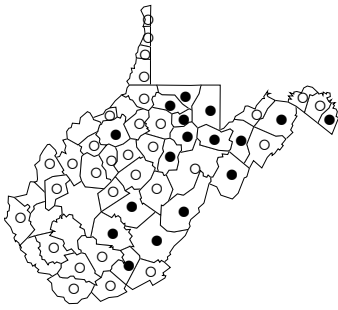
*Clethra acuminata* (SWEET PEPPERBUSH)



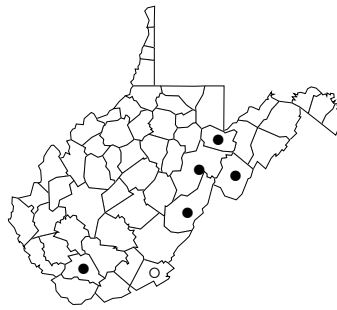
*Clitoria mariana* (BUTTERFLYPEA)



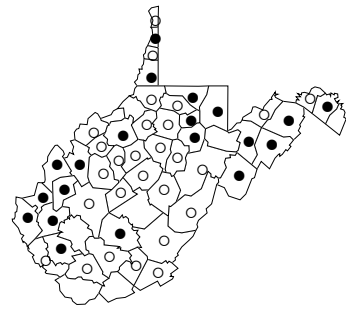
*Comandra umbellata* ssp. *umbellata* (BASTARD TOADFLAX)



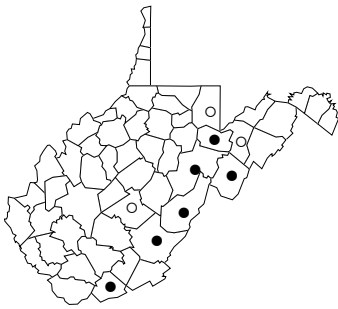
*Clinopodium vulgare* (FIELD BASIL)



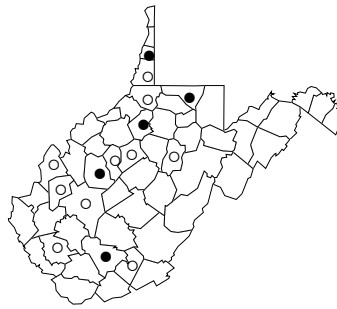
*Coeloglossum viride* var. *virescens* (LONG-BRACTED GREEN ORCHID, SATYR ORCHID)



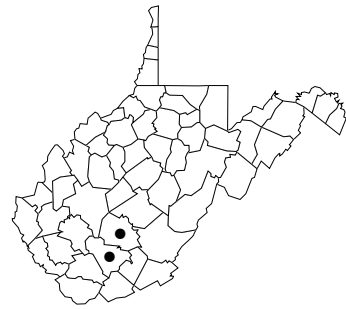
*Commelina communis* var. *communis* (ASIATIC DAY-FLOWER)



*Clintonia borealis* (YELLOW CLINTONIA, BLUE-BEAD LILY)

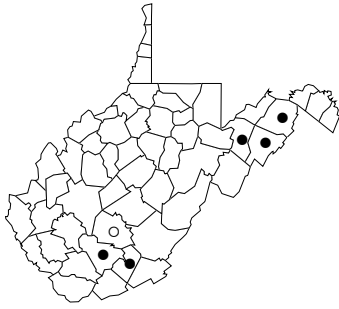


*Collinsia verna* (BLUE-EYED MARY)

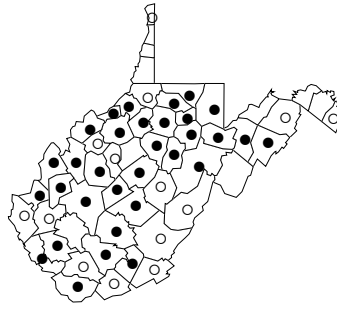


*Commelina diffusa* var. *diffusa* (DAY-FLOWER)

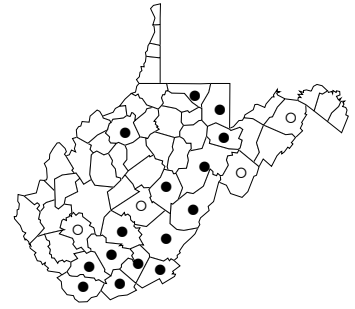
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



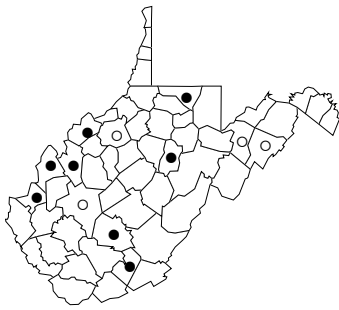
*Commelina erecta* var. *angustifolia* (SLENDER DAY-FLOWER)



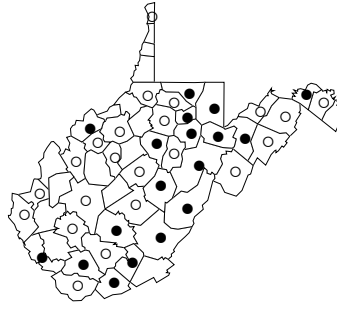
*Conoclinium coelestinum* (MISTFLOWER)



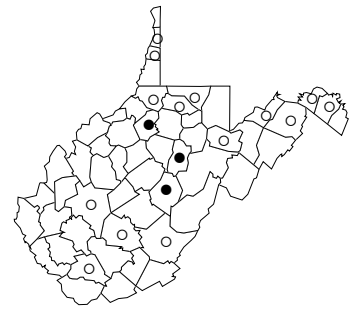
*Convallaria majuscula* (AMERICAN LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY)



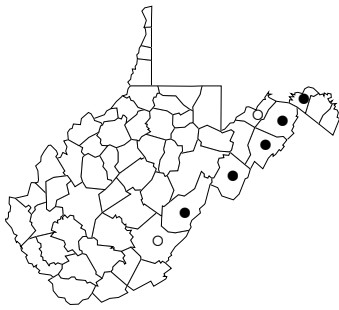
*Commelina virginica* (VIRGINIA DAY-FLOWER)



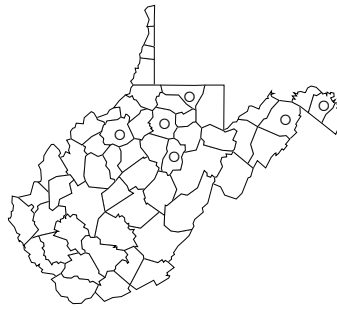
*Conopholis americana* (CANCERROOT)



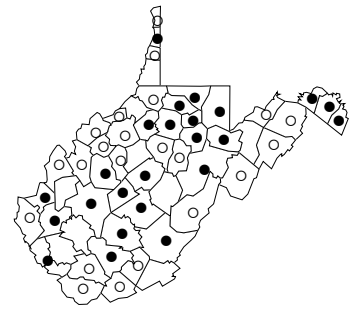
*Convolvulus arvensis* (FIELD BINDWEED)



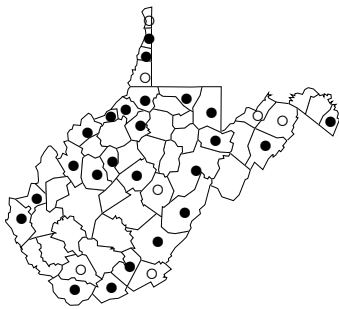
*Comptonia peregrina* (SWEET FERN)



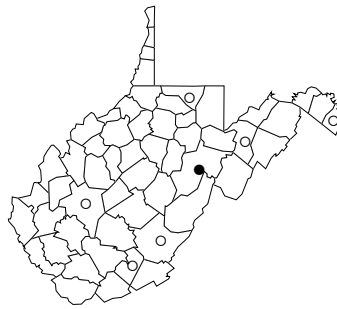
*Consolida ajacis* (ROCKET LARKSPUR)



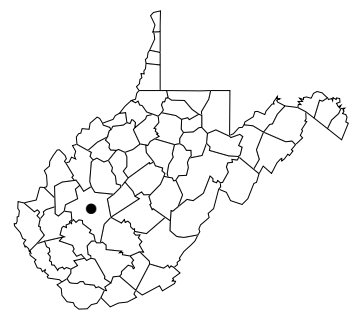
*Conyza canadensis* var. *canadensis* (HORSEWEED, COLTSTAIL, BUTTERWEED)



*Conium maculatum* (POISON HEMLOCK)

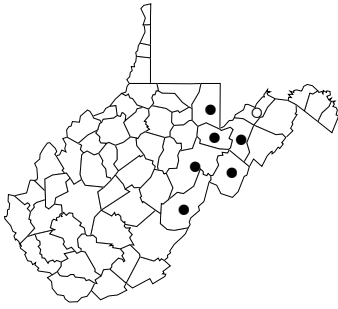


*Convallaria majalis* (EUROPEAN LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY)

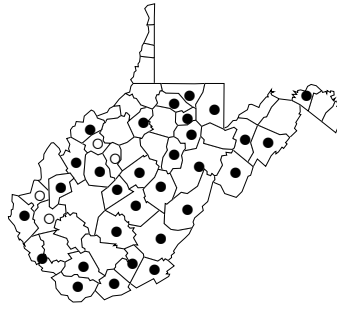


*Conyza canadensis* var. *pusilla* (CANADIAN HORSEWEED)

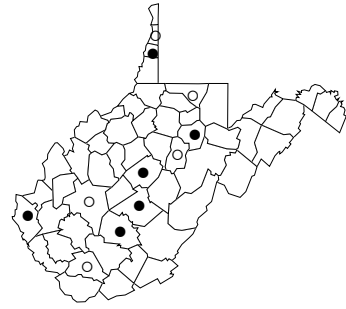
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



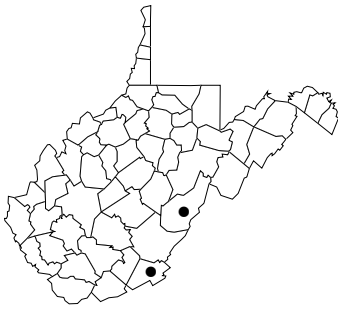
*Coptis trifolia* (GOLDTHREAD)



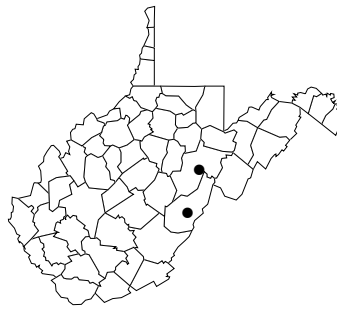
*Corallorhiza odontorhiza* var. *odontorhiza* (SMALL CORALROOT, AUTUMN CORALROOT)



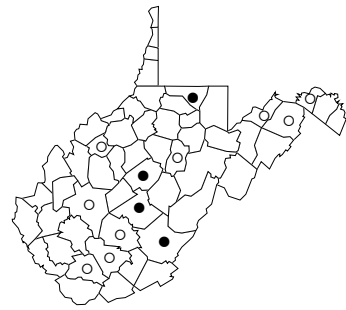
*Coreopsis grandiflora* var. *harveyana* (LARGE-FLOWERED TICKSEED)



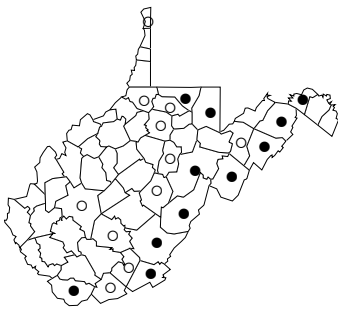
*Corallorhiza bentleyi* (BENTLEY'S CORALROOT)



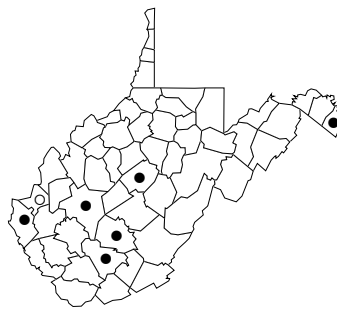
*Corallorhiza trifida* (EARLY CORALROOT)



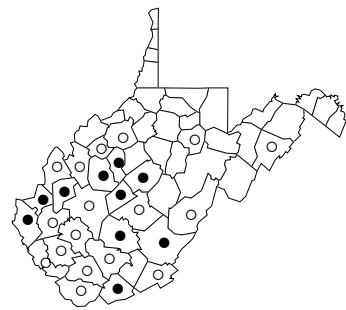
*Coreopsis lanceolata* (LANCE-LEAVED TICKSEED)



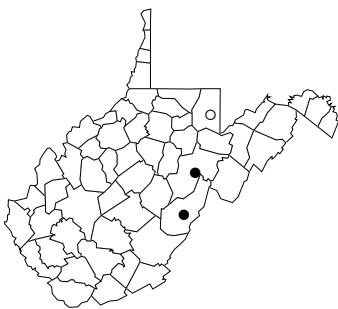
*Corallorhiza maculata* var. *maculata* (SPOTTED CORALROOT)



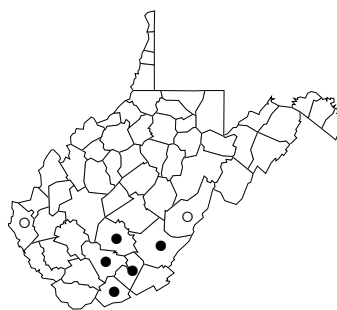
*Corallorhiza wisteriana* (WISTER'S CORALROOT, SPRING CORALROOT)



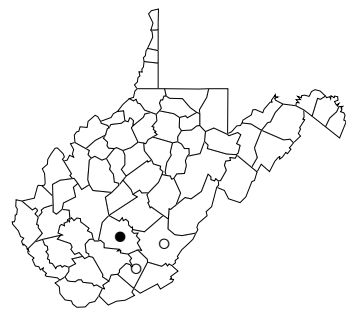
*Coreopsis major* (WOOD TICKSEED)



*Corallorhiza maculata* var. *occidentalis* (WESTERN SPOTTED CORALROOT)

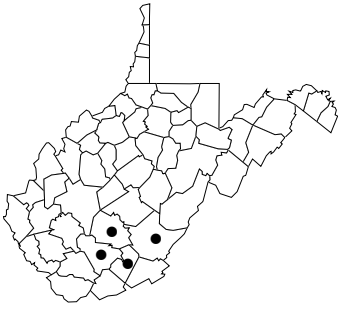


*Coreopsis auriculata* (RUNNING TICKSEED)

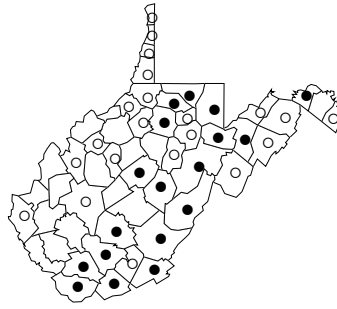


*Coreopsis pubescens* var. *pubescens* (HAIRY TICKSEED)

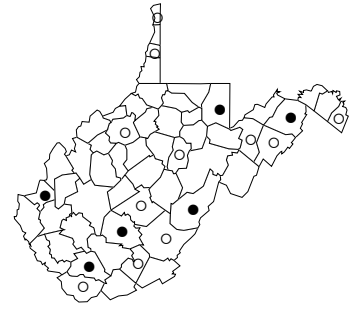
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



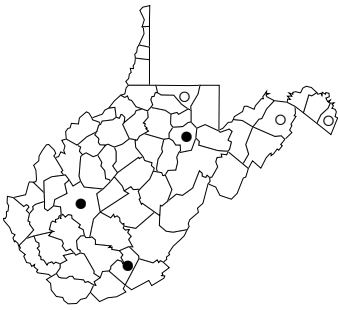
*Coreopsis pubescens* var. *robusta* (HAIRY TICKSEED)



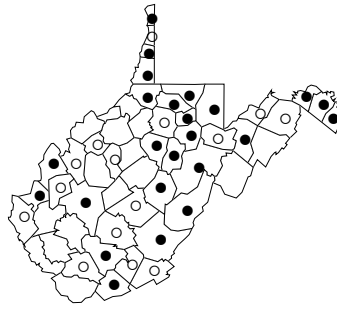
*Cornus alternifolia* (ALTERNATE-LEAVED DOGWOOD)



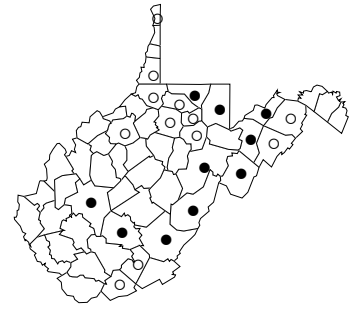
*Cornus obliqua* (SILKY DOGWOOD, PALE DOGWOOD)



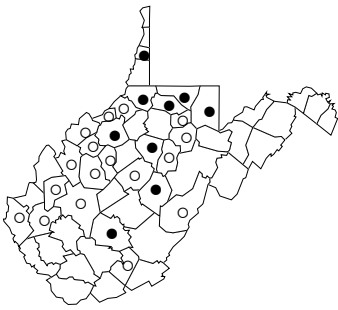
*Coreopsis tinctoria* var. *tinctoria* (GOLDEN COREOPSIS)



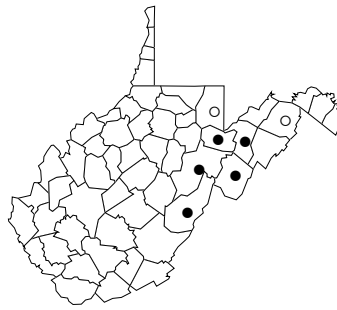
*Cornus amomum* (SILKY CORNEL, KINNIKINNIK)



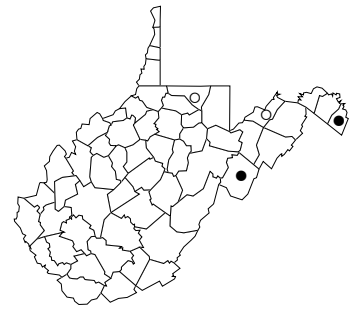
*Cornus racemosa* (PANICLED DOGWOOD)



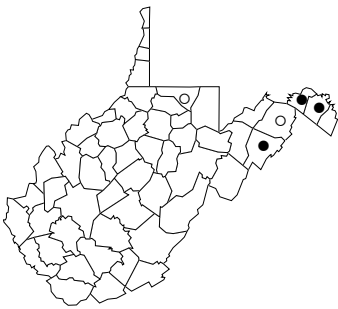
*Coreopsis tripteris* (TALL COREOPSIS)



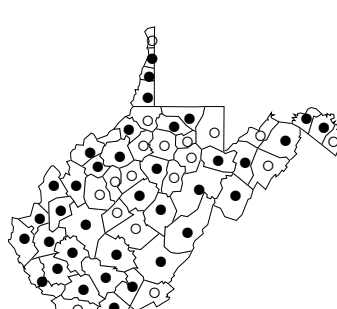
*Cornus canadensis* (BUNCHBERRY, DWARF CORNEL)



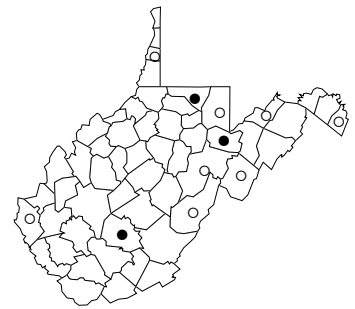
*Cornus rugosa* (ROUND-LEAVED DOGWOOD)



*Coreopsis verticillata* (WHORLED TICKSEED)

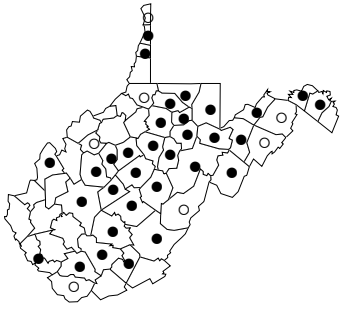


*Cornus florida* (FLOWERING DOGWOOD)

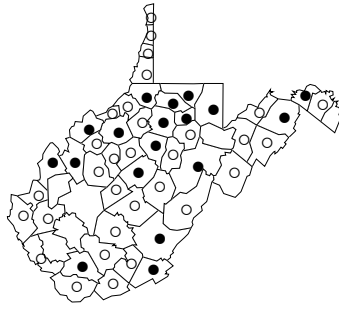


*Cornus sericea* ssp. *sericea* (RED-OSIER DOGWOOD)

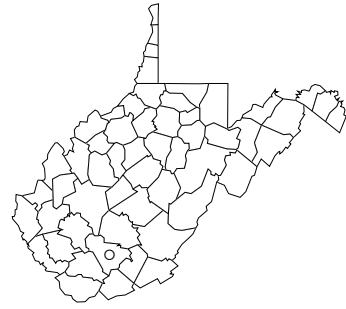
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



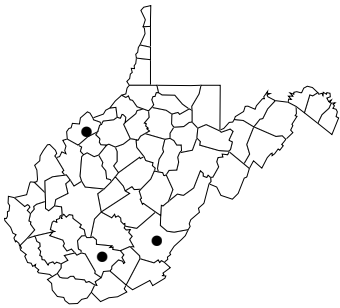
*Coronilla varia* (CROWN VETCH)



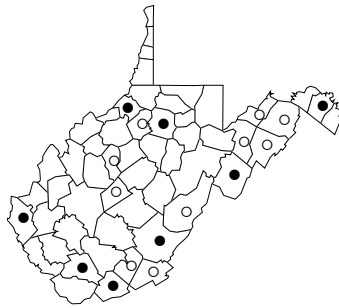
*Corylus americana* (HAZELNUT)



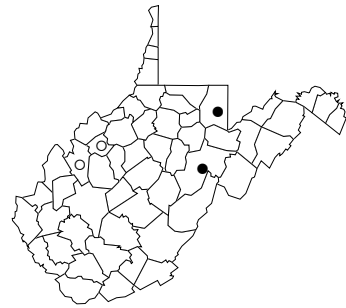
*Crataegus arcana* (HAWTHORN)



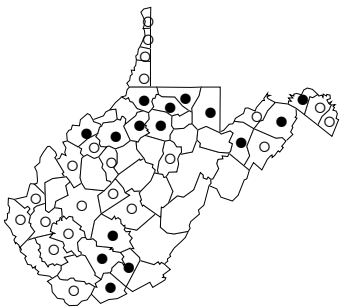
*Coronopus didymus* (SWINE-CRESS)



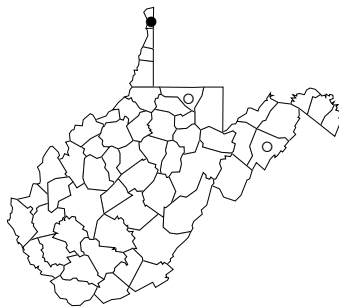
*Corylus cornuta* var. *cornuta* (BEAKED HAZLENUT)



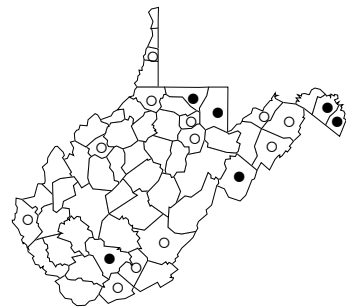
*Crataegus calpodendron* (PEAR HAWTHORN)



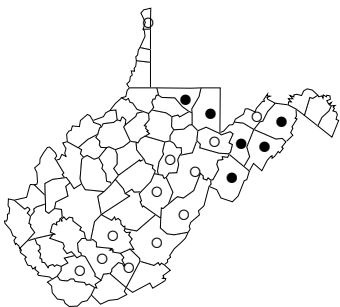
*Corydalis flavula* (YELLOW CORYDALIS)



*Cosmos bipinnatus* (COMMON COSMOS)



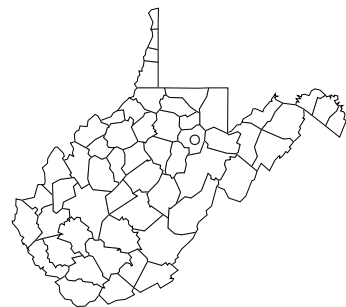
*Crataegus crus-galli* (COCKSPUR HAWTHORN)



*Corydalis sempervirens* (PINK CORYDALIS)

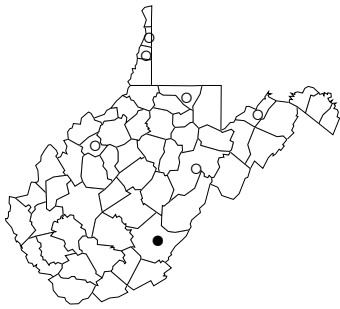


*Crataegus arborea* (MONTGOMERY HAWTHORN)

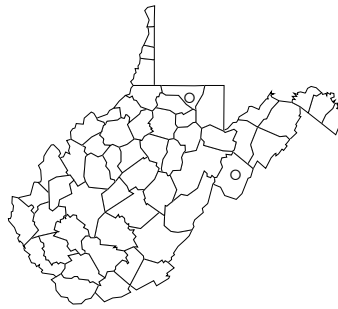


*Crataegus dilatata* (DOTTED HAWTHORN)

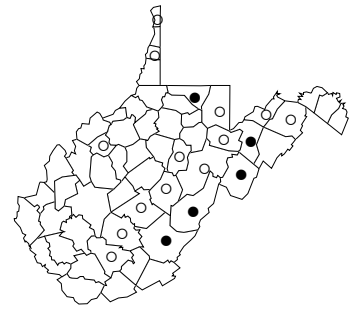
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



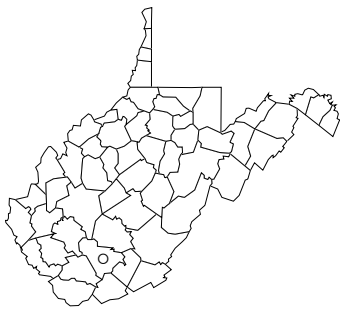
*Crataegus disperma* (HAWTHORN)



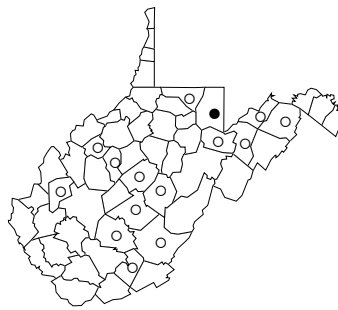
*Crataegus holmesiana* (HOLMES' HAWTHORN)



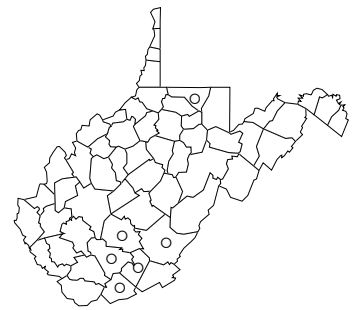
*Crataegus macrosperma* (VARIABLE HAWTHORN)



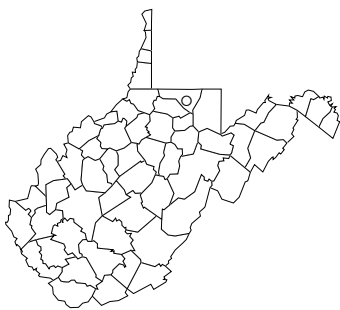
*Crataegus erythrocarpa* (HAWTHORN)



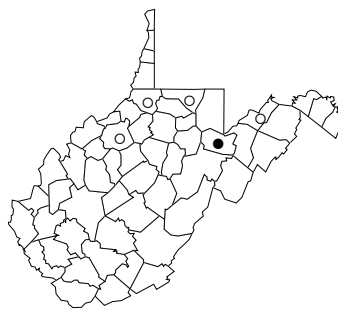
*Crataegus intricata* (HAWTHORN)



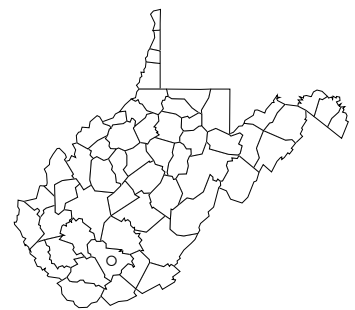
*Crataegus margarettiae* (HAWTHORN)



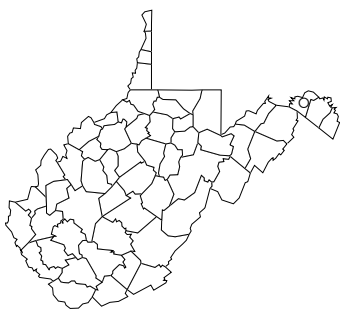
*Crataegus flabellata* (HAWTHORN)



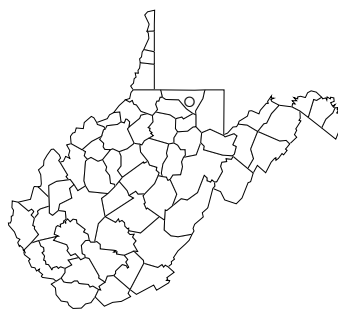
*Crataegus iracunda* (HAWTHORN)



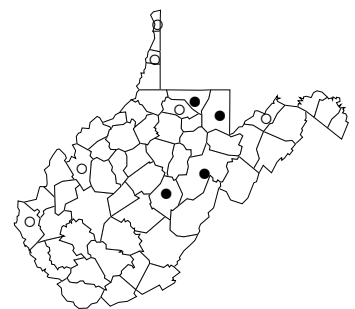
*Crataegus mollis* (HAWTHORN)



*Crataegus flava* (HAWTHORN)



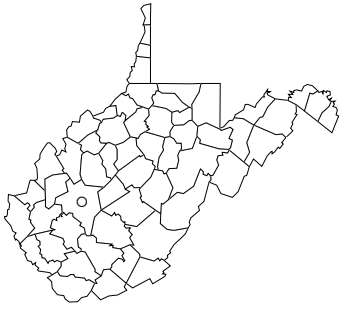
*Crataegus lucorum* (HAWTHORN)



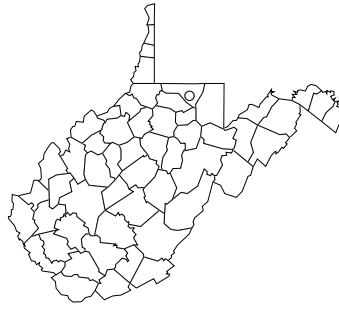
*Crataegus pedicellata* (HAWTHORN)



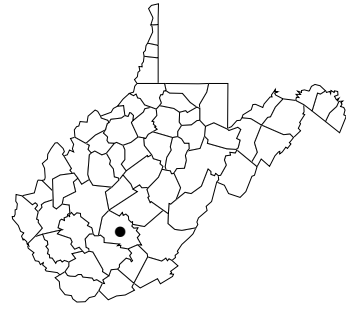
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



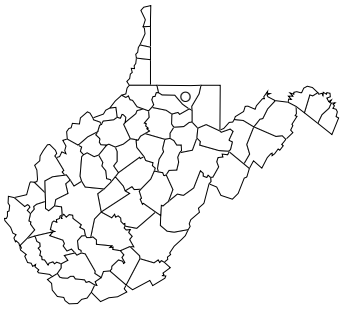
*Crataegus phaenopyrum* (WASHINGTON HAWTHORN)



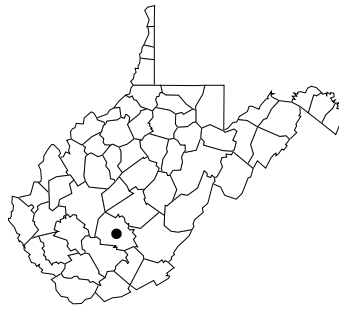
*Crataegus schuettei* (HAWTHORN)



*Crataegus viridis* var. *viridis* (GREEN HAW)



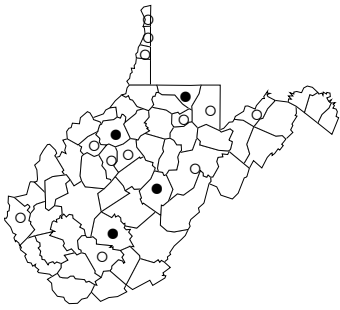
*Crataegus pringlei* (PRINGLE'S HAWTHORN)



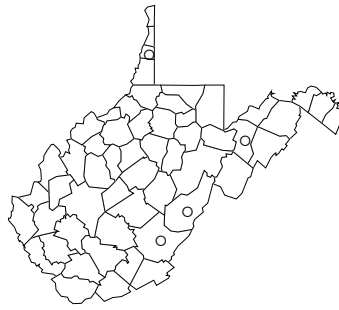
*Crataegus spathulata* (LITTLEHIP HAWTHORN)



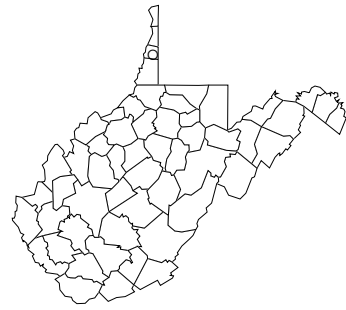
*Crataegus xanomala* (HAWTHORN)



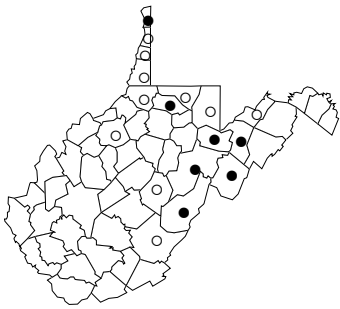
*Crataegus pruinosa* (WAXY FRUITED HAWTHORN)



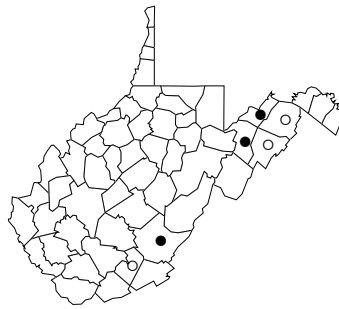
*Crataegus succulenta* (FLESHY HAWTHORN)



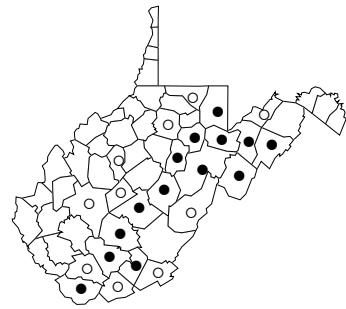
*Crataegus xhaemacarpa* (HAWTHORN)



*Crataegus punctata* (DOTTED THORN)

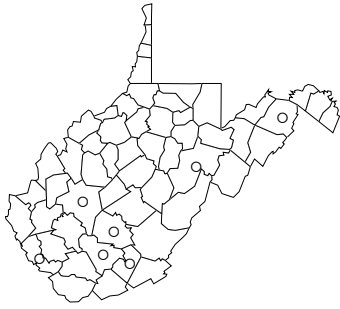


*Crataegus uniflora* (DWARF HAWTHORN)

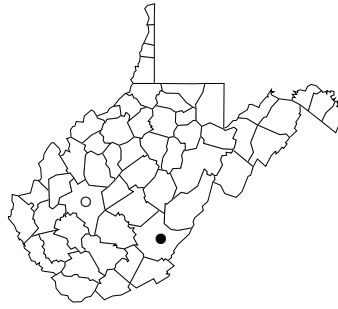


*Crepis capillaris* (SMOOTH HAWKSBEARD)

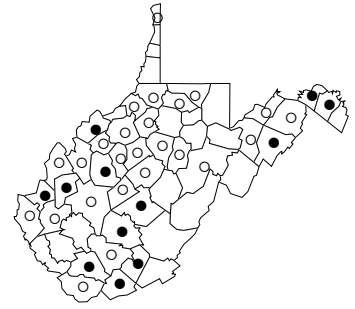
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



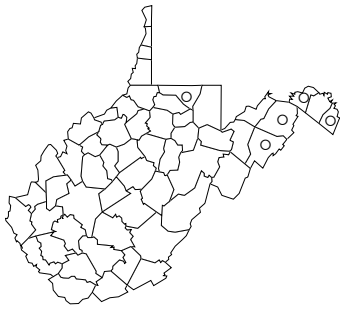
*Crepis pulchra* (SMALL-FLOWERED HAWKSBEARD)



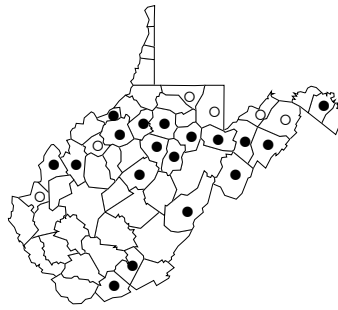
*Croton monanthogynus* (PRAIRIE TEA)



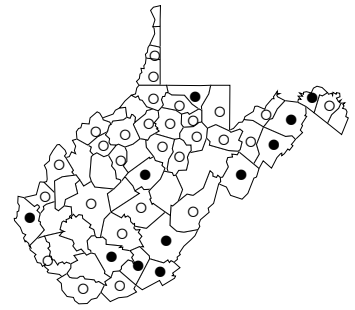
*Cunila origanoides* (DITTANY)



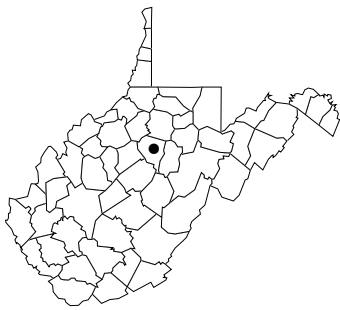
*Crotalaria sagittalis* (RATTLEBOX)



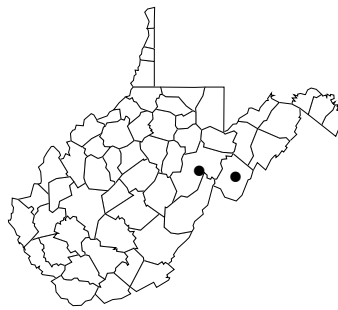
*Cruciatia pedemontana* (PIEDMONT BEDSTRAW)



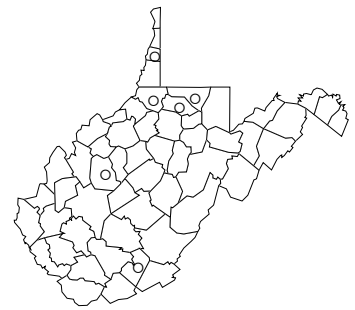
*Cuphea viscosissima* (TARWEED)



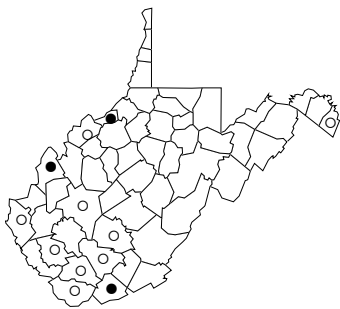
*Croton capitatus* var. *capitatus* (WOOLLY CROTON)



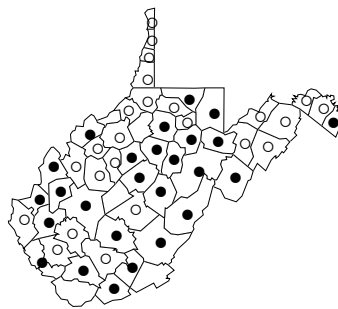
*Cryptogramma stelleri* (FRAGILE ROCKBRAKE FERN)



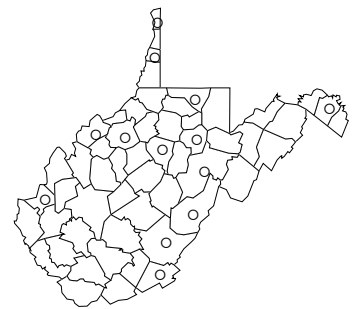
*Cuscuta coryli* (HAZEL DODDER)



*Croton glandulosus* var. *septentrionalis* (CROTON)

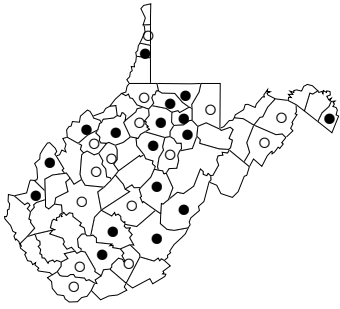


*Cryptotaenia canadensis* (HONEWORT)

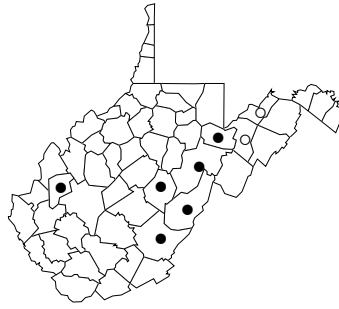


*Cuscuta epithimum* (CLOVER DODDER)

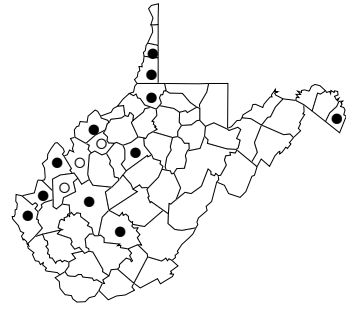
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



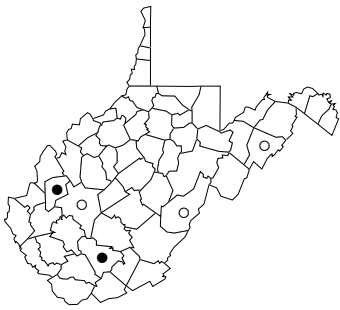
*Cuscuta gronovii* var. *gronovii* (GRONOVII'S DODDER, COMMON DODDER)



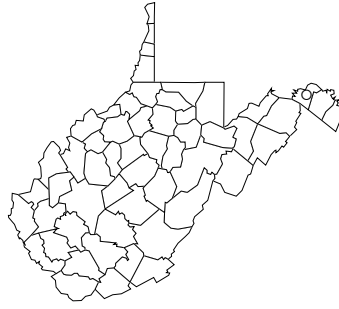
*Cuscuta rostrata* (BEAKED DODDER)



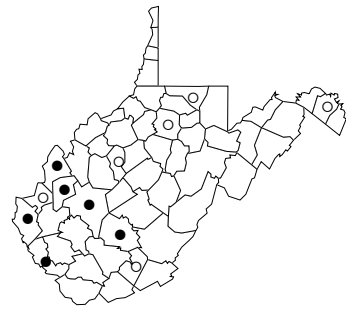
*Cynanchum laeve* (HONEYVINE, SANDVINE, DOG'S-COLLAR)



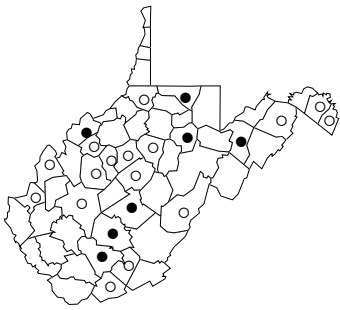
*Cuscuta indecora* var. *neuropetala* (DODDER)



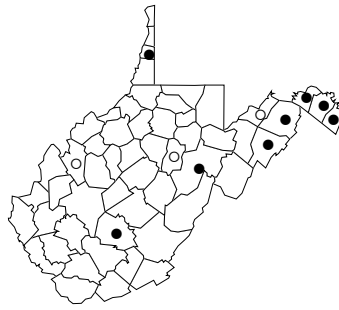
*Cycloloma atriplicifolium* (WINGED PIGWEED)



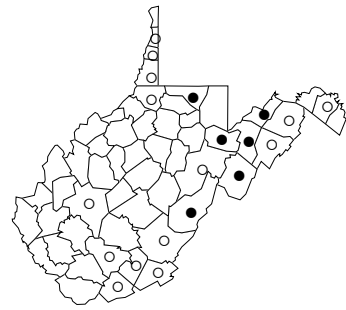
*Cynodon dactylon* (BERMUDA GRASS)



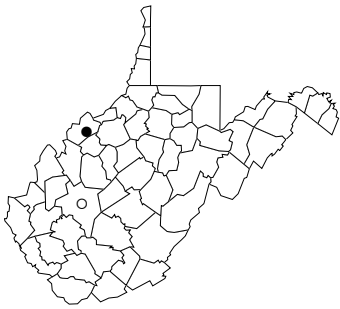
*Cuscuta pentagona* var. *pentagona* (FIVE-ANGLED DODDER)



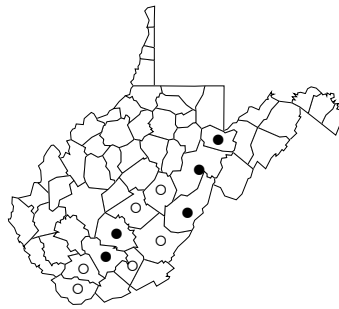
*Cymbalaria muralis* (KENILWORTH IVY)



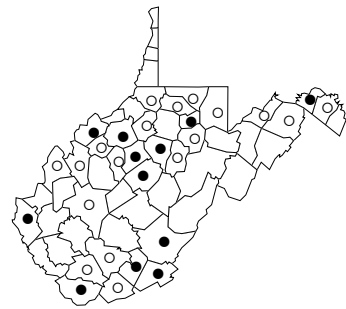
*Cynoglossum officinale* (HOUNDS-TONGUE)



*Cuscuta polygonorum* (SMARTWEED DODDER)

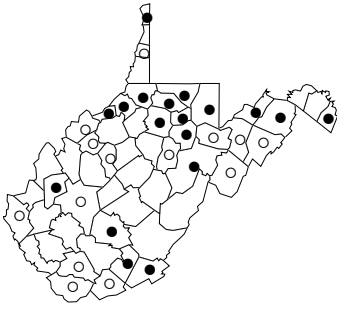


*Cymophyllus fraserianus* (FRASER'S SEDGE)

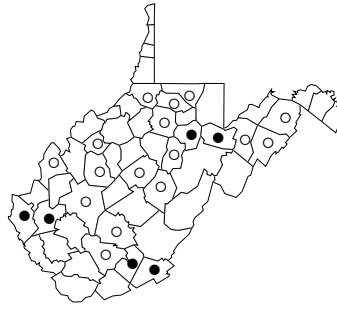


*Cynoglossum virginianum* var. *virginianum* (WILD COMFREY)

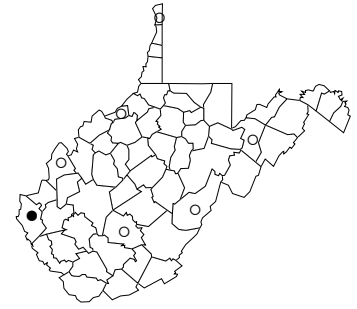
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



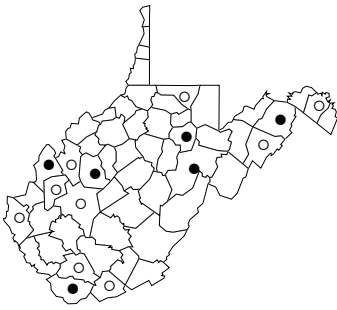
*Cyperus bipartitus* (SHINING FLAT SEDGE)



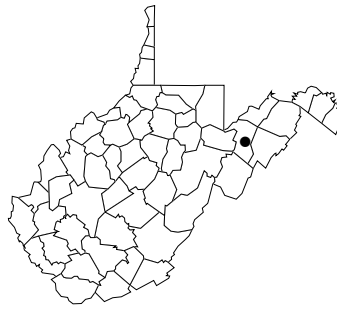
*Cyperus flavescens* (YELLOW FLAT SEDGE)



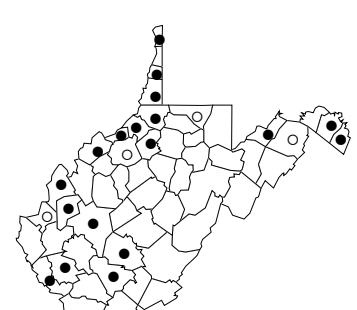
*Cyperus lupulinus* ssp. *macilentus* (GREAT PLAINS FLAT SEDGE)



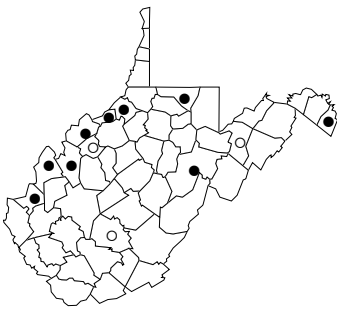
*Cyperus echinatus* (GLOBE FLAT SEDGE)



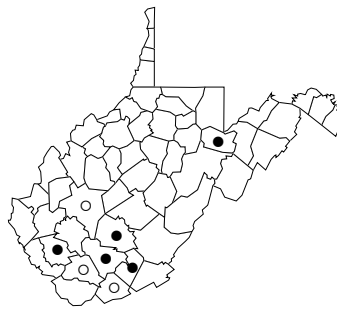
*Cyperus houghtonii* (HOUGHTON'S FLAT SEDGE)



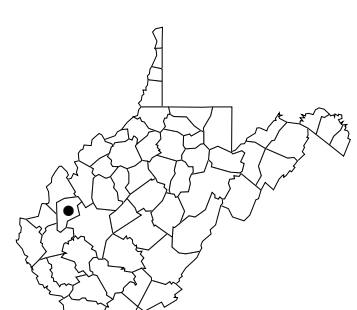
*Cyperus odoratus* (RUSTY FLAT SEDGE)



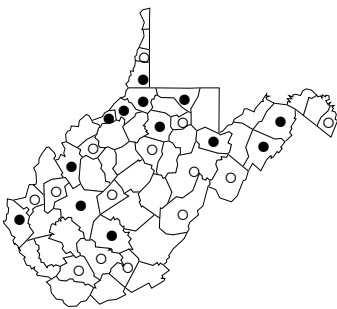
*Cyperus erythrorhizos* (RED-ROOT FLAT SEDGE)



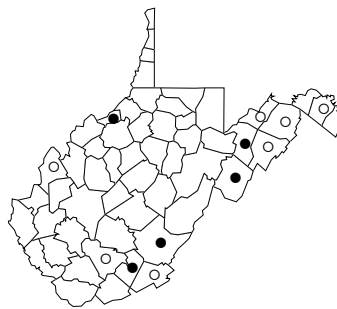
*Cyperus lancastriensis* (MANY-FLOWER FLAT SEDGE)



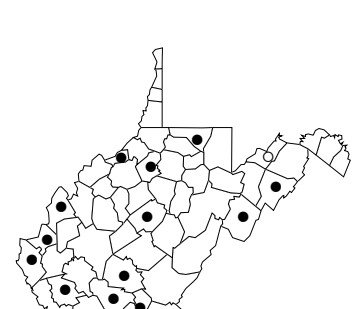
*Cyperus polystachyos* var. *texensis* (MANY-SPIKE FLAT SEDGE)



*Cyperus esculentus* var. *leptostachyus* (EDIBLE NUTGRASS, CHUFA)

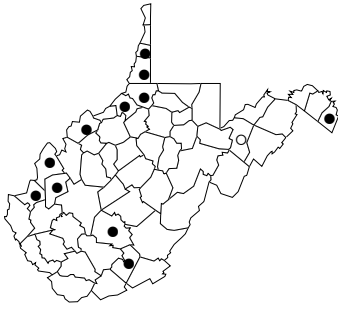


*Cyperus lupulinus* ssp. *lupulinus* (GREAT PLAINS FLAT SEDGE)

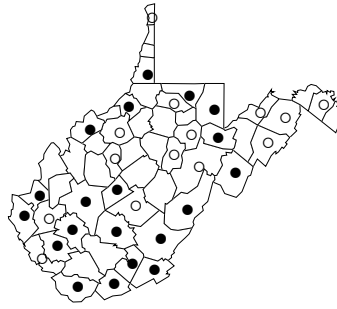


*Cyperus refractus* (REFLEXED FLAT SEDGE)

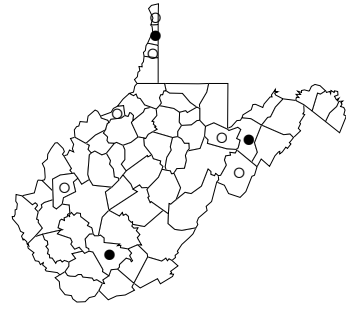
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



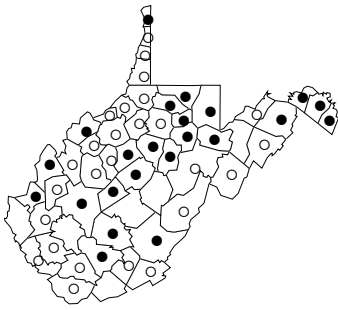
*Cyperus squarrosus* (AWNED FLAT SEDGE)



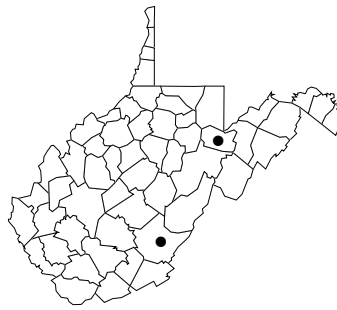
*Cyripedium parviflorum* var. *pubescens* (LARGE YELLOW LADY'S SLIPPER)



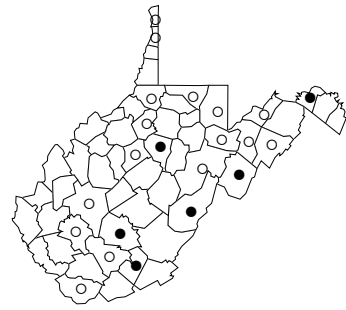
*Cystopteris tennesseensis* (BRITTLE FERN)



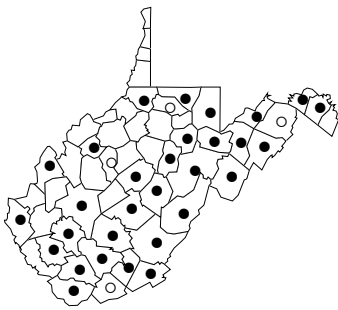
*Cyperus strigosus* (GALINGALE)



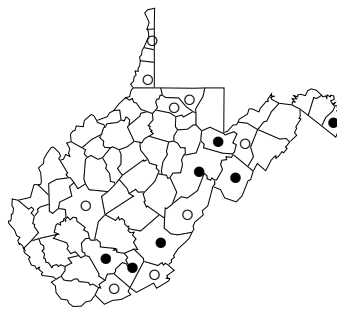
*Cyripedium reginae* (SHOWY LADY'S SLIPPER)



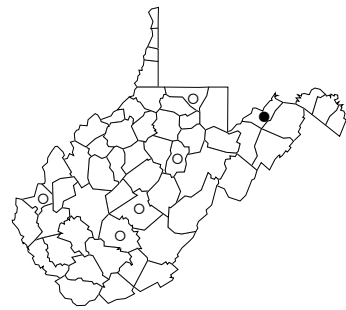
*Cystopteris tenuis* (BRITTLE FERN)



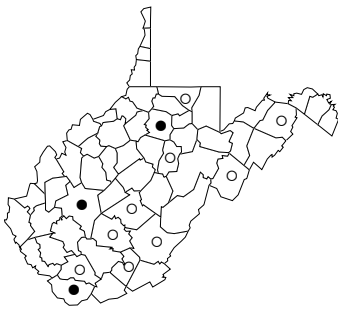
*Cyripedium acaule* (PINK LADY'S SLIPPER, MOCCASIN FLOWER)



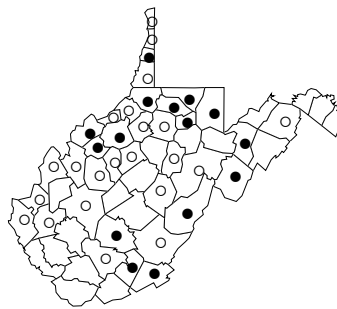
*Cystopteris bulbifera* (BULBIFEROUS BLADDER FERN)



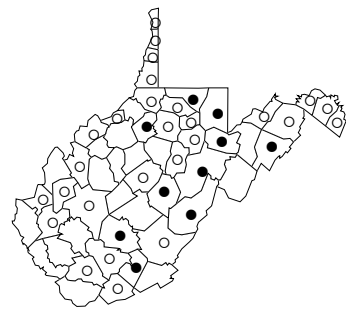
*Cytisus scoparius* var. *scoparius* (SCOTCH BROOM)



*Cyripedium parviflorum* var. *parviflorum* (SMALL YELLOW LADY'S SLIPPER)

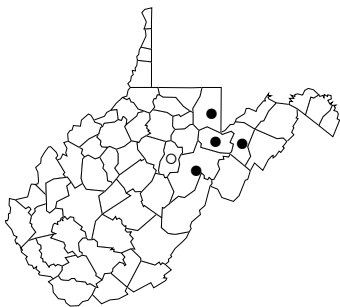


*Cystopteris protrusa* (LOWLAND BRITTLE FERN)

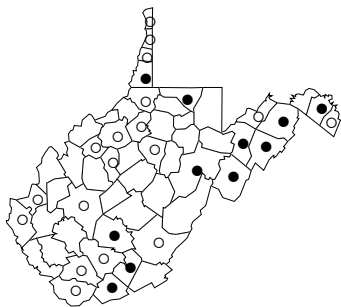


*Dactylis glomerata* ssp. *glomerata* (ORCHARD GRASS)

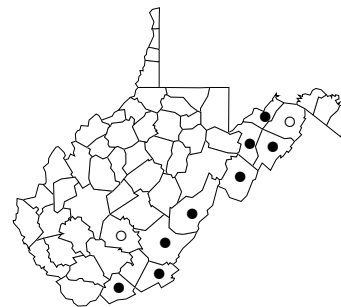
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



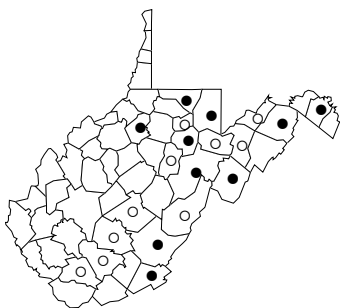
*Dalibarda repens* (STAR-VIOLET)



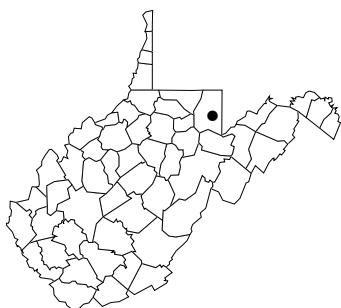
*Datura stramonium* (JIMSON WEED, JAMESTOWN WEED)



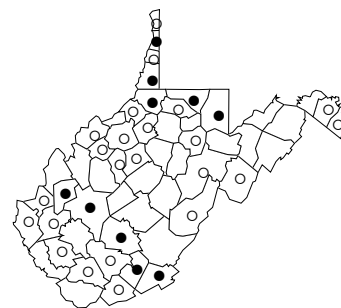
*Delphinium exaltatum* (TALL LARKSPUR)



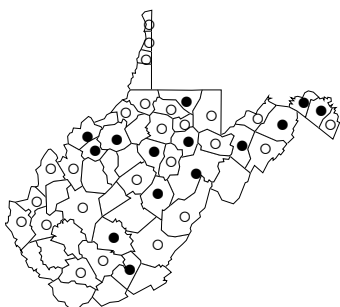
*Danthonia compressa* (MOUNTAIN OAT-GRASS, ALLEGHENY FLY-BACK)



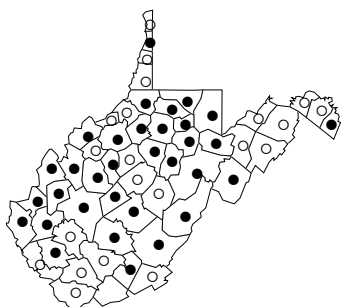
*Datura wrightii* (SACRED THORN-APPLE)



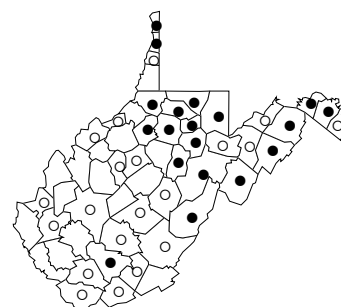
*Delphinium tricorne* (DWARF LARKSPUR)



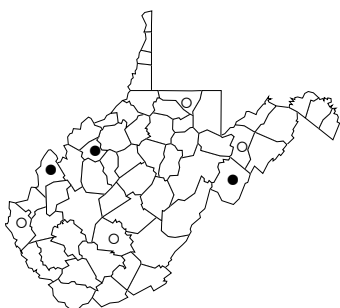
*Danthonia spicata* (POVERTY OAT-GRASS, POVERTY GRASS, MOONSHINE GRASS)



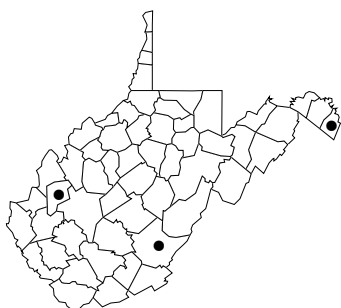
*Daucus carota* (QUEEN ANNE'S LACE, WILD CARROT)



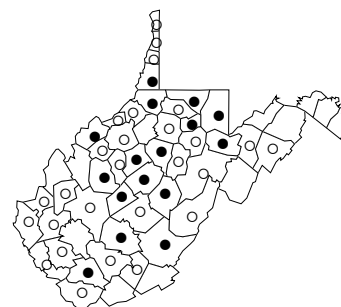
*Dennstaedtia punctilobula* (HAY-SCENTED FERN)



*Dasistoma macrophylla* (MULLEIN FOXGLOVE)

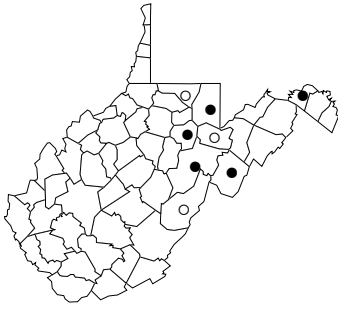


*Decodon verticillatus* (WATER LOOSESTRIFE)

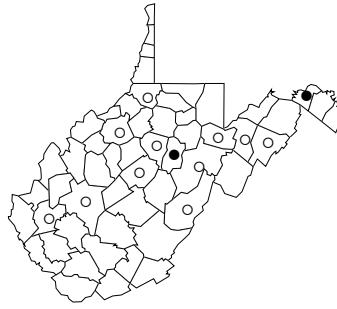


*Deparia acrostichoides* (SILVERY ATHYRIUM)

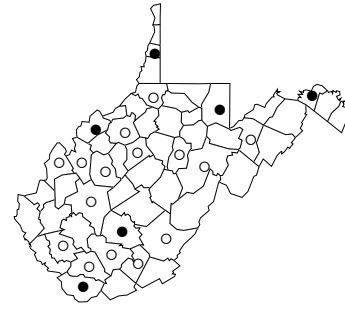
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



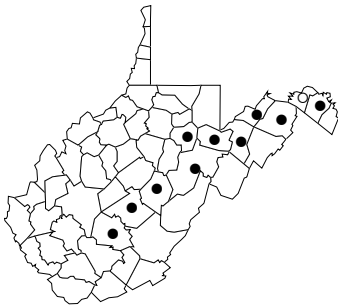
*Deschampsia caespitosa* (TUFTED HAIRGRASS)



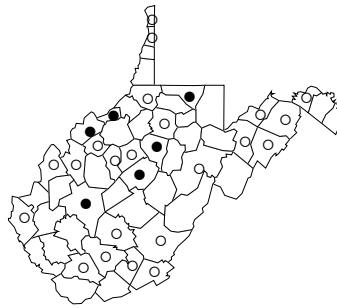
*Desmodium canadense* (SHOWY TICK-TREFOIL)



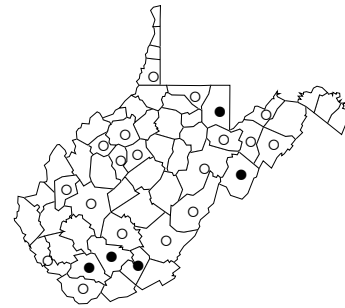
*Desmodium glabellum* (DILLENIUS' TICK-TREFOIL)



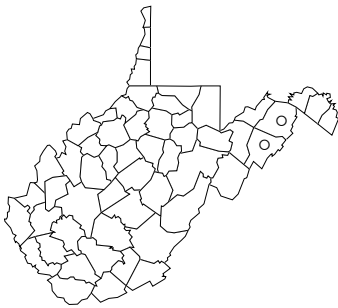
*Deschampsia flexuosa* var. *flexuosa* (CRINKLED HAIRGRASS)



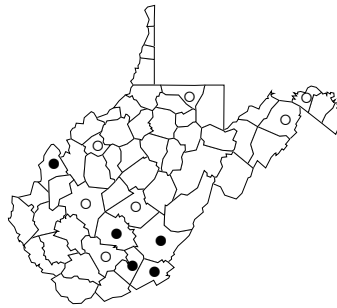
*Desmodium canescens* (HOARY TICK-TREFOIL)



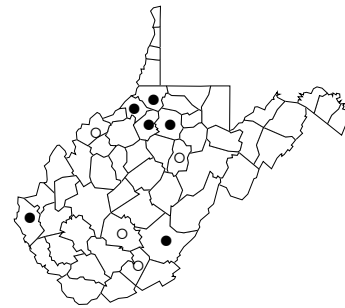
*Desmodium glutinosum* (POINTED-LEAF TICK-TREFOIL)



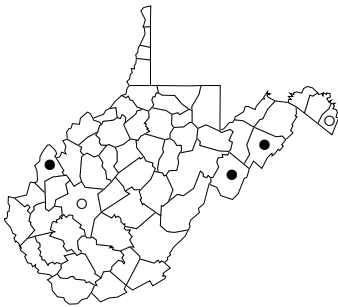
*Descurainia pinnata* ssp. *brachycarpa* (TANSY MUSTARD)



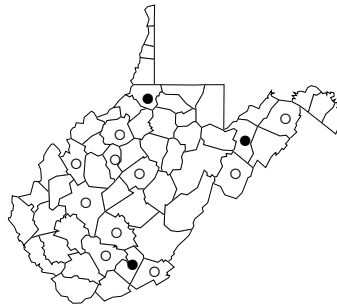
*Desmodium ciliare* var. *ciliare* (HAIRY SMALL-LEAF TICK-TREFOIL)



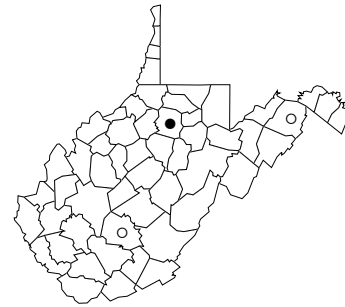
*Desmodium laevigatum* (SMOOTH TICK-TREFOIL)



*Descurainia sophia* (HERB-SOPHIA)

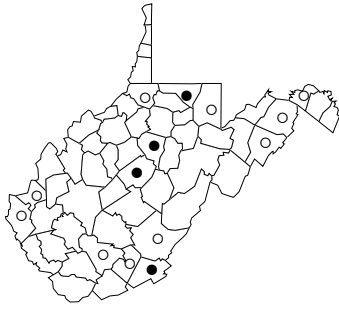


*Desmodium cuspidatum* var. *cuspidatum* (LARGE-BRACT TICK-TREFOIL)

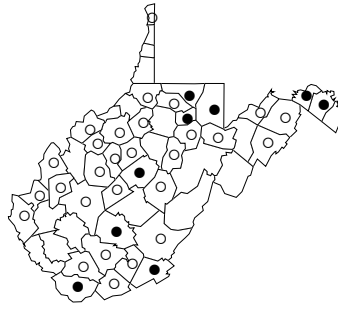


*Desmodium lineatum* (SAND TICK-TREFOIL)

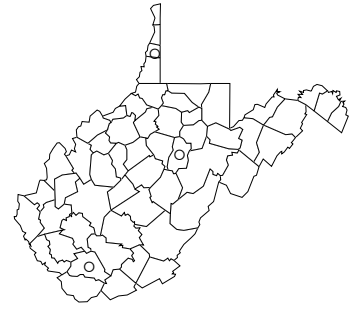
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



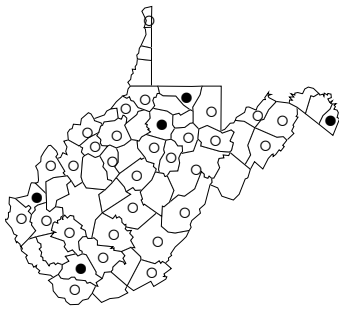
*Desmodium marilandicum* (SMOOTH SMALL-LEAF TICK-TREFOIL)



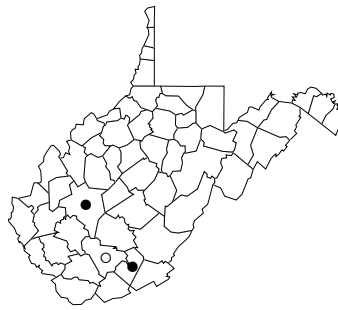
*Desmodium paniculatum* var. *paniculatum* (PANICLED-LEAF TICK-TREFOIL)



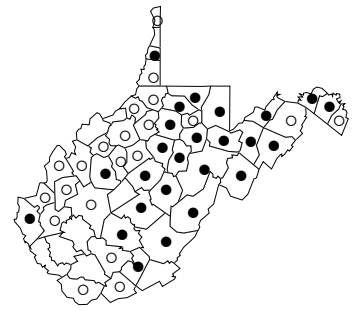
*Deutzia scabra* (FUZZY PRIDE-OF-ROCHESTER, HYDRANGEA)



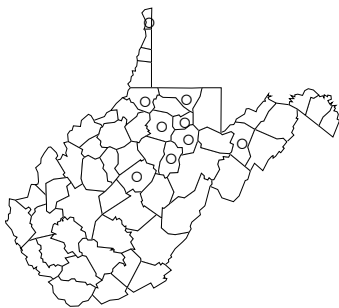
*Desmodium nudiflorum* (NAKED-FLOWER TICK-TREFOIL)



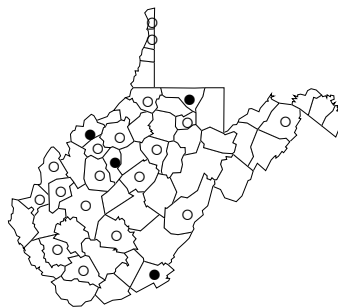
*Desmodium pauciflorum* (FEW-FLOWER TICK-TREFOIL)



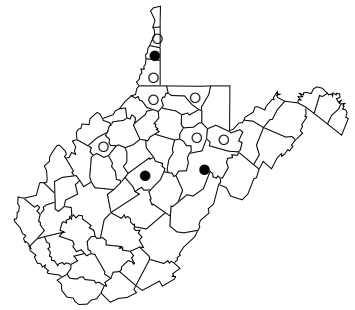
*Dianthus armeria* (DEPTFORD PINK)



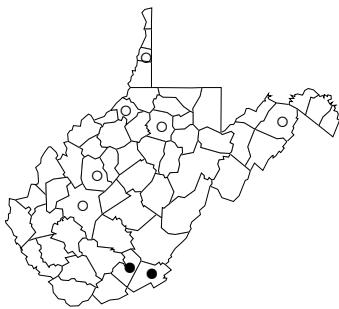
*Desmodium nuttallii* (NUTTALL'S TICK-TREFOIL)



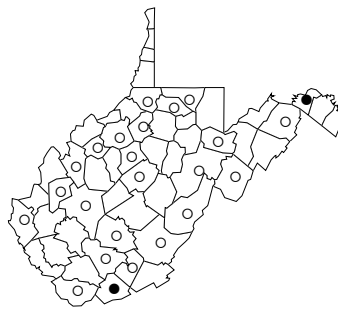
*Desmodium perplexum* (PERPLEXED TICK-TREFOIL)



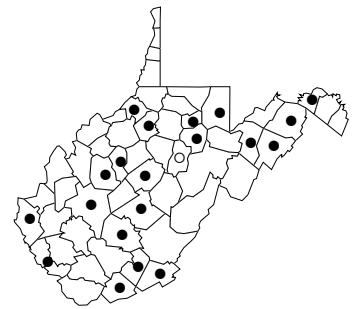
*Dianthus barbatus* (SWEET WILLIAM)



*Desmodium obtusum* (STIFF TICK-TREFOIL)



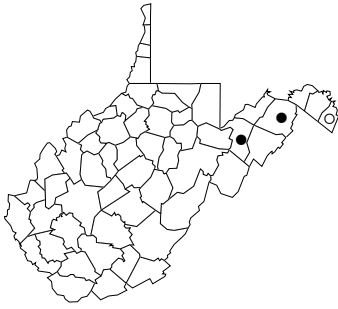
*Desmodium rotundifolium* (PROSTRATE TICK-TREFOIL)



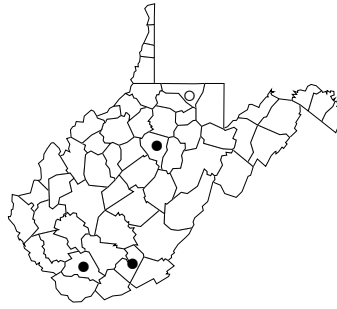
*Diarrhena americana* (TWIN GRASS)



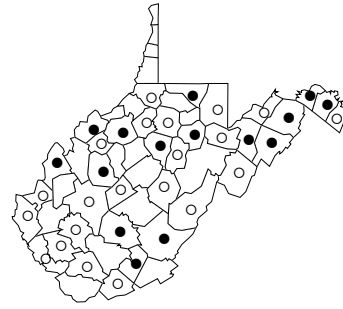
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



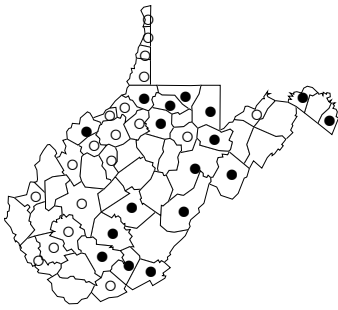
*Diarrhena obovata* (TWIN GRASS)



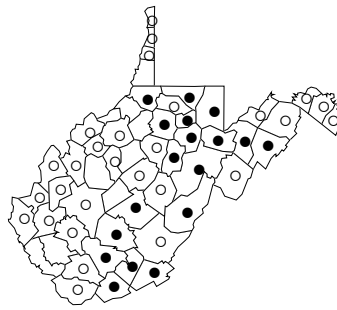
*Dichanthelium acuminatum* var. *acuminatum* (PANIC GRASS)



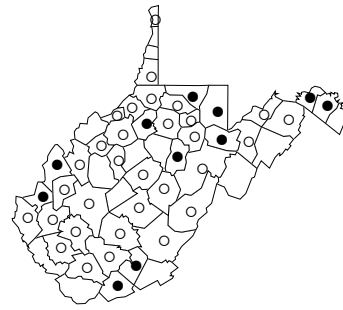
*Dichanthelium boscii* (PANIC GRASS)



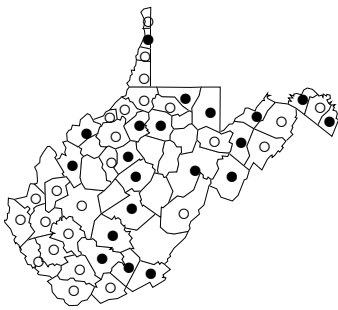
*Dicentra canadensis* (SQUIRREL CORN)



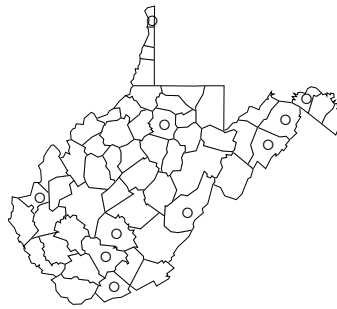
*Dichanthelium acuminatum* var. *fasciculatum* (PANIC GRASS)



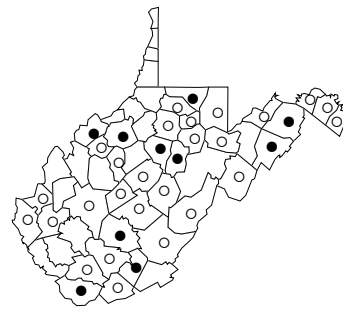
*Dichanthelium clandestinum* (DEERTONGUE GRASS)



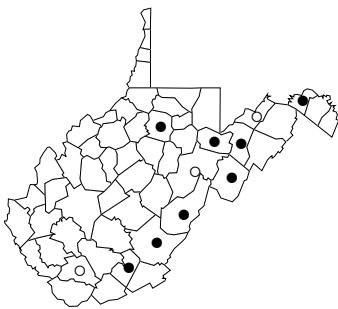
*Dicentra cucullaria* (DUTCHMAN'S BREECHES)



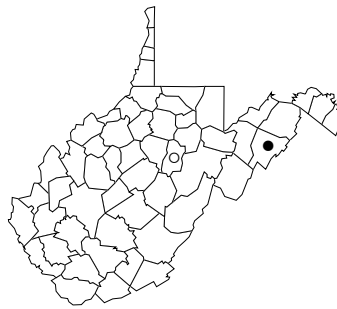
*Dichanthelium acuminatum* var. *lindheimeri* (PANIC GRASS)



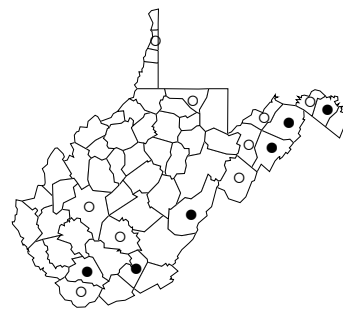
*Dichanthelium commutatum* (VARIABLE PANIC GRASS)



*Dicentra eximia* (BLEEDING HEART)

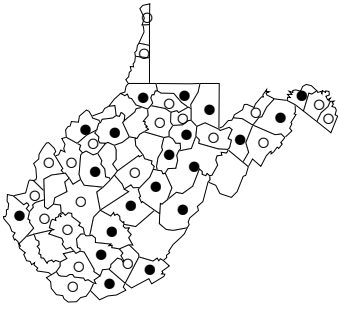


*Dichanthelium boreale* (PANIC GRASS)

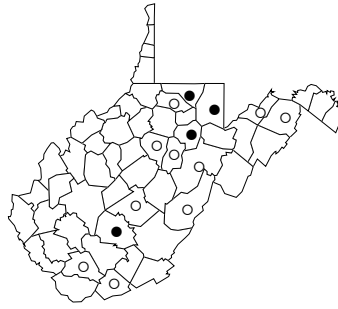


*Dichanthelium depauperatum* (STARVED PANIC GRASS)

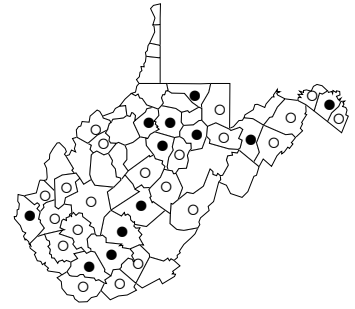
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



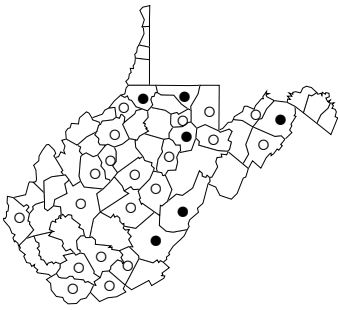
*Dichanthelium dichotomum* (BUSHY PANIC GRASS)



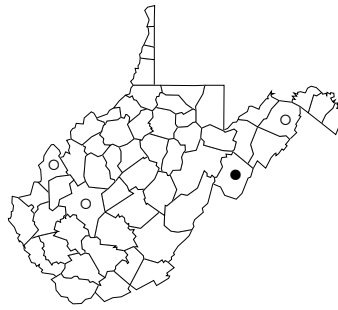
*Dichanthelium meridionale* (PANIC GRASS)



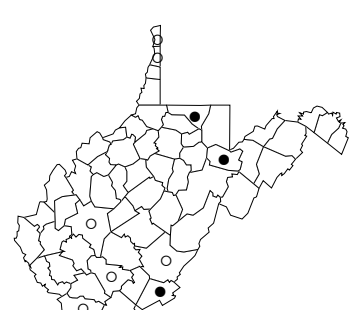
*Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon* var. *isophyllum* (SMALL-FRUITED PANIC GRASS)



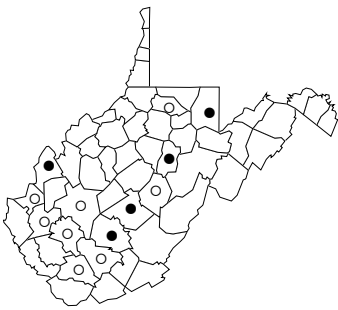
*Dichanthelium latifolium* (PANIC GRASS)



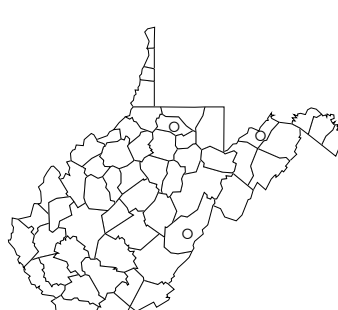
*Dichanthelium oligosanthes* var. *scribnerianum* (PANIC GRASS)



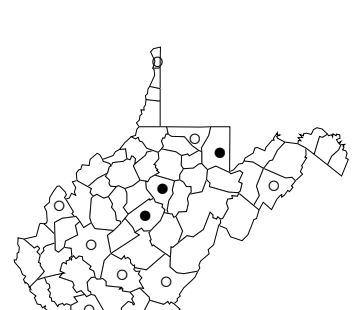
*Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon* var. *sphaerocarpon* (ROUND-FRUITED PANIC GRASS)



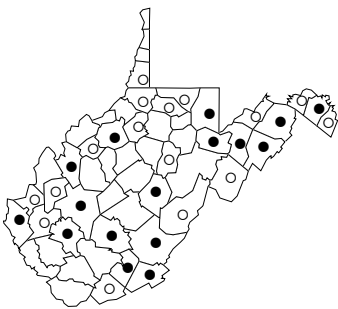
*Dichanthelium laxiflorum* (PANIC GRASS)



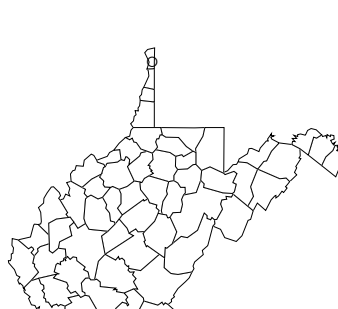
*Dichanthelium sabulorum* var. *thinium* (AMERICAN PANIC GRASS)



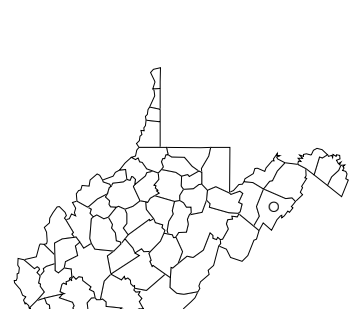
*Dichanthelium villosissimum* var. *villosissimum* (WHITE-HAIRED PANIC GRASS)



*Dichanthelium linearifolium* (LOW PANIC GRASS)

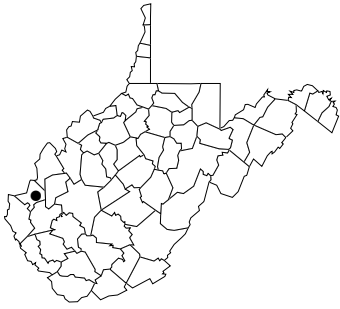


*Dichanthelium scoparium* (BROOM ROSETTE GRASS)

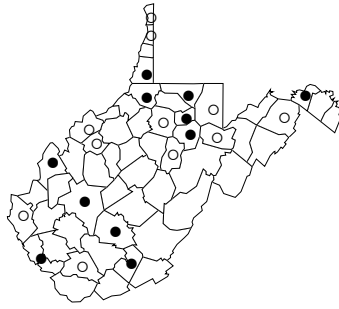


*Dichanthelium xanthophyllum* (PANIC GRASS)

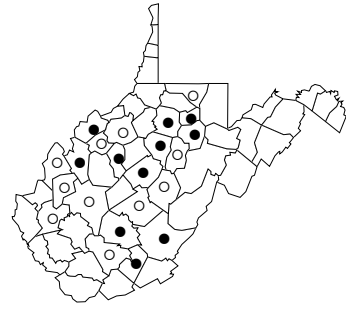
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



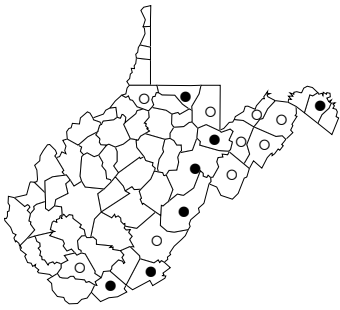
*Dichondra carolinensis* (CAROLINA PONY'S FOOT)



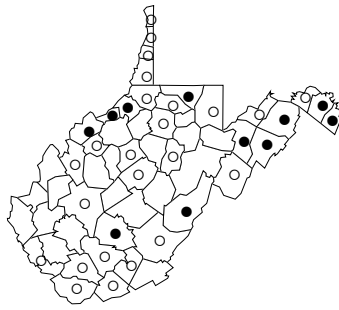
*Digitaria ischaemum* (SMOOTH CRABGRASS)



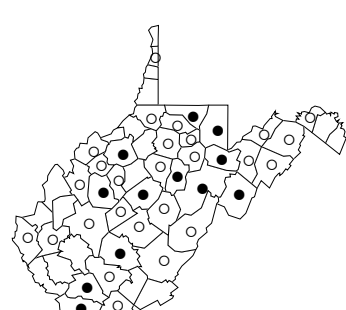
*Dioscorea oppositifolia* (CHINESE YAM, CINNAMON VINE)



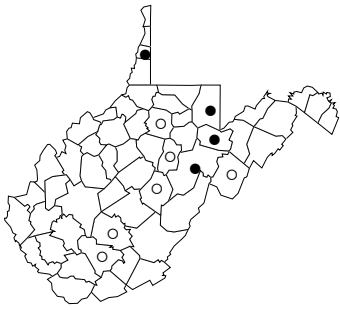
*Diervilla lonicera* (BUSH HONEYSUCKLE)



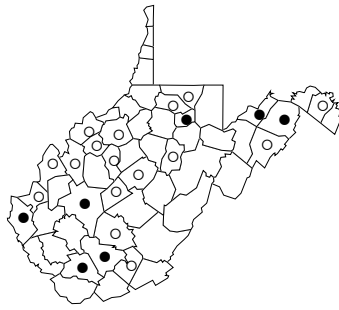
*Digitaria sanguinalis* (CRABGRASS)



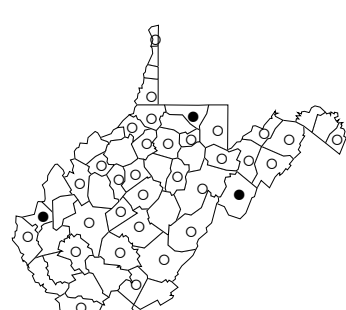
*Dioscorea quaternata* (FOUR-LEAVED WILD YAM)



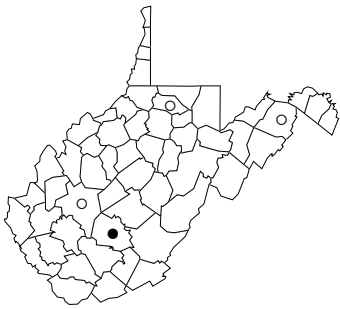
*Digitalis purpurea* (PURPLE FOXGLOVE)



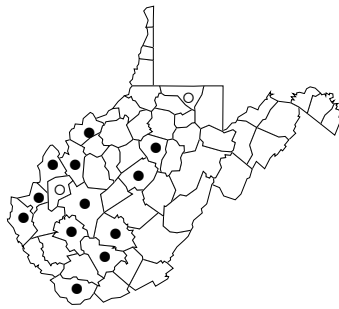
*Diodia teres* var. *teres* (ROUGH BUTTONWEED)



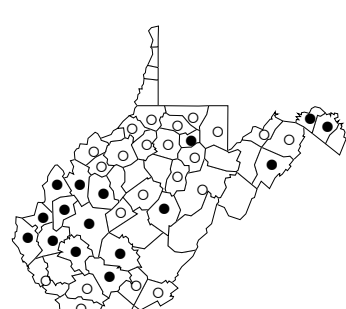
*Dioscorea villosa* (WILD YAM)



*Digitaria filiformis* (FINGER GRASS)

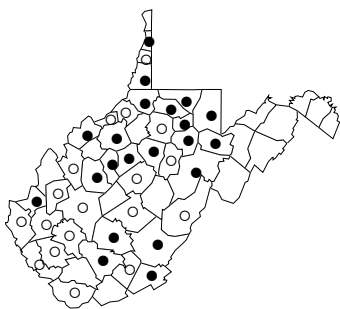


*Diodia virginiana* var. *virginiana* (LARGER BUTTONWEED)



*Diospyros virginiana* (PERSIMMON)

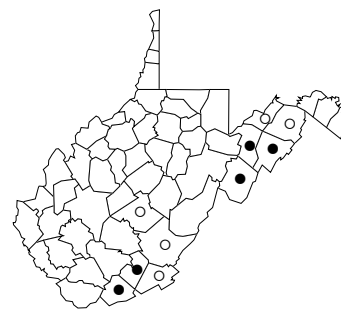
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



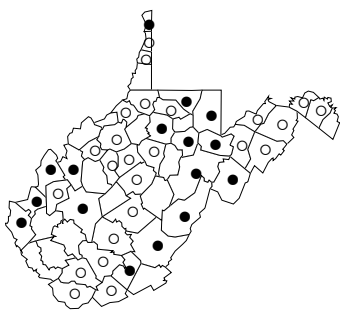
*Diplazium pycnocarpon* (GLADE FERN, NARROW-LEAVED ATHYRIUM)



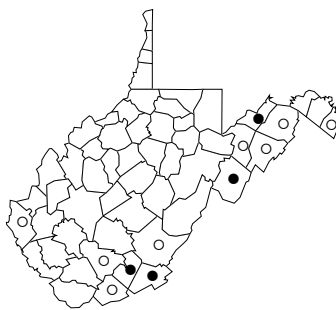
*Dodecatheon amethystinum* (SHOOTING STAR)



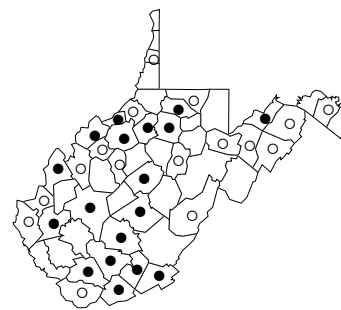
*Draba ramosissima* (ROCKTWIST)



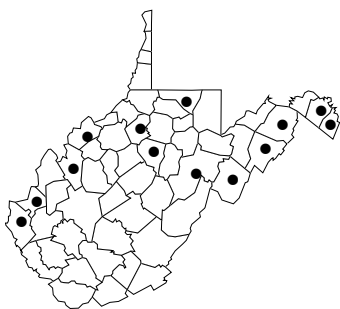
*Dipsacus fullonum* (COMMON TEASEL)



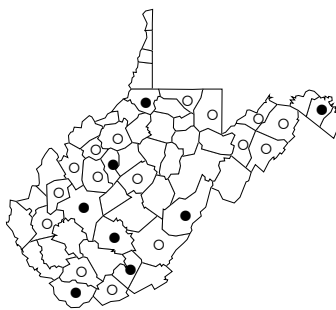
*Dodecatheon meadia* ssp. *meadia* (SHOOTING STAR)



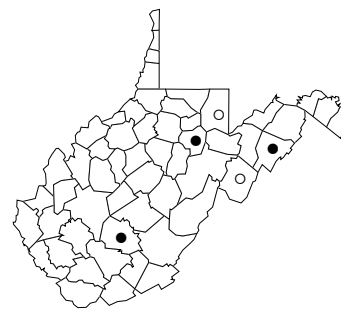
*Draba verna* (WHITLOWGRASS)



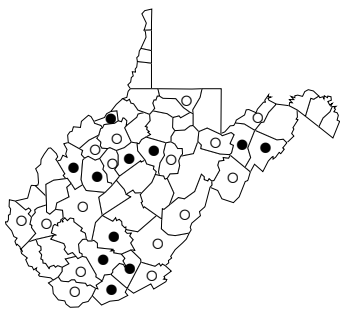
*Dipsacus laciniatus* (LACINIATE WILD TEASEL)



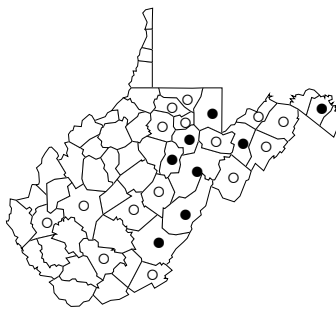
*Doellingeria infirma* (WHITE ASTER)



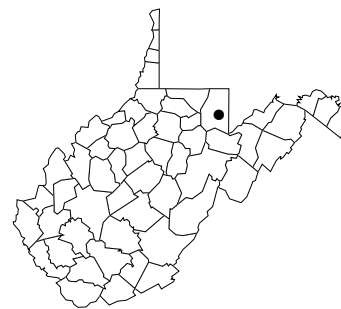
*Dracocephalum parviflorum* (SMALL-FLOWERED DRAGON HEAD)



*Dirca palustris* (LEATHERWOOD, LEATHERBARK)

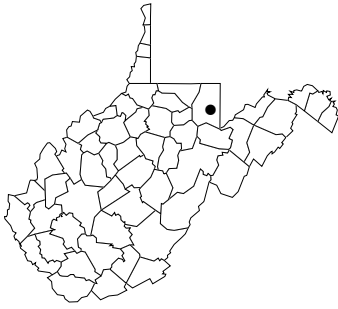


*Doellingeria umbellata* var. *umbellata* (FLAT-TOP WHITE ASTER)

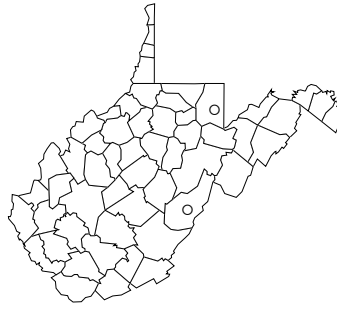


*Drosera filiformis* (SUNDEW)

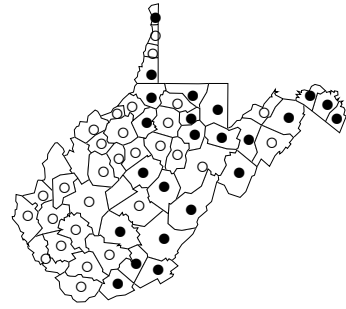
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



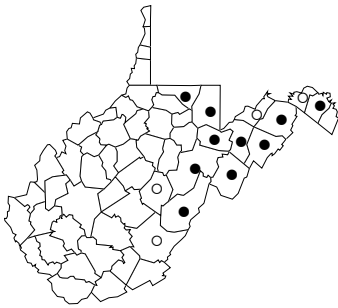
*Drosera intermedia* (SUNDEW)



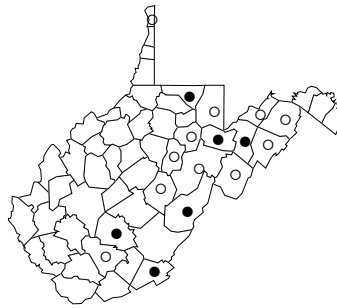
*Dryopteris celsa* (LOG FERN)



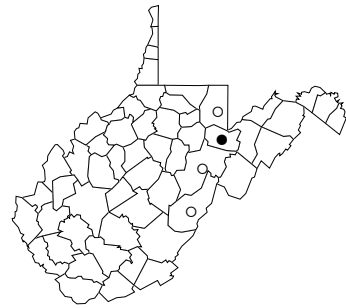
*Dryopteris marginalis* (MARGINAL SHIELD FERN)



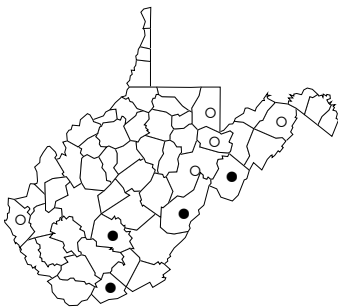
*Drosera rotundifolia* var. *rotundifolia* (SUNDEW)



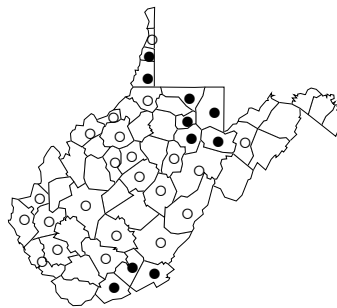
*Dryopteris cristata* (CRESTED SHIELD FERN)



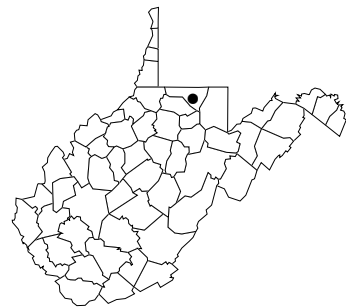
*Dryopteris xbootii* (BOOT'S WOOD FERN)



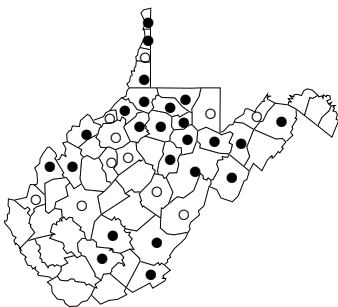
*Dryopteris campyloptera* (MOUNTAIN WOOD FERN)



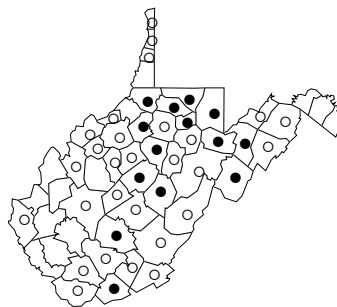
*Dryopteris goldiana* (GOLDIE'S SHIELD FERN)



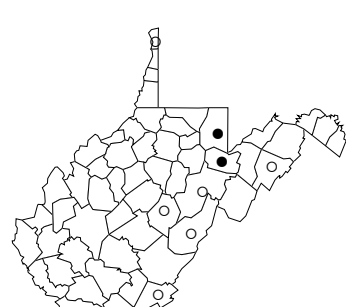
*Dryopteris xneowherryi* (SUSQUEHANNA WOOD FERN, SHIELD FERN)



*Dryopteris carthusiana* (SPINULOSE SHIELD FERN)

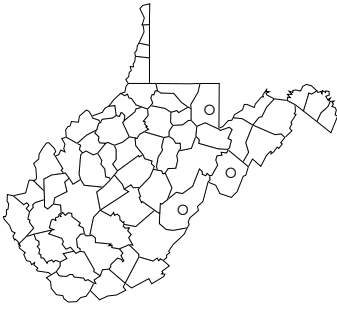


*Dryopteris intermedia* (INTERMEDIATE SHIELD FERN)

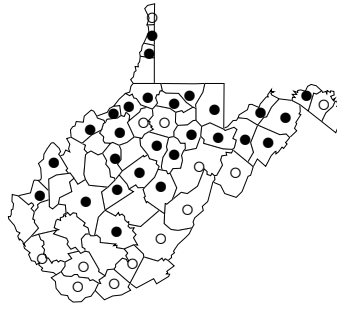


*Dryopteris xtriploidea* (SHIELD FERN)

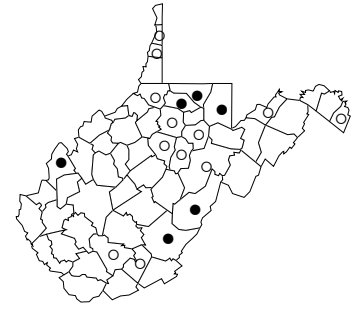
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



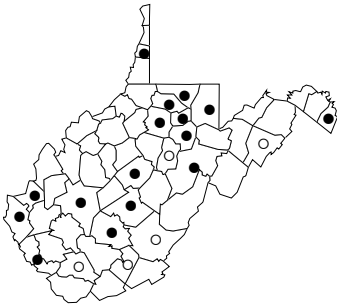
*Dryopteris xuliginosa* (BRAUN'S WOOD FERN, SHIELD FERN)



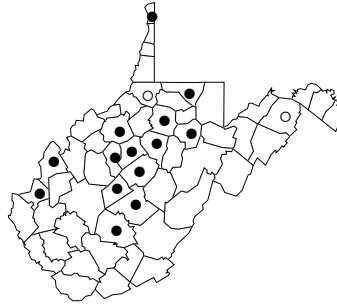
*Echinochloa crus-galli* (BARNYARD GRASS)



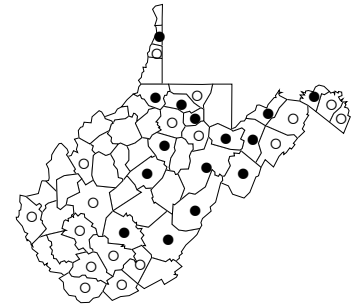
*Echinocystis lobata* (WILD BALSAM-APPLE, WILD CUCUMBER)



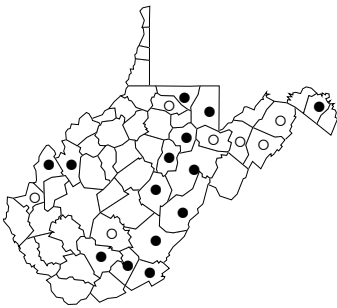
*Duchesnea indica* (INDIAN STRAWBERRY)



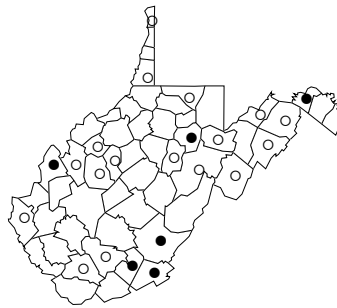
*Echinochloa muricata* var. *microstachya* (BARNYARD GRASS)



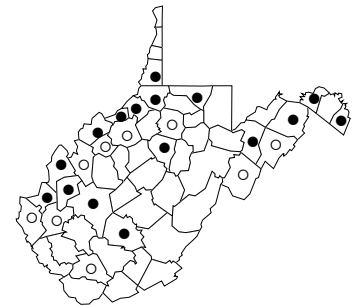
*Echium vulgare* (VIPER'S BUGLOSS, BLUETHISTLE, BLUEDEVIL)



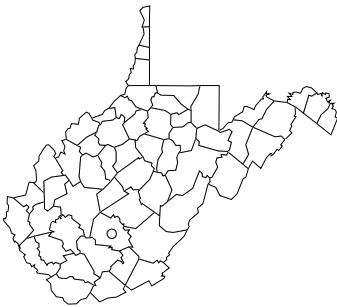
*Dulichium arundinaceum* (THREE-WAY SEDGE, THREE-SQUARE)



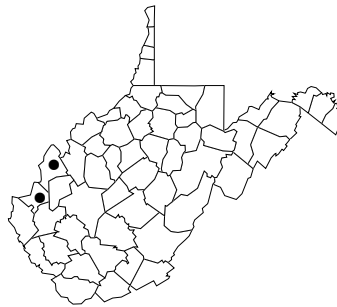
*Echinochloa muricata* var. *muricata* (ROUGH BARNYARD GRASS)



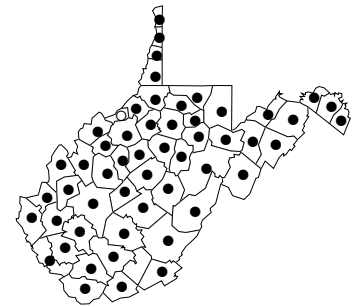
*Eclipta prostrata* (YERBA DE TAJO)



*Dyssodia papposa* (FETID-MARIGOLD)

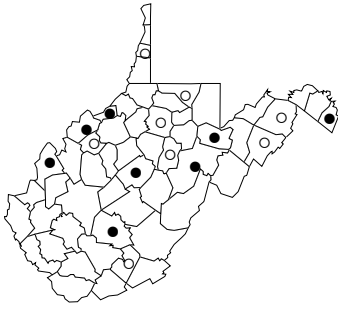


*Echinochloa walteri* (LONG-AWN COCK'S-SPUR GRASS)

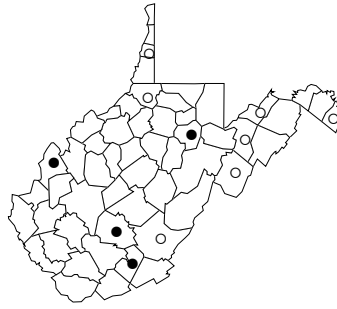


*Elaeagnus umbellata* var. *parviflora* (AUTUMN OLIVE)

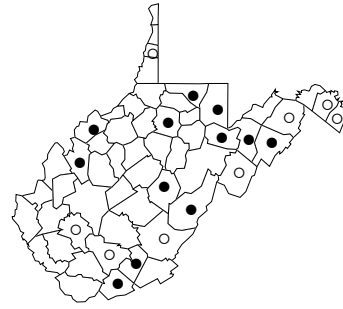
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



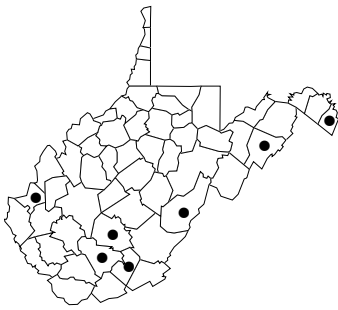
*Eleocharis acicularis* var. *acicularis* (NEEDLE SPIKERUSH)



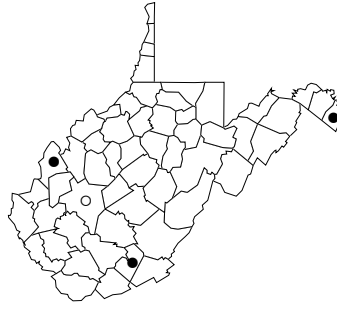
*Eleocharis erythropoda* (BALD SPIKERUSH)



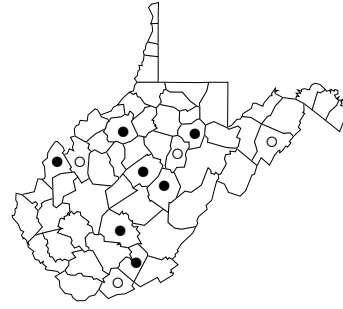
*Eleocharis palustris* (COMMON SPIKERUSH)



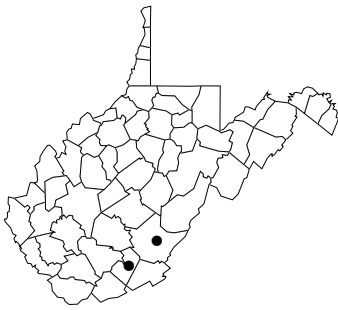
*Eleocharis compressa* (FLAT-STEM SPIKERUSH)



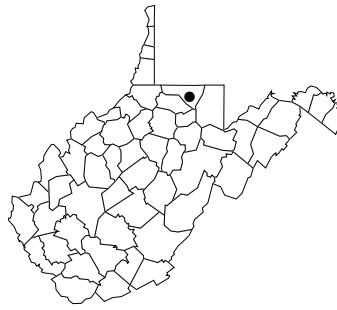
*Eleocharis intermedia* (INTERMEDIATE SPIKERUSH)



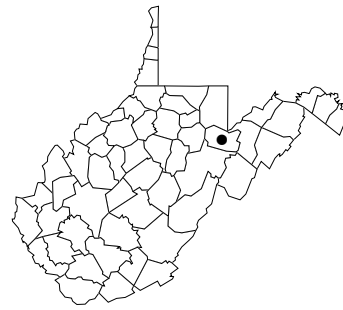
*Eleocharis quadrangulata* (SQUARE-STEM SPIKERUSH)



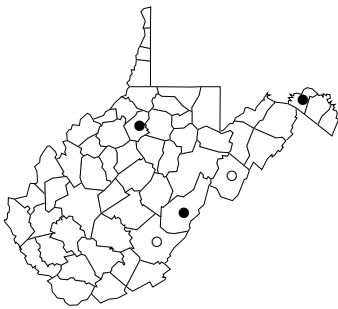
*Eleocharis elliptica* (SLENDER SPIKERUSH)



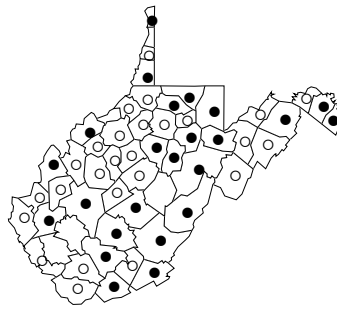
*Eleocharis macrostachya* (PALE SPIKERUSH)



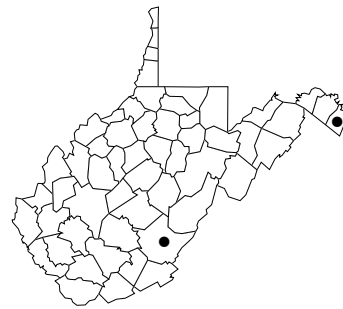
*Eleocharis radicans* (ROOTED SPIKERUSH)



*Eleocharis engelmannii* (ENGELMANN'S SPIKERUSH)

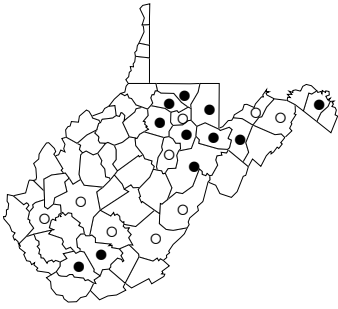


*Eleocharis obtusa* (BLUNT SPIKERUSH)

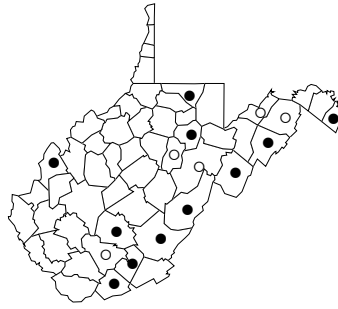


*Eleocharis rostellata* (BEAKED SPIKERUSH)

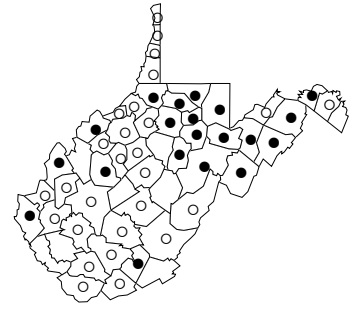
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



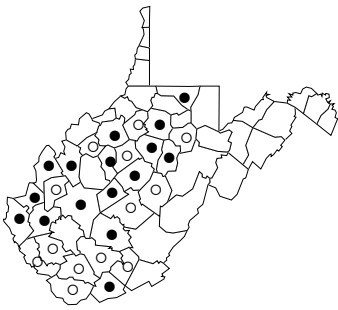
*Eleocharis tenuis* var. *tenuis* (KILL COW, DOGHAIR, SLENDER SPIKERUSH)



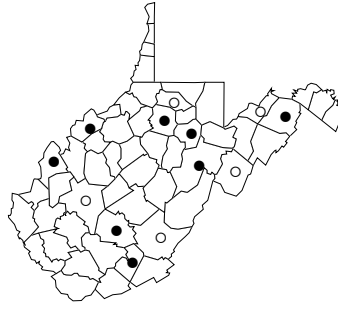
*Elodea canadensis* (CANADA WATERWEED)



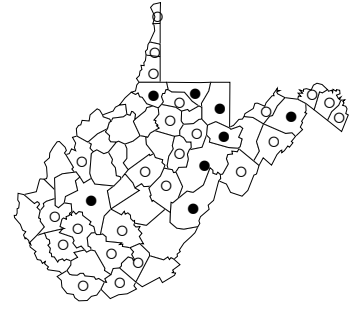
*Elymus hystrix* var. *hystrix* (BOTTLE-BRUSH GRASS)



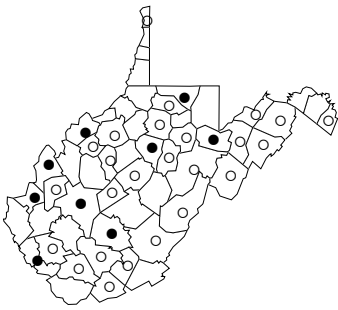
*Elephantopus carolinianus* (ELEPHANT'S-FOOT)



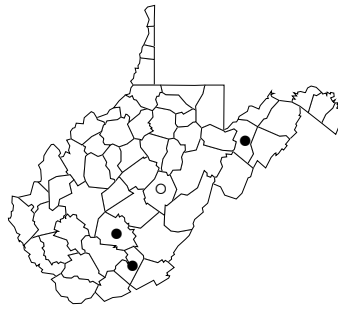
*Elodea nuttallii* (WESTERN WATERWEED)



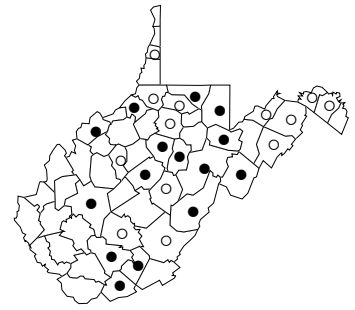
*Elymus repens* (QUACKGRASS)



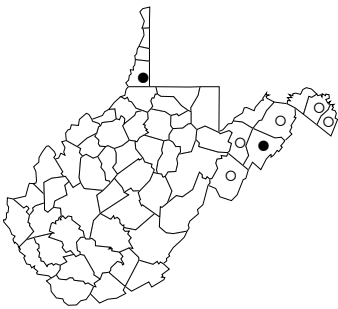
*Eleusine indica* (GOOSE GRASS, YARD GRASS)



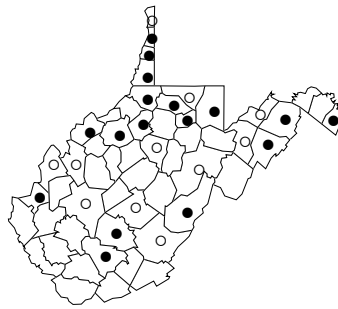
*Elsholtzia ciliata* (CRESTED LATE-SUMMER MINT)



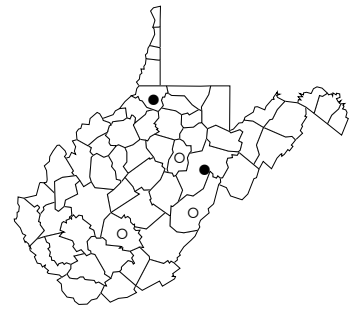
*Elymus riparius* (WILD RYE)



*Ellisia nyctelea* (AUNT LUCY)



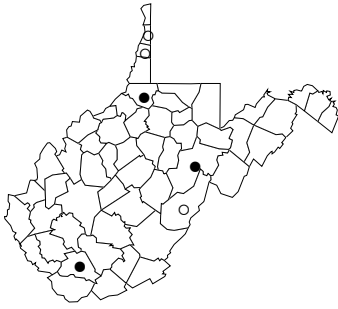
*Elymus canadensis* (CANADA WILD RYE)



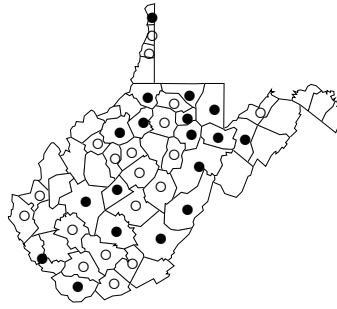
*Elymus trachycaulus* ssp. *subsecundus* (BEARDED WHEATGRASS)



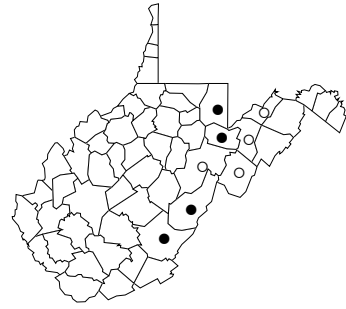
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



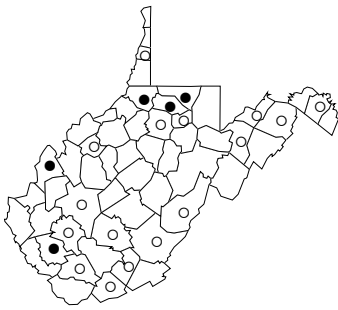
*Elymus trachycaulus* ssp. *trachycaulus* (SLENDER WHEATGRASS)



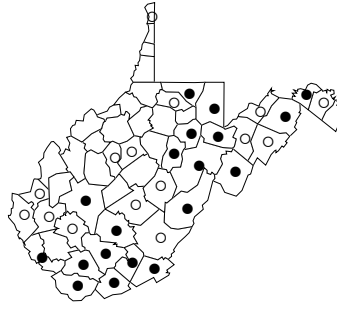
*Epifagus virginiana* (BEECHDROPS)



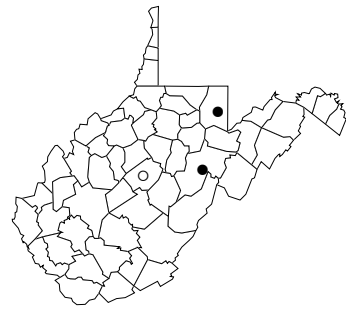
*Epilobium leptophyllum* (LINEAR-LEAVED WILLOW-HERB)



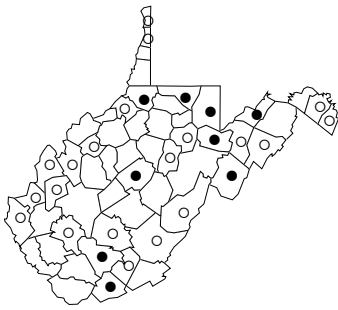
*Elymus villosus* (WILD RYE)



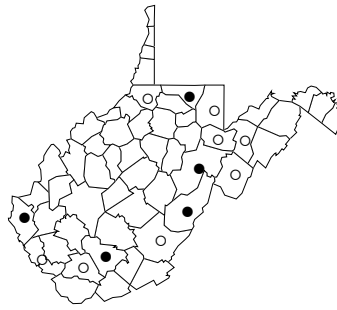
*Epigaea repens* (TRAILING ARBUTUS)



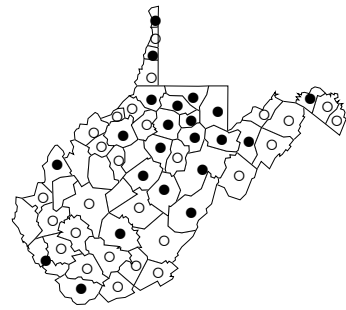
*Epipactis helleborine* (HELLEBORINE)



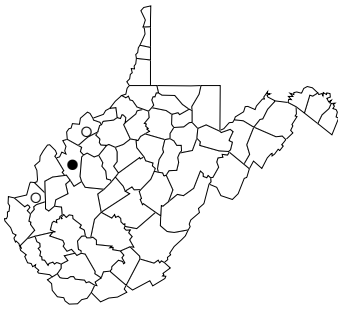
*Elymus virginicus* var. *virginicus* (VIRGINIA WILD RYE)



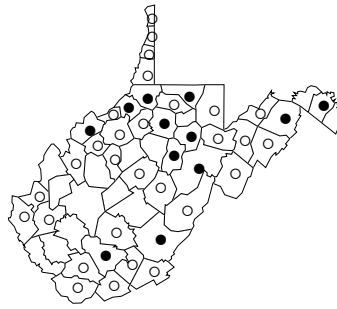
*Epilobium ciliatum* ssp. *ciliatum* (AMERICAN WILLOW-HERB)



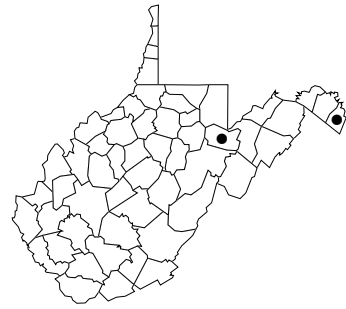
*Equisetum arvense* (COMMON HORSETAIL)



*Enemion biternatum* (FALSE RUE ANEMONE)

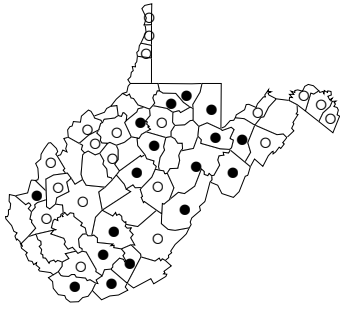


*Epilobium coloratum* (PURPLE-LEAVED WILLOW-HERB)

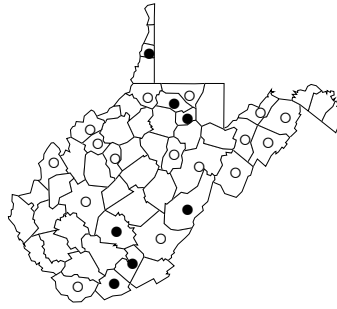


*Equisetum fluviatile* (WATER HORSETAIL)

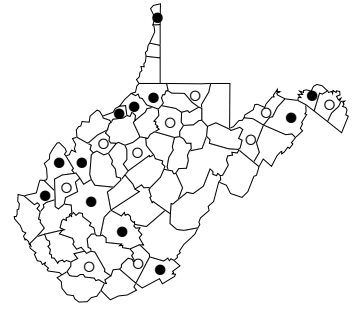
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



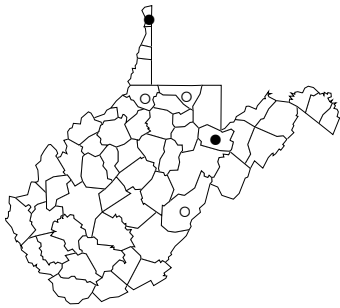
*Equisetum hyemale* var. *affine* (SCOURING RUSH)



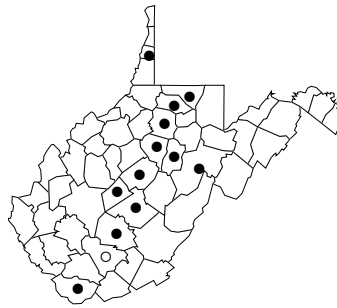
*Eragrostis cilianensis* (STINKGRASS)



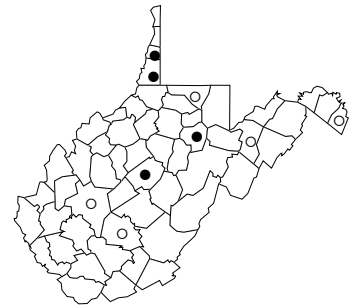
*Eragrostis hypnoides* (CREEPING LOVEGRASS)



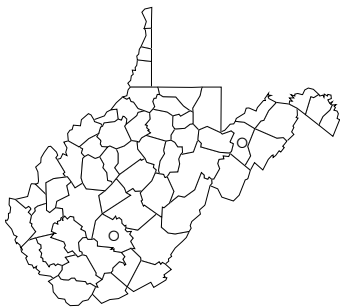
*Equisetum sylvaticum* (WOODLAND HORSETAIL)



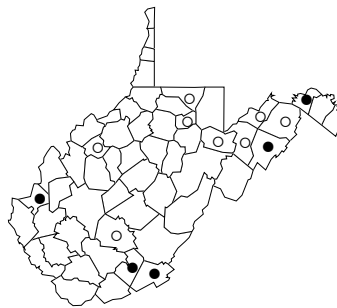
*Eragrostis curvula* (WEEPING LOVEGRASS)



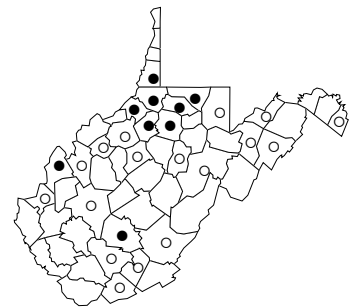
*Eragrostis minor* (LOW LOVEGRASS)



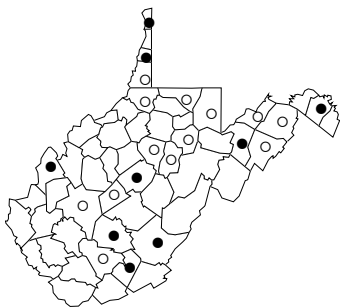
*Equisetum* x *ferrissii* (HORSETAIL)



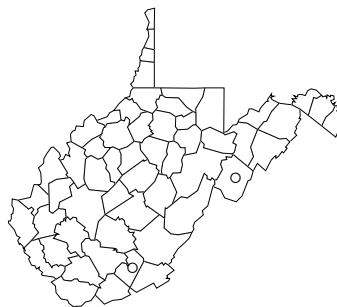
*Eragrostis frankii* (FRANK'S LOVEGRASS)



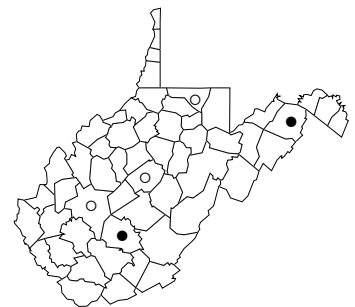
*Eragrostis pectinacea* var. *pectinacea* (LOVEGRASS)



*Eragrostis capillaris* (LACEGRASS)

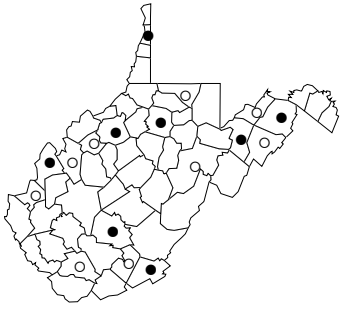


*Eragrostis hirsuta* (LOVEGRASS)

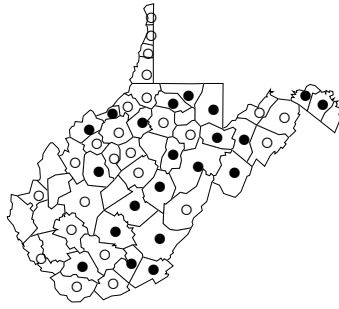


*Eragrostis pilosa* (INDIA LOVEGRASS)

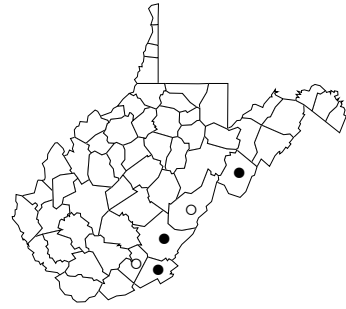
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



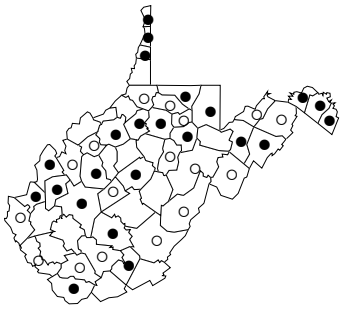
*Eragrostis spectabilis* (PURPLE LOVEGRASS)



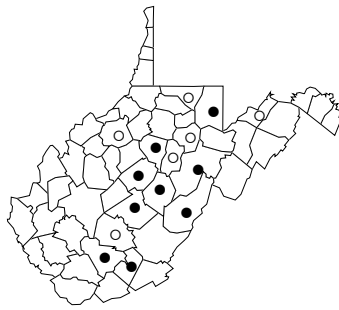
*Erigeron philadelphicus* var. *philadelphicus*  
(PHILADELPHIA FLEABANE)



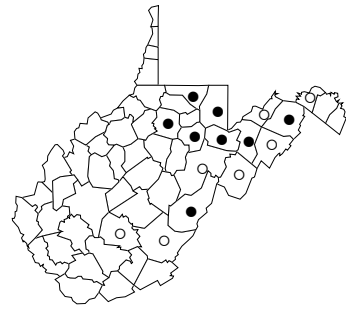
*Eriogonum allenii* (YELLOW BUCKWHEAT)



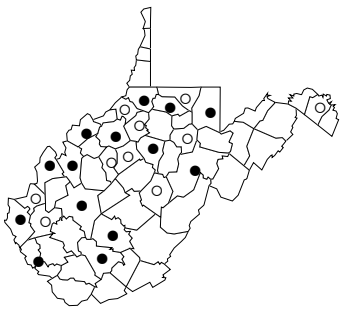
*Erechtites hieraciifolia* var. *hieraciifolia* (PILEWORT)



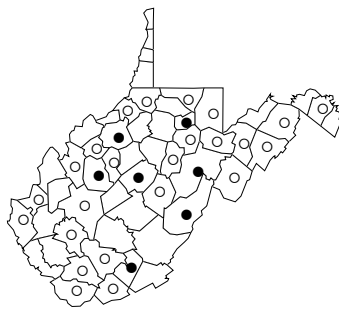
*Erigeron pulchellus* var. *brauniae* (ROBIN'S PLANTAIN)



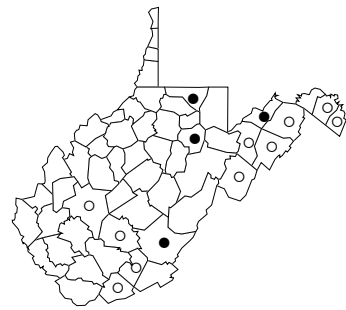
*Eriophorum virginicum* (COTTONGRASS)



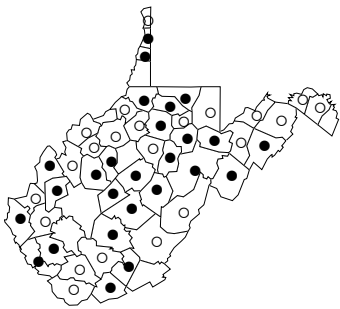
*Erigenia bulbosa* (HARBINGER OF SPRING, PEPPER-  
AND-SALT)



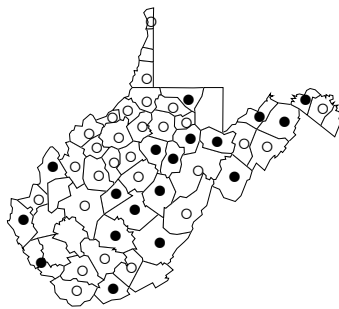
*Erigeron pulchellus* var. *pulchellus* (ROBIN'S  
PLANTAIN)



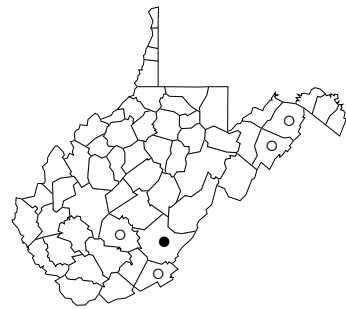
*Erodium cicutarium* ssp. *cicutarium* (STORK'S BILL,  
HERON'S-BILL)



*Erigeron annuus* (WHITE-TOP)

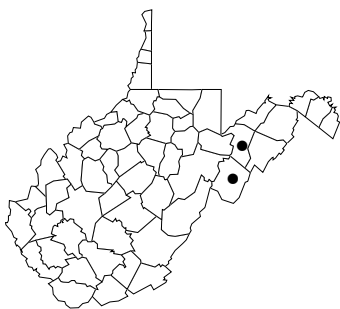


*Erigeron strigosus* var. *strigosus* (DAISY FLEABANE)

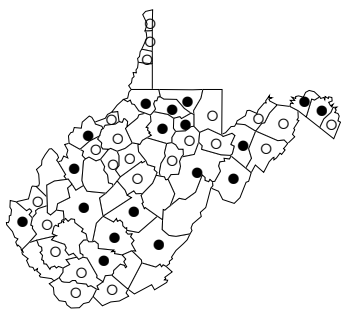


*Erucastrum gallicum* (GARDEN ROCKET)

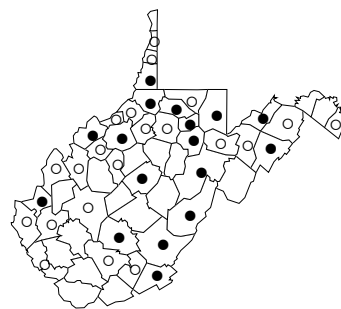
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



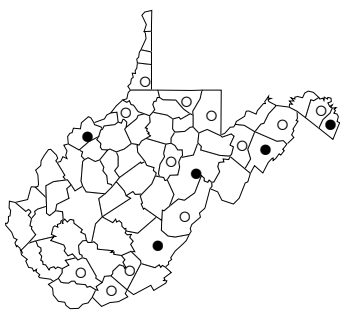
*Erysimum capitatum* var. *capitatum* (WESTERN WALLFLOWER)



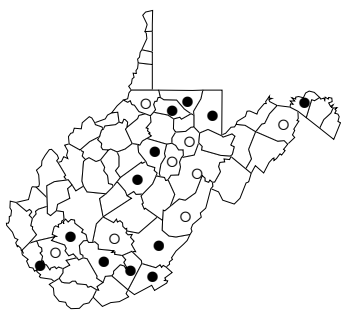
*Erythronium americanum* ssp. *americanum* (YELLOW TROUT LILY, YELLOW FAWN LILY, TROUT LILY)



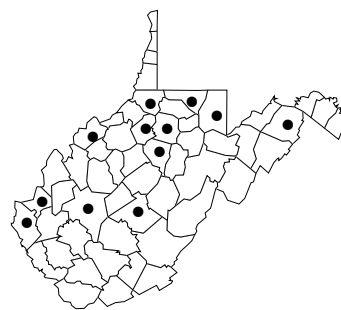
*Euonymus atropurpurea* var. *atropurpurea* (BURNING BUSH, WAHOO)



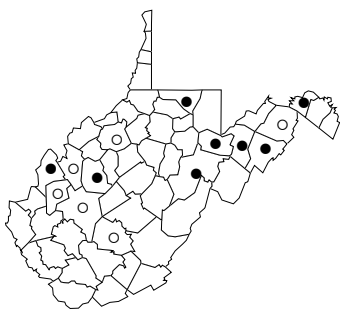
*Erysimum cheiranthoides* (WORMSEED MUSTARD)



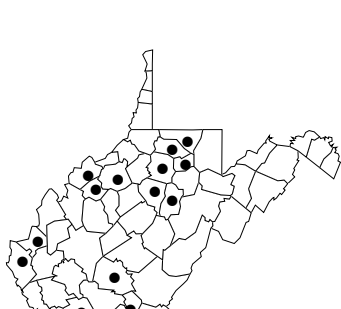
*Erythronium umbilicatum* ssp. *umbilicatum* (UMBILICATE TROUT LILY, DIMPLED TROUT LILY)



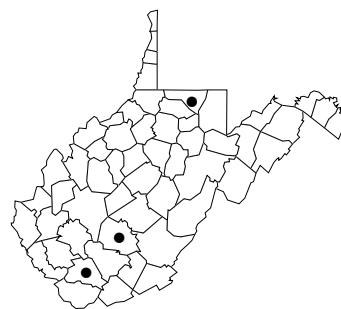
*Euonymus fortunei* (WINTER CREEPER)



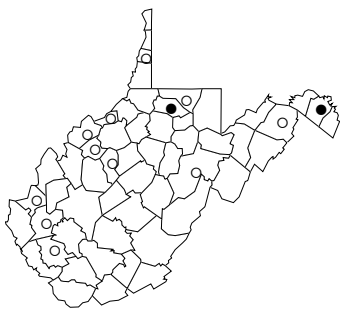
*Erysimum repandum* (TREACLE MUSTARD)



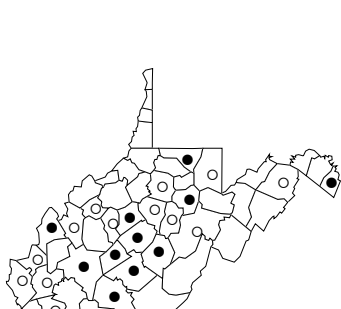
*Euonymus alata* (WINGED EUONYMUS, WINGED SPINDLETREE)



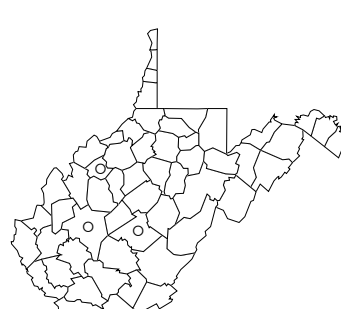
*Eupatorium album* var. *album* (WHITE THOROUGHWORT)



*Erythronium albidum* (WHITE FAWN LILY, WHITE TROUT LILY)

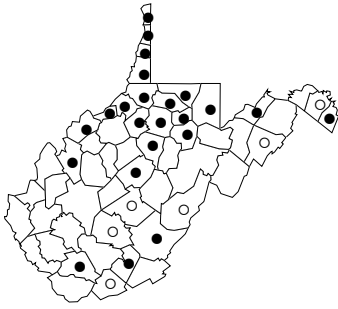


*Euonymus americana* (STRAWBERRY BUSH, BURSTING HEART)

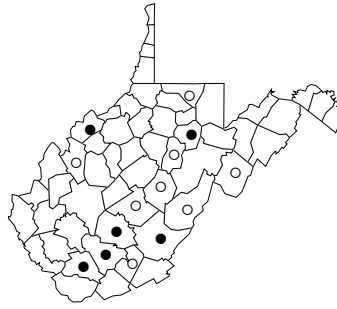


*Eupatorium album* var. *glandulosum* (WHITE THOROUGHWORT)

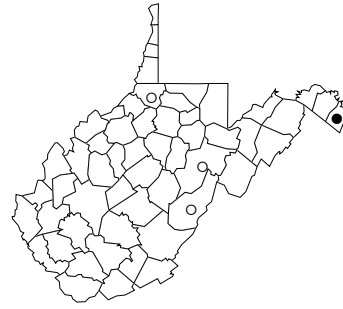
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



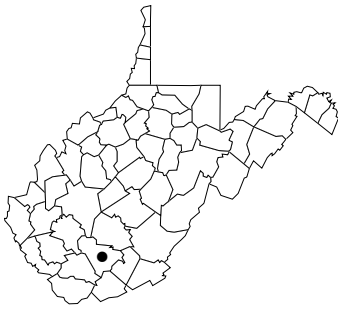
*Eupatorium altissimum* (TALL THOROUGHWORT)



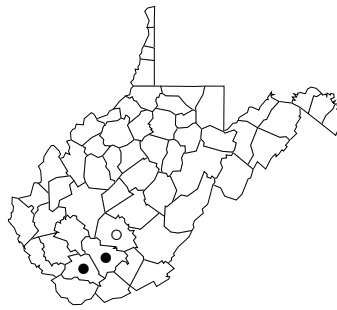
*Eupatorium godfreyanum* (GODFREY'S THOROUGHWORT)



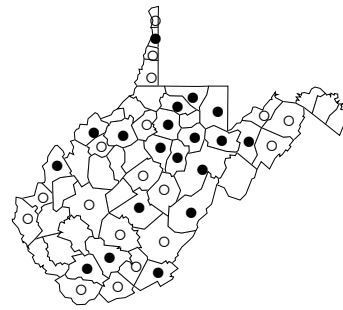
*Eupatorium maculatum* var. *maculatum* (MOTTLED JOE-PYE WEED)



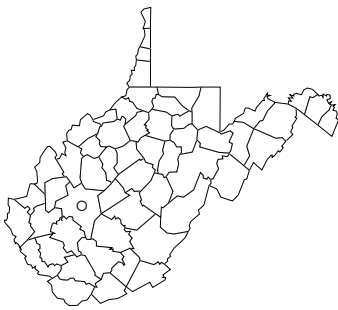
*Eupatorium capillifolium* (DOG-FENNEL)



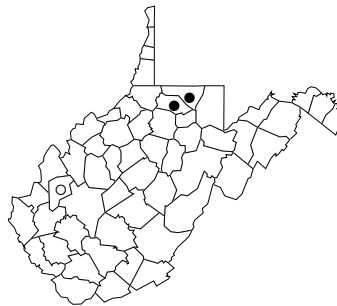
*Eupatorium hyssopifolium* var. *hyssopifolium* (HYSSOPLEAF THOROUGHWORT)



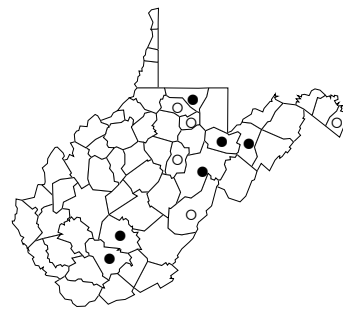
*Eupatorium perfoliatum* var. *perfoliatum* (BONESET)



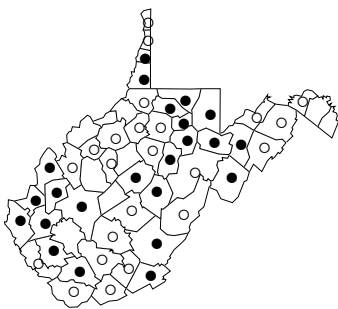
*Eupatorium dubium* (THREE-NERVED JOE-PYE WEED)



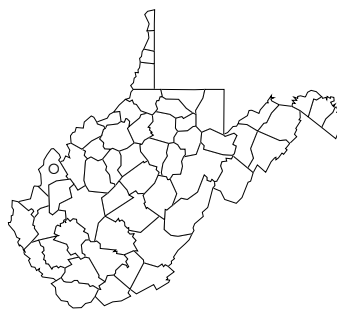
*Eupatorium hyssopifolium* var. *laciniatum* (HYSSOPLEAF THOROUGHWORT)



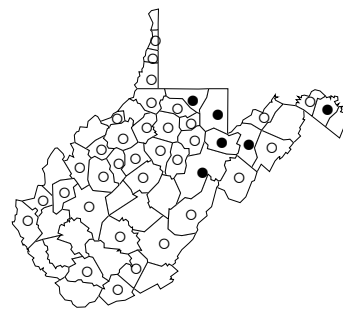
*Eupatorium pilosum* (VERVAIN THOROUGHWORT)



*Eupatorium fistulosum* (COMMON JOE-PYE WEED, HOLLOW JOE-PYE WEED)

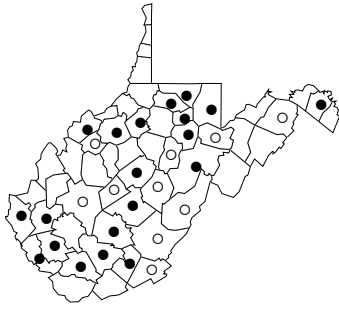


*Eupatorium leucolepis* var. *leucolepis* (WHITE THOROUGHWORT)

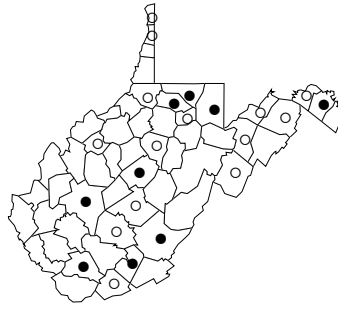


*Eupatorium purpureum* var. *purpureum* (WIDE-LEAVED JOE-PYE WEED, SWEET JOE-PYE WEED)

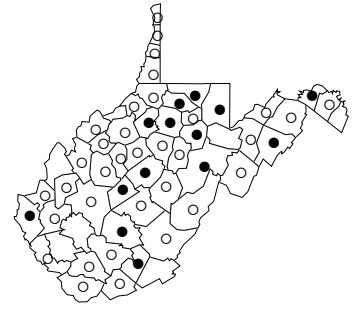
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



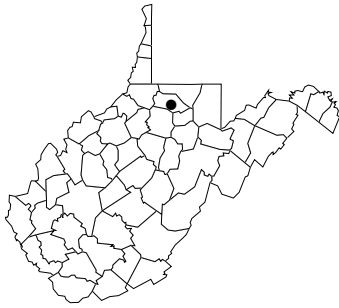
*Eupatorium rotundifolium* var. *ovatum* (HAIRY THOROUGHWORT)



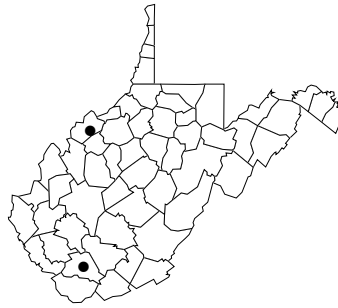
*Eupatorium sessilifolium* var. *sessilifolium* (UPLAND BONESET)



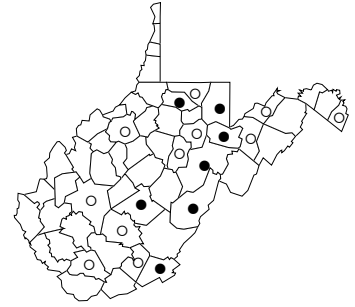
*Euphorbia corollata* (FLOWERING SPURGE)



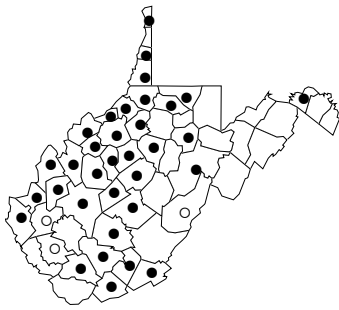
*Eupatorium saltuense* (TALL THOROUGHWORT)



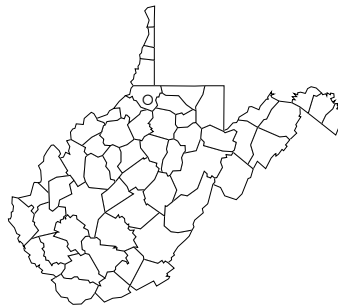
*Eupatorium sessilifolium* var. *vaseyi* (UPLAND BONESET)



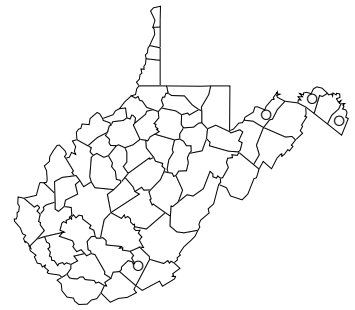
*Euphorbia cyparissias* (CYPRESS SPURGE, GRAVEYARD WEED)



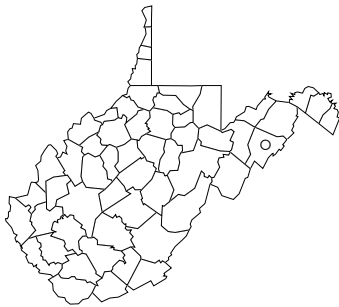
*Eupatorium serotinum* (LATE-FLOWERING THOROUGHWORT)



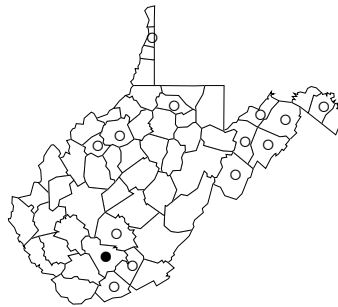
*Eupatorium xtruncatum* (THOROUGHWORT)



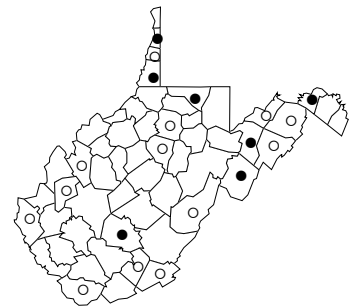
*Euphorbia davidii* (DAVID'S SPURGE)



*Eupatorium sessilifolium* var. *brittonianum* (UPLAND BONESET)

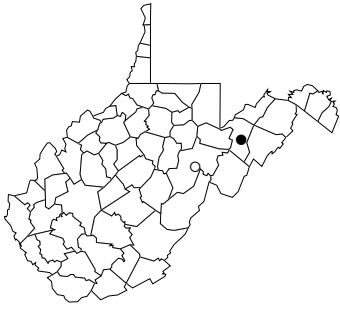


*Euphorbia commutata* (WOOD SPURGE)

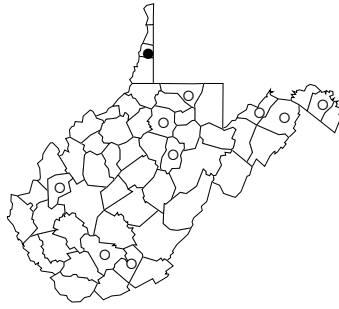


*Euphorbia dentata* var. *dentata* (TOOTHED SPURGE)

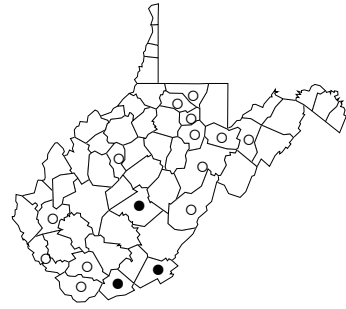
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



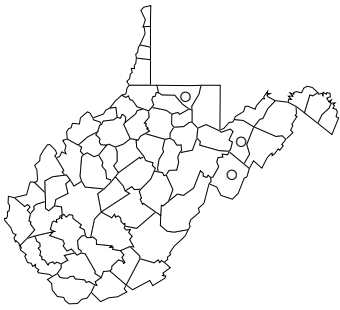
*Euphorbia esula* var. *esula* (LEAFY SPURGE)



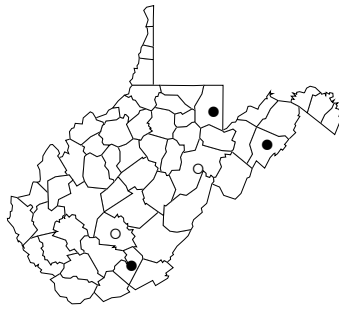
*Euphorbia marginata* (SNOW-ON-THE- MOUNTAIN)



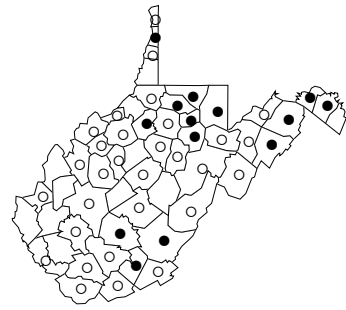
*Eurybia chlorolepis* (MOUNTAIN WOOD ASTER)



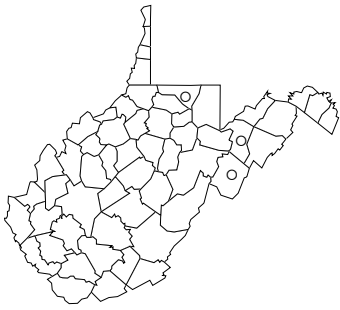
*Euphorbia exigua* (LITTLE SPURGE)



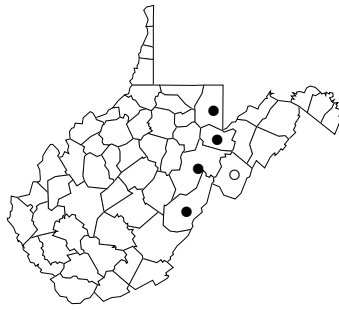
*Euphorbia pubentissima* (SPURGE)



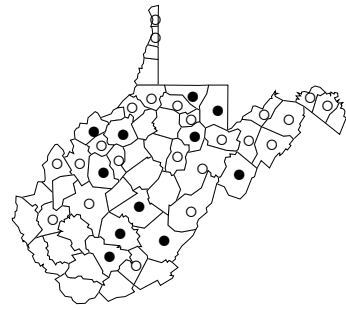
*Eurybia divaricata* (WHITE WOOD ASTER)



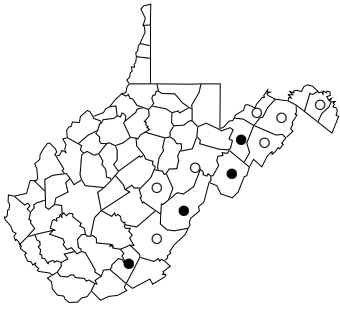
*Euphorbia falcata* (FALCATE SPURGE)



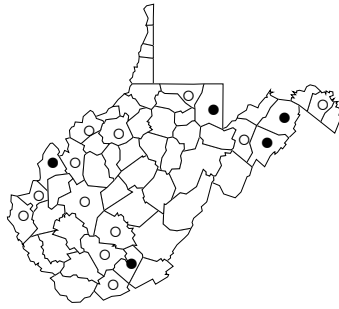
*Euphorbia purpurea* (GLADE SPURGE)



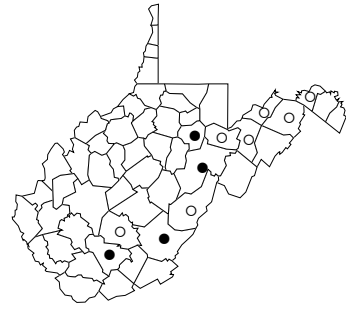
*Eurybia macrophylla* (BIGLEAF ASTER)



*Euphorbia lathyris* (CAPER SPURGE, MOLE PLANT, WOLF'S-MILK)

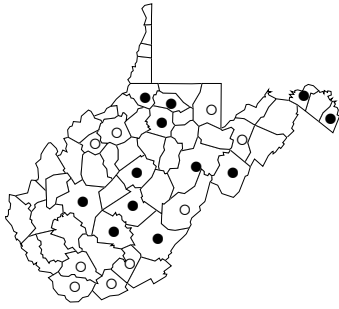


*Euphorbia spathulata* (BLUNT-LEAVED SPURGE)

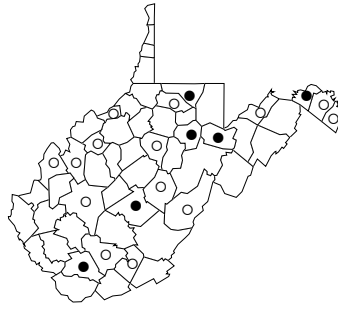


*Eurybia radula* (LOW ROUGH ASTER)

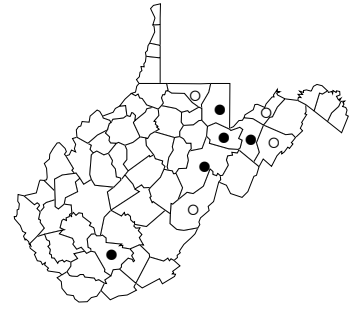
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



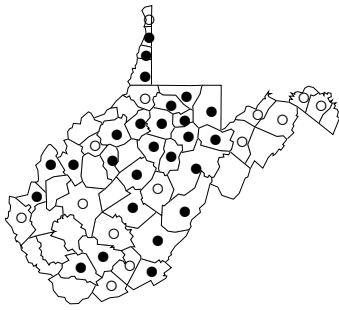
*Eurybia schreberi* (SCHREBER'S ASTER)



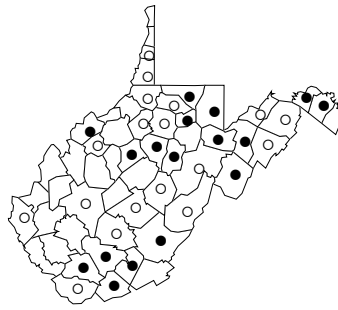
*Festuca rubra* ssp. *rubra* (RED FESCUE)



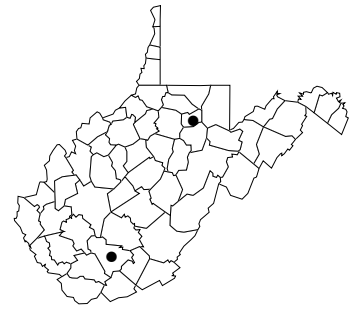
*Filipendula rubra* (QUEEN-OF-THE-PRAIRIE)



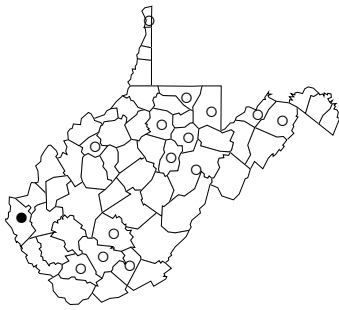
*Euthamia graminifolia* var. *graminifolia* (GRASS-LEAVED GOLDENROD)



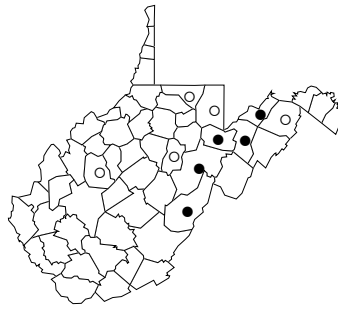
*Festuca subverticillata* (NODDING FESCUE)



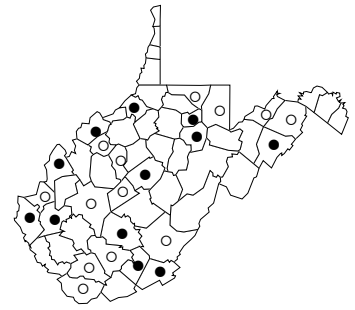
*Fimbristylis annua* (ANNUAL FIMBRY)



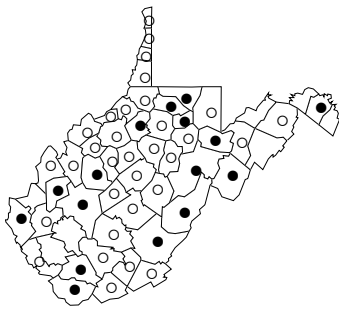
*Fagopyrum esculentum* (BUCKWHEAT)



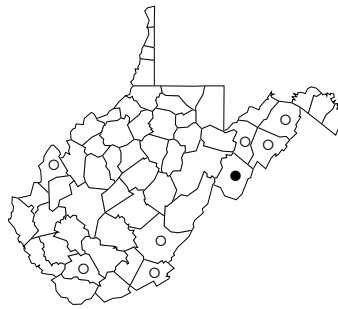
*Festuca trachyphylla* (HARD FESCUE)



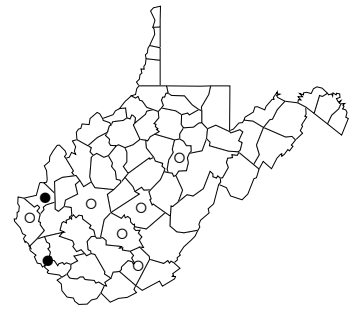
*Fimbristylis autumnalis* (SLENDER FIMBRY)



*Fagus grandifolia* (AMERICAN BEECH)



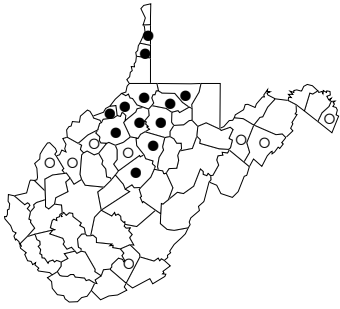
*Filago vulgaris* (HERBA IMPIA)



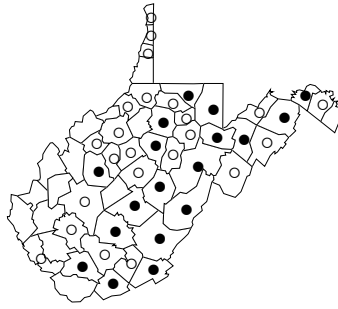
*Fleischmannia incarnata* (PINK SLENDER THOROUGHWORT)



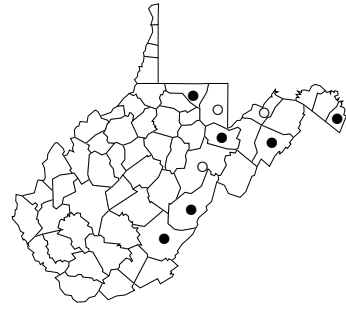
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



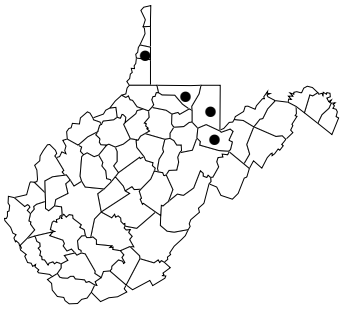
*Floerkea proserpinacoides* (FALSE MERMAID WEED)



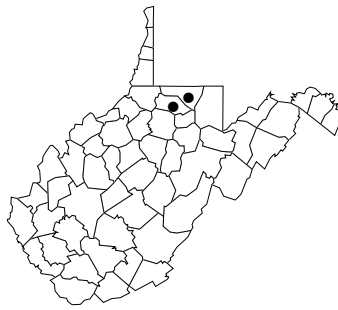
*Fragaria virginiana* ssp. *virginiana* (VIRGINIA STRAWBERRY)



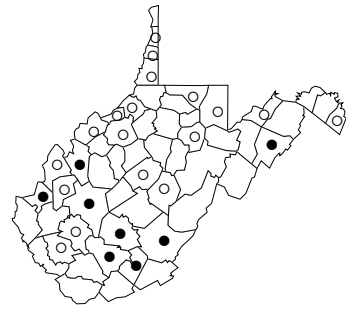
*Fraxinus nigra* (BLACK ASH)



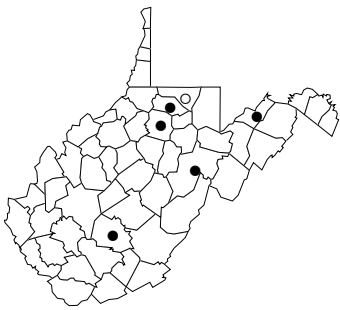
*Forsythia suspensa* (FORSYTHIA, GOLDEN BELLS)



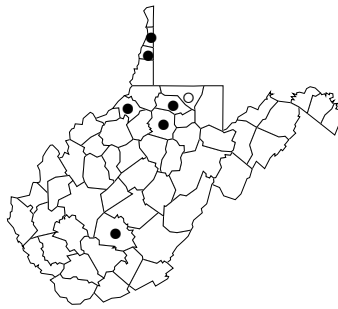
*Fragaria xananassa* var. *ananassa* (COMMON GARDEN STRAWBERRY)



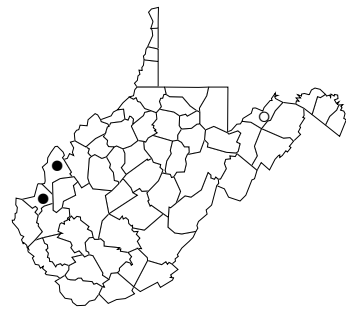
*Fraxinus pennsylvanica* (RED ASH, GREEN ASH)



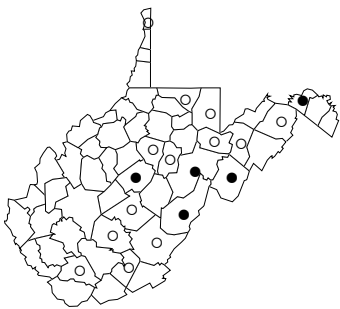
*Forsythia viridissima* (GREEN-STEM FORSYTHIA)



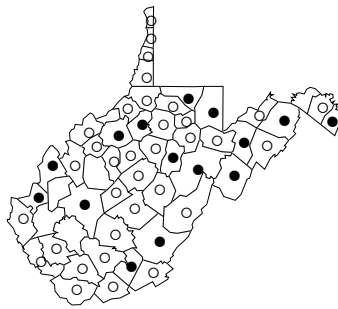
*Frangula alnus* (EUROPEAN ALDER-BUCKTHORN, GLOSSY BUCKTHORN)



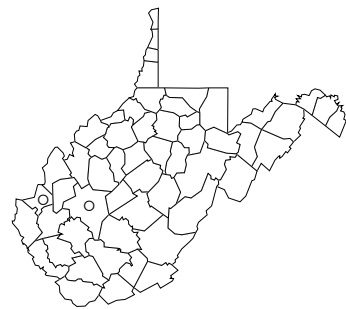
*Fraxinus quadrangulata* (BLUE ASH)



*Fragaria vesca* (WOODLAND STRAWBERRY)

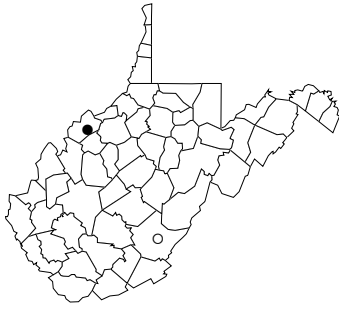


*Fraxinus americana* (WHITE ASH, BILTMORE ASH)

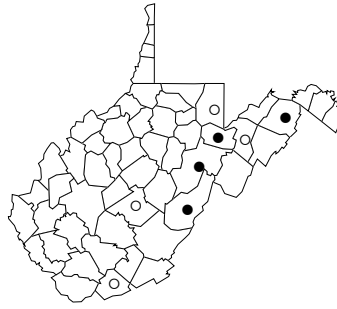


*Froelichia gracilis* (COTTONWEED)

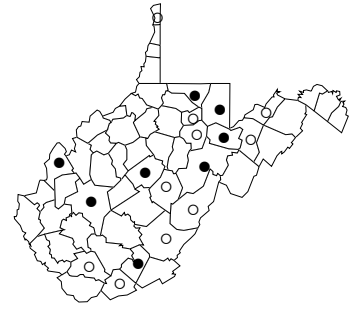
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



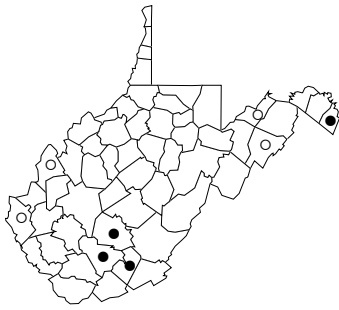
*Fumaria officinalis* ssp. *officinalis* (FUMITORY)



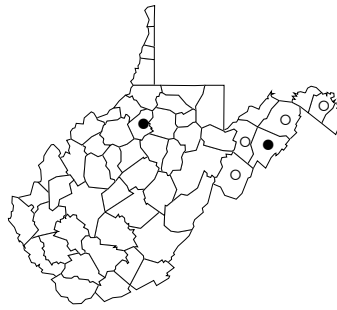
*Galeopsis bifida* (HEMP NETTLE)



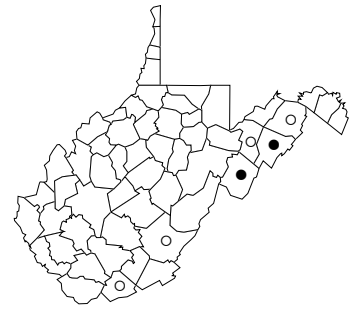
*Galium asprellum* (ROUGH BEDSTRAW)



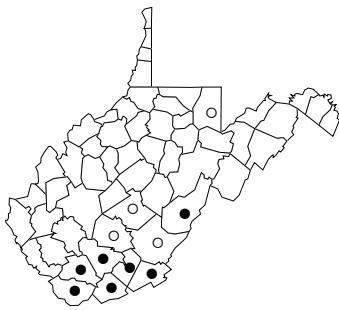
*Galactia volubilis* (DOWNY MILK PEA)



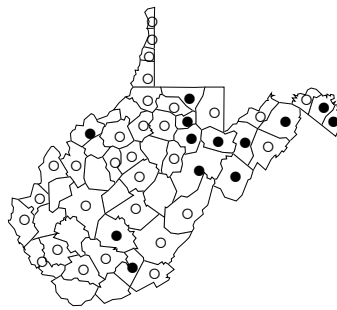
*Galinsoga parviflora* (SMOOTH GALINSOGA)



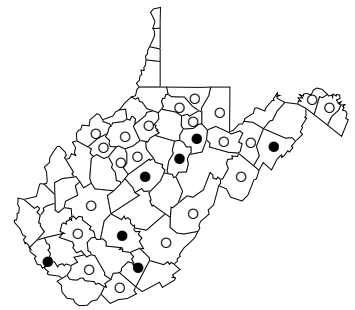
*Galium boreale* (NORTHERN BEDSTRAW)



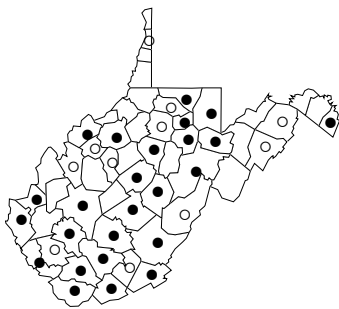
*Galax urceolata* (GALAX)



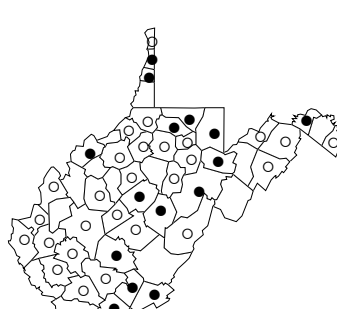
*Galinsoga quadriradiata* (DEVIL'S DELIGHT, RACEWEED)



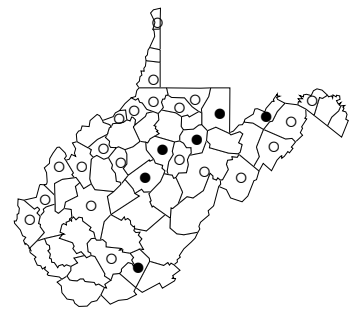
*Galium circaezans* var. *circaezans* (WILD LIQUORICE)



*Galearis spectabilis* (SHOWY ORCHIS)

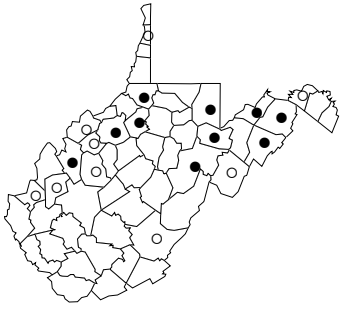


*Galium aparine* (COMMON BEDSTRAW, CLEAVERS)

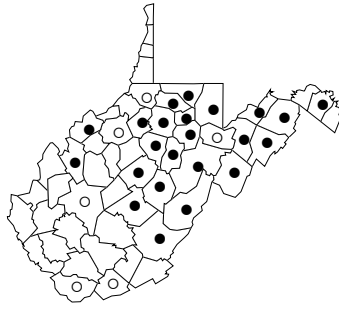


*Galium circaezans* var. *hypomalacum* (WILD LIQUORICE)

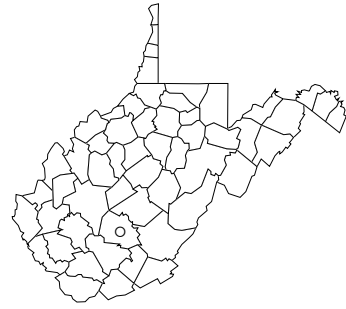
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



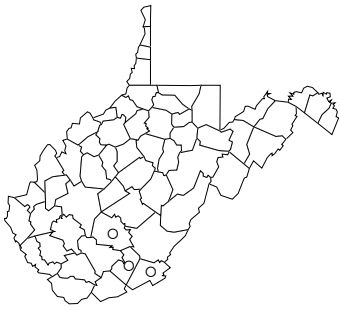
*Galium concinnum* (SHINING BEDSTRAW)



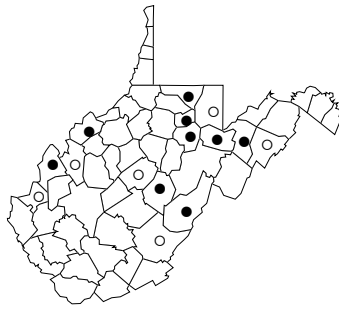
*Galium mollugo* (WHITE BEDSTRAW)



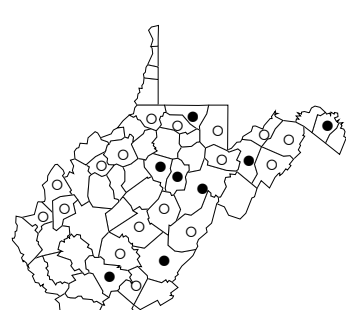
*Galium pilosum* var. *punctulosum* (HAIRY BEDSTRAW)



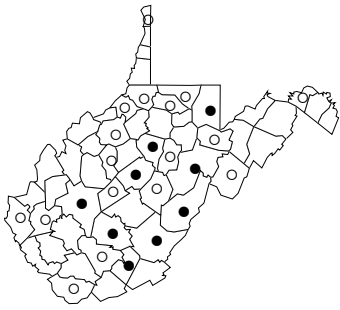
*Galium divaricatum* (PARIS BEDSTRAW)



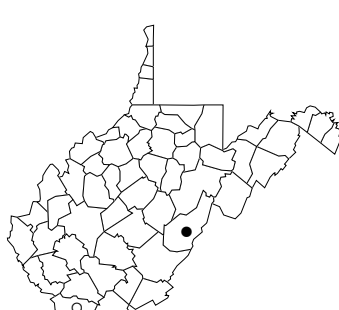
*Galium obtusum* ssp. *obtusum* (STIFF MARSH BEDSTRAW)



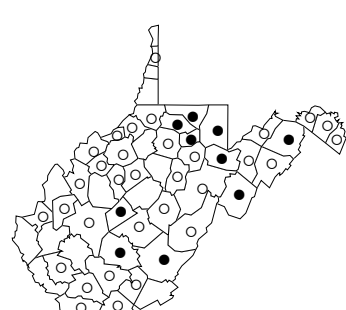
*Galium tinctorium* (CLAYTON'S BEDSTRAW)



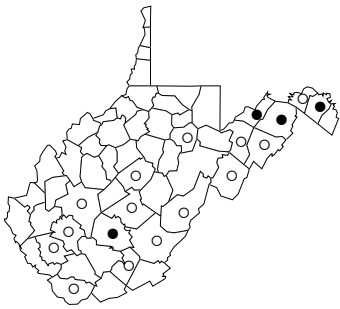
*Galium lanceolatum* (LANCELEAF WILD LIQUORICE)



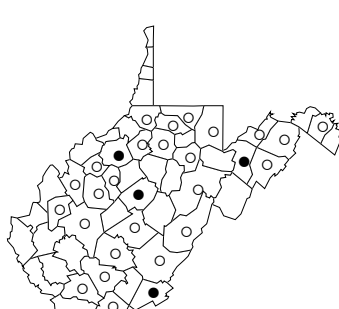
*Galium palustre* (MARSH BEDSTRAW)



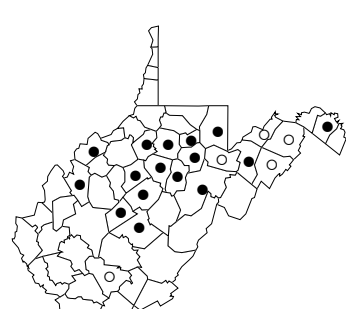
*Galium triflorum* (SWEET-SCENTED BEDSTRAW)



*Galium latifolium* (PURPLE BEDSTRAW)

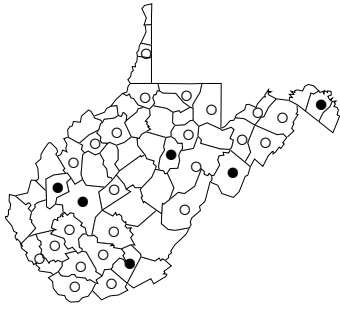


*Galium pilosum* var. *pilosum* (HAIRY BEDSTRAW)

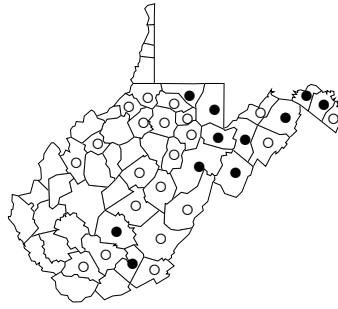


*Galium verum* (YELLOW BEDSTRAW)

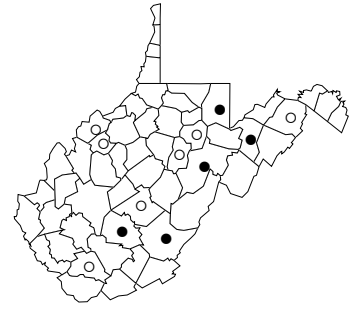
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



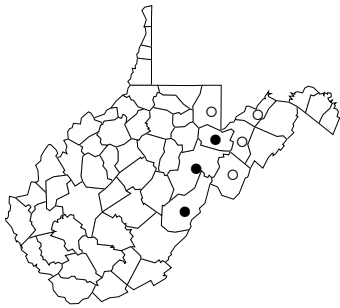
*Gamochaeta purpurea* (PURPLISH CUDWEED)



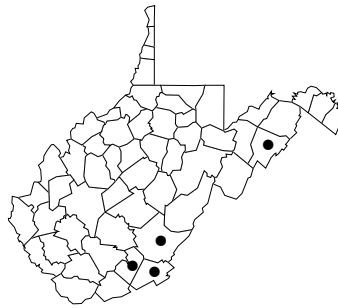
*Gaylussacia baccata* (BLACK HUCKLEBERRY)



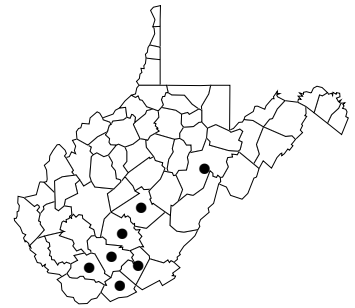
*Gentiana andrewsii* var. *andrewsii* (BOTTLE GENTIAN)



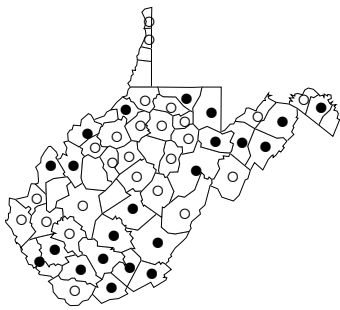
*Gaultheria hispidula* (CREEPING SNOWBERRY)



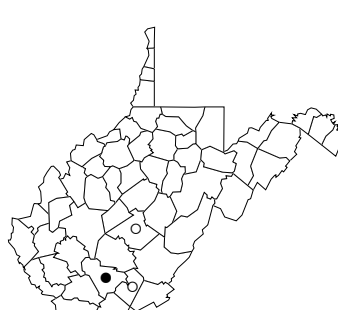
*Gaylussacia brachycera* (BOX HUCKLEBERRY, JUNIPER BERRY)



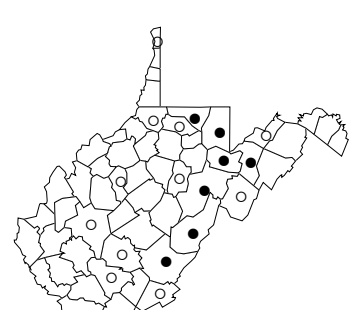
*Gentiana austromontana* (SOUTHERN MOUNTAIN GENTIAN)



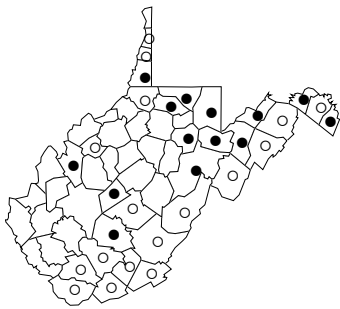
*Gaultheria procumbens* (TEABERRY, WINTERGREEN, MOUNTAINTEA)



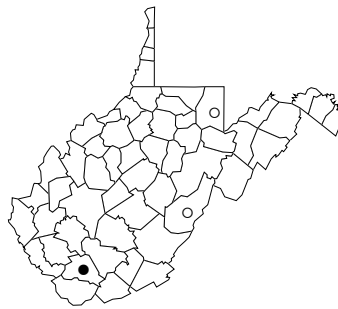
*Gaylussacia dumosa* (DWARF HUCKLEBERRY)



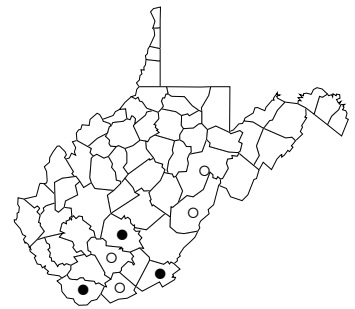
*Gentiana clausa* (CLOSED GENTIAN)



*Gaura biennis* (GAURA)

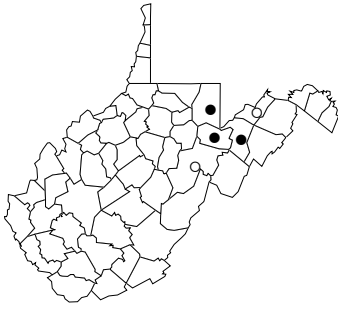


*Gentiana alba* (YELLOW GENTIAN)

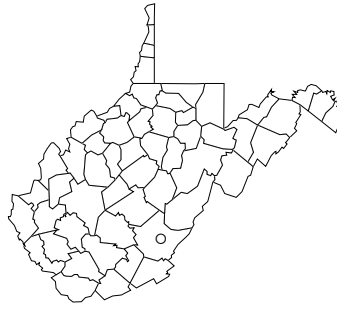


*Gentiana decora* (SHOWY GENTIAN)

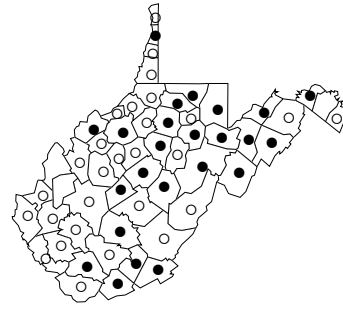
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



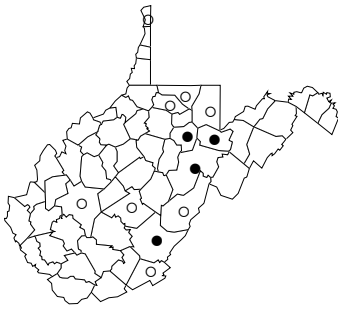
*Gentiana linearis* (NARROWLEAF GENTIAN)



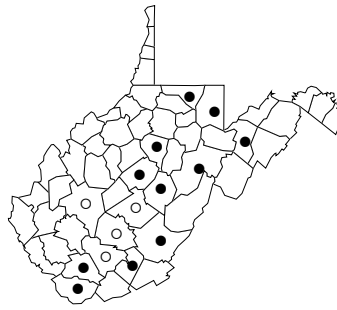
*Gentianopsis crinita* (FRINGED GENTIAN)



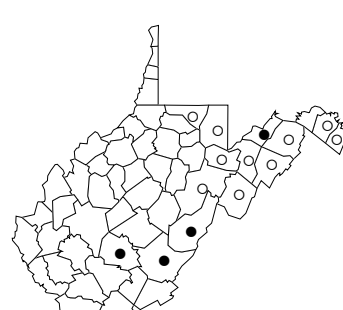
*Geranium maculatum* (WILD CRANESBILL, WILD GERANIUM)



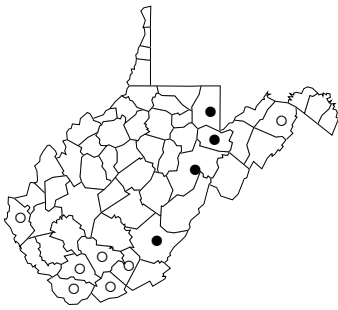
*Gentiana saponaria* var. *saponaria* (SOAPWORT GENTIAN)



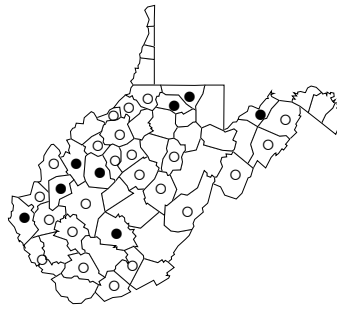
*Geranium bicknellii* (BICKNELL'S CRANESBILL)



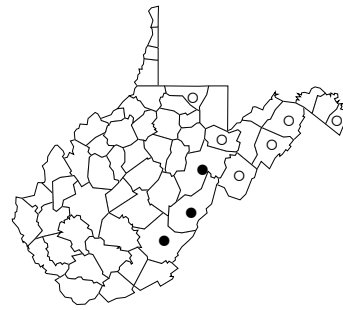
*Geranium molle* (DOVE'S FOOT CRANESBILL)



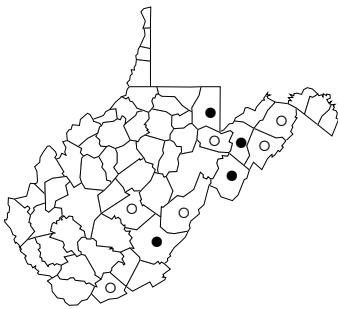
*Gentiana villosa* (SAMPSON'S SNAKEROOT)



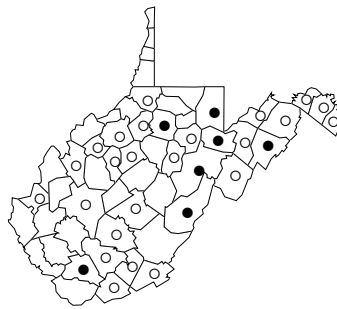
*Geranium carolinianum* var. *carolinianum* (CAROLINA CRANESBILL)



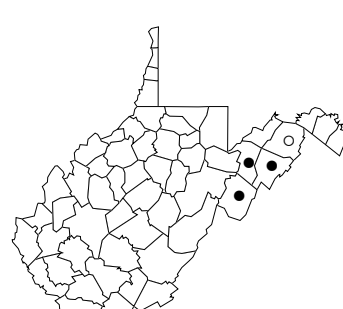
*Geranium pusillum* (SMALL-FLOWERED CRANESBILL)



*Gentianella quinquefolia* ssp. *quinquefolia* (FIVE-FLOWERED GENTIAN, AGUE-WEED)

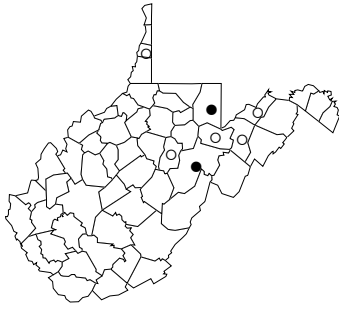


*Geranium columbinum* (LONG-STALKED CRANESBILL, DOVE'S FOOT)

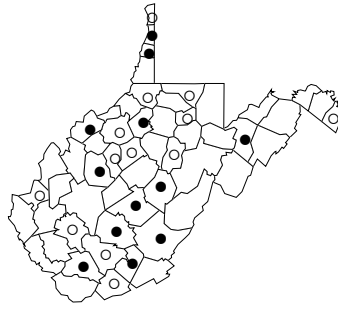


*Geranium robertianum* (HERB ROBERT)

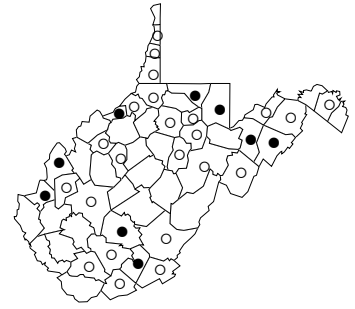
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



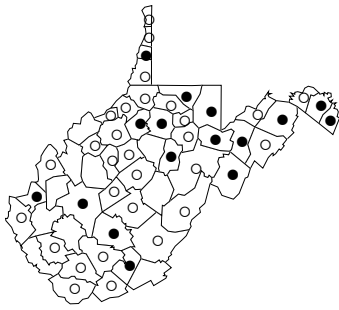
*Geum aleppicum* (YELLOW AVENS)



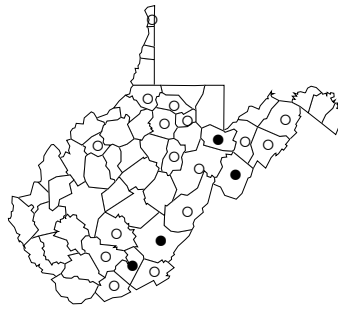
*Geum vernum* (SPRING AVENS)



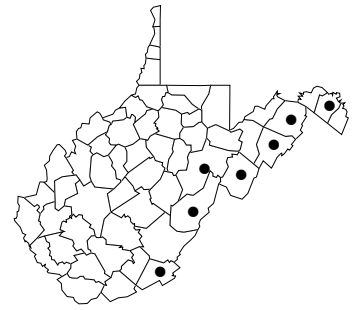
*Gleditsia triacanthos* (HONEYLOCUST)



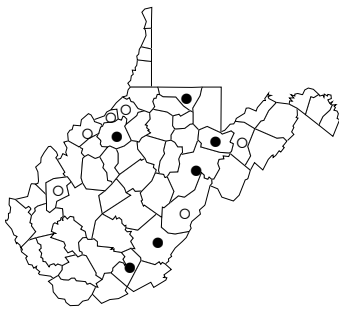
*Geum canadense* var. *canadense* (WHITE AVENS)



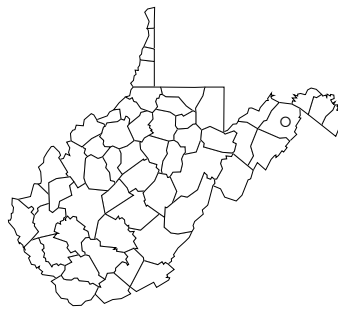
*Geum virginianum* (VIRGINIA AVENS)



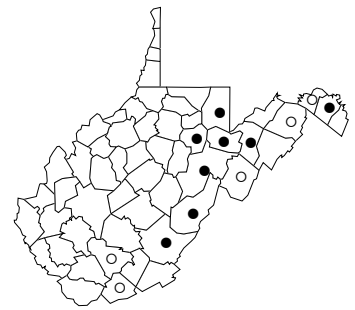
*Glyceria acutiflora* (MANNAGRASS)



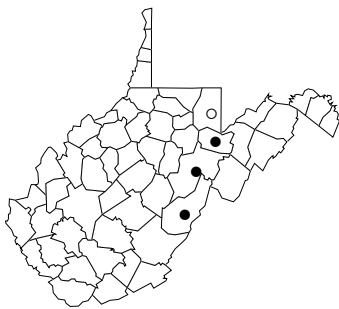
*Geum laciniatum* var. *laciniatum* (ROUGH AVENS)



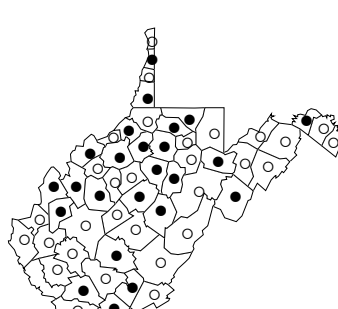
*Gilia capitata* ssp. *capitata* (BLUE-HEAD GILY-FLOWER)



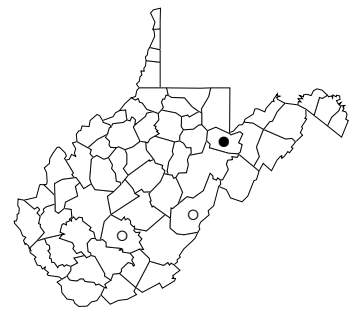
*Glyceria canadensis* (RATTLESNAKE MANNAGRASS)



*Geum rivale* (PURPLE AVENS)

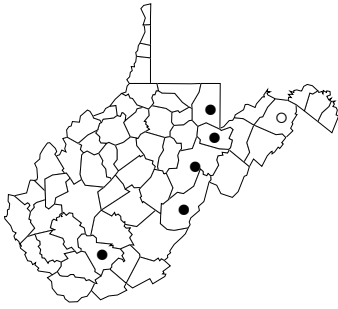


*Glechoma hederacea* (GROUND-IVY)

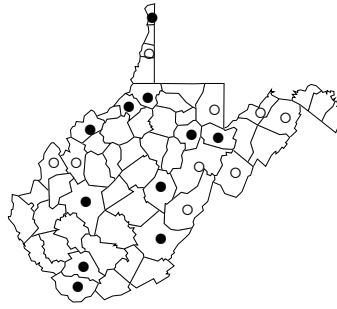


*Glyceria grandis* var. *grandis* (AMERICAN MANNAGRASS)

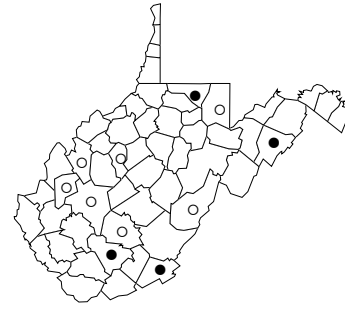
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



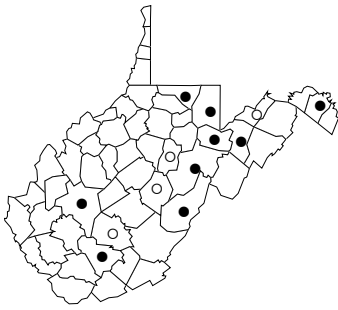
*Glyceria laxa* (MANNAGRASS)



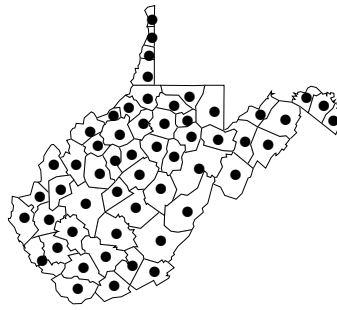
*Gnaphalium uliginosum* (LOW CUDWEED)



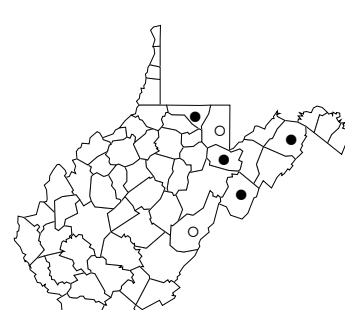
*Gratiola virginiana* var. *virginiana* (ROUND-FRUITED HEDGE-HYSSOP)



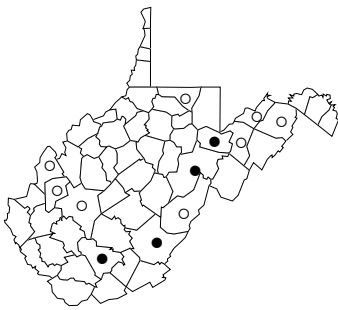
*Glyceria melicaria* (MANNAGRASS)



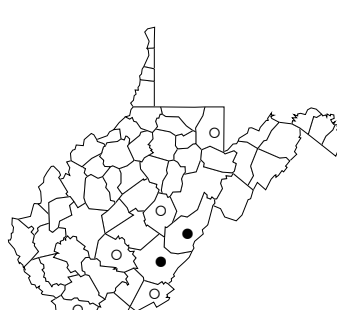
*Goodyera pubescens* (DOWNY RATTLESNAKE PLANTAIN)



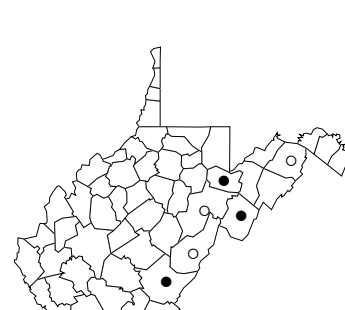
*Gymnocarpium appalachianum* (APPALACHIAN OAK FERN)



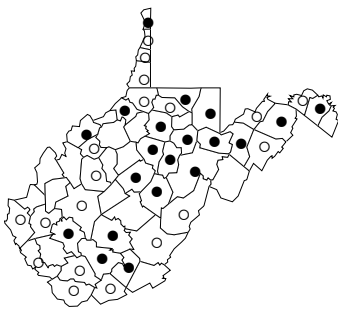
*Glyceria septentrionalis* (EASTERN MANNAGRASS)



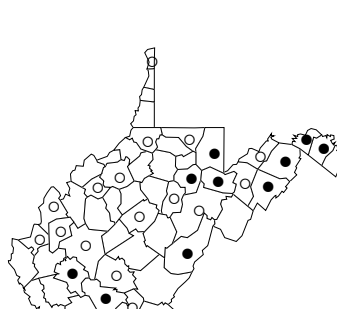
*Goodyera repens* (LESSER RATTLESNAKE PLANTAIN, DWARF RATTLESNAKE PLANTAIN)



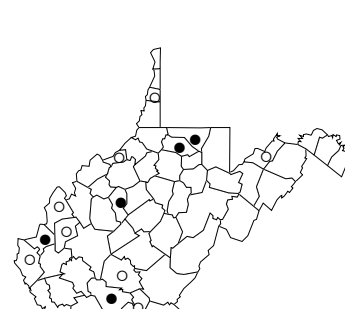
*Gymnocarpium dryopteris* (OAK FERN)



*Glyceria striata* (FOWL MANNAGRASS)

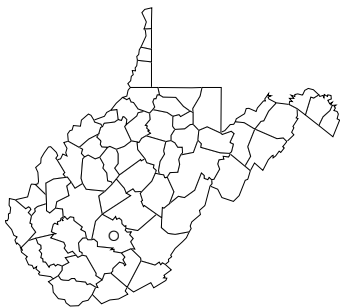


*Gratiola neglecta* (CLAMMY HEDGE-HYSSOP)

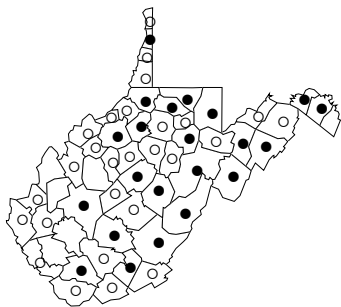


*Gymnocladus dioica* (KENTUCKY COFFEETREE, KENTUCKY MAHOGANY)

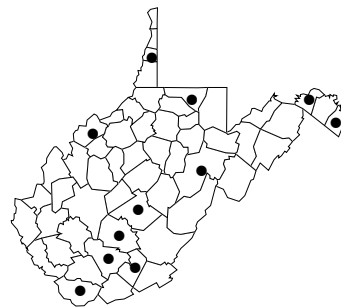
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



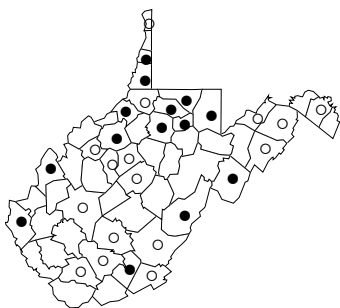
*Gymnopogon ambiguus* (BEARGRASS)



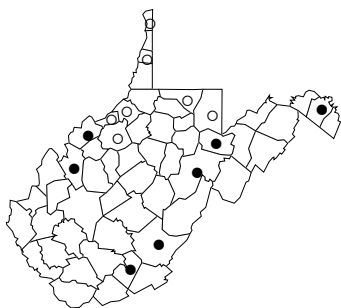
*Hamamelis virginiana* (WITCH-HAZEL)



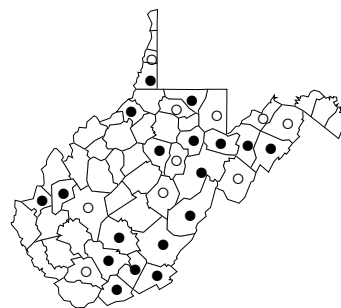
*Hedera helix* (ENGLISH IVY)



*Hackelia virginiana* (BEGGAR'S-LICE)



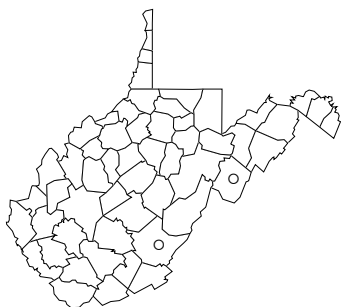
*Hasteola suaveolens* (SWEET INDIAN PLANTAIN)



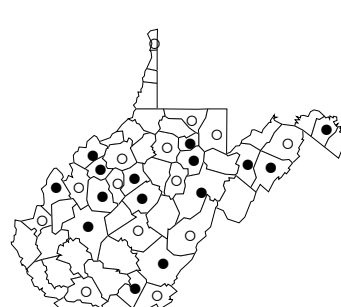
*Helenium autumnale* var. *autumnale* (YELLOW SNEEZEWEED)



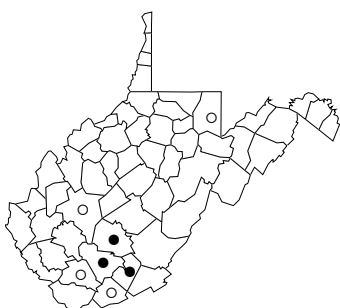
*Halesia tetraptera* var. *monticola* (MOUNTAIN SILVERBELL)



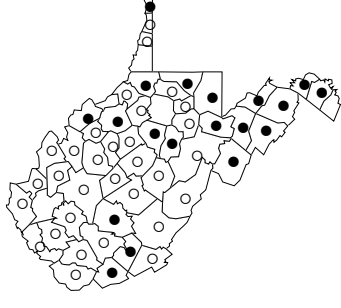
*Hedeoma hispida* (ROUGH PENNYROYAL)



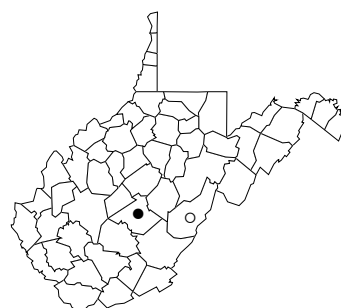
*Helenium flexuosum* (PURPLE SNEEZEWEED)



*Halesia tetraptera* var. *tetraptera* (MOUNTAIN SILVERBELL)



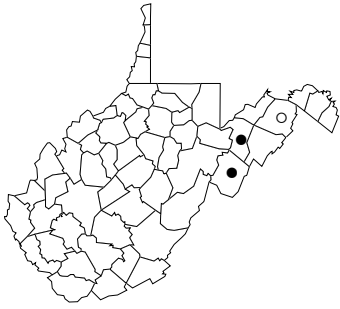
*Hedeoma pulegioides* (AMERICAN PENNYROYAL)



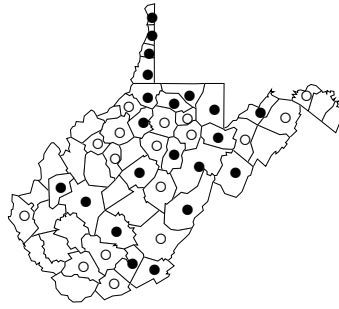
*Helianthemum bicknellii* (BICKNELL'S FROSTWEED)



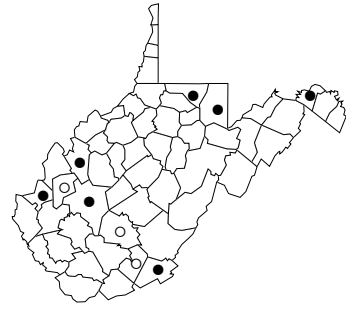
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



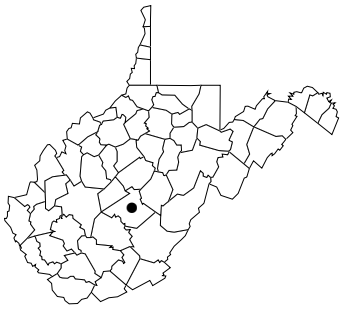
*Helianthemum canadense* (FROSTWEED)



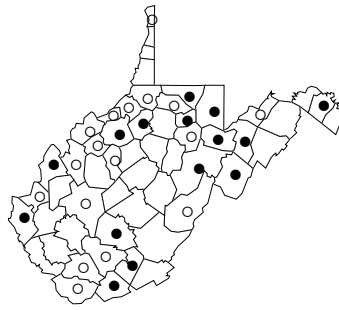
*Helianthus decapetalus* (THINLEAVED SUNFLOWER)



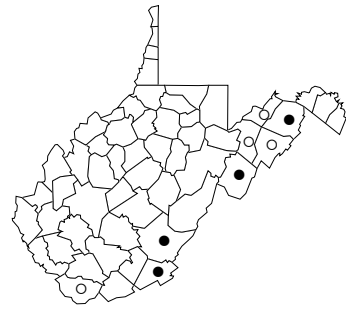
*Helianthus hirsutus* (HIRSUTE SUNFLOWER)



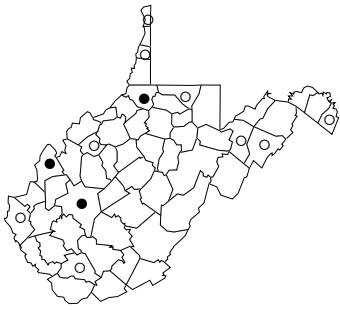
*Helianthemum propinquum* (FROSTWEED)



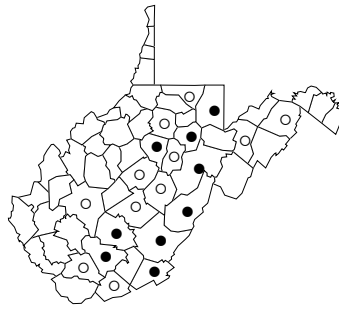
*Helianthus divaricatus* (WOODLAND SUNFLOWER)



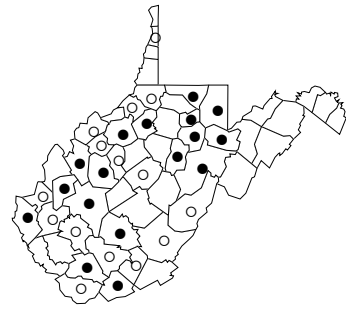
*Helianthus laevigatus* (SMOOTH SUNFLOWER)



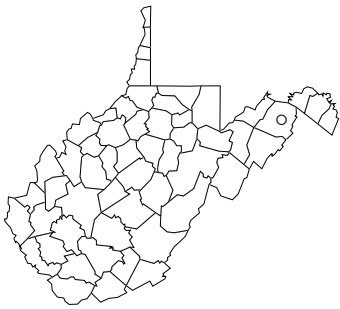
*Helianthus annuus* (COMMON SUNFLOWER)



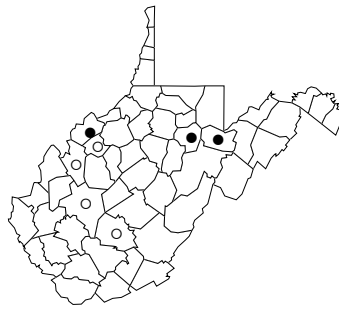
*Helianthus giganteus* (GIANT SUNFLOWER)



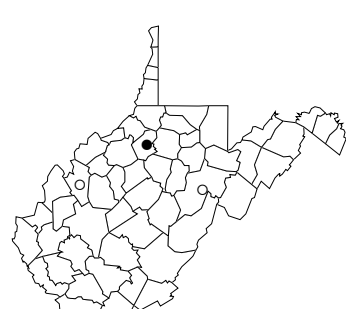
*Helianthus microcephalus* (SMALL-HEADED SUNFLOWER)



*Helianthus debilis* ssp. *cucumerifolius* (SUNFLOWER)

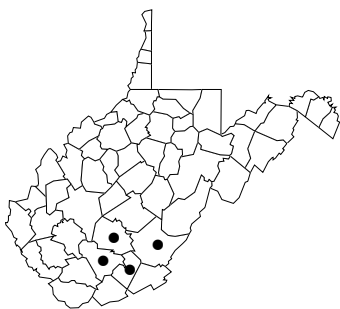


*Helianthus grosseserratus* (SAWTOOTH SUNFLOWER)

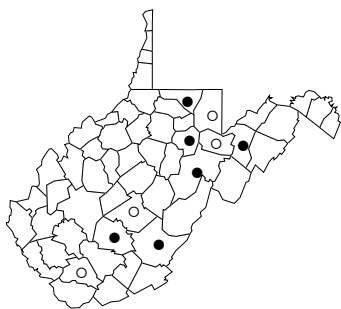


*Helianthus mollis* (GRAY SUNFLOWER)

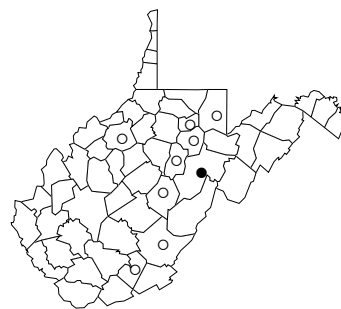
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



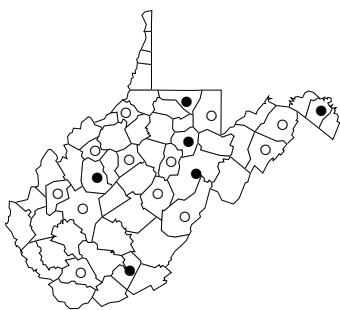
*Helianthus occidentalis* ssp. *occidentalis* (WESTERN SUNFLOWER, MCDOWELL'S SUNFLOWER)



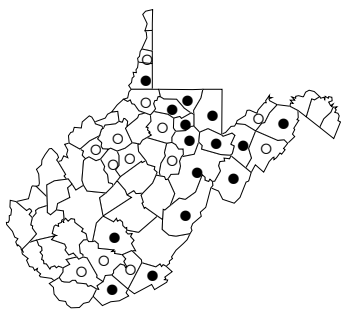
*Helianthus xlaetiflorus* (SHOWY SUNFLOWER)



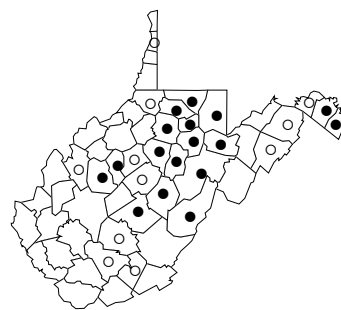
*Helleborus viridis* (FALSE GREEN HELLEBORE, GREEN HELLEBORE, CHRISTMAS FLOWER)



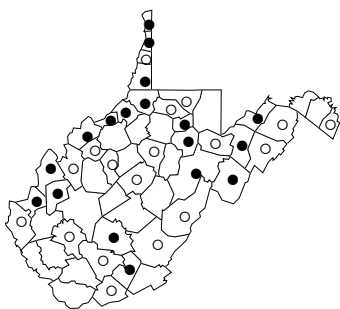
*Helianthus strumosus* (PALE-LEAVED SUNFLOWER)



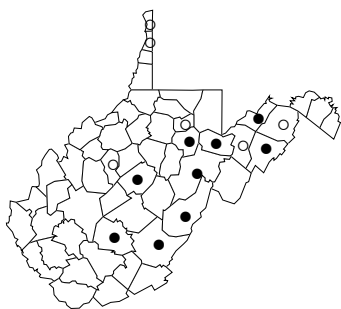
*Heliopsis helianthoides* var. *helianthoides* (OX-EYE DAISY)



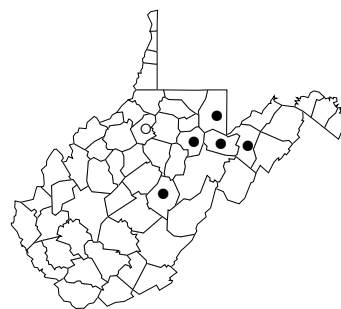
*Hemerocallis fulva* (COMMON DAY LILY)



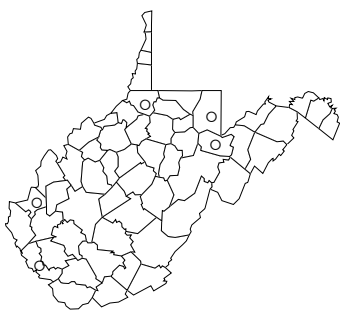
*Helianthus tuberosus* (JERUSALEM ARTICHOKE, GIRASOL)



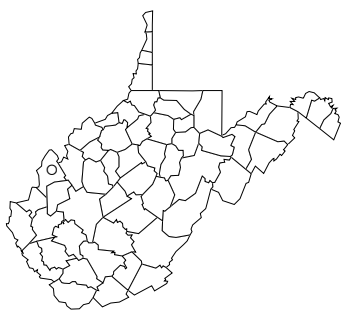
*Heliopsis helianthoides* var. *scabra* (ROUGH OX-EYE DAISY)



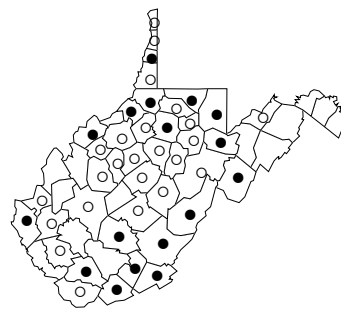
*Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus* (YELLOW DAY LILY)



*Helianthus xglaucus* (SUNFLOWER)

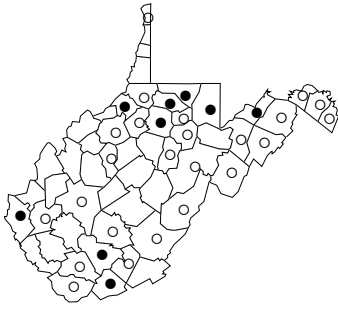


*Heliotropium tenellum* (PASTURE HELIOTROPE)

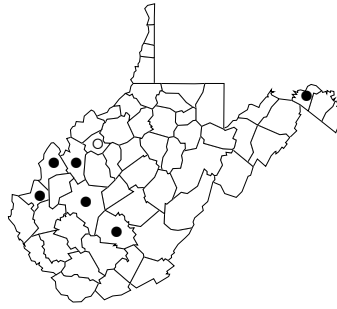


*Hepatica nobilis* var. *acuta* (SHARP-LOBED HEPATICA)

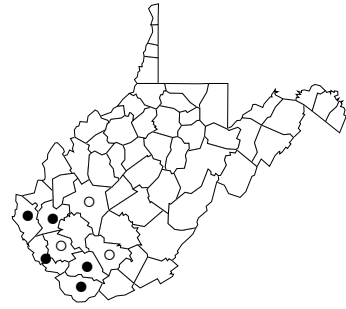
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



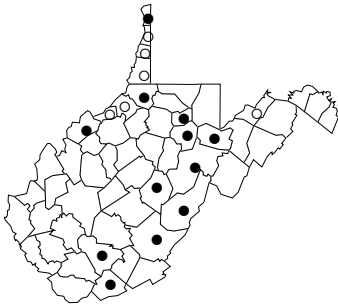
*Hepatica nobilis* var. *obtusa* (ROUND-LOBED HEPATICA)



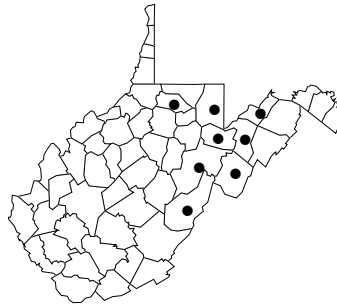
*Heteranthera reniformis* (KIDNEYLEAF MUD-PLANTAIN)



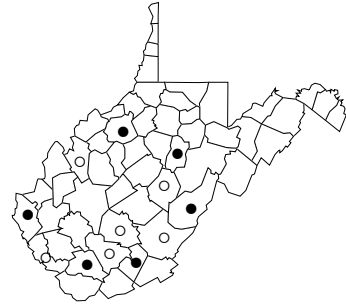
*Heuchera longiflora* (LONG-FLOWERED ALUMROOT)



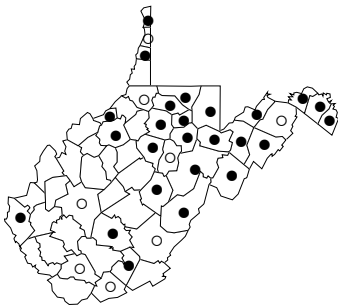
*Heracleum maximum* (COW PARSNIP)



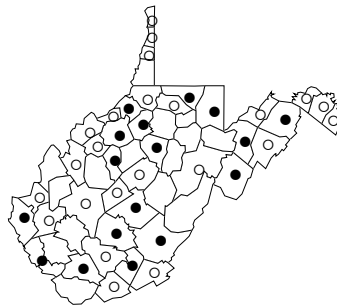
*Heuchera alba* (WHITE-FLOWERED HEUCHERA, WHITE-FLOWERED ALUMROOT)



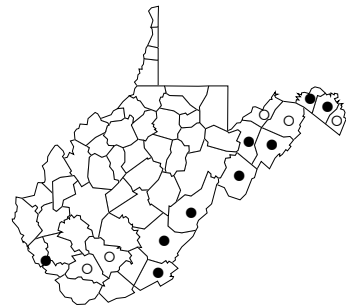
*Heuchera parviflora* var. *parviflora* (SMALL-FLOWERED HEUCHERA, SMALL-FLOWERED ALUMROOT)



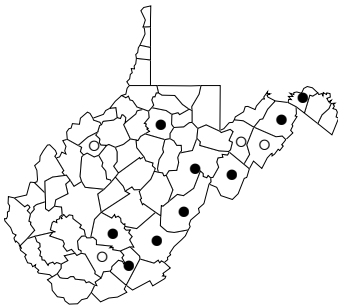
*Hesperis matronalis* (DAME'S ROCKET, MOTHER-OF-THE-EVENING)



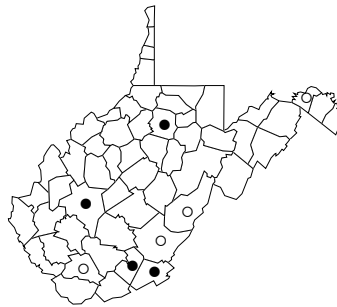
*Heuchera americana* var. *americana* (ALUMROOT)



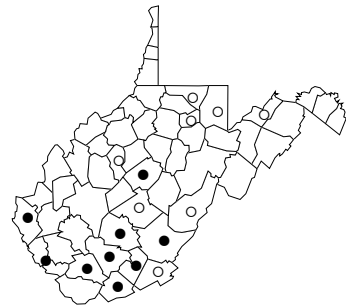
*Heuchera pubescens* (DOWNY HEUCHERA, DOWNY ALUMROOT)



*Heteranthera dubia* (MUD-PLANTAIN)

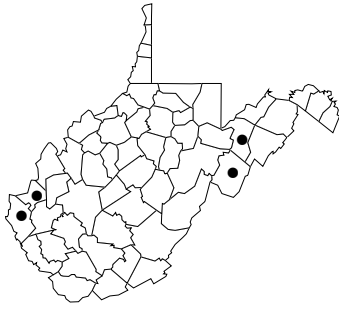


*Heuchera americana* var. *hispida* (ROUGH ALUMROOT, ROUGH HEUCHERA)

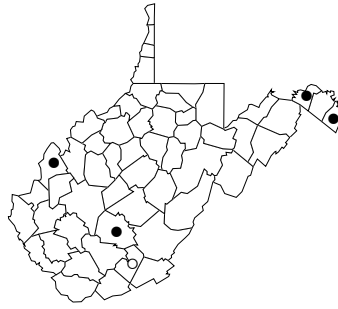


*Heuchera villosa* var. *villosa* (HAIRY HEUCHERA, HAIRY ALUMROOT)

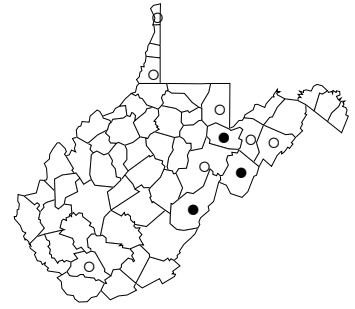
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



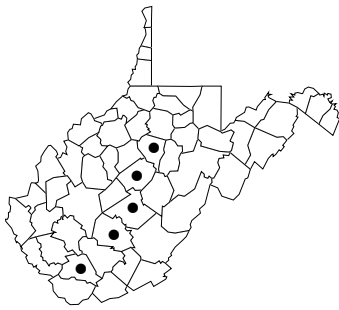
*Hexalectris spicata* var. *spicata* (CRESTED CORALROOT, SPIKED CRESTED CORALROOT)



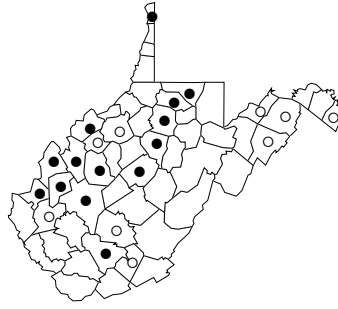
*Hibiscus laevis* (HALBERD-LEAVED ROSE MALLOW)



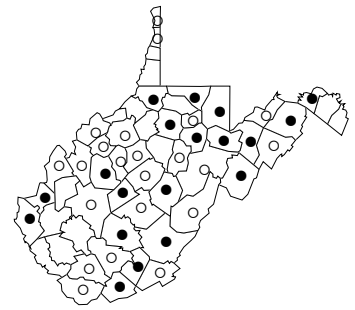
*Hieracium aurantiacum* (ORANGE HAWKWEED, DEVIL'S PAINTBRUSH)



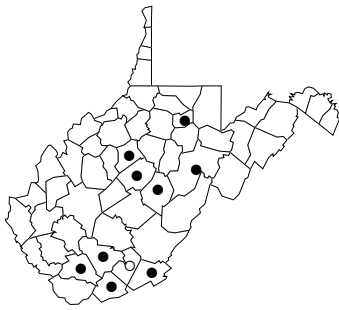
*Hexastylis heterophylla* (HEARTLEAF)



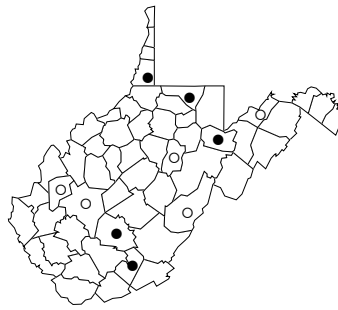
*Hibiscus moscheutos* ssp. *moscheutos* (SWAMP ROSE MALLOW)



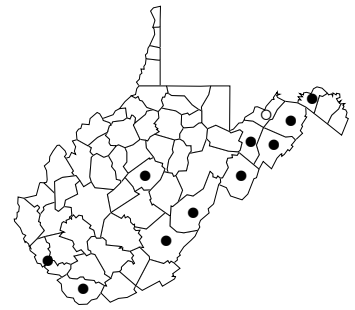
*Hieracium caespitosum* (FIELD HAWKWEED)



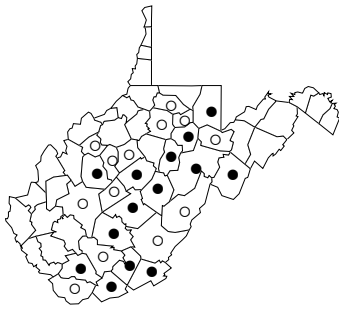
*Hexastylis shuttleworthii* var. *shuttleworthii* (LARGE-FLOWERED HEARTLEAF)



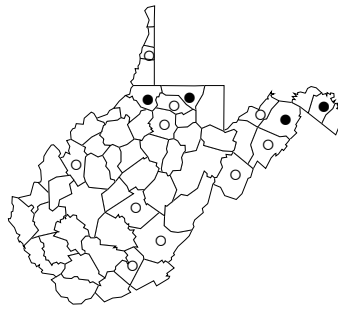
*Hibiscus syriacus* (ROSE-OF-SHARON, SHRUBBY ALTHEA)



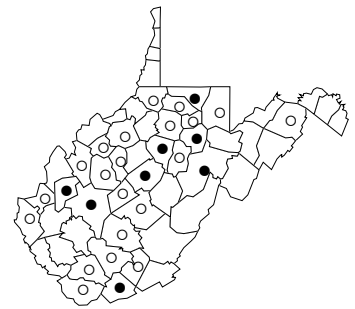
*Hieracium greenii* (GREEN'S HAWKWEED)



*Hexastylis virginica* (COLTSFOOT)

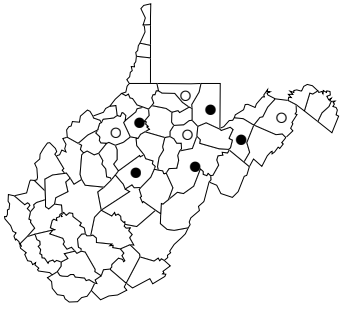


*Hibiscus trionum* (FLOWER-OF-AN-HOUR)

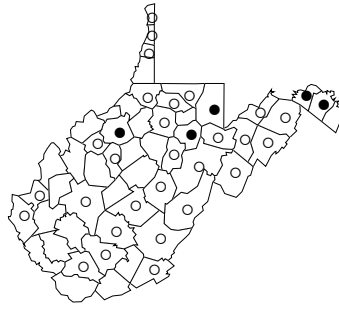


*Hieracium gronovii* (HAIRY HAWKWEED)

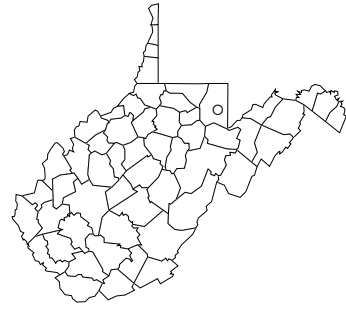
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



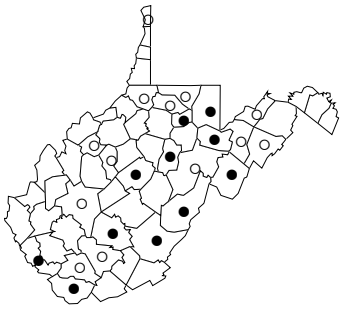
*Hieracium marianum* (MARYLAND HAWKWEED)



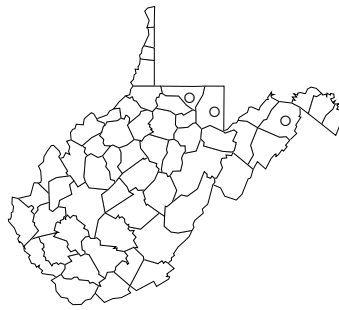
*Hieracium scabrum* var. *scabrum* (ROUGH HAWKWEED)



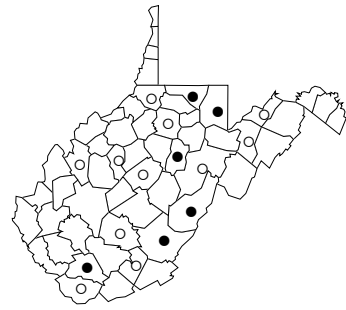
*Hieracium xalleganiense* (HAWKWEED)



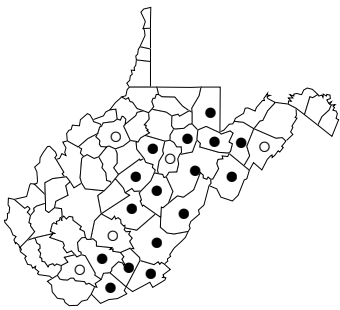
*Hieracium paniculatum* (PANICLED HAWKWEED)



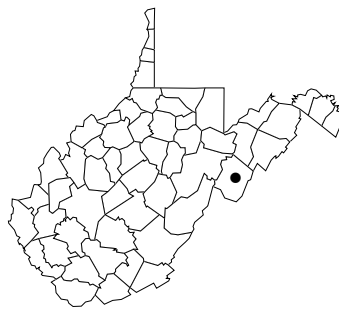
*Hieracium scribneri* (SCRIBNER'S HAWKWEED)



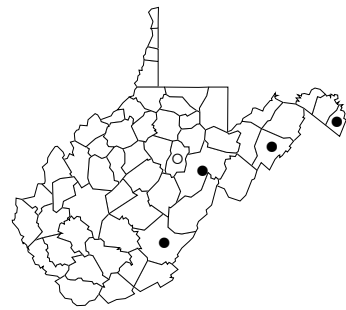
*Hieracium xfloribundum* (SMOOTH HAWKWEED)



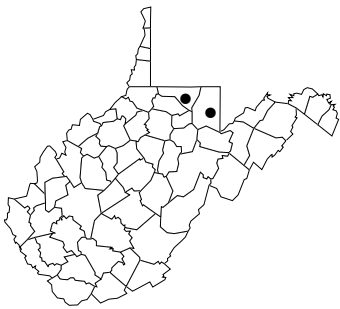
*Hieracium pilosella* var. *pilosella* (MOUSE-EAR HAWKWEED)



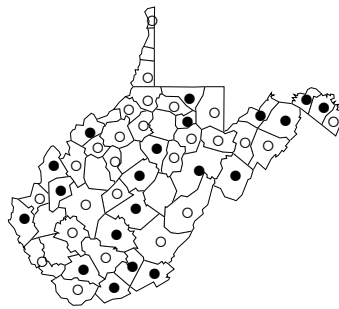
*Hieracium umbellatum* (NARROW-LEAF HAWKWEED)



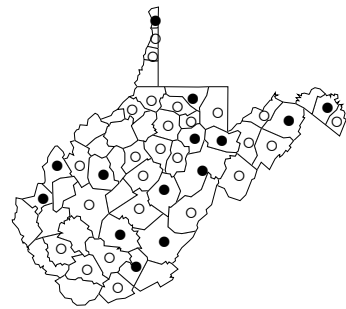
*Hierochloa hirta* ssp. *arctica* (HOLY GRASS, SWEETGRASS)



*Hieracium praealtum* var. *decipiens* (KING DEVIL)

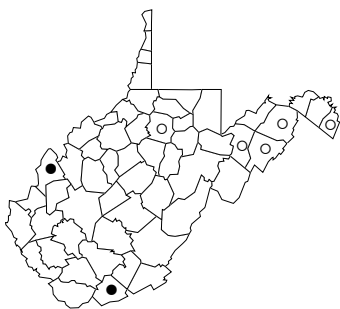


*Hieracium venosum* (RATTLESNAKE-WEED)

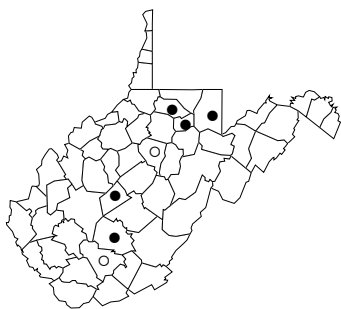


*Holcus lanatus* (VELVET GRASS)

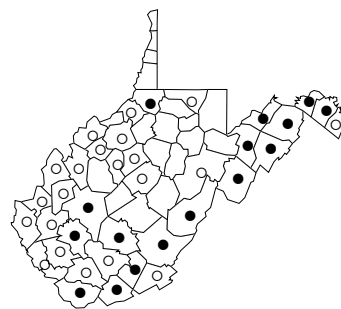
Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



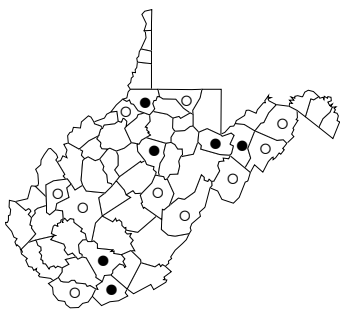
*Holosteum umbellatum* (JAGGED CHICKWEED)



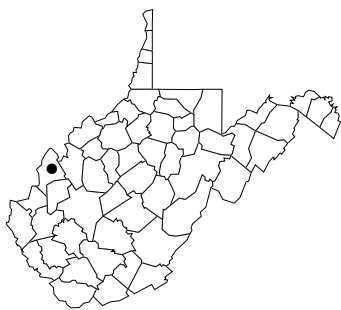
*Hosta ventricosa* (PLANTAIN-LILY)



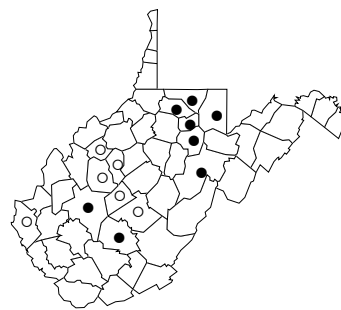
*Houstonia longifolia* (SUMMER BLUETS)



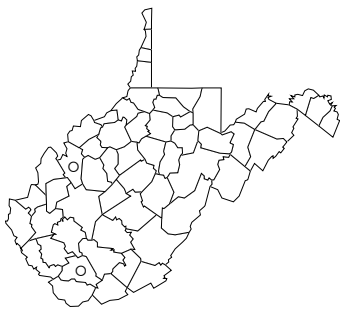
*Hordeum jubatum* ssp. *jubatum* (SQUIRREL-TAIL GRASS, FOXTAIL BARLEY)



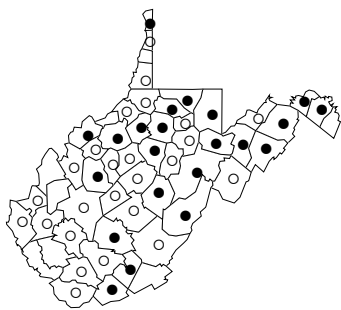
*Hottonia inflata* (AMERICAN FEATHERFOIL)



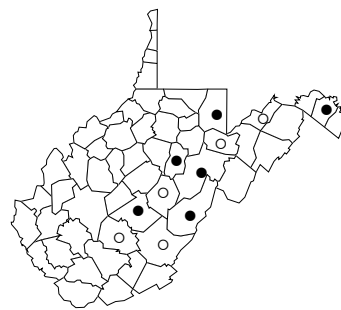
*Houstonia purpurea* (LARGE SUMMER BLUETS)



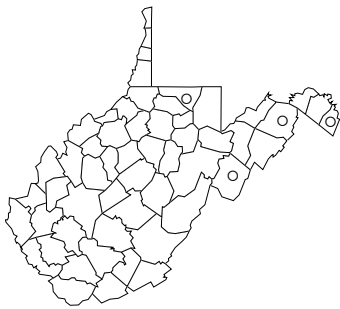
*Hordeum pusillum* (LITTLE BARLEY)



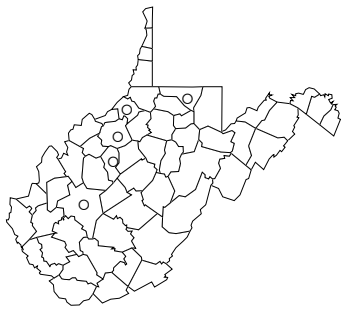
*Houstonia caerulea* (BLUETS, QUAKER LADIES, INNOCENCE)



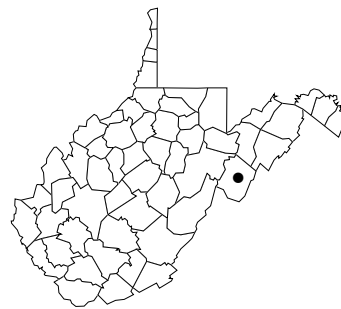
*Houstonia serpyllifolia* (THYME-LEAVED BLUETS)



*Hordeum vulgare* (BARLEY)

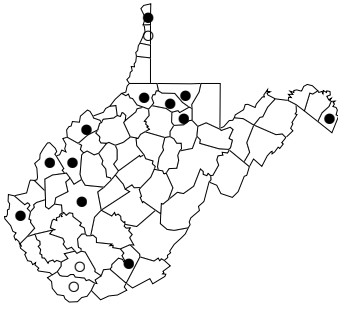


*Houstonia canadensis* (CANADA BLUETS)

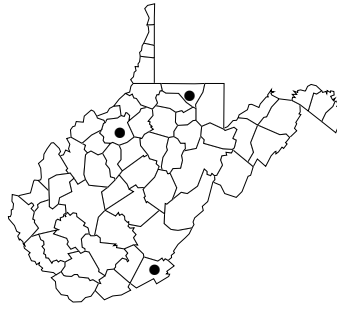


*Hudsonia tomentosa* var. *tomentosa* (FALSE HEATHER, WOOLLY HUDSONIA)

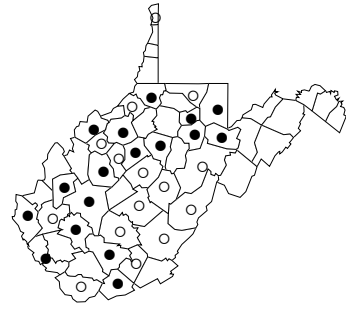
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



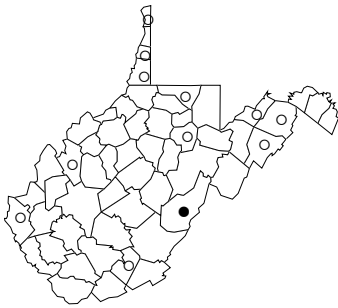
*Humulus japonicus* (JAPANESE HOP)



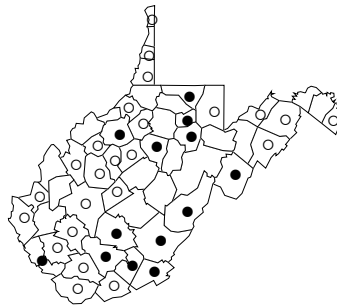
*Huperzia porophila* (ROCK CLUBMOSS)



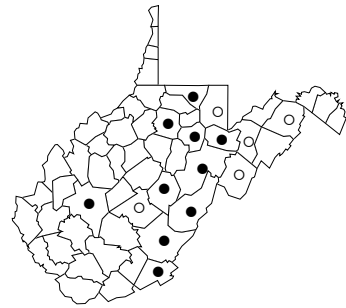
*Hydrastis canadensis* (GOLDENSEAL)



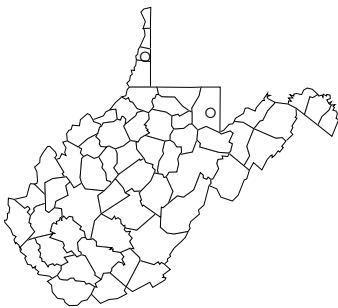
*Humulus lupulus* var. *lupuloides* (COMMON HOP)



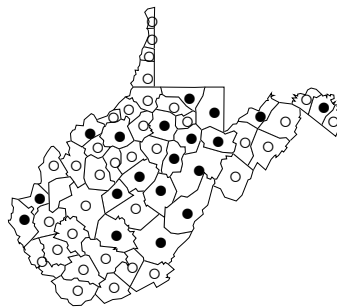
*Hybanthus concolor* (GREEN VIOLET)



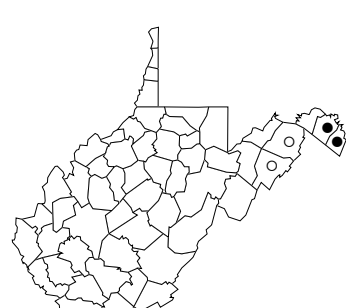
*Hydrocotyle americana* (AMERICAN WATER-PENNYWORT)



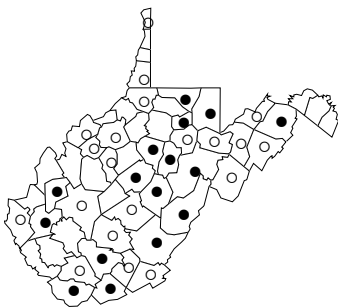
*Humulus lupulus* var. *lupulus* (COMMON HOP)



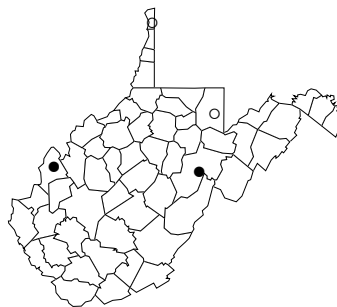
*Hydrangea arborescens* (WILD HYDRANGEA)



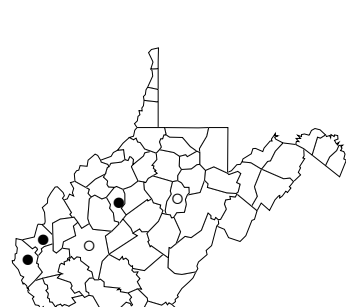
*Hydrocotyle ranunculoides* (FLOATING WATER-PENNYWORT)



*Huperzia lucidula* (SHINING CLUBMOSS)

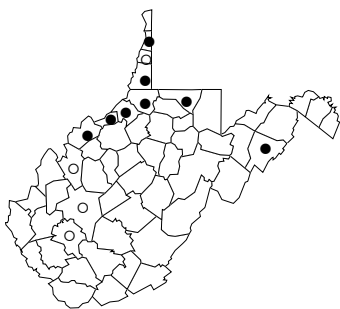


*Hydrangea paniculata* (ASIAN HYDRANGEA)

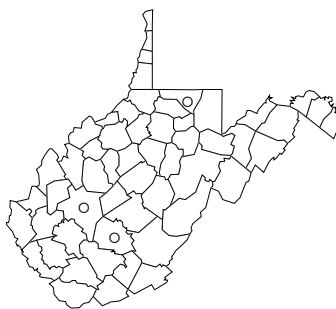


*Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides* (LAWN WATER-PENNYWORT)

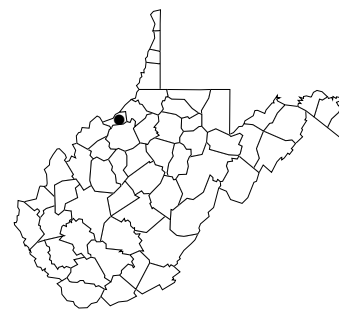
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



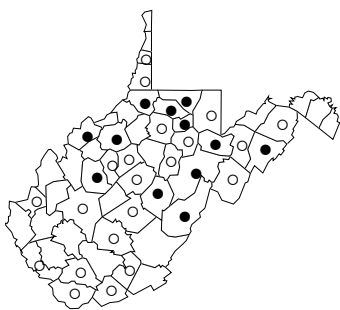
*Hydrophyllum appendiculatum* (APPENDAGED WATERLEAF)



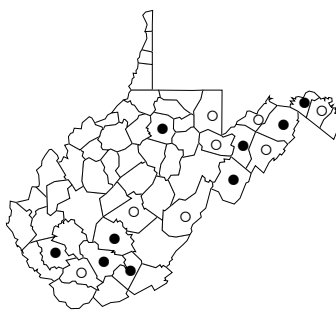
*Hylotelephium erythrostictum* (GARDEN ANNUAL STONECROP)



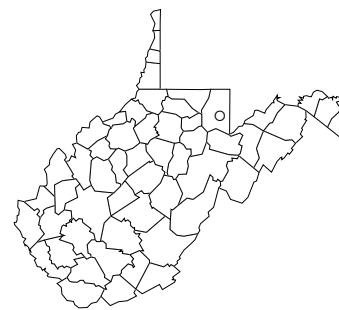
*Hypericum ascyron* (ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



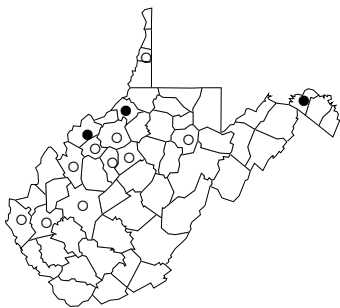
*Hydrophyllum canadense* (BROAD-LEAVED WATERLEAF)



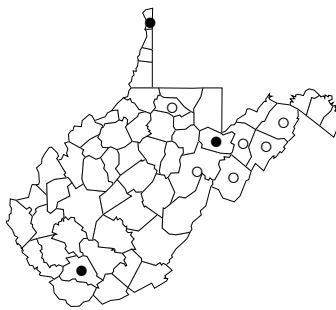
*Hylotelephium telephioides* (WILD LIVEFOREVER)



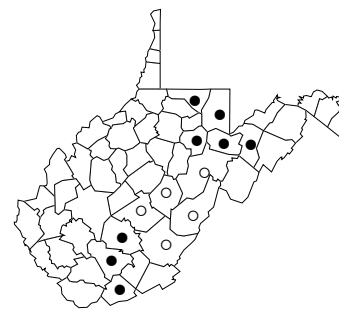
*Hypericum boreale* (ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



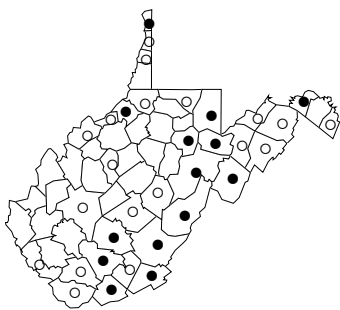
*Hydrophyllum macrophyllum* (LARGE-LEAVED WATERLEAF)



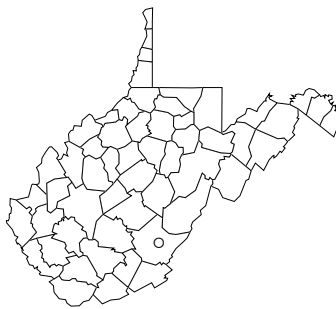
*Hylotelephium telephium* ssp. *telephium* (LIVEFOREVER, WITCH'S MONEYBAGS)



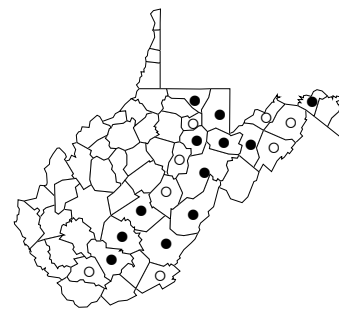
*Hypericum canadense* (LESSER CANADIAN ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



*Hydrophyllum virginianum* (VIRGINIA WATERLEAF, SHAWNEE SALAD SHAWNY)



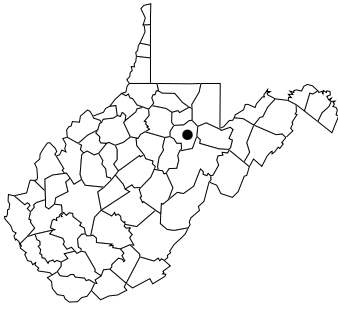
*Hypericum adpressum* (CREEPING ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



*Hypericum densiflorum* (GLADE ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



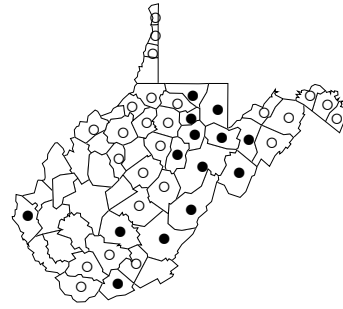
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



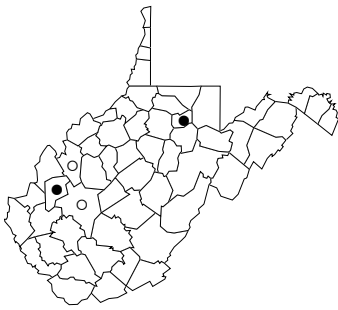
*Hypericum dissimulatum* (DISGUISED ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



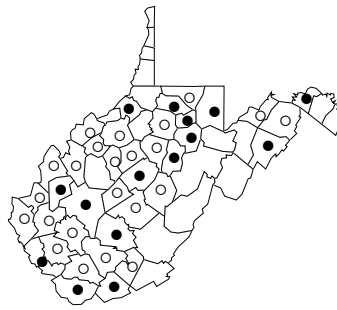
*Hypericum hypericoides* ssp. *hypericoides* (ST. ANDREW'S CROSS)



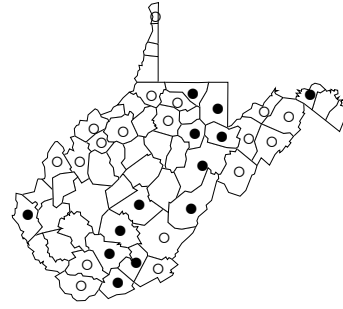
*Hypericum perforatum* (COMMON ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



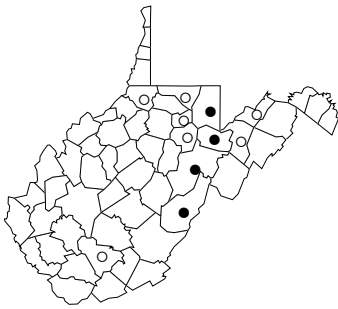
*Hypericum drummondii* (DRUMMOND ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



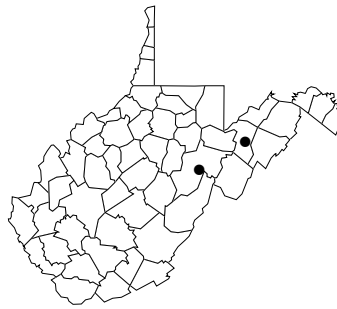
*Hypericum hypericoides* ssp. *multicaule* (ST. ANDREW'S CROSS)



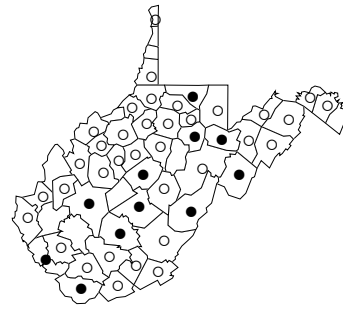
*Hypericum prolificum* (SHRUBBY ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



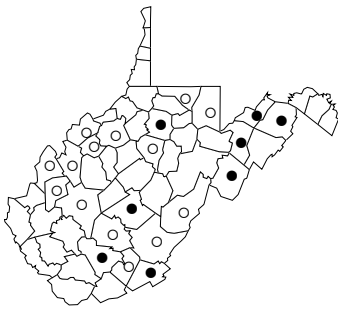
*Hypericum ellipticum* (ELLIPTIC-LEAF ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



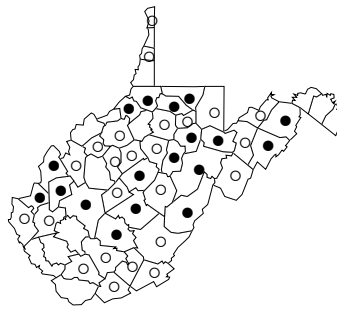
*Hypericum mitchellianum* (BLUE RIDGE ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



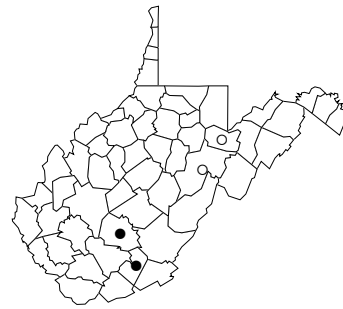
*Hypericum punctatum* (DOTTED ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



*Hypericum gentianoides* (ORANGEGRASS, PINEWEED)

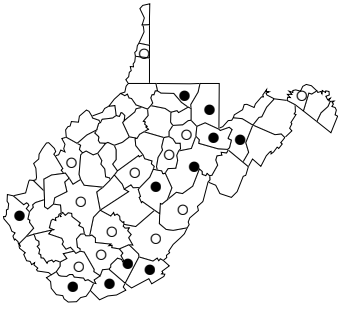


*Hypericum mutilum* (SMALL-FLOWERED ST. JOHN'S-WORT)

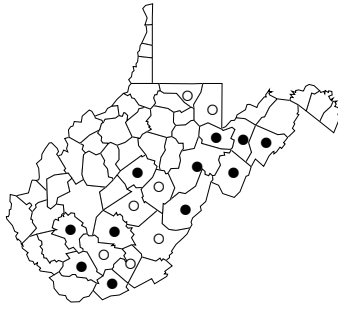


*Hypericum virgatum* (SHARP-LEAF ST. JOHN'S-WORT, COPPERY ST. JOHN'S-WORT)

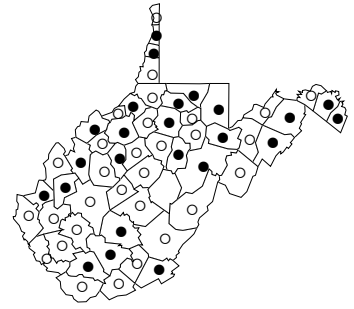
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



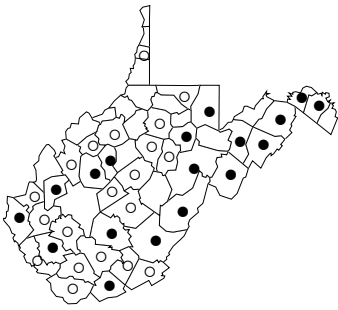
*Hypochaeris radicata* (CATS-EAR)



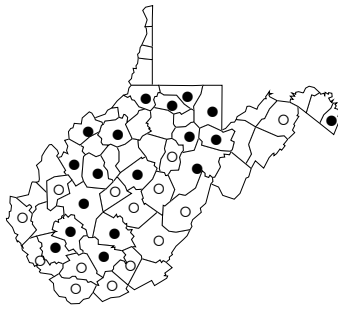
*Ilex montana* (MOUNTAIN HOLLY)



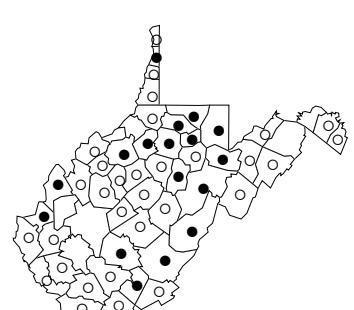
*Impatiens capensis* (SPOTTED TOUCH-ME-NOT,  
JEWELWEED)



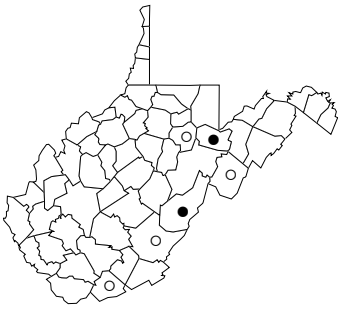
*Hypoxis hirsuta* (YELLOW STARGRASS)



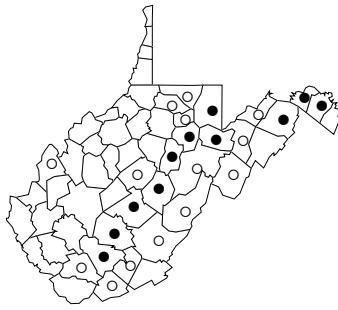
*Ilex opaca* var. *opaca* (AMERICAN HOLLY)



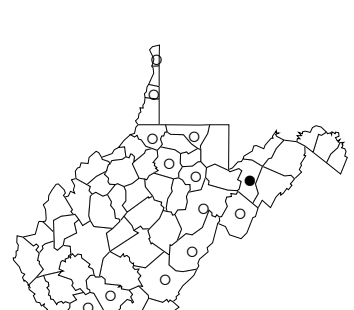
*Impatiens pallida* (PALE TOUCH-ME-NOT,  
JEWELWEED)



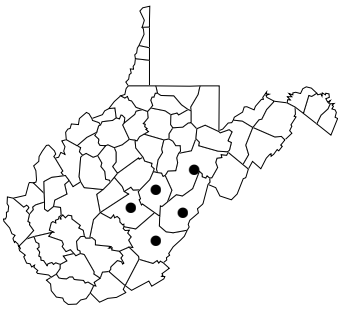
*Ilex ambigua* (MOUNTAIN HOLLY)



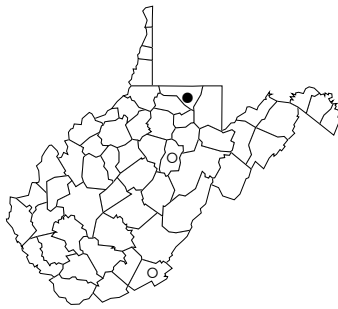
*Ilex verticillata* (WINTERBERRY HOLLY)



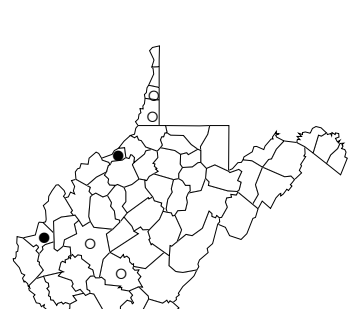
*Inula helenium* (ELECAMPANE)



*Ilex collina* (LONG-STALKED HOLLY)

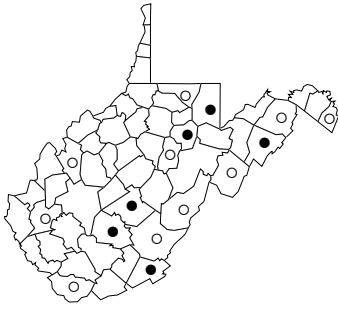


*Impatiens balsamina* (GARDEN BALSAM)

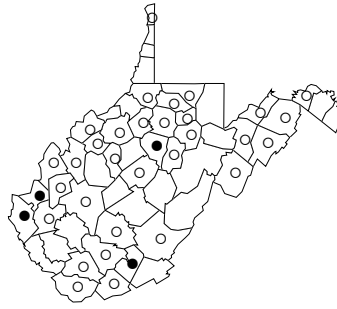


*Iodanthus pinnatifidus* (PURPLE ROCKET)

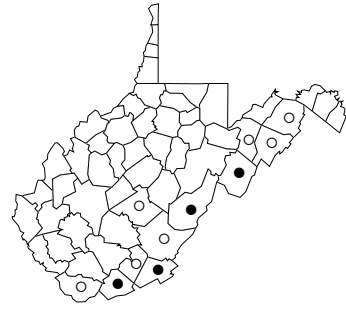
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



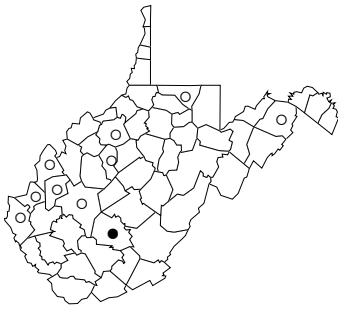
*Ionactis linariifolius* (STIFF ASTER)



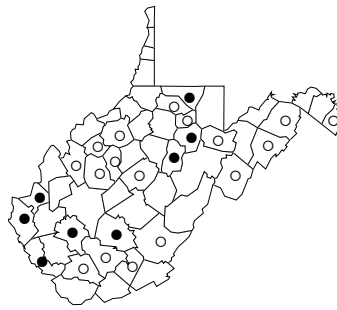
*Ipomoea pandurata* (WILD SWEET POTATO, WILD POTATO VINE)



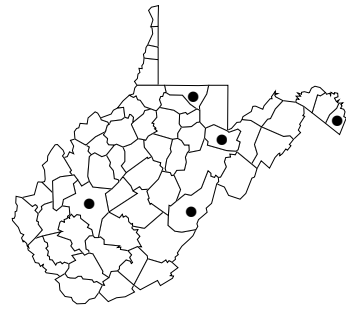
*Iris verna* var. *smalliana* (SPRING IRIS, DWARF IRIS)



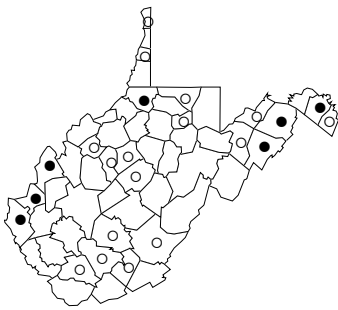
*Ipomoea coccinea* (RED MORNING-GLORY)



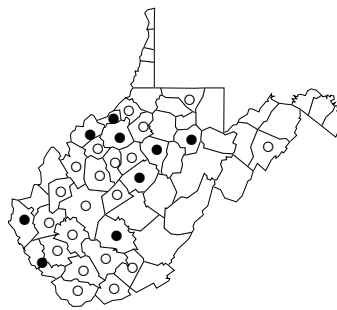
*Ipomoea purpurea* (MORNING-GLORY)



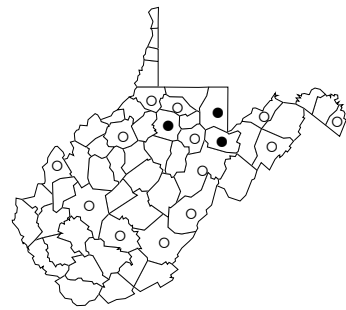
*Iris versicolor* (BLUE IRIS, NORTHERN BLUE FLAG)



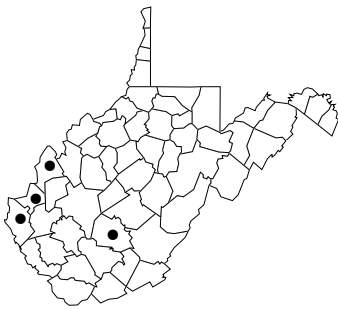
*Ipomoea hederacea* (IVY-LEAVED MORNING-GLORY)



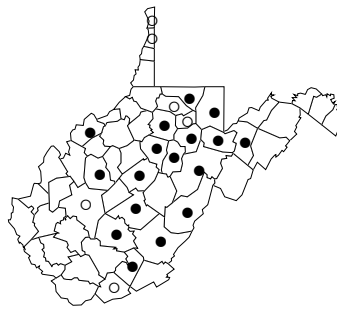
*Iris cristata* (CRESTED DWARF IRIS)



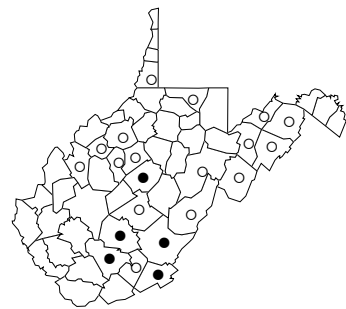
*Iris virginica* var. *shrevei* (VIRGINIA BLUE IRIS)



*Ipomoea lacunosa* (SMALL-FLOWERED MORNING-GLORY)

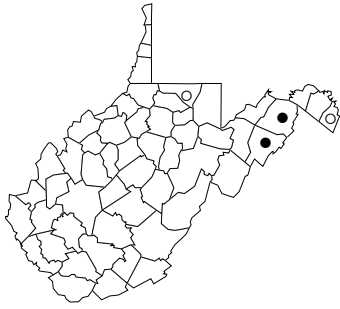


*Iris pseudacorus* (YELLOW IRIS)



*Isanthus brachiatus* (FALSE PENNYROYAL)

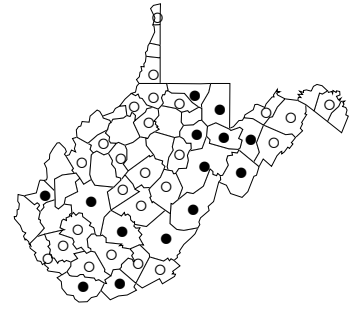
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



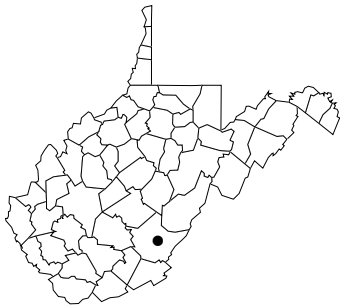
*Isatis tinctoria* (DYER'S WOAD)



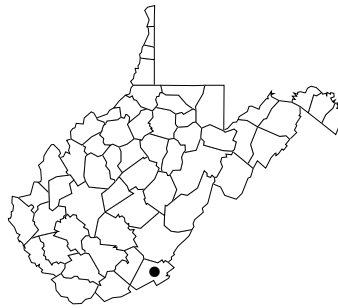
*Isoetes riparia* var. *riparia* (SHORE QUILLWORT)



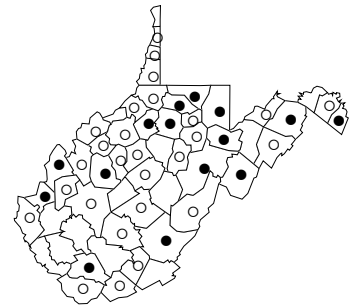
*Juglans cinerea* (BUTTERNUT)



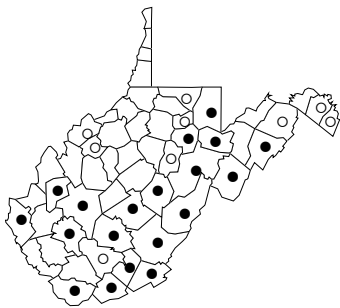
*Isotria medeoloides* (SMALL WHORLED POGONIA)



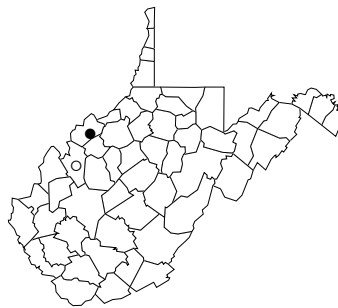
*Isoetes valida* (TRUE QUILLWORT)



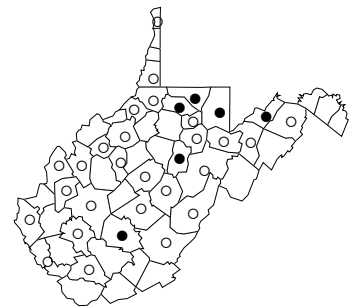
*Juglans nigra* (BLACK WALNUT)



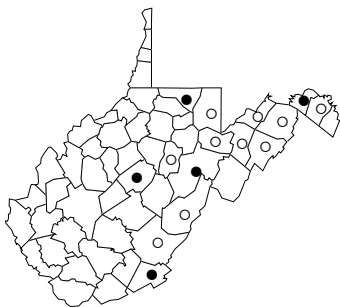
*Isotria verticillata* (WHORLED POGONIA)



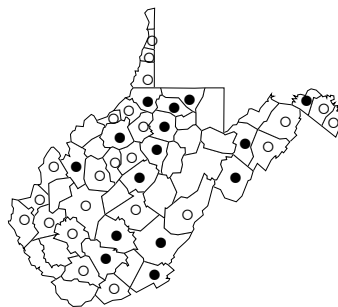
*Iva annua* var. *annua* (ROUGH MARSH-ELDER)



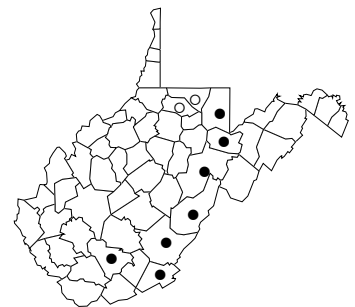
*Juncus acuminatus* (KNOTTY-LEAF RUSH)



*Isoetes engelmannii* (ENGLEMANN'S QUILLWORT)

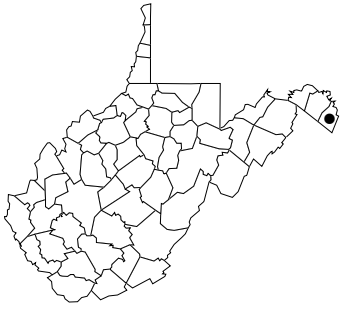


*Jeffersonia diphylla* (TWINLEAF)

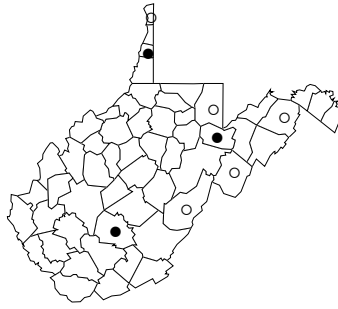


*Juncus articulatus* (JOINT-LEAF RUSH)

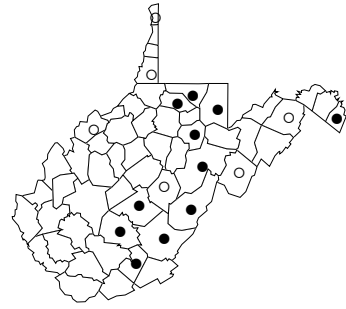
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



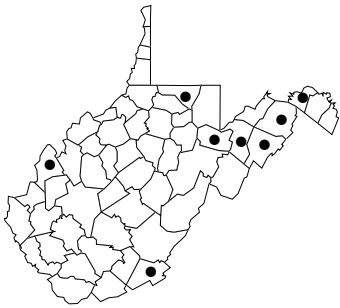
*Juncus balticus* var. *littoralis* (BALTIC RUSH)



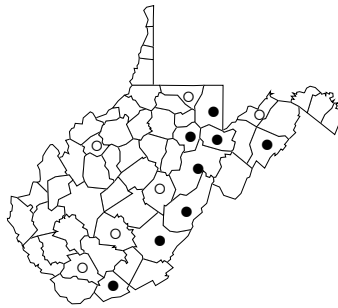
*Juncus bufonius* var. *bufonius* (TOAD RUSH)



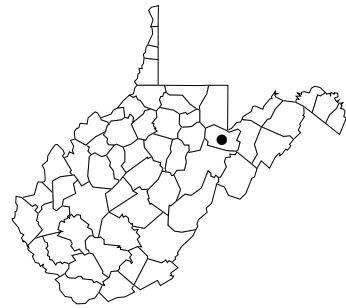
*Juncus dudleyi* (DUDLEY'S RUSH)



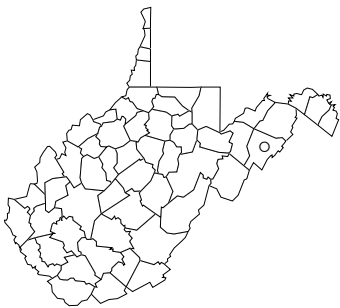
*Juncus biflorus* (BOG RUSH)



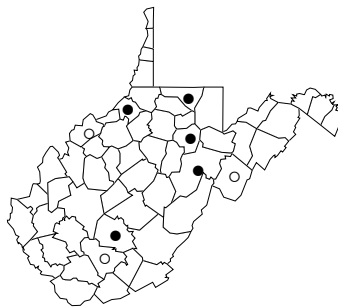
*Juncus canadensis* (CANADIAN RUSH)



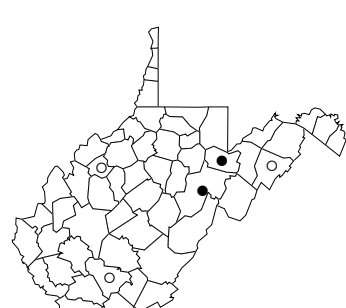
*Juncus effusus* var. *conglomeratus* (COMMON RUSH, LAMP RUSH)



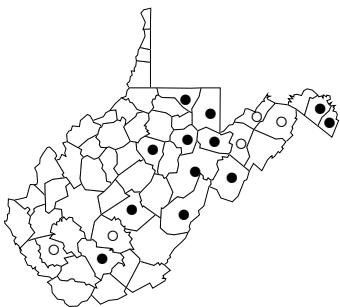
*Juncus brachycarpus* (WHITE-ROOT RUSH)



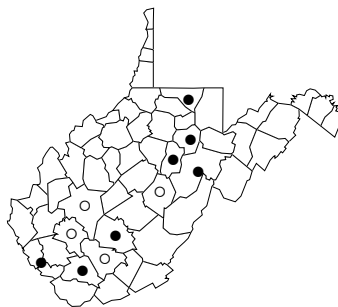
*Juncus dichotomus* (FORKED RUSH)



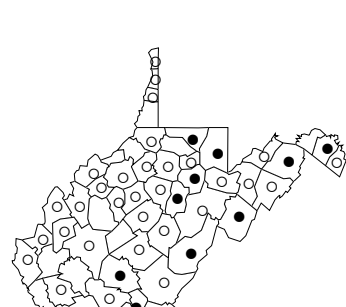
*Juncus effusus* var. *pylaei* (COMMON RUSH, LAMP RUSH)



*Juncus brevicaudatus* (NARROW-PANICLE RUSH)

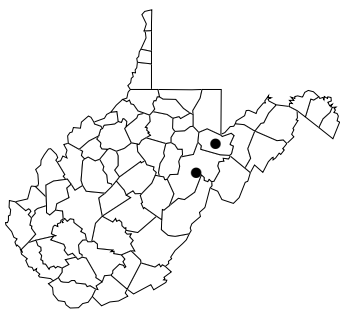


*Juncus diffusissimus* (SLIM-ROD RUSH)

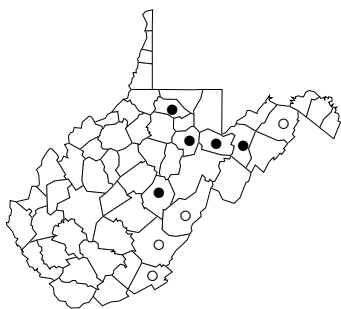


*Juncus effusus* var. *solutus* (COMMON RUSH, LAMP RUSH)

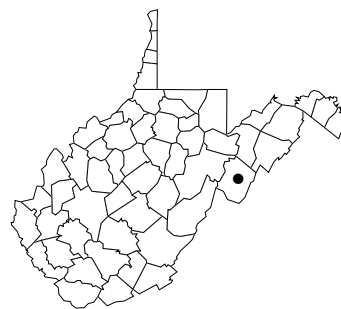
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



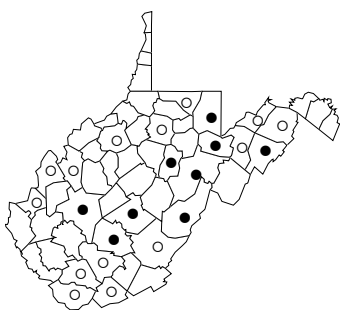
*Juncus filiformis* (THREAD RUSH)



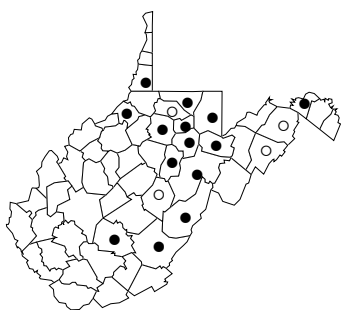
*Juncus secundus* (LOPSIDED RUSH)



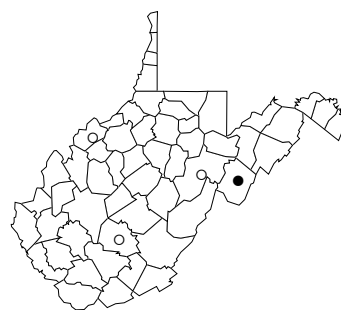
*Juncus trifidus* (HIGHLAND RUSH)



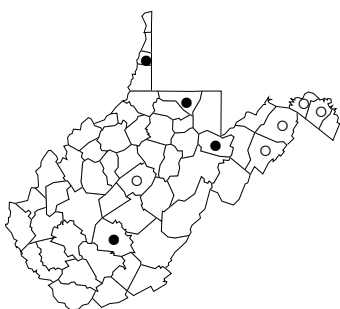
*Juncus marginatus* (GRASS-LEAF RUSH)



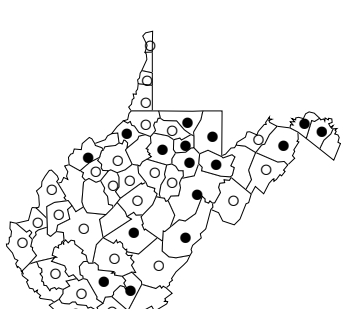
*Juncus subcaudatus* var. *subcaudatus* (WOODLAND RUSH)



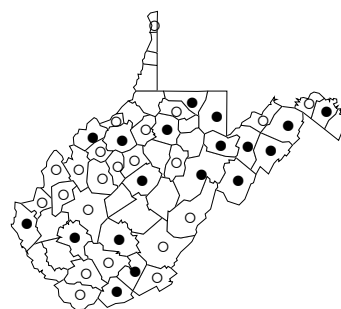
*Juniperus communis* var. *depressa* (COMMON JUNIPER)



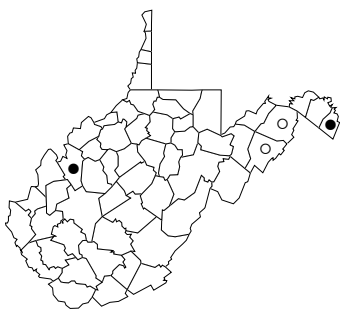
*Juncus nodosus* var. *nodosus* (KNOTTED RUSH)



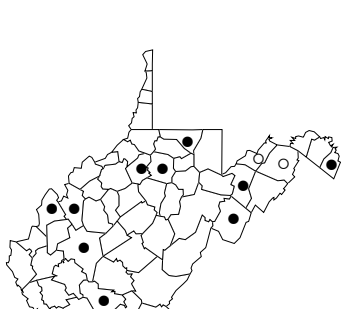
*Juncus tenuis* (PATH RUSH, YARD RUSH, WIREGRASS)



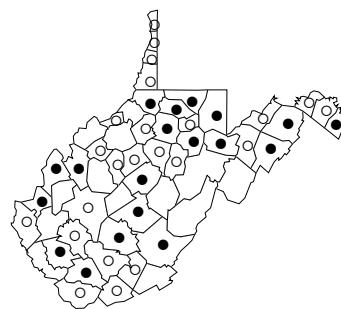
*Juniperus virginiana* var. *virginiana* (RED CEDAR)



*Juncus scirpoides* (NEEDLE-POD RUSH)

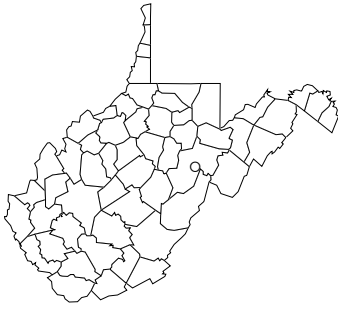


*Juncus torreyi* (TORREY'S RUSH)

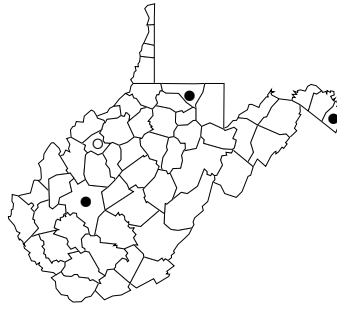


*Justicia americana* (WATER-WILLOW)

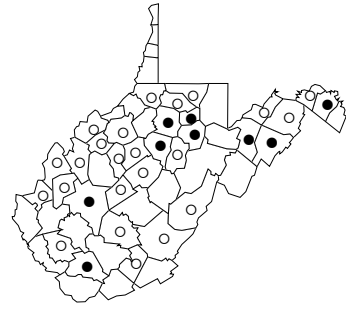
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



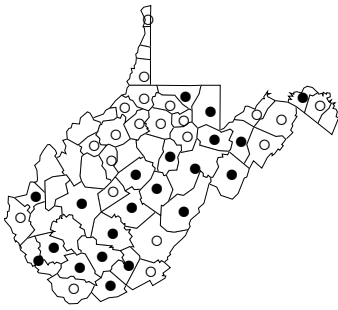
*Kalmia angustifolia* (SHEEP LAUREL)



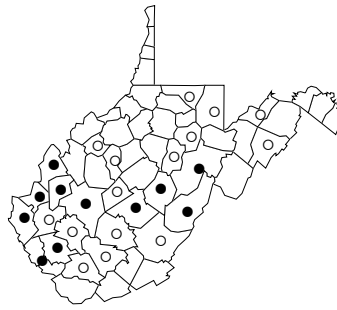
*Koelreuteria paniculata* (GOLDEN-RAIN TREE)



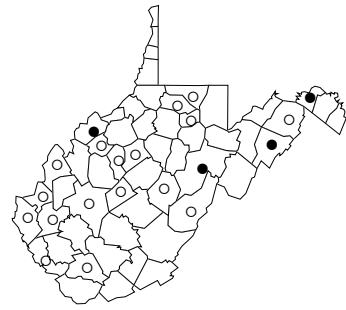
*Kummerowia stipulacea* (KOREAN BUSHCLOVER)



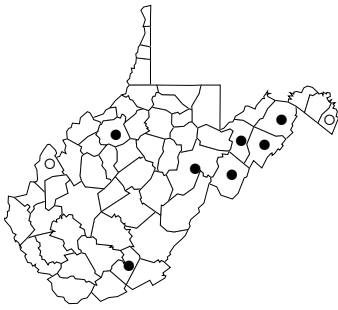
*Kalmia latifolia* (MOUNTAIN LAUREL)



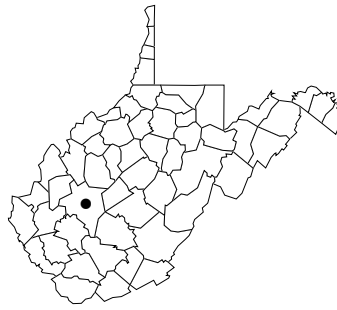
*Krigia biflora* var. *biflora* (CYNTHIA)



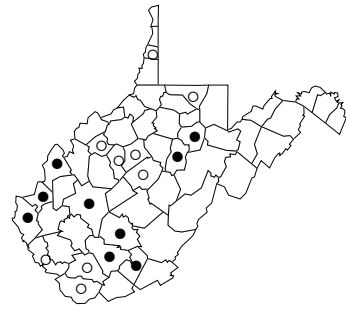
*Kummerowia striata* (JAPAN BUSHCLOVER)



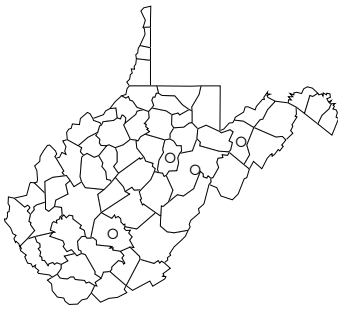
*Kickxia elatine* (SHARP-POINTED TOADFLAX)



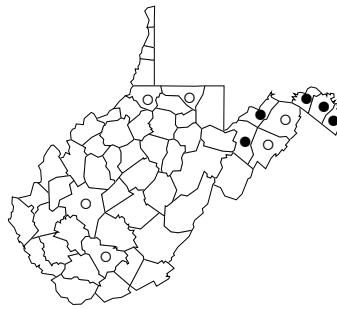
*Krigia caespitosa* (DWARF DANDELION)



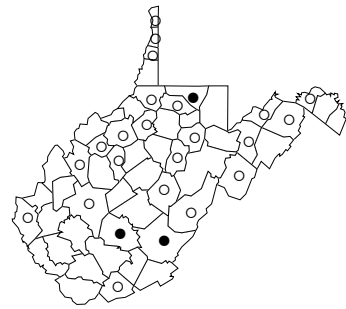
*Kyllinga pumila* (LOW KYLLINGA)



*Knautia arvensis* (BLUEBUTTONS)

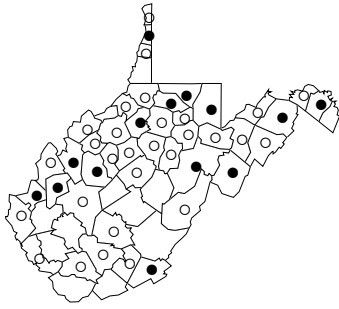


*Krigia virginica* (DWARF DANDELION)

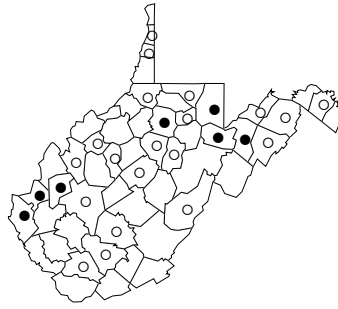


*Lactuca biennis* (TALL BLUE LETTUCE)

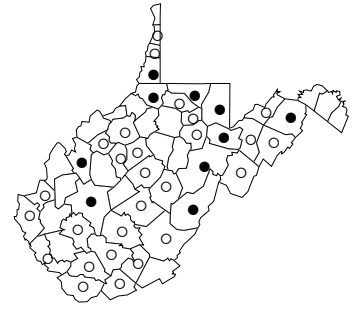
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



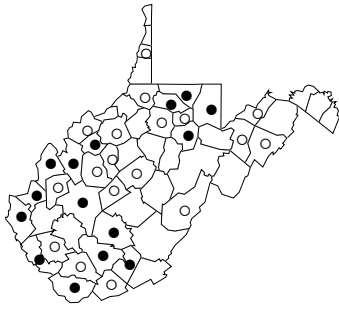
*Lactuca canadensis* (WILD LETTUCE, HORSE-WEED, DEVILWEED)



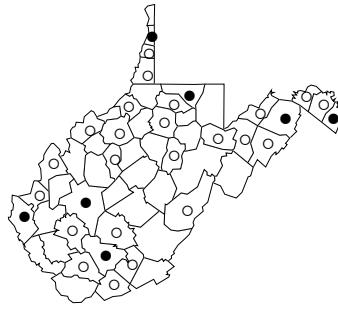
*Lactuca serriola* (PRICKLY LETTUCE, COMPASS PLANT)



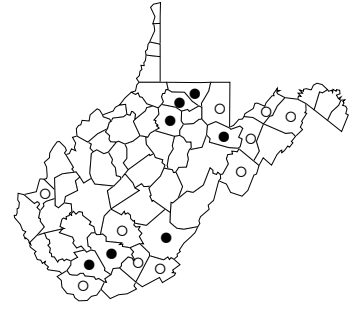
*Laportea canadensis* (WOOD NETTLE)



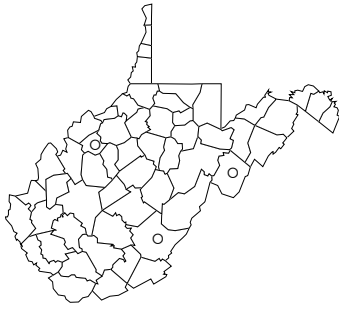
*Lactuca floridana* var. *floridana* (FLORIDA BLUE LETTUCE)



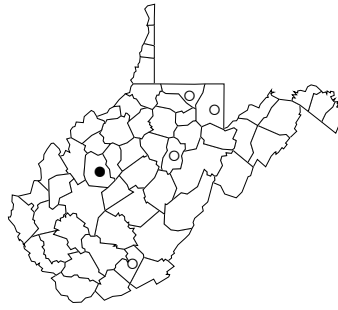
*Lamium amplexicaule* (HENBIT)



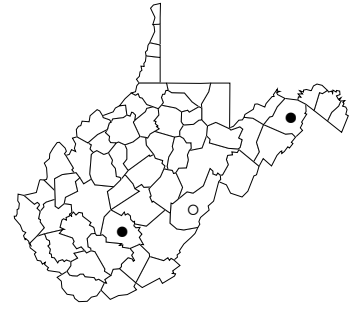
*Lapsana communis* (NIPPLEWORT)



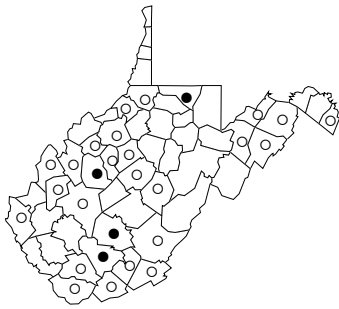
*Lactuca hirsuta* (HIRSUTE LETTUCE)



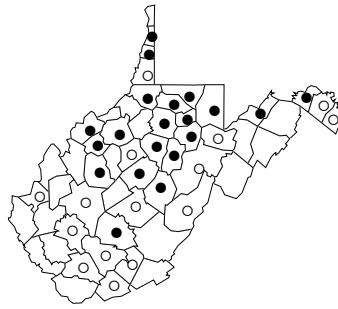
*Lamium maculatum* (SPOTTED HENBIT)



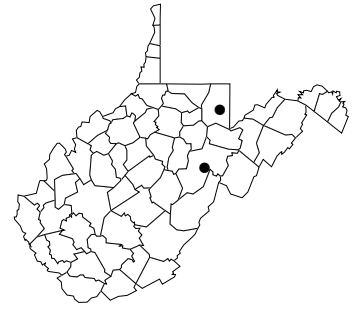
*Larix decidua* (EUROPEAN LARCH)



*Lactuca saligna* (WILLOW LETTUCE)



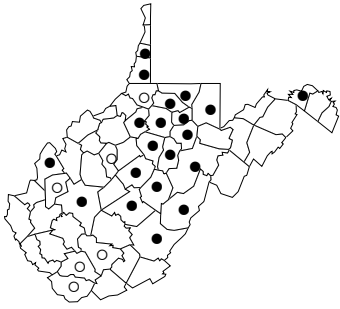
*Lamium purpureum* var. *purpureum* (PURPLE DEAD-NETTLE)



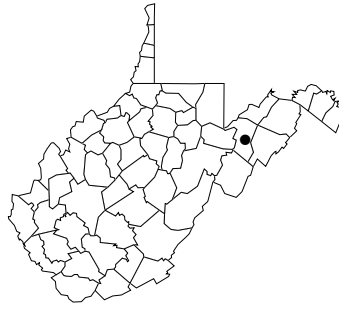
*Larix laricina* (AMERICAN LARCH, LARCH, TAMARACK)



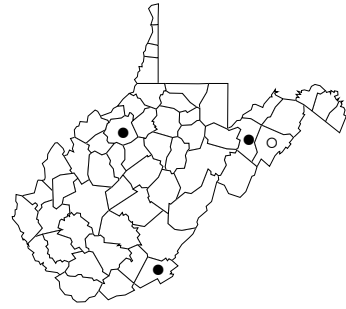
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



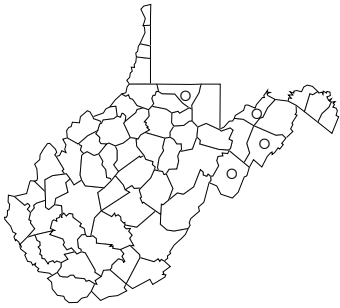
*Lathyrus latifolius* (EVERLASTING PEA, PERENNIAL PEA)



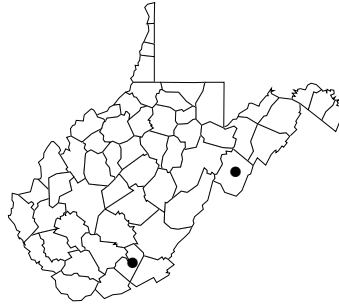
*Lechea minor* (THYME-LEAF PINWEED)



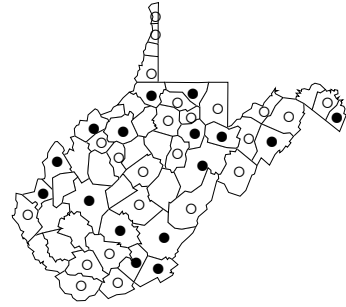
*Lechea tenuifolia* (PINWEED)



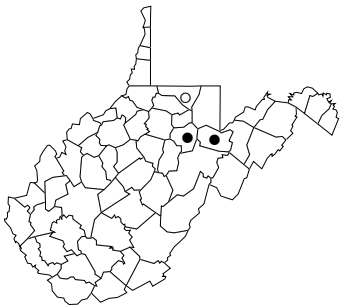
*Lathyrus palustris* (VETCHLING)



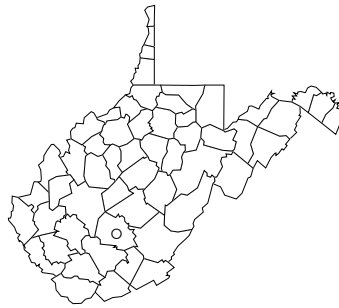
*Lechea mucronata* (PINWEED)



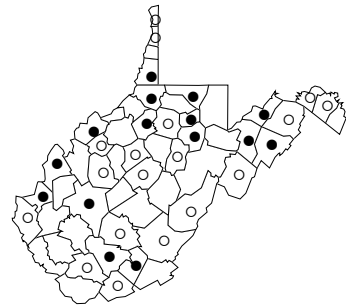
*Leersia oryzoides* (RICE CUTGRASS)



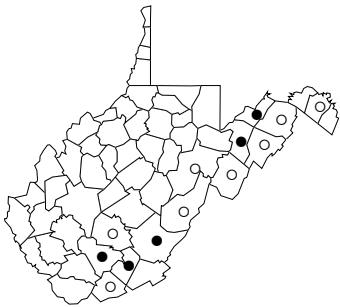
*Lathyrus sylvestris* (PERENNIAL PEA, WOOD VETCHLING)



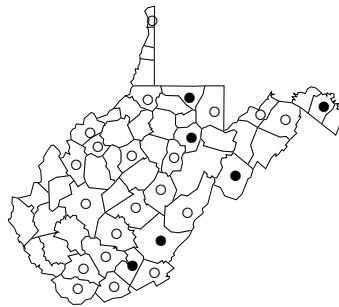
*Lechea pulchella* var. *pulchella* (PINWEED)



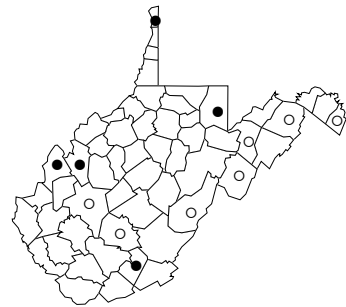
*Leersia virginica* (WHITE GRASS)



*Lathyrus venosus* (VEINY PEAVINE)

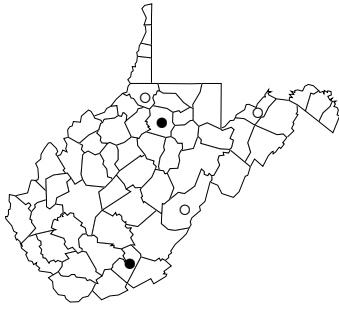


*Lechea racemulosa* (PINWEED)

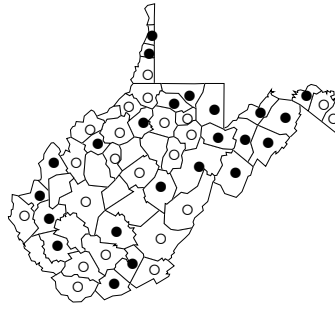


*Lemna minor* (LEAST DUCKWEED)

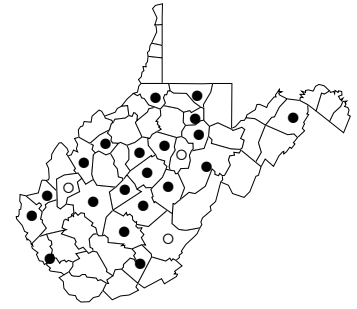
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



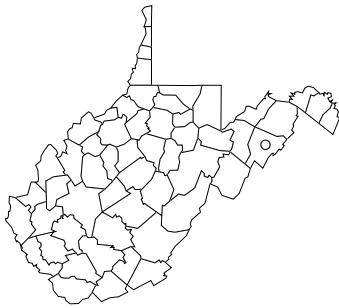
*Lemna minuta* (LEAST DUCKWEED)



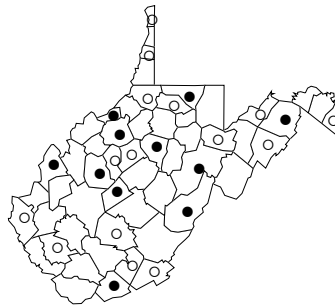
*Lepidium campestre* (FIELD CRESS)



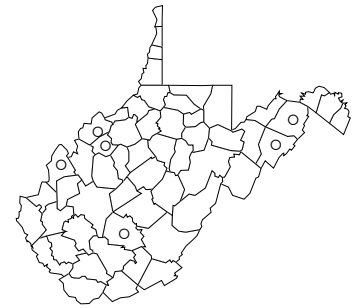
*Lespedeza bicolor* (JAPANESE BUSHCLOVER)



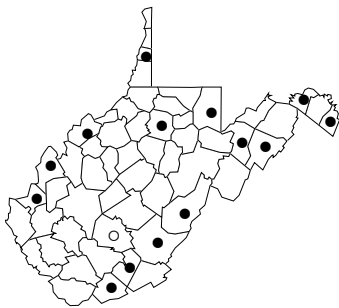
*Lemna perpusilla* (DUCKWEED)



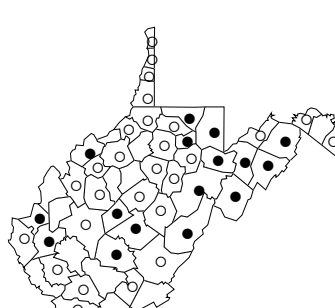
*Lepidium densiflorum* var. *densiflorum* (DENSE PEPPERGRASS)



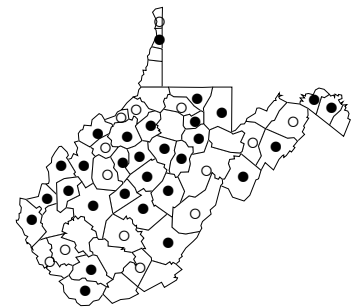
*Lespedeza capitata* (BUSHCLOVER)



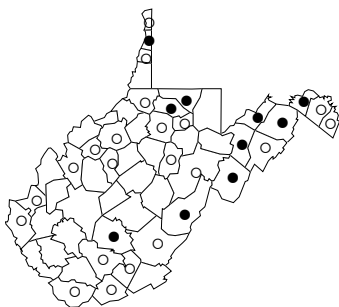
*Lemna valdiviana* (VALDIVIA DUCKWEED, PALE DUCKWEED)



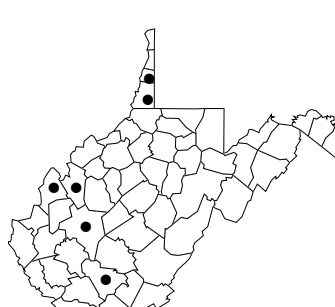
*Lepidium virginicum* var. *virginicum* (WILD PEPPERGRASS)



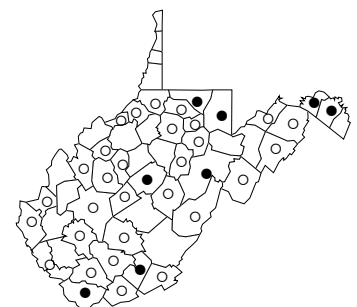
*Lespedeza cuneata* (SERICEA)



*Leonurus cardiaca* ssp. *cardiaca* (MOTHERWORT)

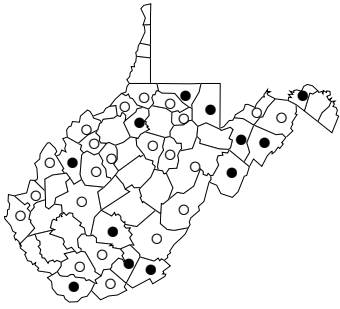


*Leptochloa fusca* ssp. *fascicularis* (BEARDED SPRANGLETOP)

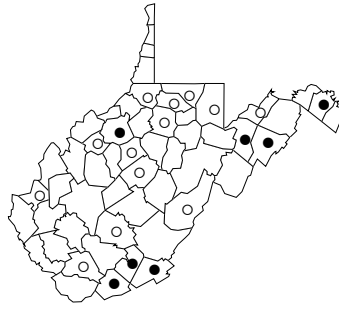


*Lespedeza frutescens* (INTERMEDIATE BUSHCLOVER)

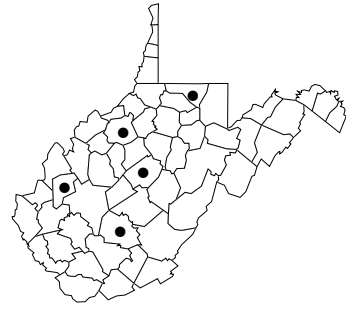
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



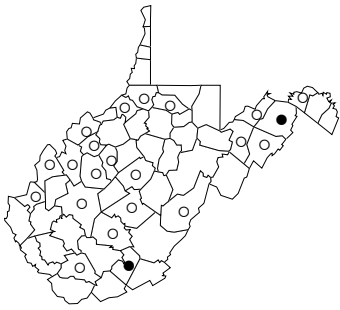
*Lespedeza hirta* ssp. *hirta* (HAIRY BUSHCLOVER)



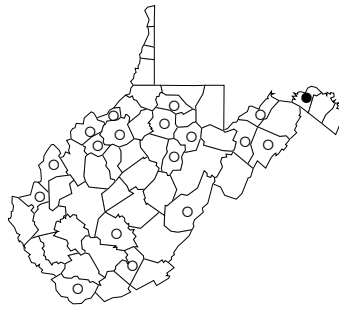
*Lespedeza violacea* (VIOLET BUSHCLOVER)



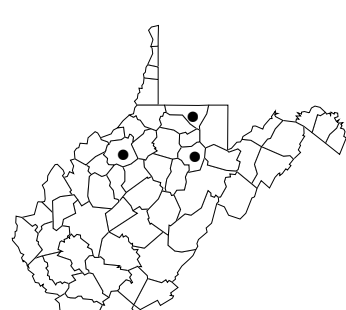
*Leucojum aestivum* ssp. *aestivum* (SUMMER SNOWFLAKE)



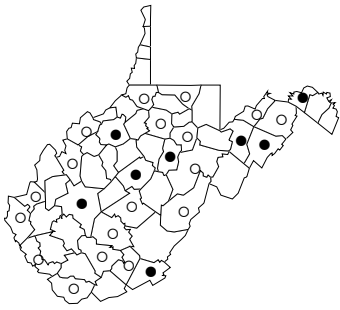
*Lespedeza procumbens* (TRAILING BUSHCLOVER)



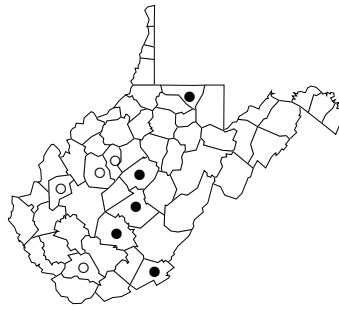
*Lespedeza virginica* (VIRGINIA BUSHCLOVER)



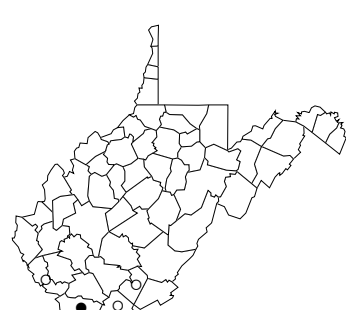
*Leucospora multifida* (NARROWLEAF PALESEED)



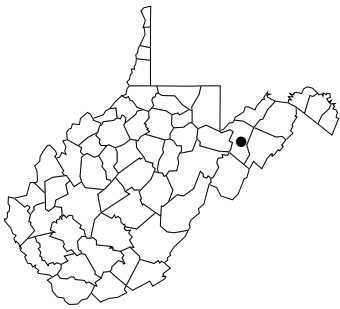
*Lespedeza repens* (CREEPING BUSHCLOVER)



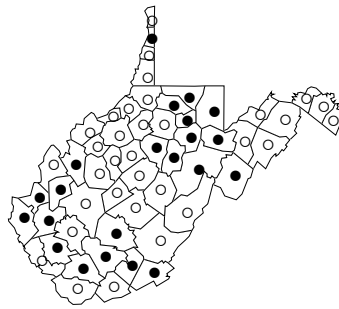
*Lespedeza xnuttallii* (NUTTALL'S BUSHCLOVER)



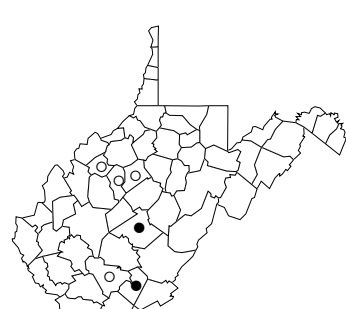
*Leucothoe recurva* (RECURVED FETTERBUSH)



*Lespedeza stuevei* (VELVETY LESPEDEZA)

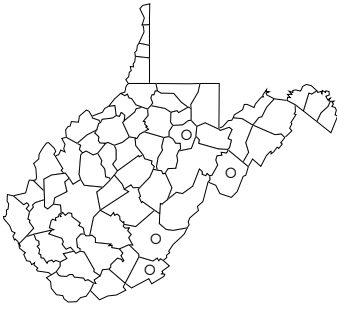


*Leucanthemum vulgare* (OX-EYE DAISY)

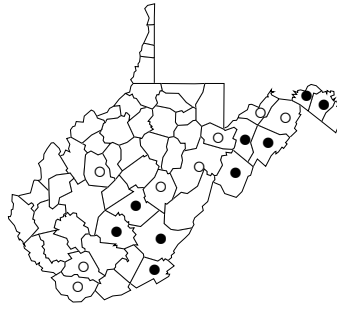


*Liatris aspera* (ROUGH BLAZING STAR)

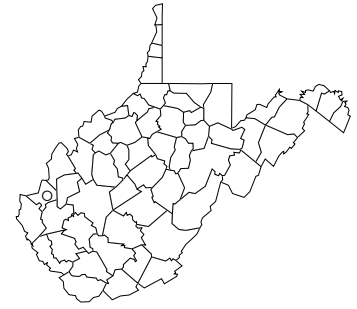
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



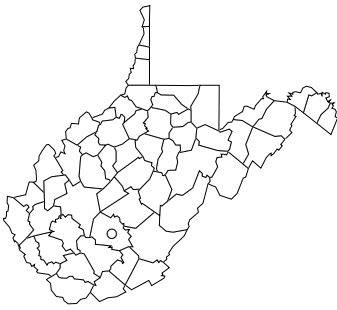
*Liatris helleri* (HELLER'S GAYFEATHER)



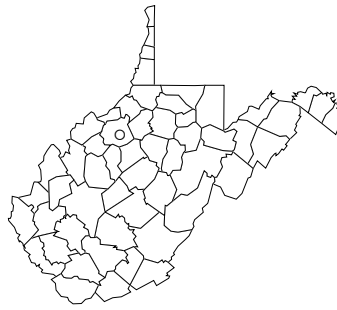
*Liatris scariosa* var. *scariosa* (LARGE BLAZING STAR)



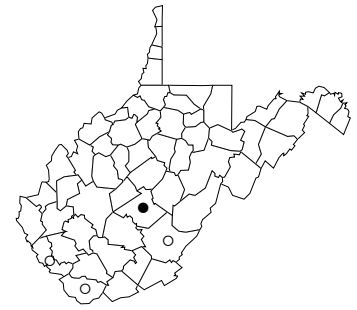
*Liatris squarrosa* var. *squarrosa* (BLAZING STAR)



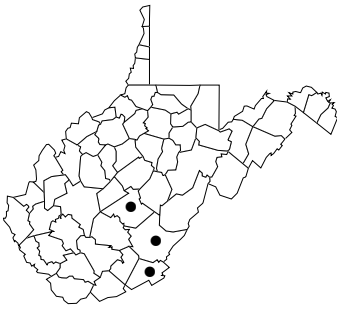
*Liatris pauciflora* (FEW-FLOWER GAYFEATHER)



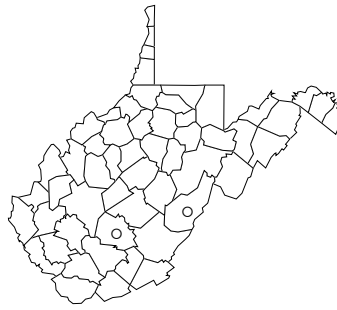
*Liatris spherioidea* (SPHERICAL GAYFEATHER)



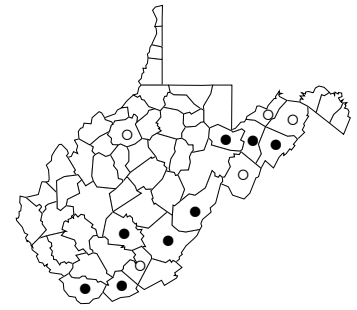
*Liatris squarrolosa* (SOUTHERN BLAZING STAR)



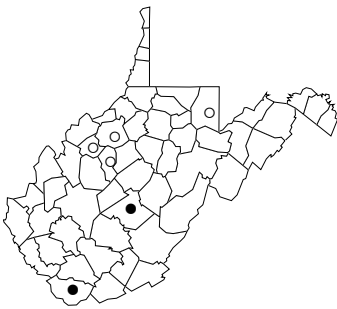
*Liatris pilosa* var. *pilosa* (GRASS-LEAVED BLAZING STAR, SHAGGY GAYFEATHER)



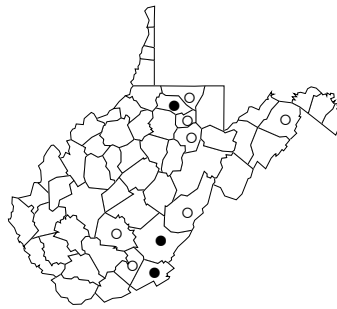
*Liatris spicata* var. *resinosa* (GAY FEATHERS)



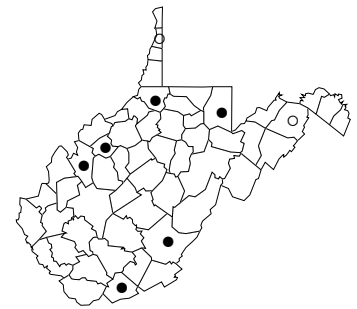
*Ligusticum canadense* (ANGELICO, NONDO, AMERICAN LOVAGE)



*Liatris scariosa* var. *nieuwandii* (NEW ENGLAND BLAZING STAR)

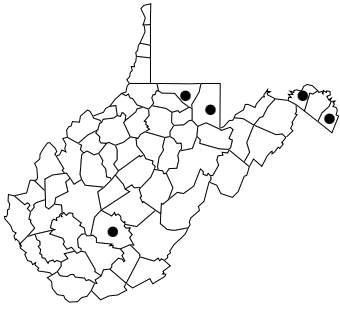


*Liatris spicata* var. *spicata* (GAY FEATHERS)

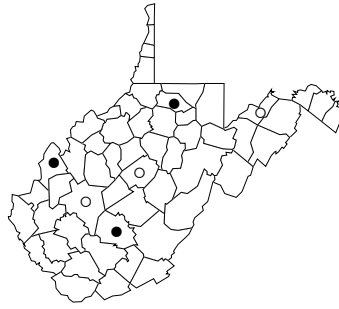


*Ligustrum obtusifolium* (BORDER PRIVET, REGAL PRIVET)

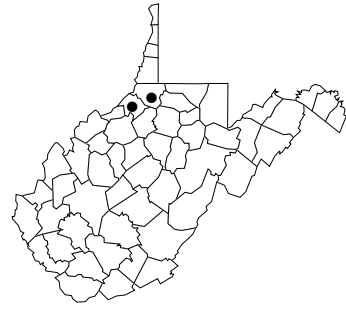
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



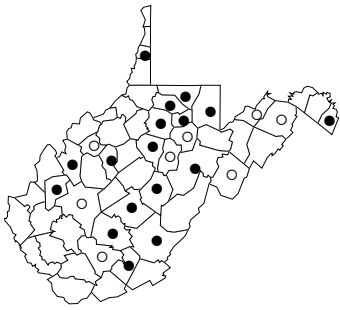
*Ligustrum ovalifolium* (CALIFORNIA PRIVET)



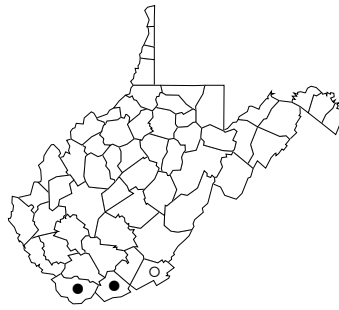
*Lilium lancifolium* (TIGER LILY)



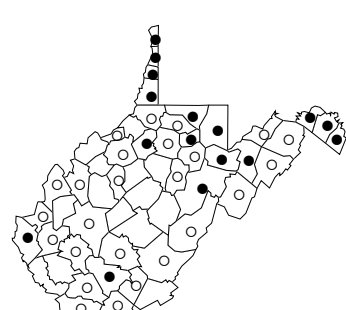
*Limnobium spongia* (AMERICAN SPONGE PLANT,  
AMERICAN FROG'S BIT)



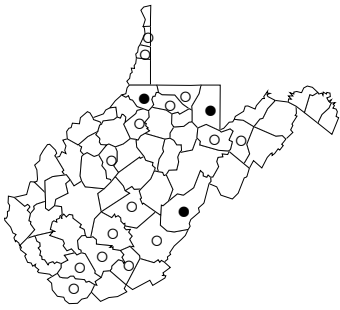
*Ligustrum vulgare* (PRIVET)



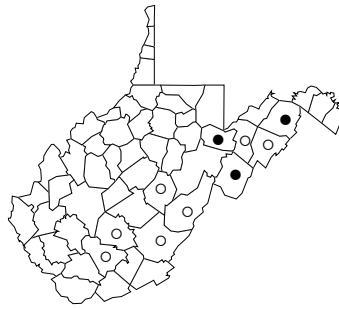
*Lilium michauxii* (CAROLINA LILY)



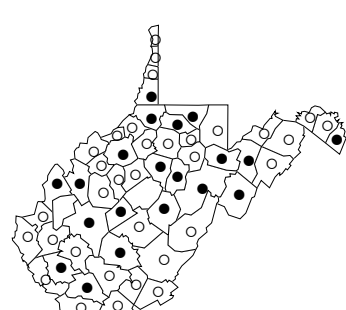
*Linaria vulgaris* (TOADFLAX, BUTTER-AND-EGGS)



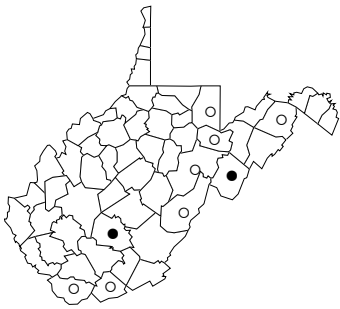
*Lilium canadense* ssp. *canadense* (CANADA LILY)



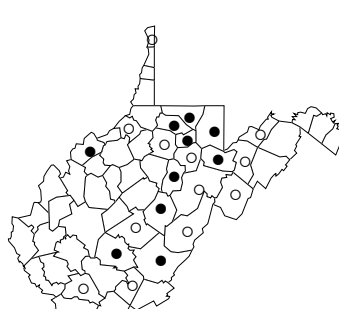
*Lilium philadelphicum* var. *philadelphicum* (WOOD  
LILY)



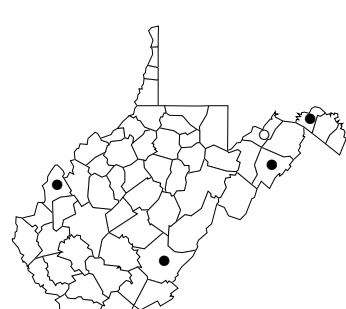
*Lindera benzoin* (SPICEBUSH, BENJAMIN-BUSH)



*Lilium canadense* ssp. *editorum* (CANADA LILY)

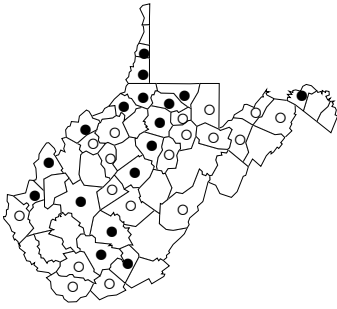


*Lilium superbum* (TURK'S CAP LILY)

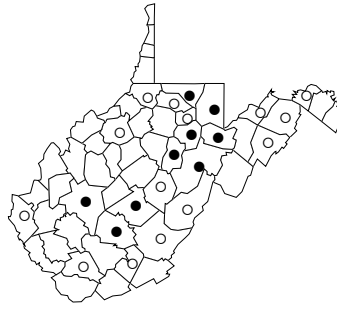


*Lindernia dubia* var. *anagallidea* (LONG-STALKED  
FALSE PIMPERNEL)

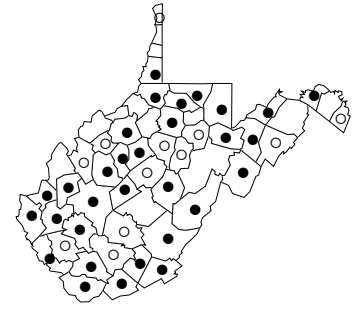
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



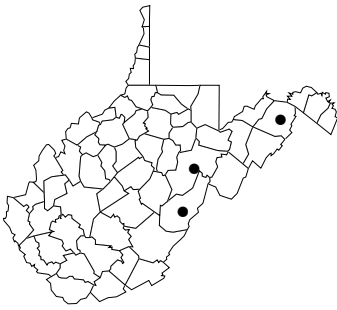
*Lindernia dubia* var. *dubia* (FALSE PIMPERNEL)



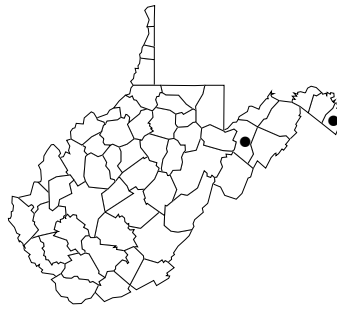
*Linum striatum* (RIDGED YELLOW FLAX)



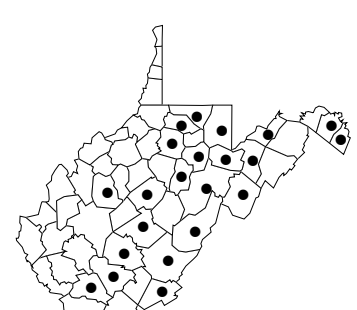
*Liparis liliifolia* (LILY-LEAVED TWAYBLADE,  
LARGE TWAYBLADE)



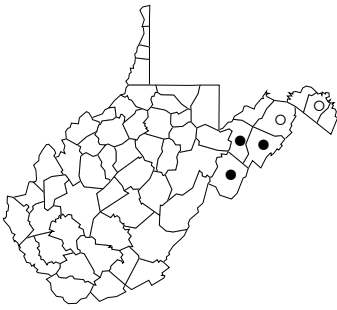
*Linnaea borealis* ssp. *americana* (TWINFLOWER)



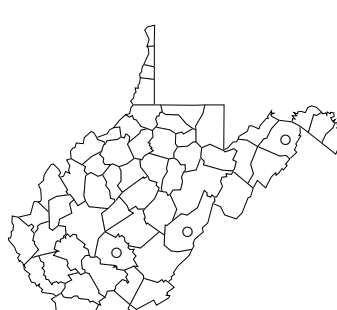
*Linum sulcatum* var. *sulcatum* (GROOVED YELLOW  
FLAX)



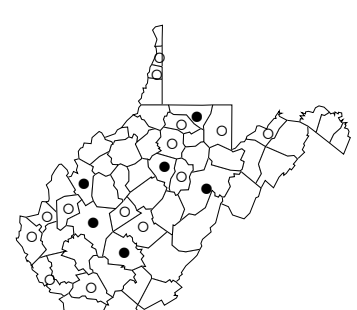
*Liparis loeselii* (LOESEL'S TWAYBLADE)



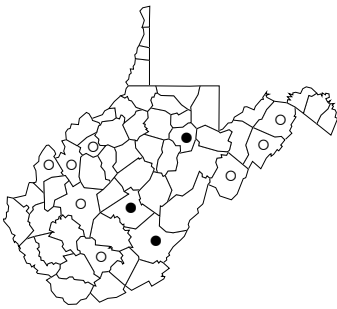
*Linum lewisii* var. *lewisii* (PRAIRIE FLAX)



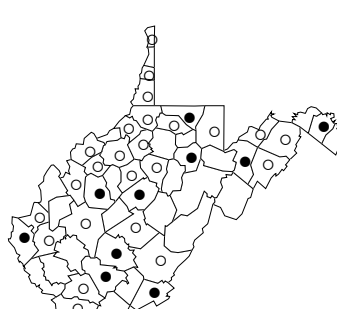
*Linum usitatissimum* (COMMON FLAX)



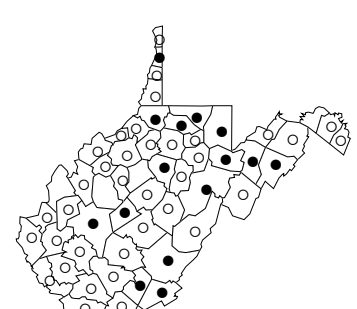
*Liquidambar styraciflua* (SWEETGUM, REDGUM)



*Linum medium* var. *texanum* (STIFF YELLOW FLAX)

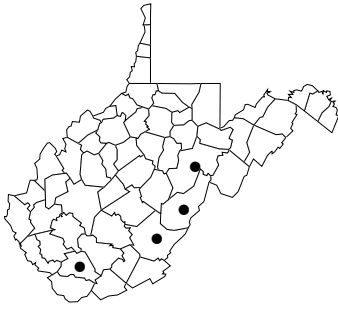


*Linum virginianum* (VIRGINIA YELLOW FLAX)

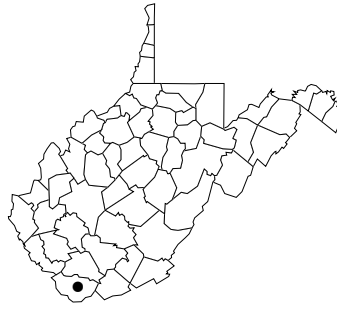


*Liriodendron tulipifera* (YELLOW-POPLAR,  
TULIPTREE)

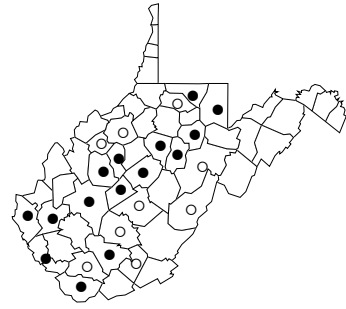
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



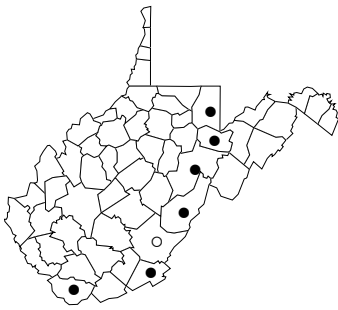
*Listera cordata* var. *cordata* (HEARTLEAF TWAYBLADE)



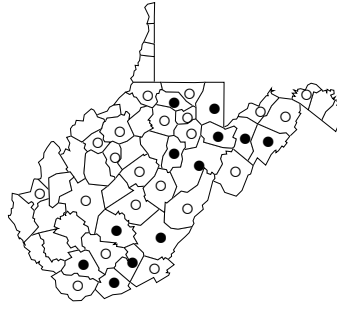
*Lithospermum tuberosum* (TUBEROUS GROMWELL)



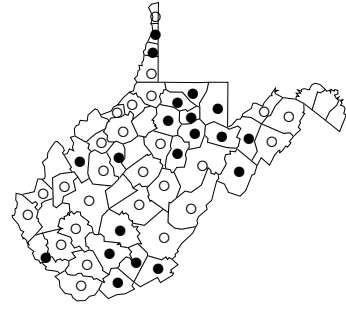
*Lobelia puberula* var. *puberula* (DOWNY LOBELIA)



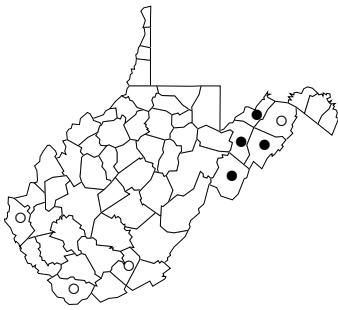
*Listera smallii* (KIDNEY-LEAF TWAYBLADE)



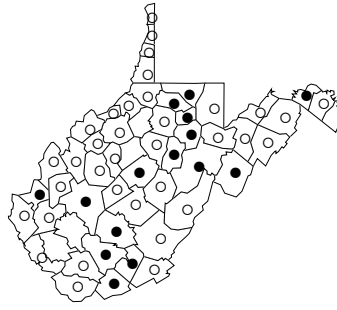
*Lobelia cardinalis* (CARDINAL-FLOWER)



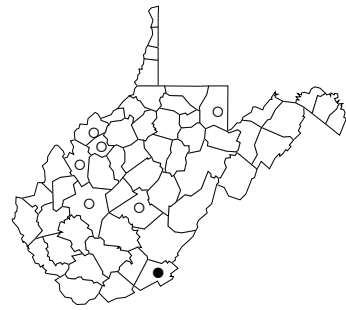
*Lobelia siphilitica* var. *siphilitica* (GREAT BLUE LOBELIA)



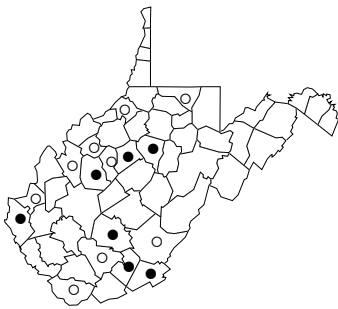
*Lithospermum canescens* (ORANGE PUCCOON)



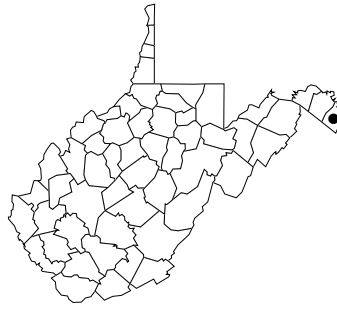
*Lobelia inflata* (INDIAN TOBACCO, EMETIC-WEED)



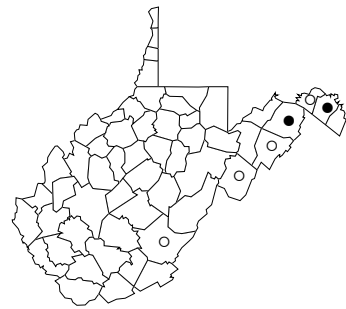
*Lobelia spicata* var. *leptostachys* (SPIKED LOBELIA)



*Lithospermum latifolium* (AMERICAN GROMWELL)

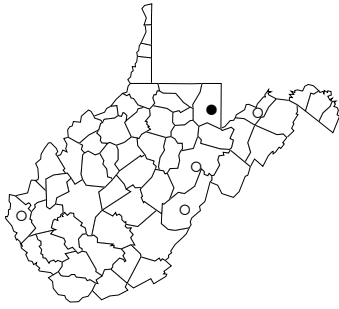


*Lobelia kalmii* (KALM'S LOBELIA)

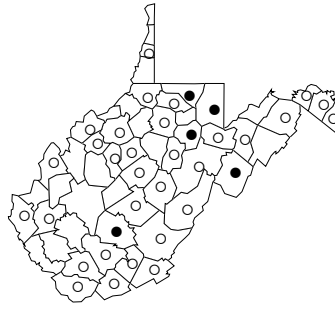


*Lobelia spicata* var. *scaposa* (SPIKED LOBELIA)

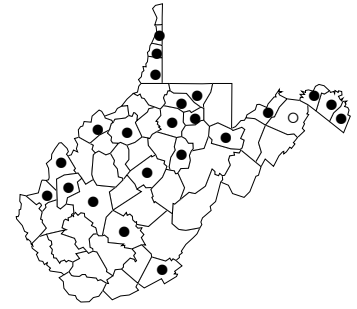
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



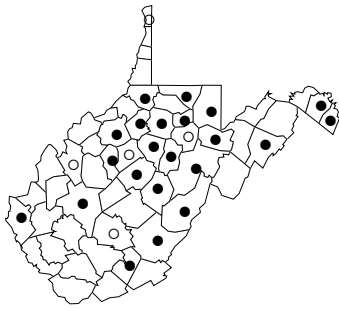
*Lobelia spicata* var. *spicata* (SPIKED LOBELIA)



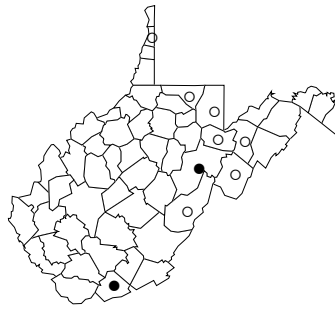
*Lolium pratense* (MEADOW FESCUE)



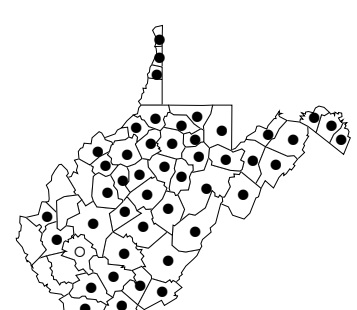
*Lonicera maackii* (AMUR HONEYSUCKLE, MAACKIA'S HONEYSUCKLE)



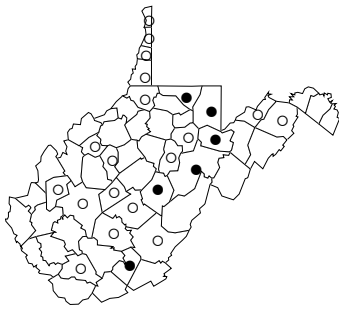
*Lolium arundinaceum* (SHEEP FESCUE, KENTUCKY 31 FESCUE)



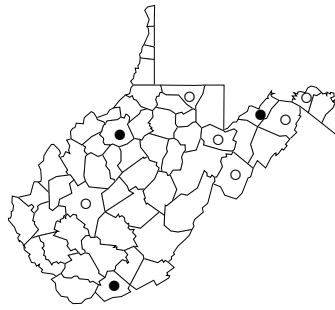
*Lonicera canadensis* (FLY HONEYSUCKLE)



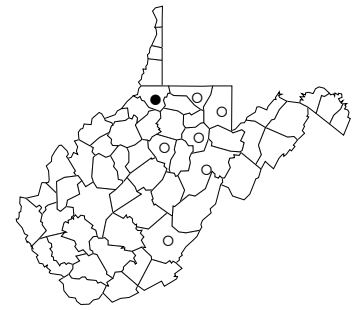
*Lonicera morrowii* (MORROW'S HONEYSUCKLE)



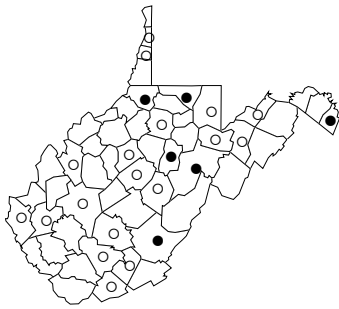
*Lolium perenne* ssp. *multiflorum* (ITALIAN RYE GRASS)



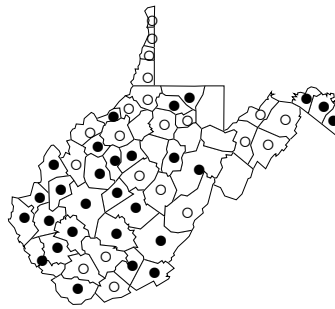
*Lonicera dioica* (SMOOTH HONEYSUCKLE)



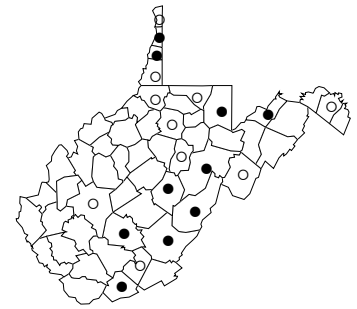
*Lonicera sempervirens* var. *sempervirens* (TRUMPET HONEYSUCKLE)



*Lolium perenne* ssp. *perenne* (PERENNIAL RYE GRASS, COMMON DARNEL)



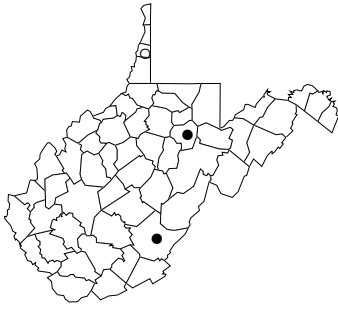
*Lonicera japonica* (JAPANESE HONEYSUCKLE)



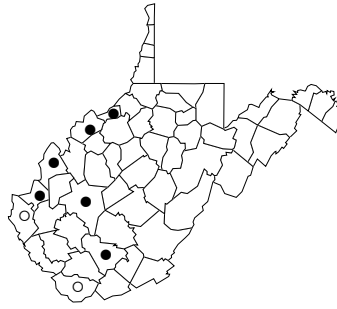
*Lonicera tatarica* (TARTARIAN HONEYSUCKLE)



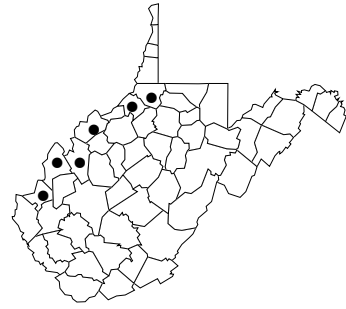
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



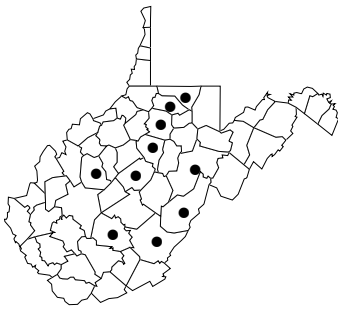
*Lonicera xylosteum* (EUROPEAN FLY HONEYSUCKLE)



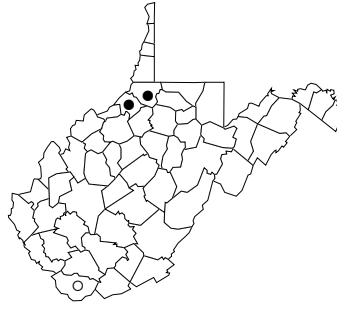
*Ludwigia decurrens* (PRIMROSE-WILLOW)



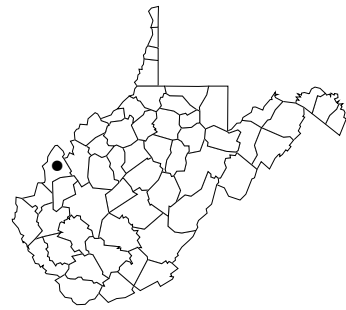
*Ludwigia peploides ssp. glabrescens* (CREEPING PRIMROSE-WILLOW)



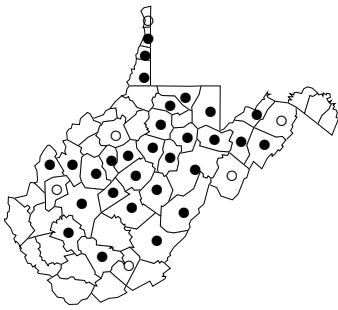
*Lonicera xbella* (BELL'S HONEYSUCKLE)



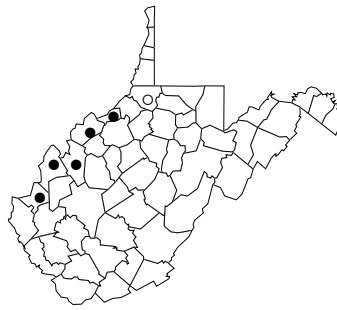
*Ludwigia grandiflora* (LARGE FLOWER PRIMROSE-WILLOW)



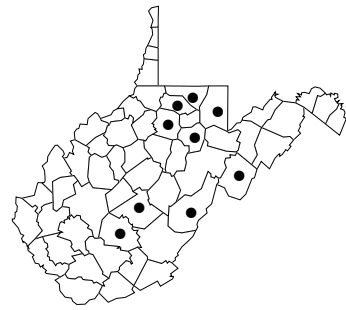
*Ludwigia polycarpa* (TOP-POD PRIMROSE-WILLOW)



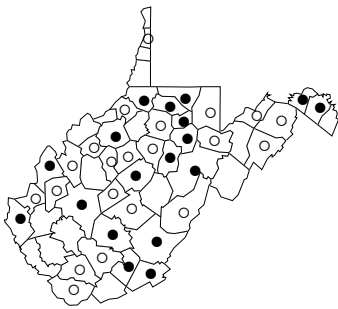
*Lotus corniculatus* (BIRDSFOOT TREFOIL)



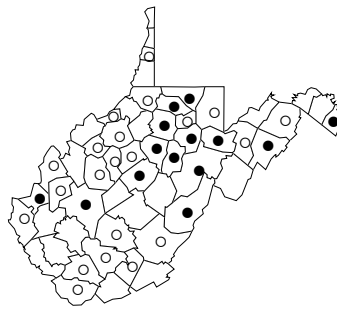
*Ludwigia leptocarpa* (PRIMROSE-WILLOW)



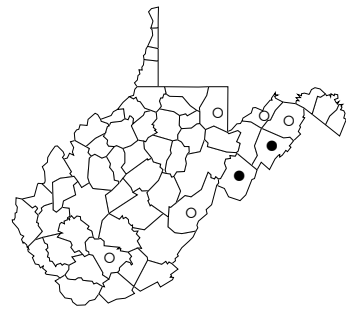
*Lunaria annua* (ANNUAL HONESTY, MONEY-PLANT)



*Ludwigia alternifolia* (SEEDBOX)

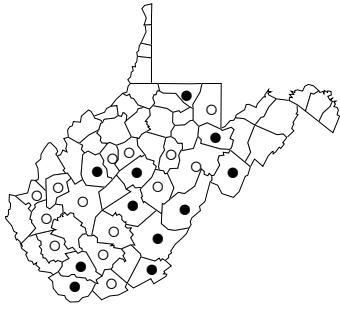


*Ludwigia palustris* (MARSH PURSLANE)

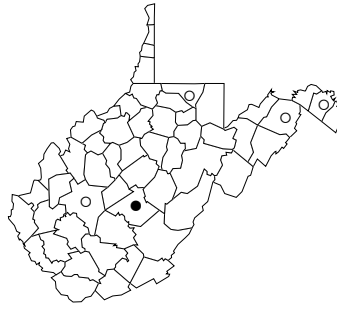


*Lupinus perennis ssp. perennis* (WILD LUPINE, SUNDIAL LUPINE)

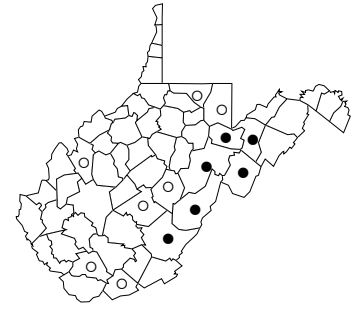
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



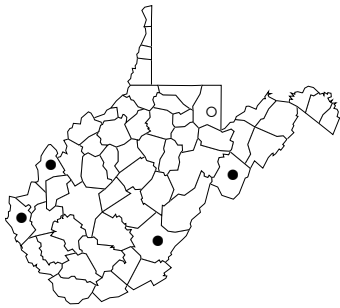
*Luzula acuminata* var. *acuminata* (HAIRY WOODRUSH)



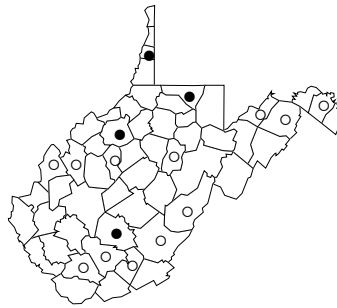
*Lychnis coronaria* (MULLEIN PINK)



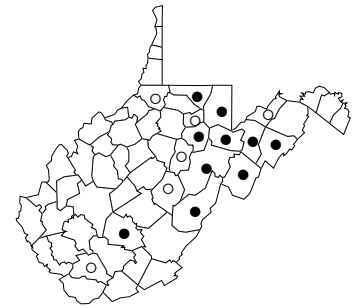
*Lycopodium annotinum* (STIFF CLUBMOSS)



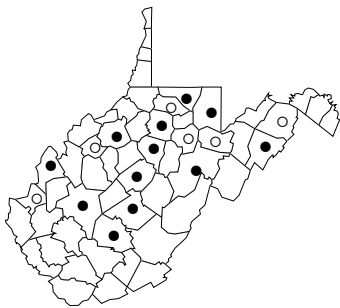
*Luzula bulbosa* (WOODRUSH)



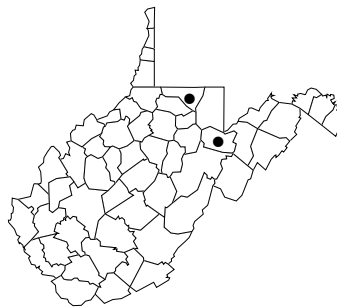
*Lycium barbarum* (MATRIMONY VINE)



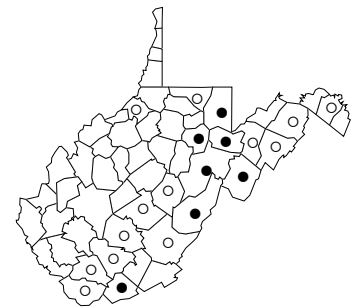
*Lycopodium clavatum* (COMMON CLUBMOSS)



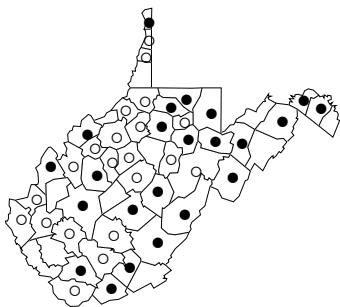
*Luzula echinata* (WOODRUSH)



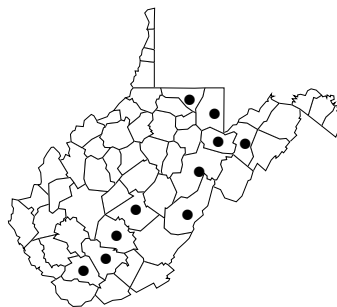
*Lycopodiella appressa* (APPRESSED BOG CLUBMOSS)



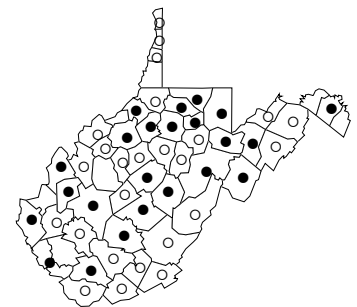
*Lycopodium dendroideum* (GROUNDPINE)



*Luzula multiflora* ssp. *multiflora* var. *multiflora*  
(COMMON WOODRUSH)

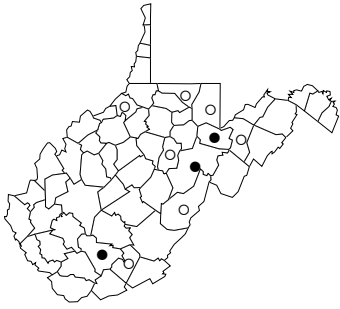


*Lycopodiella inundata* (BOG CLUBMOSS)

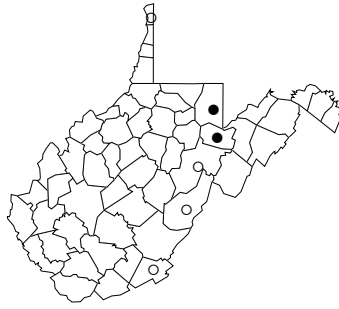


*Lycopodium digitatum* (GROUNDPINE)

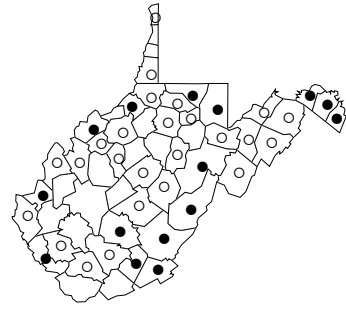
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



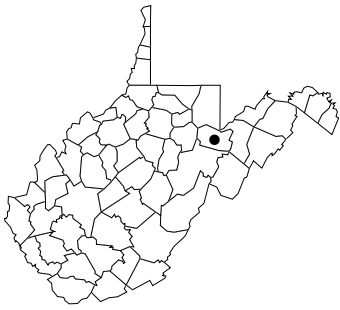
*Lycopodium hickeyi* (HICKEY'S TREE CLUBMOSS)



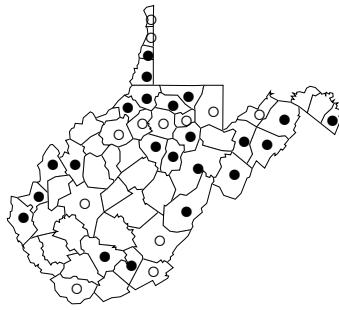
*Lycopodium xhabereri* (GROUNDPINE)



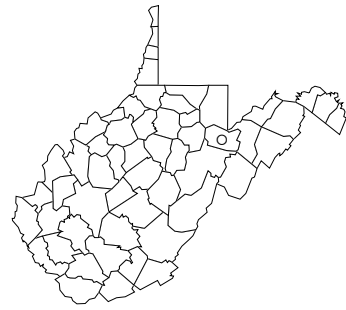
*Lycopodium virginicus* (BUGLEWEED)



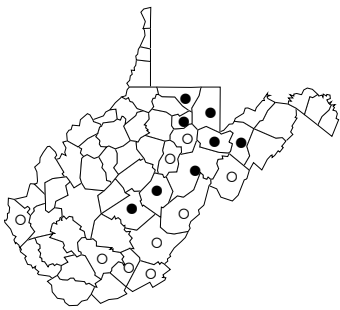
*Lycopodium lagopus* (ONE-CONE GROUND-PINE)



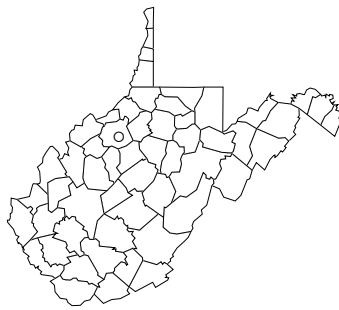
*Lycopodium americanus* (WATER HOREHOUND)



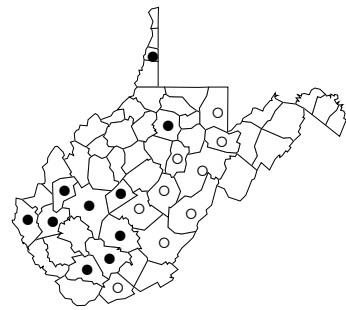
*Lycopodium xsherardii* (BUGLEWEED)



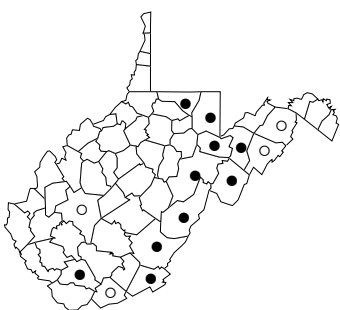
*Lycopodium obscurum* (TREE CLUBMOSS, GROUND-PINE)



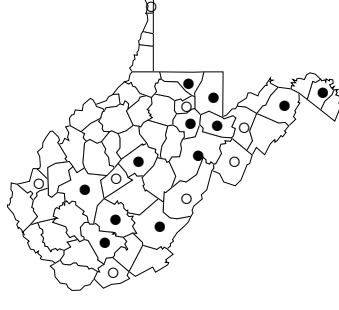
*Lycopodium rubellus* (STALKED WATER HOREHOUND)



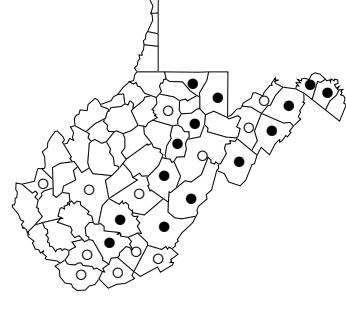
*Lygodium palmatum* (CLIMBING FERN)



*Lycopodium tristachyum* (SLENDER GROUND-PINE)

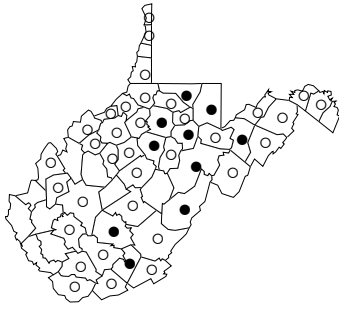


*Lycopodium uniflorus* var. *uniflorus* (NORTHERN BUGLEWEED)

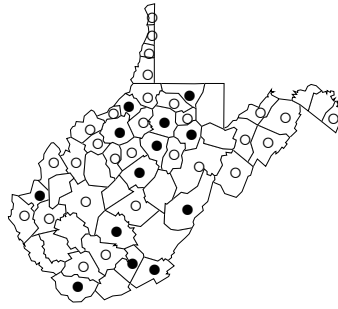


*Lyonia ligustrina* var. *ligustrina* (MALEBERRY, SEEDY BUCKBERRY, HE-HUCKLEBERRY)

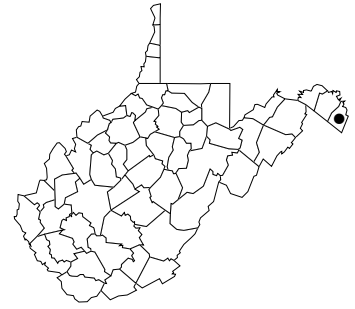
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



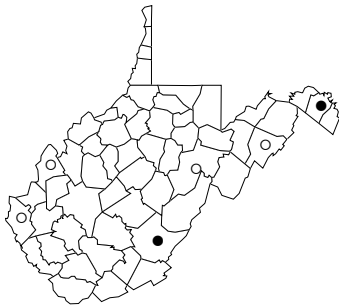
*Lysimachia ciliata* (FRINGED LOOSESTRIFE)



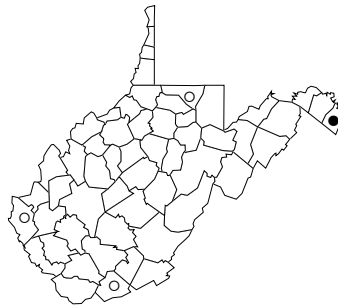
*Lysimachia nummularia* (MONEYWORT)



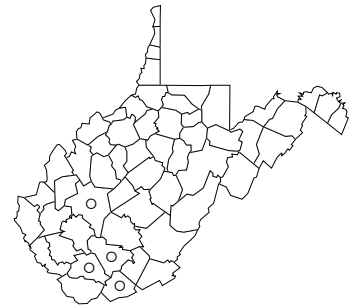
*Lysimachia thyrsoflora* (WATER LOOSESTRIFE)



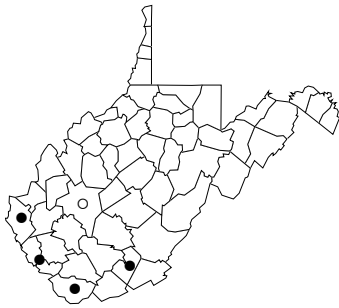
*Lysimachia hybrida* (LOWLAND LOOSESTRIFE)



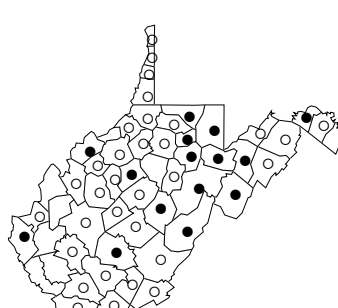
*Lysimachia quadriflora* (FOUR-FLOWERED LOOSESTRIFE)



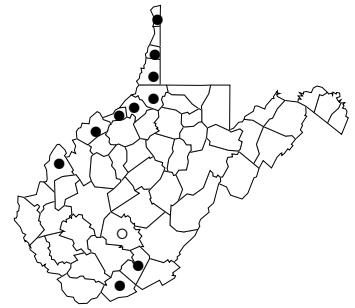
*Lysimachia tonsa* (SOUTHERN LOOSESTRIFE)



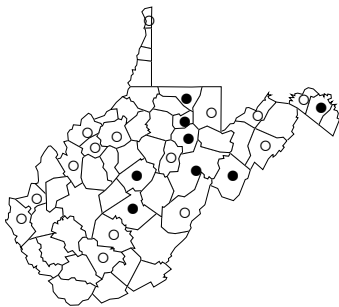
*Lysimachia japonica* (JAPANESE LOOSESTRIFE, KONASUBI)



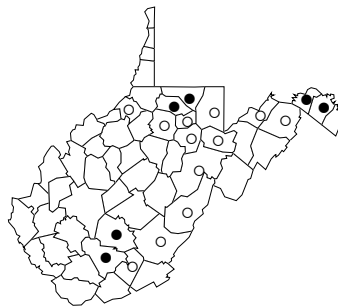
*Lysimachia quadrifolia* (WHORLED LOOSESTRIFE)



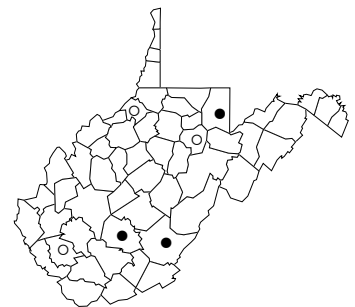
*Lysimachia vulgaris* (GARDEN LYSIMACHIA)



*Lysimachia lanceolata* (LANCE-LEAVED LOOSESTRIFE)

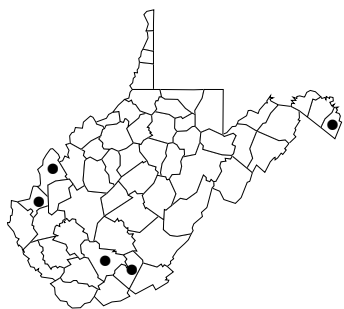


*Lysimachia terrestris* (BULBOUS LOOSESTRIFE)

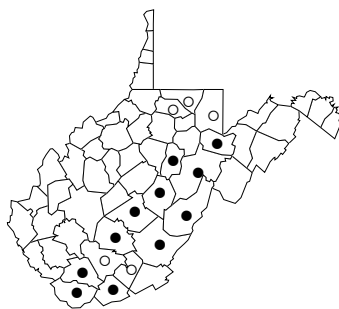


*Lysimachia xproducta* (LOOSESTRIFE)

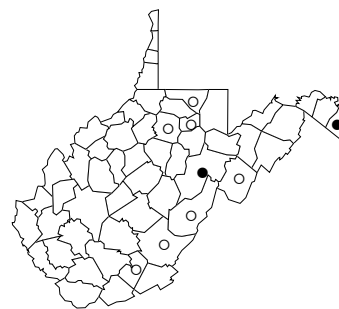
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



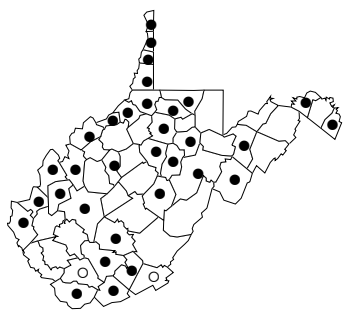
*Lythrum alatum* var. *alatum* (WING-ANGLED LOOSESTRIFE)



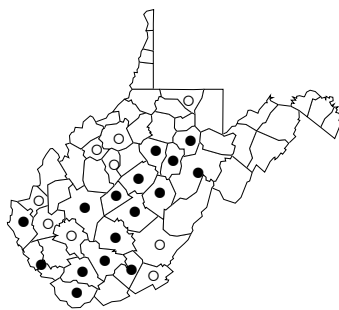
*Magnolia fraseri* (MOUNTAIN MAGNOLIA)



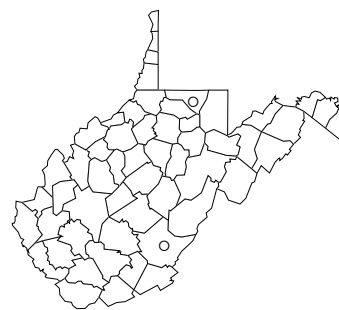
*Maianthemum stellatum* (STAR-FLOWERED SOLOMON'S SEAL)



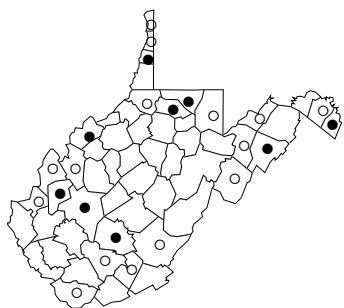
*Lythrum salicaria* (SPIKED LOOSESTRIFE, PURPLE LOOSESTRIFE)



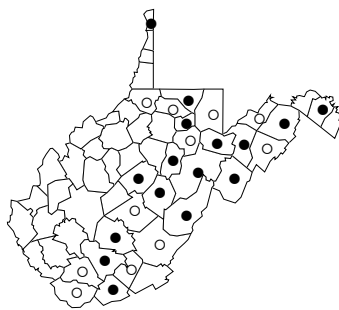
*Magnolia tripetala* (UMBRELLA MAGNOLIA)



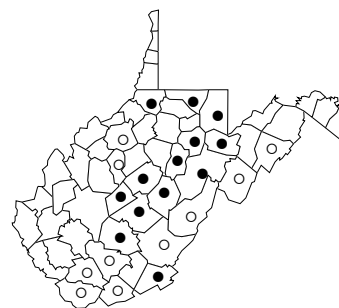
*Malaxis bayardii* (BAYARD LONG'S ADDER'S MOUTH)



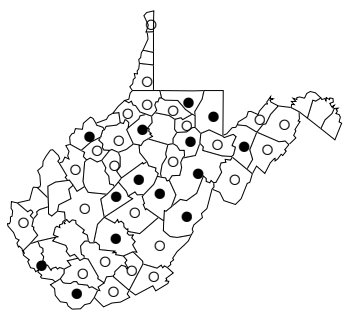
*Maclura pomifera* (OSAGE-ORANGE, HEDGEAPPLE)



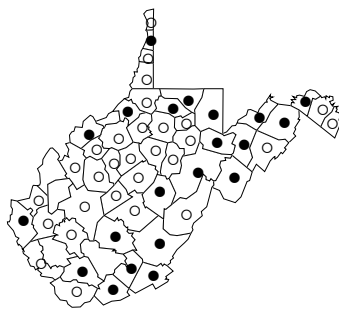
*Maianthemum canadense* (WILD LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY, CANADA MAYFLOWER)



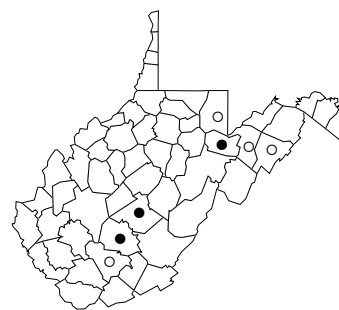
*Malaxis unifolia* (GREEN ADDER'S-MOUTH)



*Magnolia acuminata* (CUCUMBER TREE, CUCUMBER MAGNOLIA)

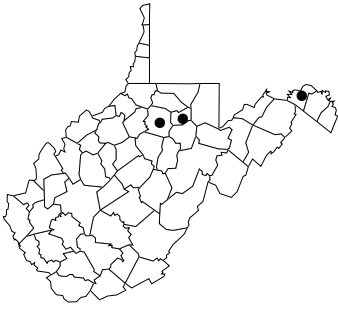


*Maianthemum racemosum* ssp. *racemosum* (FALSE SOLOMON'S SEAL, PLUMELILY, FALSE SPIKENARD)

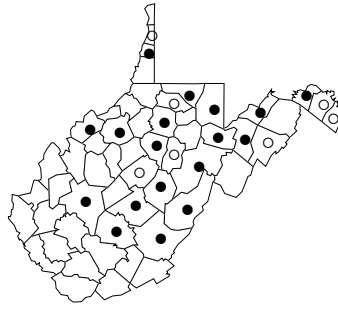


*Malus angustifolia* var. *angustifolia* (SOUTHERN CRABAPPLE)

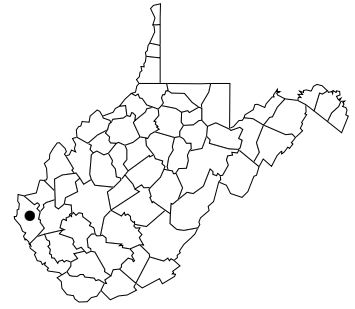
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



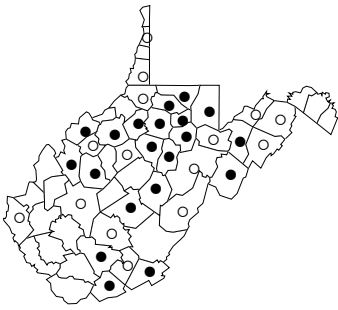
*Malus baccata* (SIBERIAN CRABAPPLE)



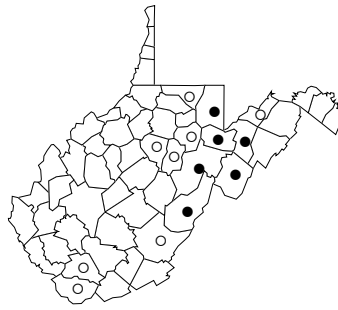
*Malus pumila* (COMMON APPLE)



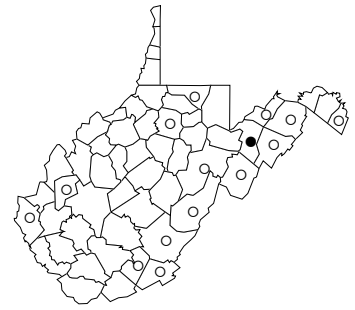
*Manfreda virginica* (FALSE ALOE)



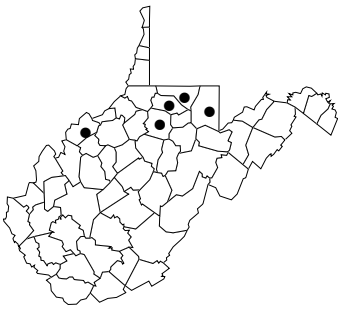
*Malus coronaria* var. *coronaria* (SWEET CRABAPPLE, WILD CRABAPPLE)



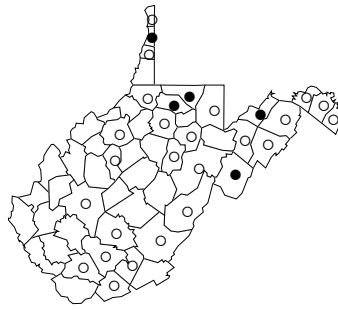
*Malva moschata* (MUSK MALLOW)



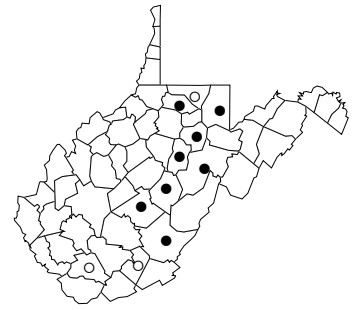
*Marrubium vulgare* (COMMON HOREHOUND)



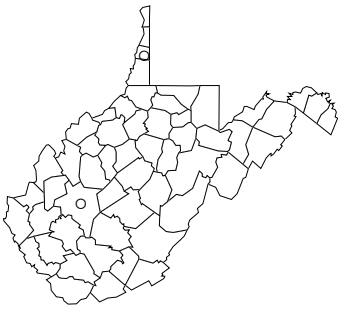
*Malus floribunda* (JAPANESE FLOWERING CRABAPPLE)



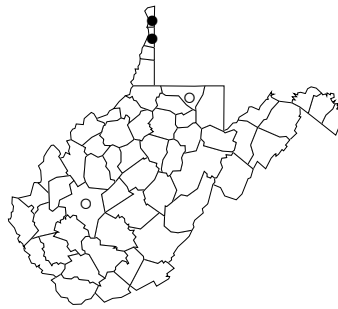
*Malva neglecta* (COMMON MALLOW, CHEESES)



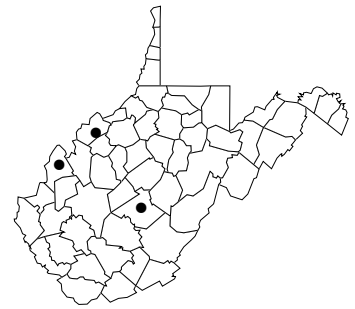
*Marshallia grandiflora* (BARBARA'S BUTTONS)



*Malus ioensis* var. *ioensis* (PRAIRIE CRABAPPLE)

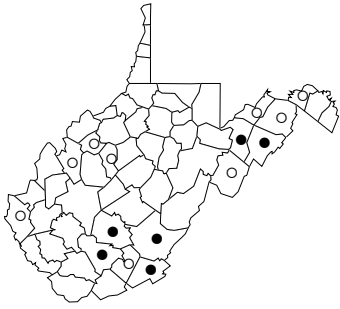


*Malva sylvestris* (HIGH MALLOW)

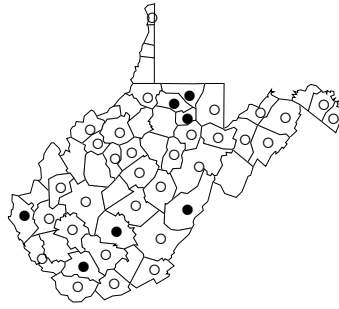


*Marsilea quadrifolia* (EUROPEAN WATER-CLOVER)

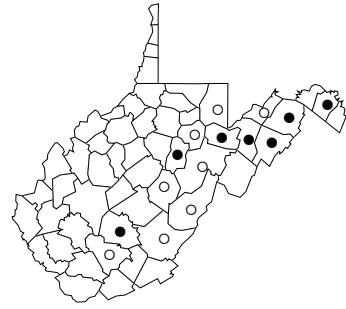
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



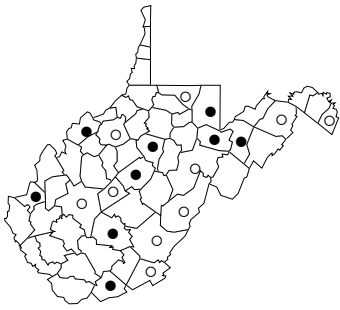
*Matelea obliqua* (ANGLEPOD)



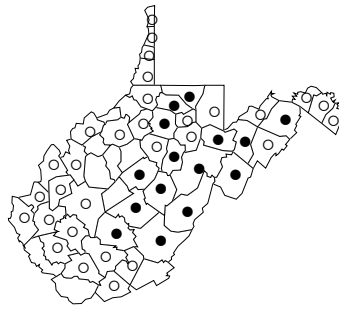
*Medeola virginiana* (INDIAN CUCUMBER ROOT)



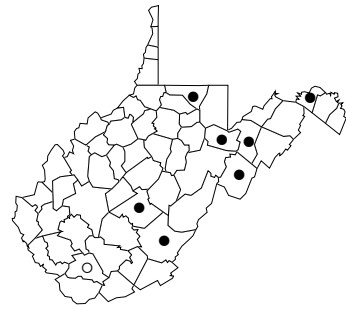
*Melampyrum lineare* var. *latifolium* (COW-WHEAT)



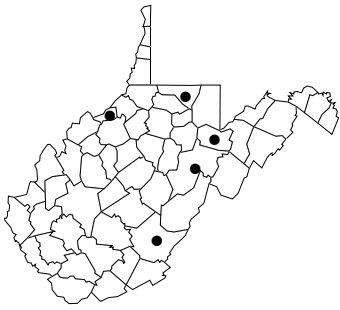
*Matricaria discoidea* (PINEAPPLE WEED)



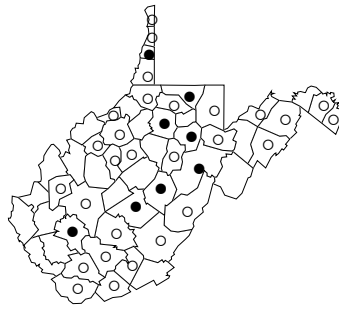
*Medicago lupulina* (BLACK MEDIC)



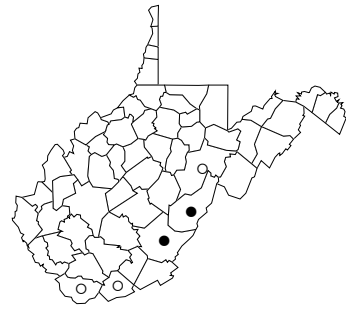
*Melampyrum lineare* var. *lineare* (COW-WHEAT)



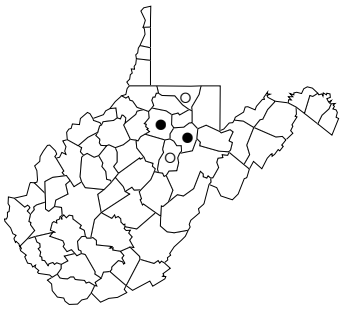
*Matteuccia struthiopteris* (OSTRICH FERN)



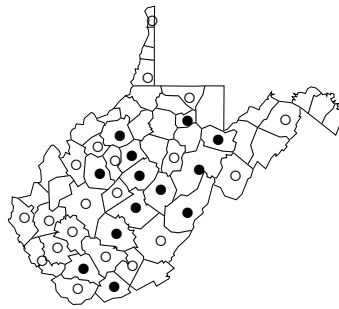
*Medicago sativa* ssp. *sativa* (ALFALFA)



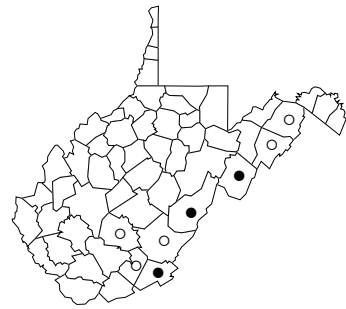
*Melanthium latifolium* (BUNCH-FLOWER)



*Mazus miquelii* (CREEPING MAZUS)

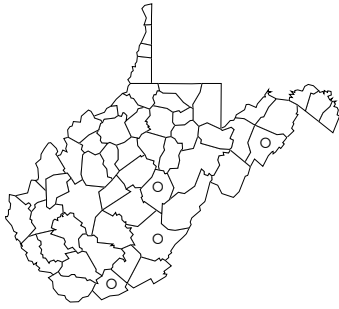


*Meehania cordata* (MEEHANIA)

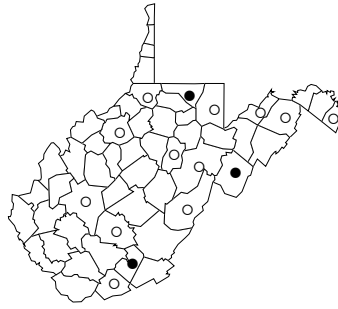


*Melanthium parviflorum* (BUNCH-FLOWER)

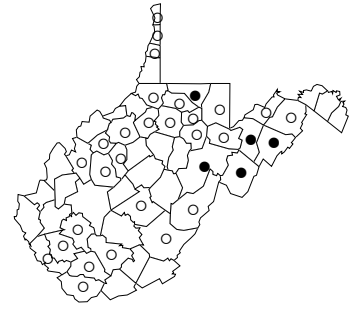
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



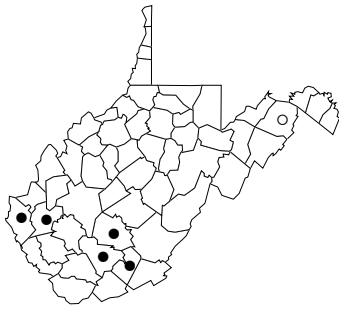
*Melantherium virginicum* (BUNCH-FLOWER)



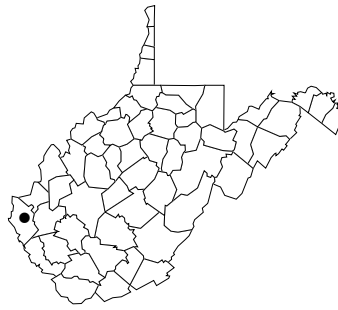
*Melissa officinalis* (GARDEN BALM)



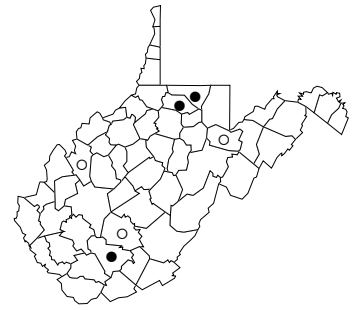
*Mentha spicata* (SPEARMINT)



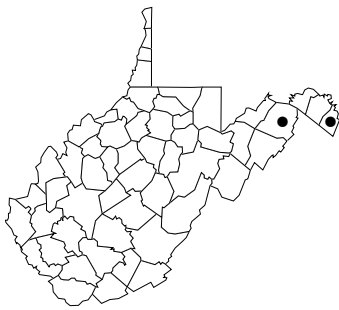
*Melica mutica* (TWO-FLOWERED MELIC GRASS)



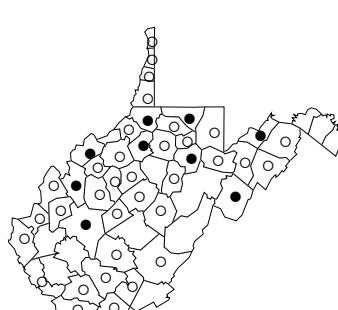
*Melothria pendula* var. *pendula* (CREEPING CUCUMBER, GUADELOUPE CUCUMBER)



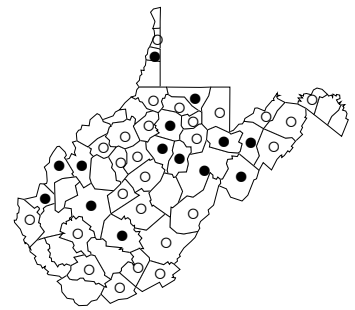
*Mentha xgracilis* (SMALL-LEAVED MINT)



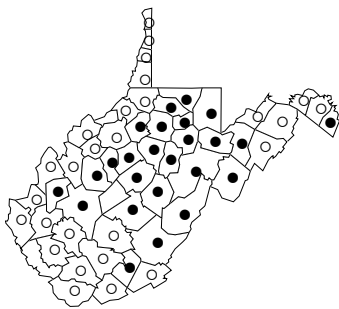
*Melica nitens* (THREE-FLOWERED MELIC GRASS)



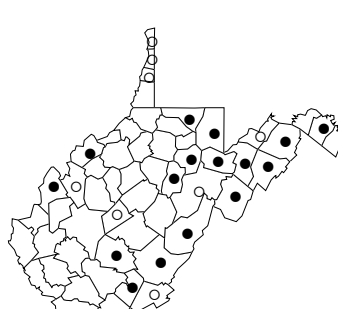
*Menispermum canadense* (CANADA MOONSEED)



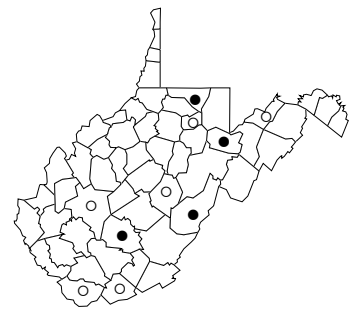
*Mentha xpiperita* (PEPPERMINT)



*Melilotus officinalis* (YELLOW SWEETCLOVER, WHITE SWEETCLOVER)



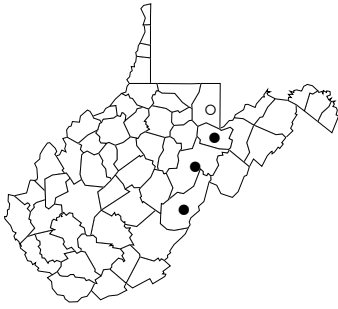
*Mentha arvensis* (WILD MINT, FIELD MINT)



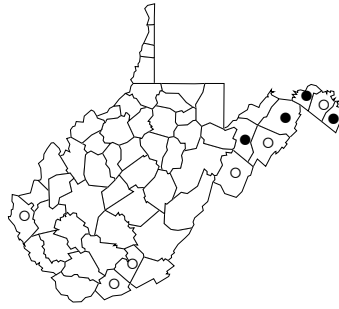
*Mentha xrotundifolia* (ROUNDLEAF MINT)



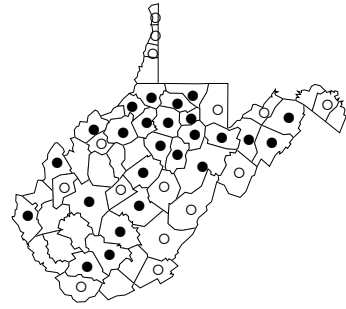
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



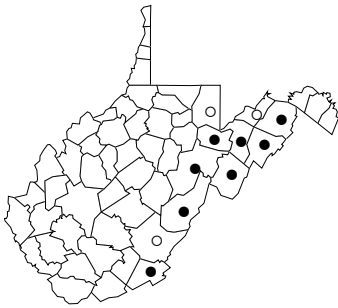
*Menyanthes trifoliata* (BUCKBEAN)



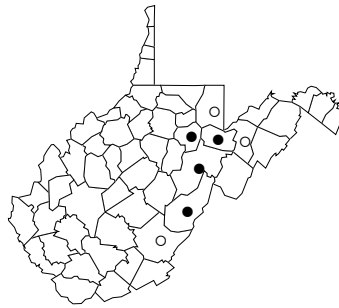
*Microthlaspi perfoliatum* (PERFOLIATE PENNYCRESS)



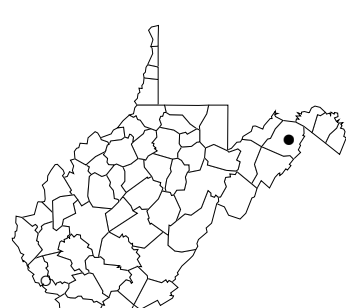
*Mimulus ringens* var. *ringens* (COMMON MONKEY-FLOWER)



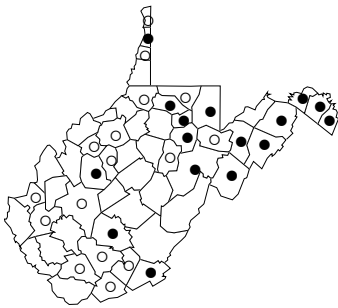
*Menziesia pilosa* (ALLEGHENY MENZIESIA, MINNIE-BUSH)



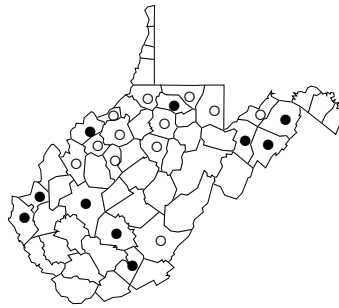
*Milium effusum* var. *cisatlanticum* (MILLET GRASS)



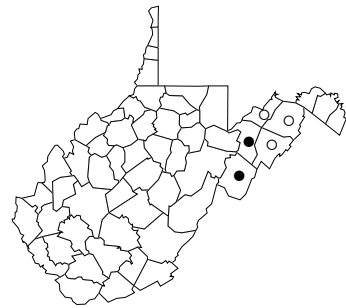
*Minuartia groenlandica* (SANDWORT)



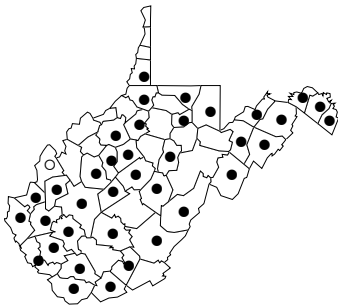
*Mertensia virginica* (VIRGINIA BLUEBELLS, VIRGINIA COWSLIP, ROANOKE-BELLS)



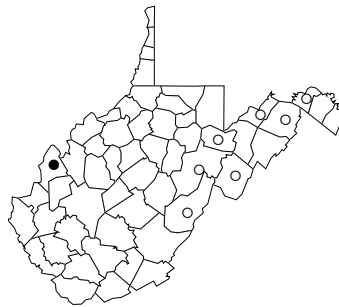
*Mimulus alatus* (WINGED MONKEY-FLOWER)



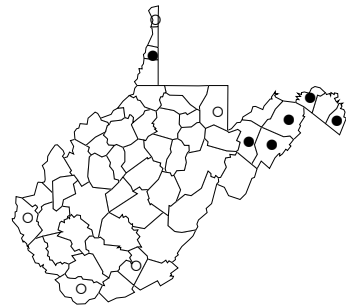
*Minuartia michauxii* var. *michauxii* (ROCK SANDWORT)



*Microstegium vimineum* (EULALIA, JAPANESE STILT GRASS)

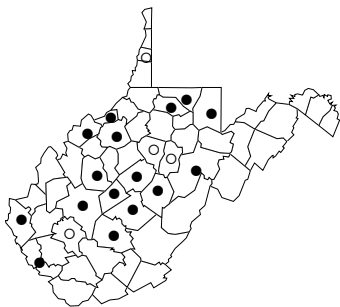


*Mimulus moschatus* var. *moschatus* (MUSKFLOWER)

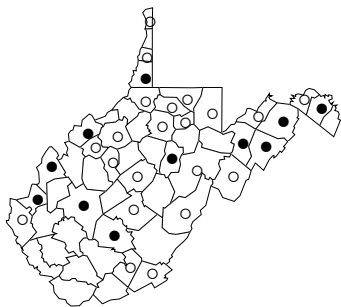


*Mirabilis nyctaginea* (HEARTLEAF UMBRELLAWORT)

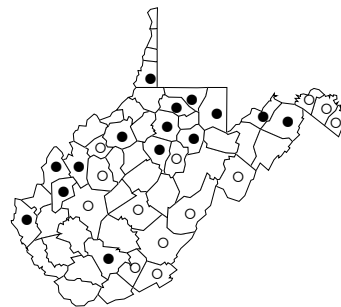
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



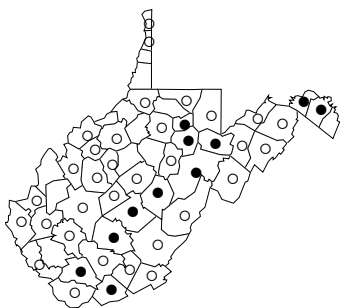
*Miscanthus sinensis* (SILVERGRASS, EULALIA)



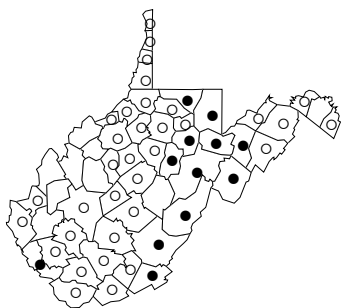
*Mollugo verticillata* (CARPETWEED)



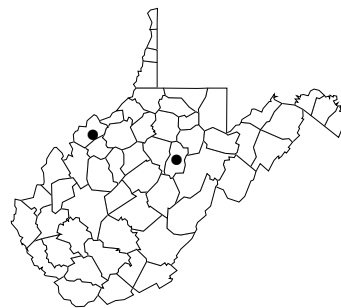
*Monarda fistulosa* ssp. *fistulosa* var. *fistulosa* (WILD BERGAMOT, APPALACHIAN BERGAMOT)



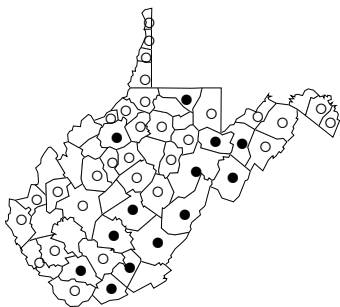
*Mitchella repens* (PARTRIDGE BERRY, CHECKERBERRY)



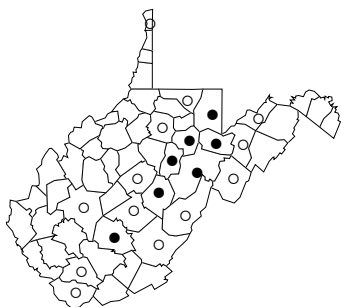
*Monarda clinopodia* (BASIL BALM)



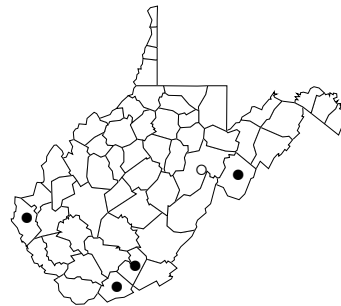
*Monarda fistulosa* ssp. *fistulosa* var. *mollis* (EASTERN BERGAMOT)



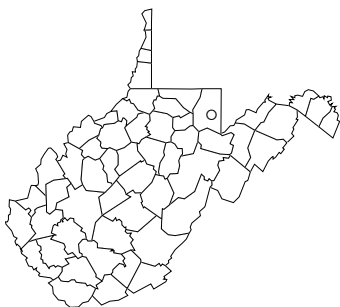
*Mitella diphylla* (MITERWORT, BISHOP'S CAP)



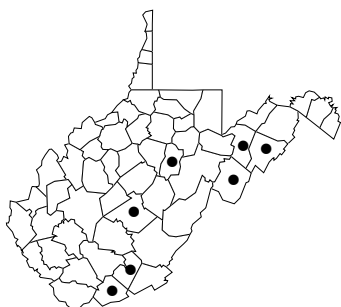
*Monarda didyma* (BEE BALM, OSWEGO TEA)



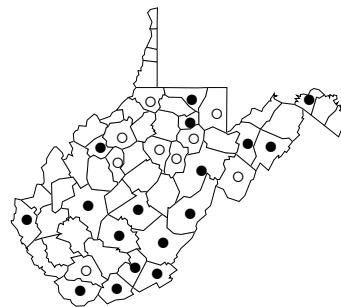
*Monarda media* (PURPLE BERGAMOT)



*Moehringia lateriflora* (BLUNT-LEAF GROVE-SANDWORT)

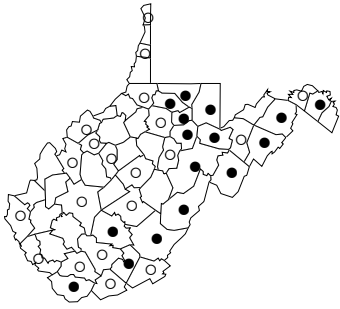


*Monarda fistulosa* ssp. *brevis* (SMOKE HOLE BERGAMOT)

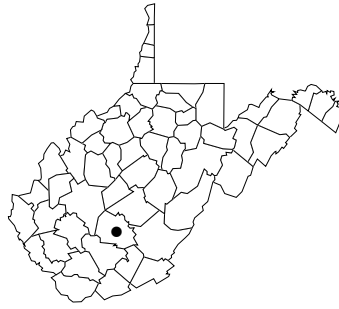


*Monotropa hypopithys* (PINESAP)

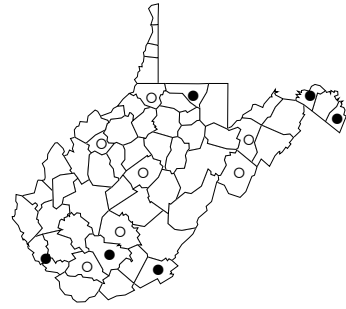
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



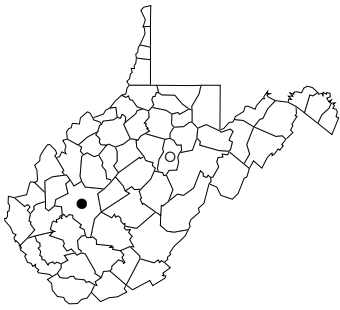
*Monotropa uniflora* (INDIAN PIPE, CORPSE PLANT)



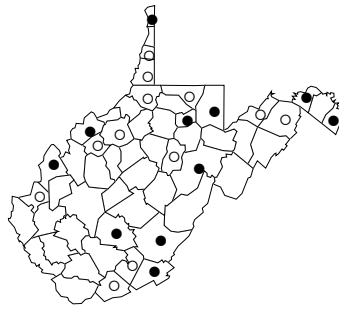
*Muhlenbergia capillaris* var. *capillaris* (HAIRGRASS)



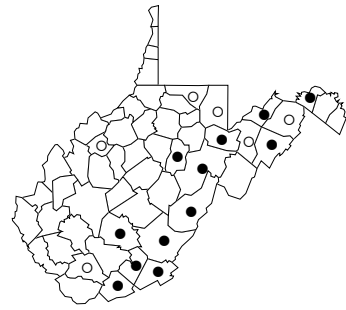
*Muhlenbergia sobolifera* (BRANCHED MUHLY)



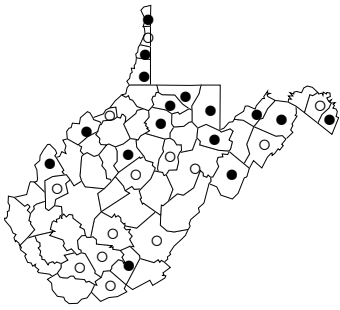
*Monotropsis odorata* (SWEET PINESAP)



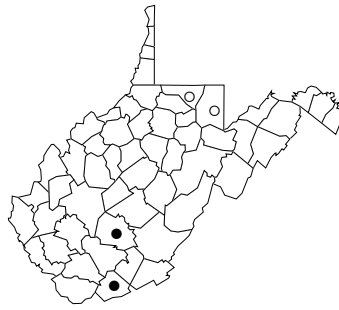
*Muhlenbergia frondosa* (WIRESTEM MUHLY)



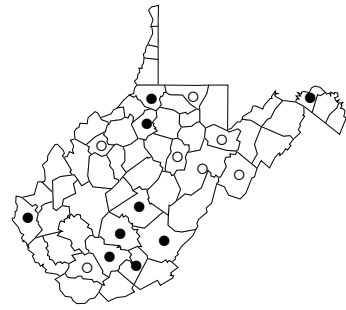
*Muhlenbergia sylvatica* (WOODLAND MUHLY)



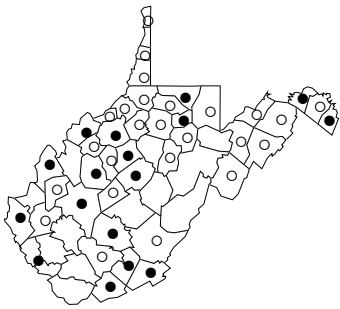
*Morus alba* (WHITE MULBERRY)



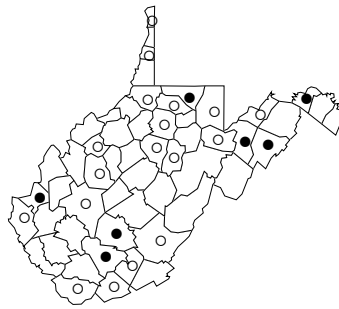
*Muhlenbergia mexicana* (WIRESTEM MUHLY)



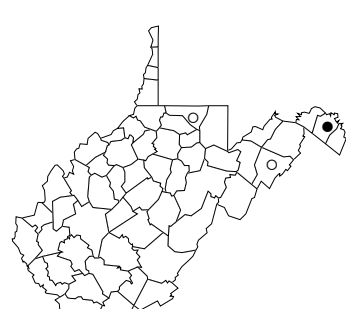
*Muhlenbergia tenuiflora* (SLENDER-FLOWERED MUHLY)



*Morus rubra* var. *rubra* (RED MULBERRY)

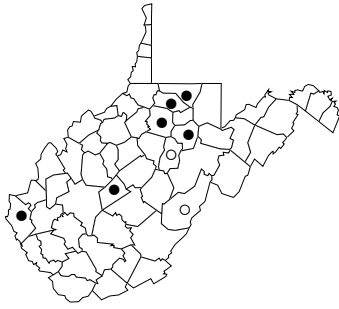


*Muhlenbergia schreberi* (NIMBLEWILL)

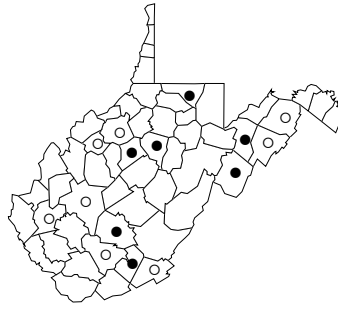


*Muscari neglectum* (GRAPE FLOWER)

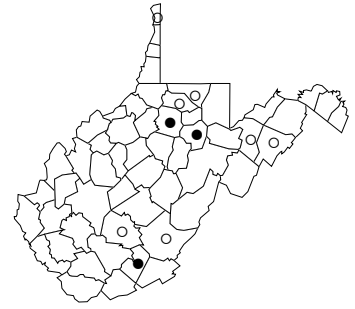
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



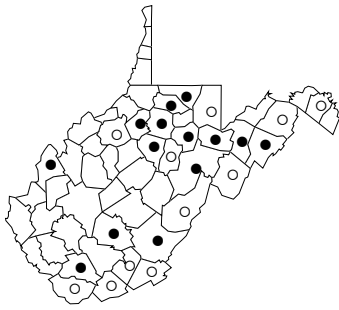
*Myosotis arvensis* (FIELD SCORPION-GRASS)



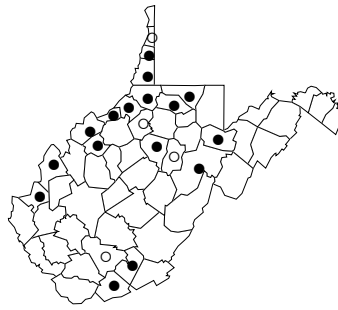
*Myosotis verna* (SPRING SCORPION-GRASS)



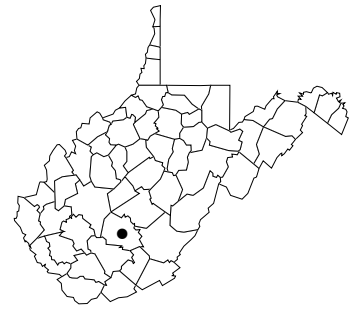
*Myriophyllum heterophyllum* (WATER-MILFOIL)



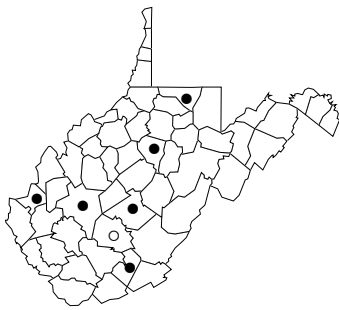
*Myosotis laxa* (SMALLER FORGET-ME-NOT)



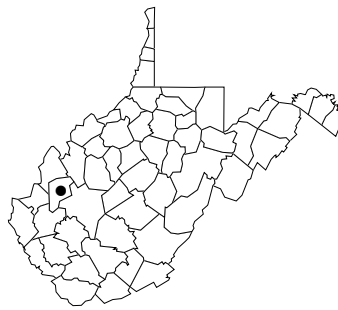
*Myosoton aquaticum* (GIANT CHICKWEED)



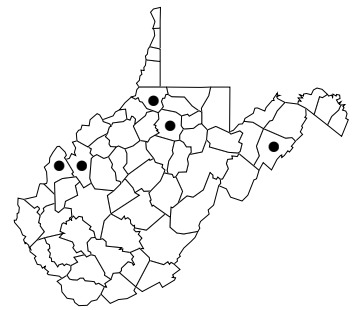
*Myriophyllum pinnatum* (WATER-MILFOIL)



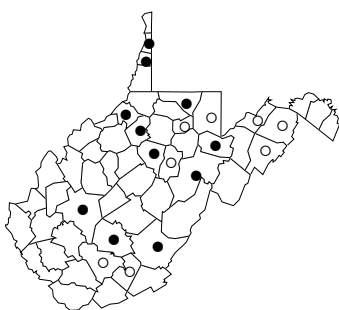
*Myosotis macroserma* (LARGE-SEED FORGET-ME-NOT, SCORPION-GRASS)



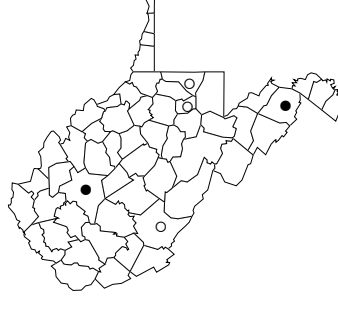
*Myosurus minimus* (TINY MOUSETAIL)



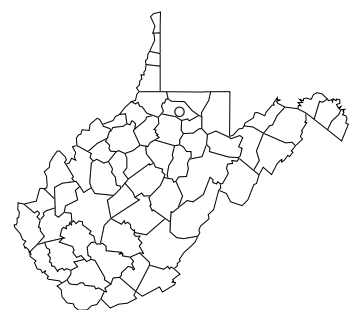
*Myriophyllum spicatum* (EUROPEAN WATER-MILFOIL)



*Myosotis scorpioides* (FORGET-ME-NOT)

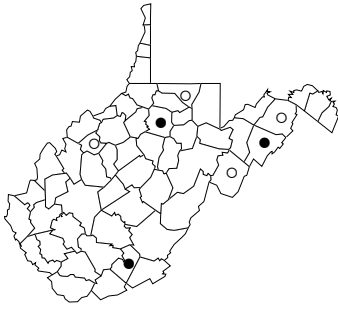


*Myriophyllum aquaticum* (PARROT'S FEATHER)

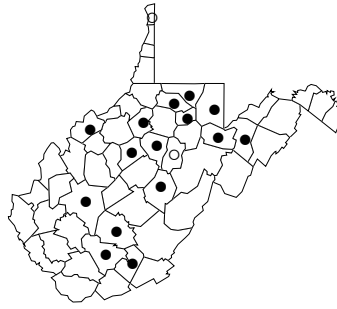


*Myriophyllum verticillatum* (WHORLED WATER-MILFOIL)

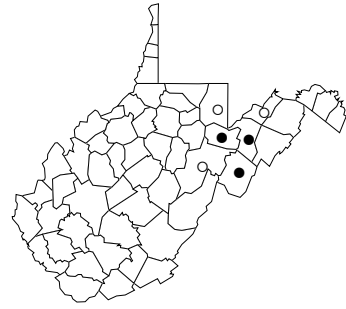
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



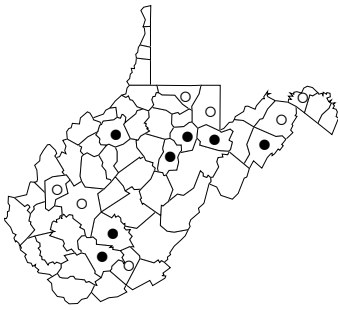
*Najas flexilis* (NAIAD)



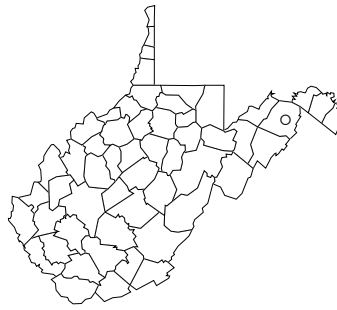
*Narcissus pseudonarcissus* (COMMON DAFFODIL)



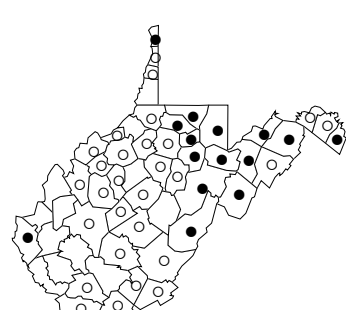
*Nemopanthus mucronatus* (WILD HOLLY, MOUNTAIN HOLLY)



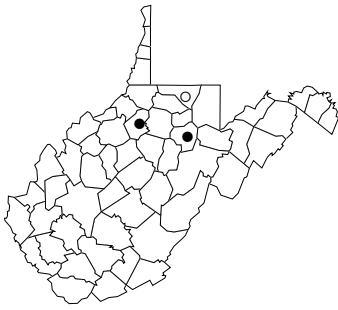
*Najas gracillima* (SLENDER WATER-NYMPH)



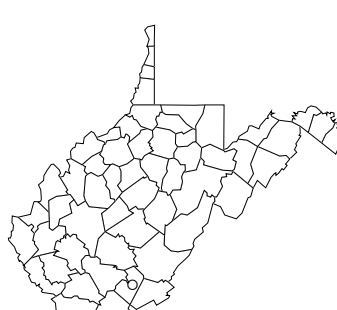
*Navarretia intertexta ssp. propinqua* (NEEDLE-LEAF PINCUSHION PLANT)



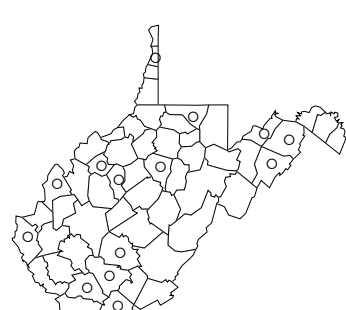
*Nepeta cataria* (CATNIP)



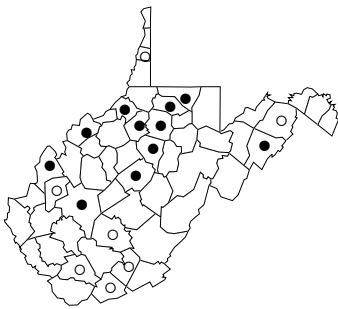
*Najas guadalupensis ssp. guadalupensis* (SOUTHERN WATER-NYMPH)



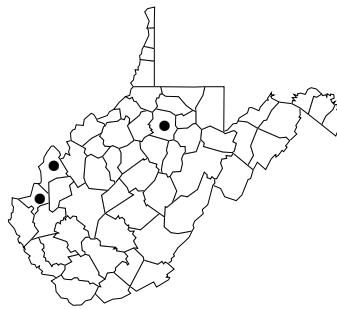
*Neeragrostis reptans* (LOVEGRASS)



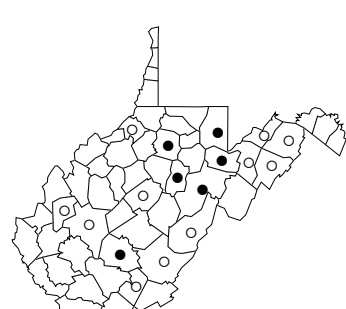
*Nicandra physalodes* (APPLE OF PERU, SHOO-FLY PLANT)



*Najas minor* (EUTROPHIC WATER-NYMPH)

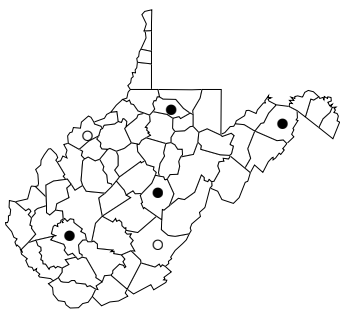


*Nelumbo lutea* (AMERICAN LOTUS, WATER CHINQUAPIN, WONKAPIN)

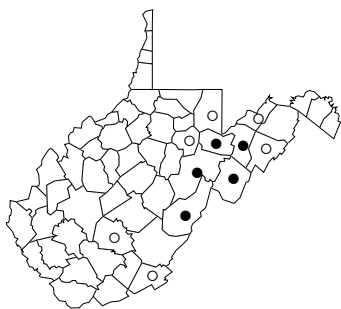


*Nuphar lutea ssp. advena* (COWLILY)

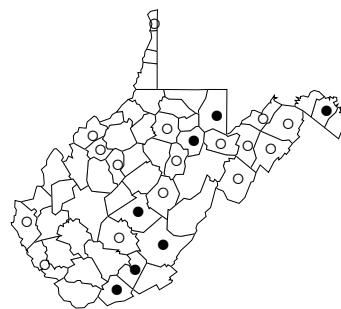
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



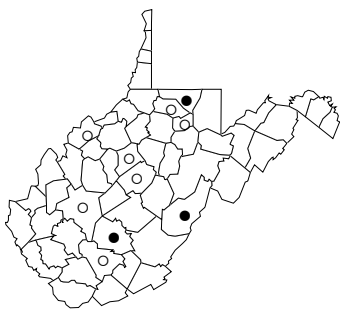
*Nuttallanthus canadensis* (OLD-FIELD TOADFLAX)



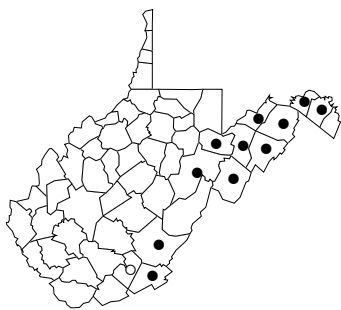
*Oclemea acuminata* (MOUNTAIN ASTER)



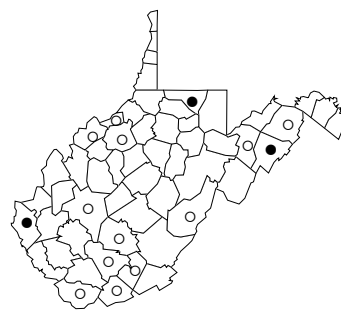
*Oenothera fruticosa* ssp. *glauca* (COMMON SUNDROPS)



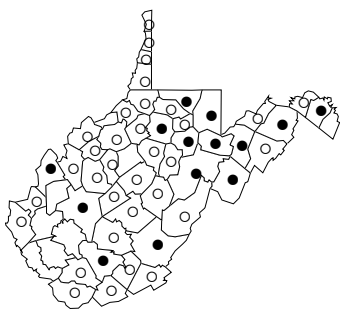
*Nymphaea odorata* ssp. *odorata* (FRAGRANT WATERLILY)



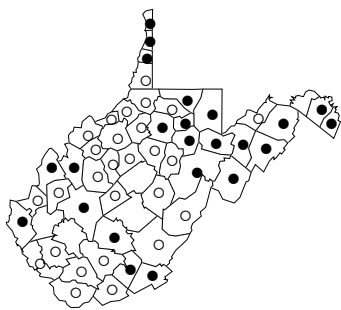
*Oenothera argillicola* (SHALE EVENING-PRIMROSE)



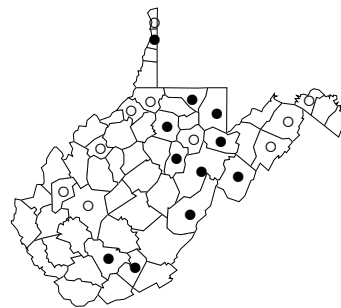
*Oenothera laciniata* (CUT-LEAVED EVENING-PRIMROSE)



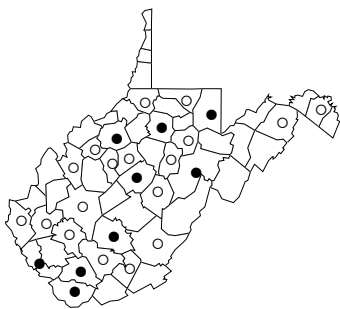
*Nyssa sylvatica* (BLACK GUM, SOUR GUM)



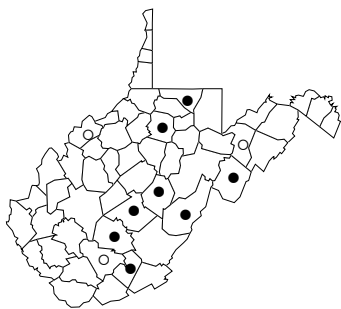
*Oenothera biennis* (COMMON EVENING-PRIMROSE, WILD BEET)



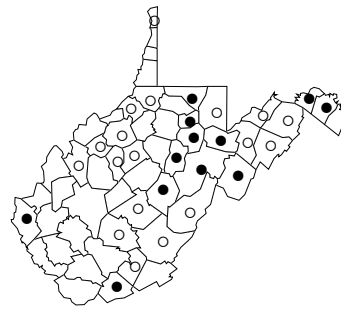
*Oenothera parviflora* (NORTHERN EVENING-PRIMROSE)



*Obolaria virginica* (PENNYWORT)

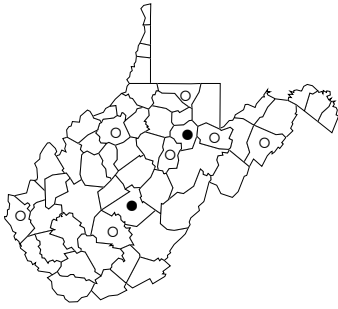


*Oenothera fruticosa* ssp. *fruticosa* (NARROW-LEAVED SUNDROPS)

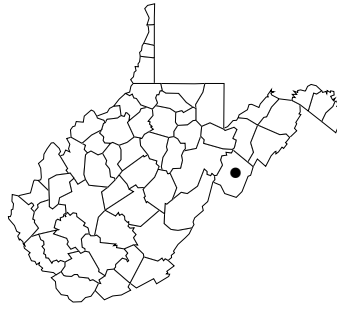


*Oenothera perennis* (SUNDROPS)

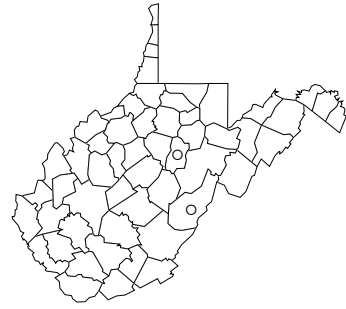
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



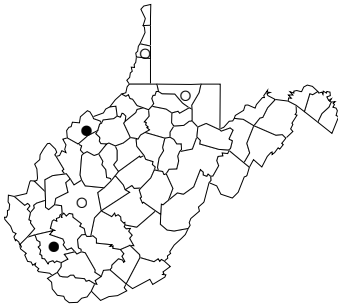
*Oenothera pilosella* ssp. *pilosella* (MEADOW SUNDROPS)



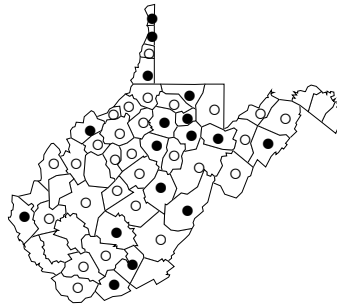
*Oligoneuron rigidum* var. *rigidum* (HARD-LEAF FLAT-TOP GOLDENROD)



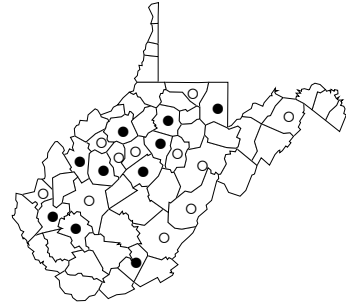
*Ophioglossum pusillum* (ADDER'S TONGUE)



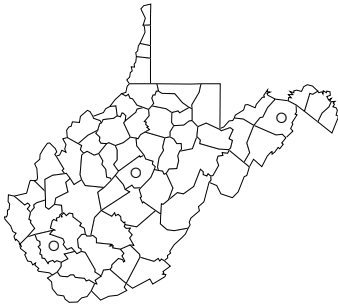
*Oenothera speciosa* (WHITE EVENING-PRIMROSE, PINKLADIES)



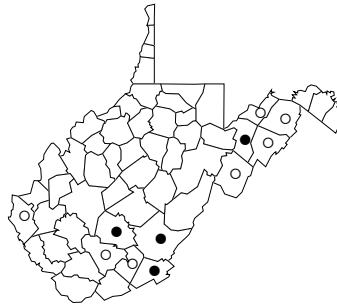
*Onoclea sensibilis* (SENSITIVE FERN, BEAD FERN)



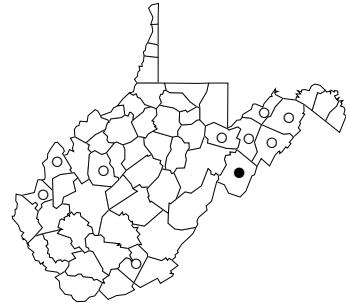
*Ophioglossum vulgatum* (ADDER'S TONGUE)



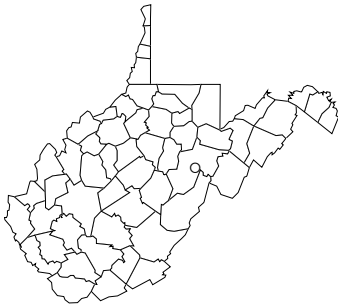
*Oenothera villosa* ssp. *villosa* (HAIRY EVENING-PRIMROSE)



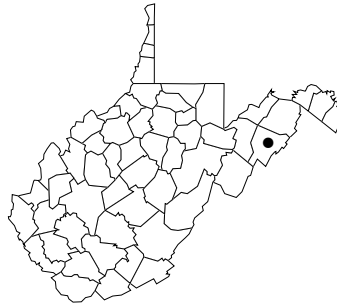
*Onosmodium molle* ssp. *hispidissimum* (FALSE GROMWELL)



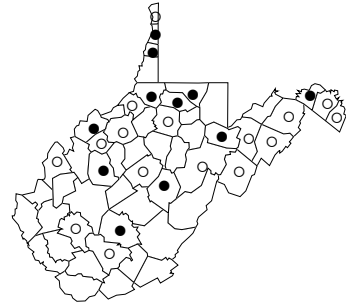
*Opuntia humifusa* var. *humifusa* (PRICKLY-PEAR, DEVIL'S TONGUE)



*Oligoneuron album* (PRAIRIE FLAT-TOP GOLDENROD)

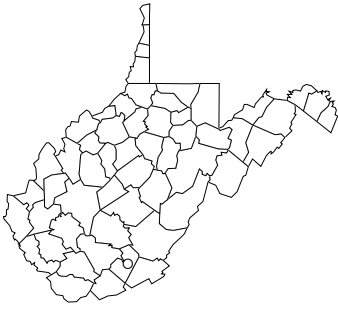


*Ophioglossum engelmannii* (ENGELMANN'S ADDER'S TONGUE)

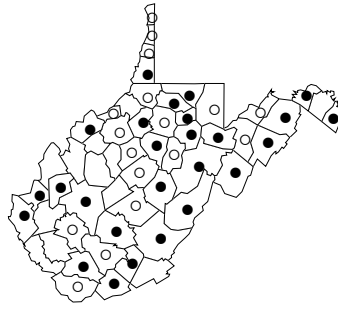


*Ornithogalum umbellatum* (STAR OF BETHLEHEM)

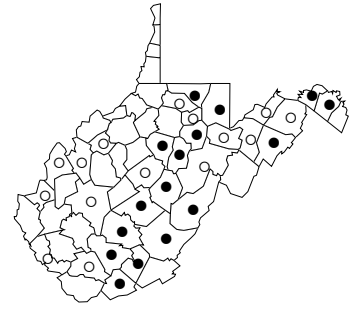
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



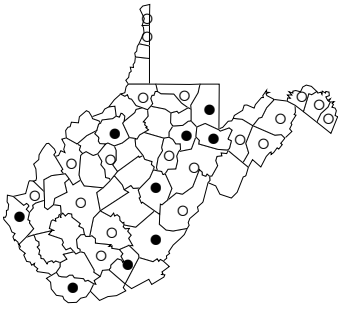
*Orobanche ludoviciana* ssp. *ludoviciana* (LOUISIANA BROOMRAPE)



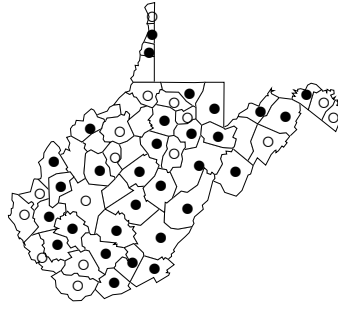
*Osmorhiza claytonii* (HAIRY SWEET CICELY)



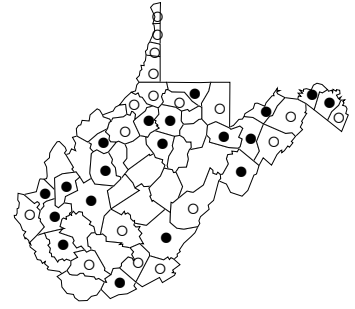
*Osmunda regalis* var. *spectabilis* (ROYAL FERN)



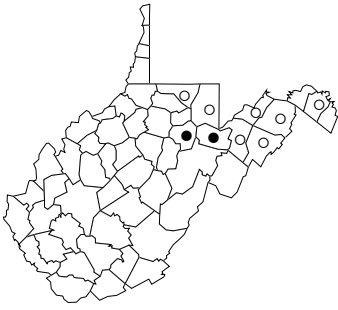
*Orobanche uniflora* (ONE-FLOWERED BROOMRAPE)



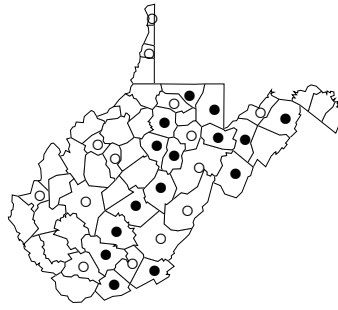
*Osmorhiza longistylis* (SMOOTH SWEET CICELY, ANISEROOT)



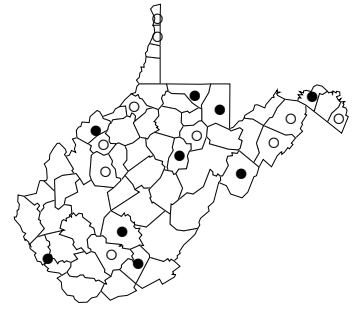
*Ostrya virginiana* var. *virginiana* (HOP HORNBEAM, IRONWOOD)



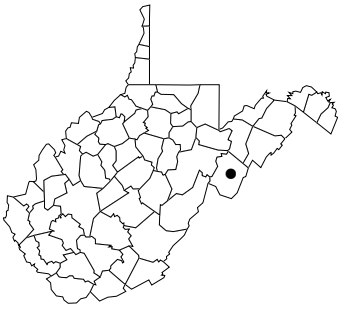
*Orontium aquaticum* (GOLDEN CLUB)



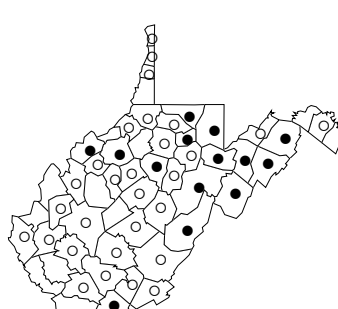
*Osmunda cinnamomea* var. *cinnamomea* (CINNAMON FERN)



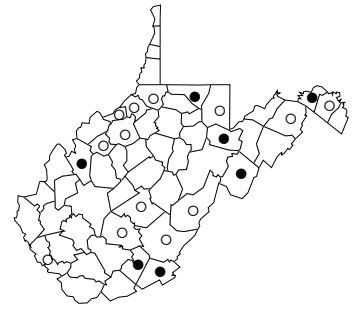
*Oxalis corniculata* (CREEPING LADY'S SORREL)



*Oryzopsis asperifolia* (MOUNTAIN RICEGRASS)



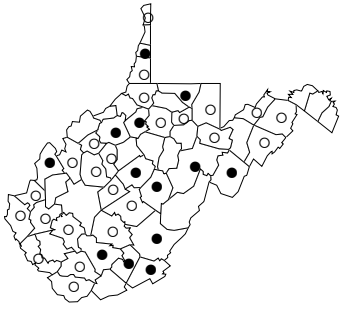
*Osmunda claytoniana* (INTERRUPTED FERN)



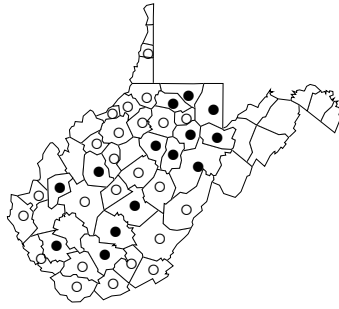
*Oxalis dillenii* (SLENDER YELLOW WOOD SORREL)



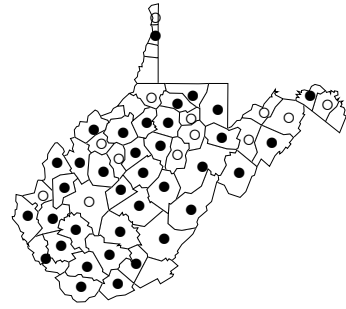
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



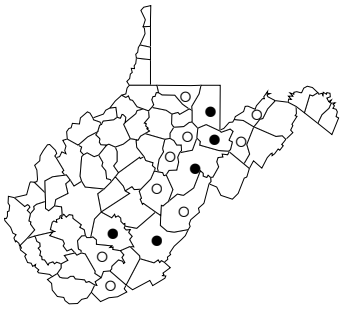
*Oxalis grandis* (GREAT YELLOW WOOD SORREL)



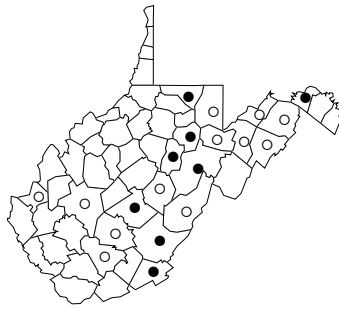
*Oxydendrum arboreum* (SOURWOOD)



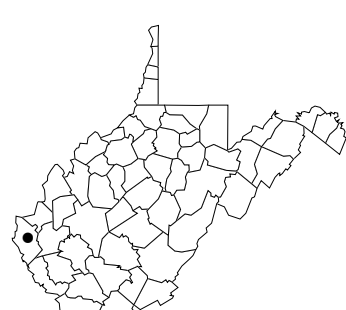
*Packera aurea* (GOLDEN RAGWORT, GOLDEN GROUNDSEL)



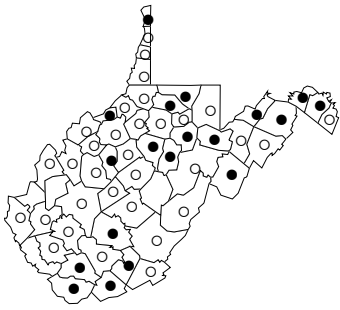
*Oxalis montana* (WHITE WOOD SORREL)



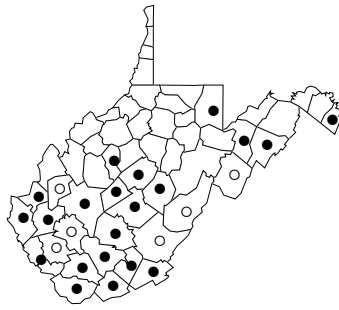
*Oxypolis rigidior* (COWBANE)



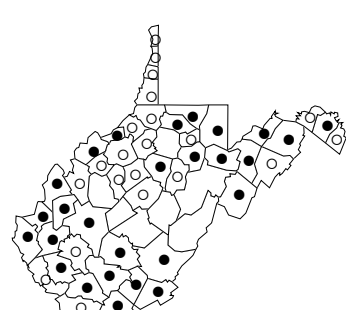
*Packera glabella* (CRESS-LEAF GROUNDSEL)



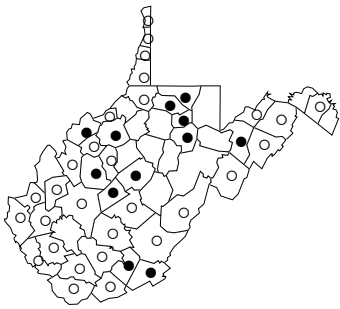
*Oxalis stricta* (YELLOW WOOD SORREL)



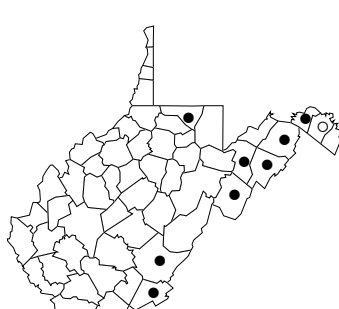
*Packera anonyma* (SMALL'S RAGWORT, SMALL'S GROUNDSEL)



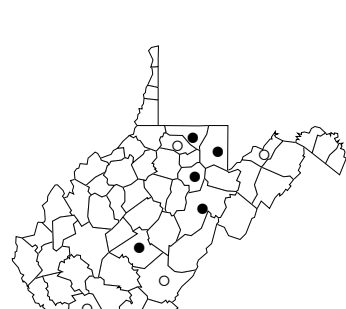
*Packera obovata* (SQUAW-WEED, ROUND-LEAF GROUNDSEL)



*Oxalis violacea* (VIOLET WOOD SORREL)

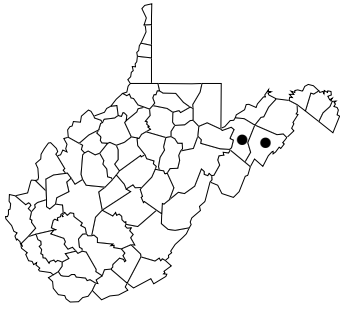


*Packera antennariifolia* (PUSSYTOES RAGWORT, SHALEBARREN GROUNDSEL)

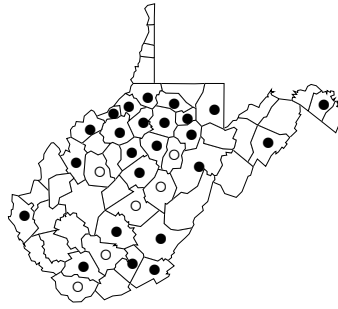


*Packera paupercula* (BALSAM SQUAW-WEED, BALSAM GROUNDSEL)

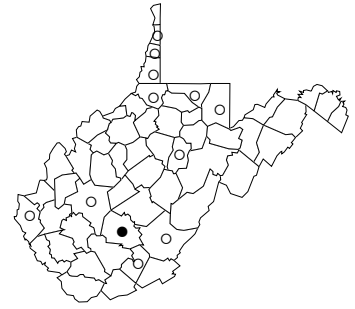
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



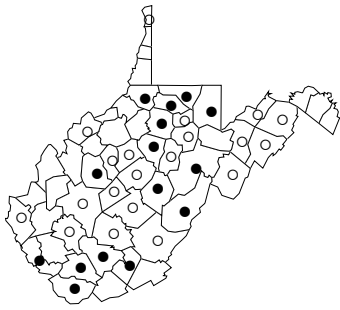
*Packera plattensis* (PRAIRIE GROUNDSEL)



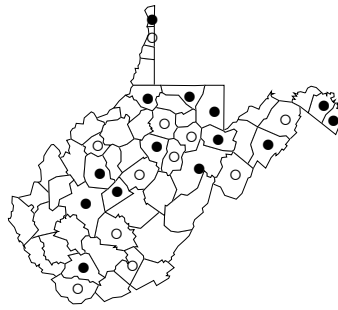
*Panicum anceps* (FLAT-STEMMED PANIC GRASS)



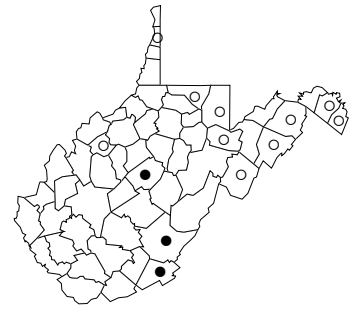
*Panicum gattereri* (TICKLE GRASS)



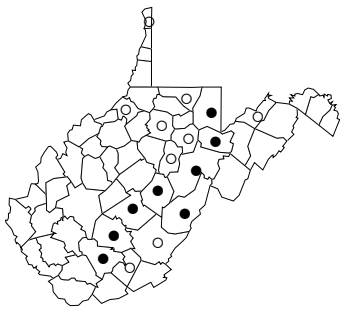
*Panax quinquefolius* (GINSENG, SENG)



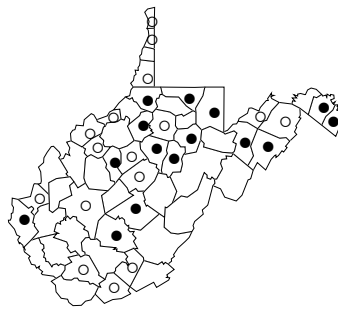
*Panicum capillare* (OLD WITCH GRASS)



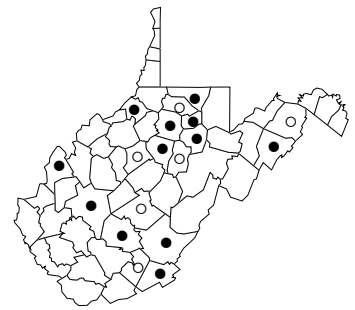
*Panicum philadelphicum* (WOOD WITCH GRASS)



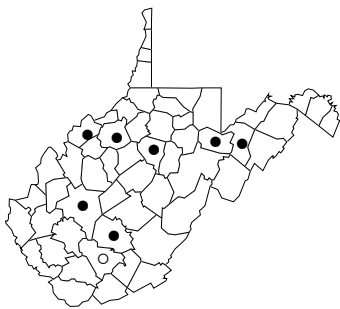
*Panax trifolius* (DWARF GINSENG)



*Panicum dichotomiflorum* var. *dichotomiflorum*  
(SPREADING WITCH GRASS)



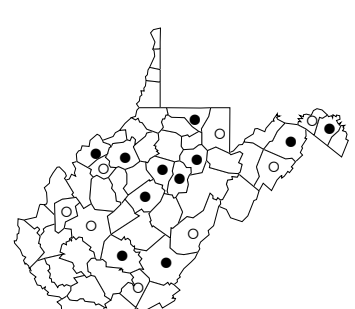
*Panicum rigidulum* var. *elongatum* (TALL FLAT PANIC GRASS)



*Panicum amarum* var. *amarulum* (PANIC GRASS)

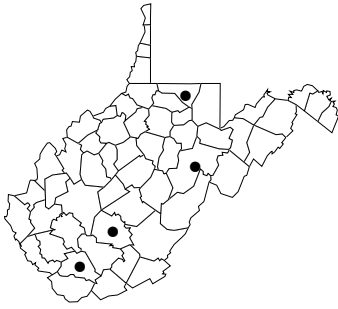


*Panicum flexile* (WIRY WITCH GRASS)

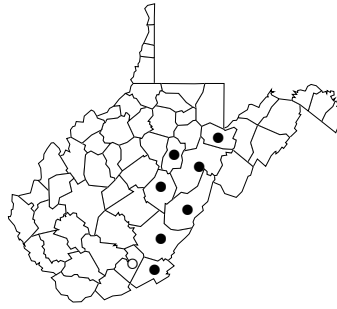


*Panicum rigidulum* var. *rigidulum* (REDTOP PANIC GRASS)

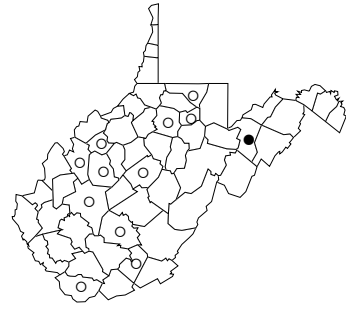
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



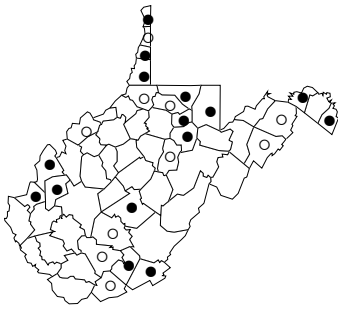
*Panicum verrucosum* (PANIC GRASS)



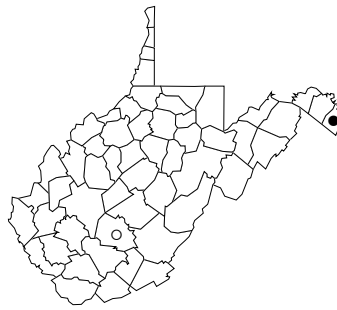
*Parnassia asarifolia* (KIDNEYLEAF GRASS-OF-PARNASSUS)



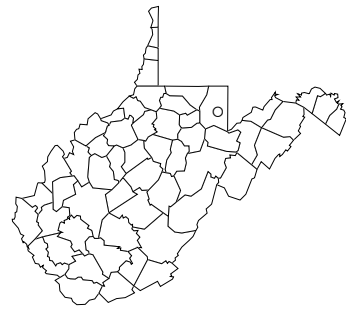
*Paronychia fastigiata* var. *fastigiata* (HAIRY FORKED-CHICKWEED)



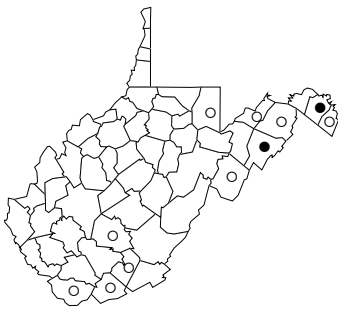
*Panicum virgatum* var. *virgatum* (SWITCH GRASS)



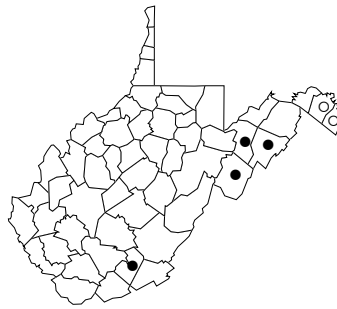
*Parnassia grandifolia* (LARGELEAF GRASS-OF-PARNASSUS)



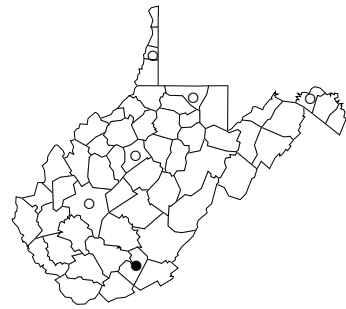
*Paronychia fastigiata* var. *nuttallii* (HAIRY FORKED-CHICKWEED)



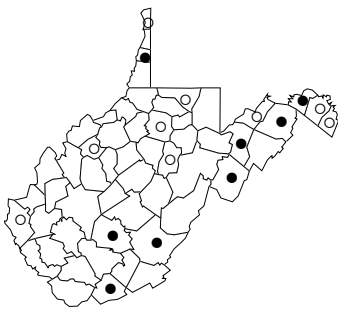
*Papaver dubium* (SCARLET POPPY)



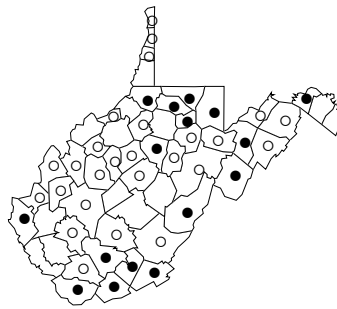
*Paronychia argyrocoma* (SILVERY NAILWORT, SILVERY WHITLOWWORT)



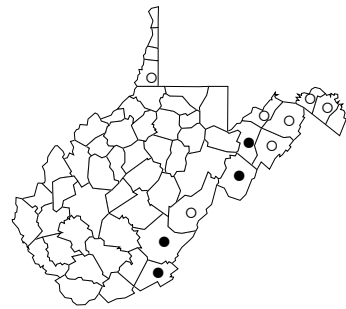
*Paronychia fastigiata* var. *paleacea* (HAIRY FORKED-CHICKWEED)



*Parietaria pensylvanica* (PENNSYLVANIA PELLITORY)

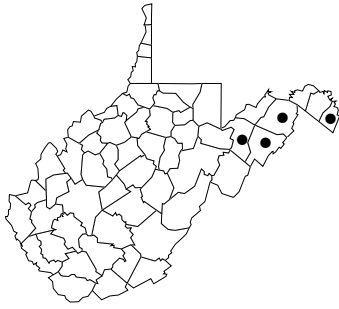


*Paronychia canadensis* (SMOOTH FORKED-CHICKWEED)

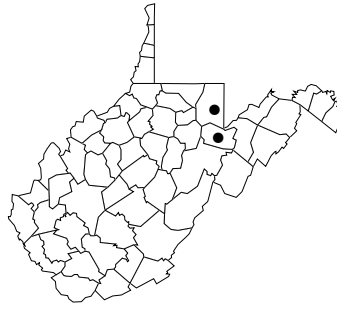


*Paronychia montana* (MOUNTAIN NAILWORT, SHALE WHITLOWWORT)

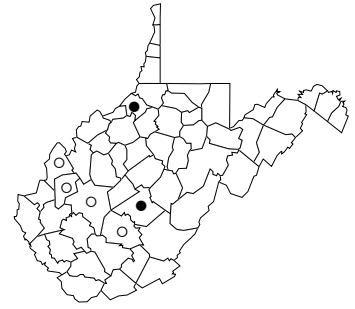
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



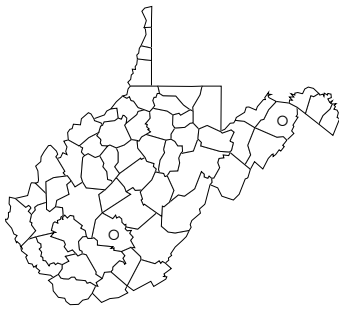
*Paronychia virginica* (VIRGINIA NAILWORT,  
YELLOW NAILWORT)



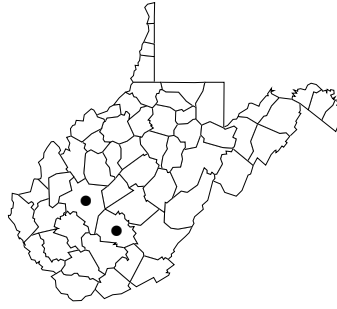
*Parthenocissus vitacea* (THICKET-CREEPER)



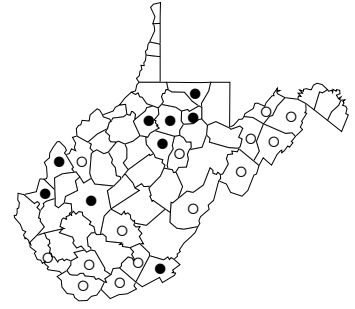
*Paspalum pubiflorum* (BEAD-GRASS)



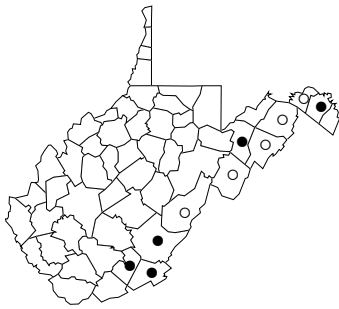
*Parthenium auriculatum* (AURICLED PARTHENIUM,  
EARED FEVERFEW)



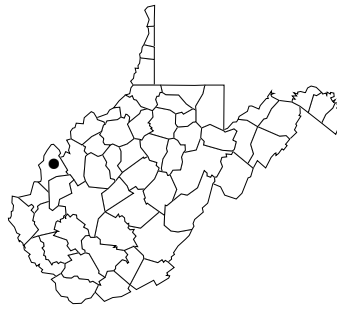
*Paspalum dilatatum* (GOLDEN CROWN GRASS)



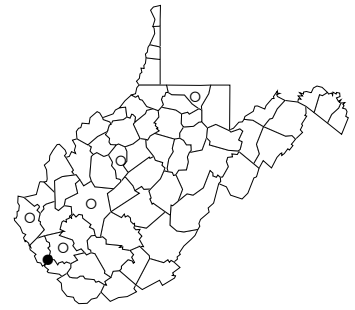
*Paspalum setaceum* (BEAD-GRASS)



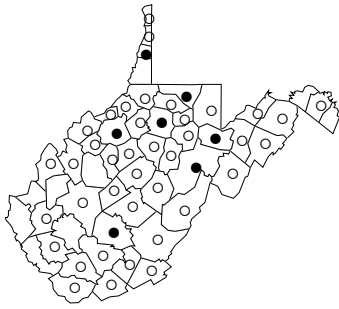
*Parthenium integrifolium* var. *integrifolium* (AMERICAN  
FEVERFEW)



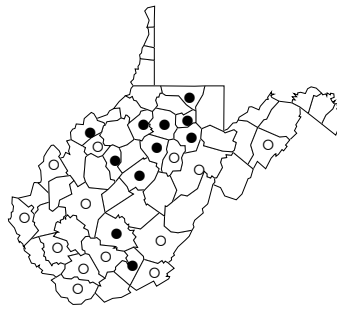
*Paspalum fluitans* (BEAD-GRASS)



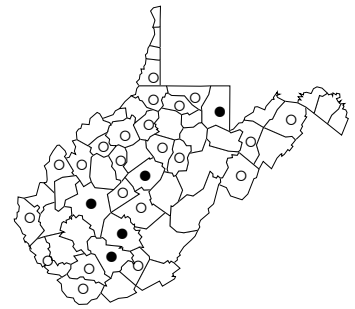
*Passiflora incarnata* (PASSION FLOWER, MAY-POP)



*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (VIRGINIA CREEPER)

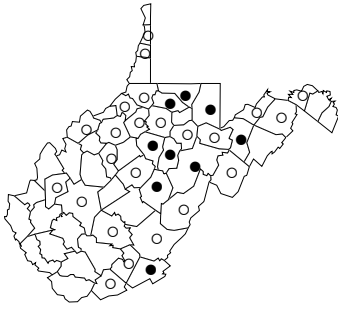


*Paspalum laeve* (SMOOTH PASPALUM)

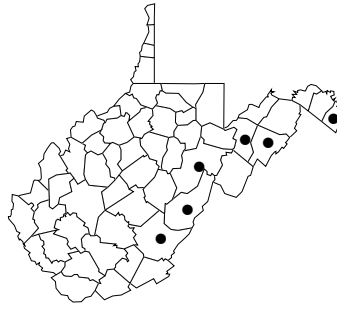


*Passiflora lutea* (YELLOW PASSION FLOWER)

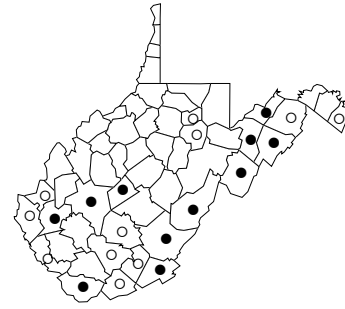
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



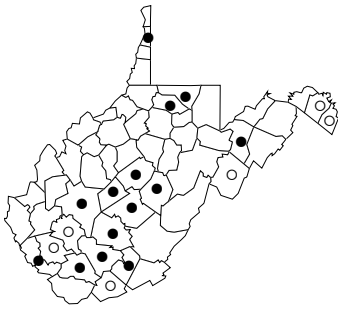
*Pastinaca sativa* (PARSNIP)



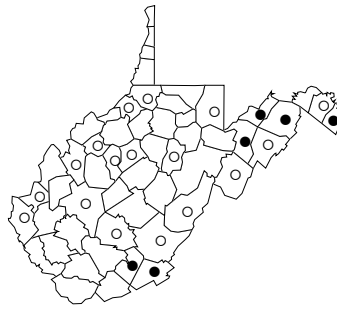
*Pedicularis lanceolata* (SWAMP LOUSEWORT)



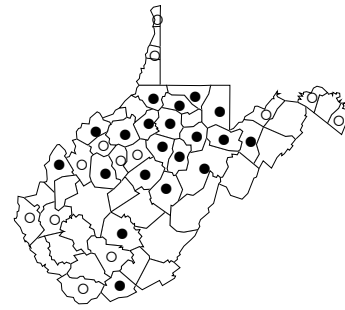
*Penstemon canescens* (GRAY BEARDTONGUE)



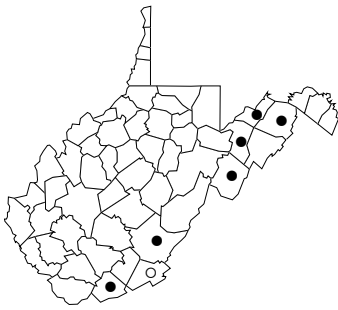
*Paulownia tomentosa* (PRINCESS-TREE, IMPERIAL-TREE)



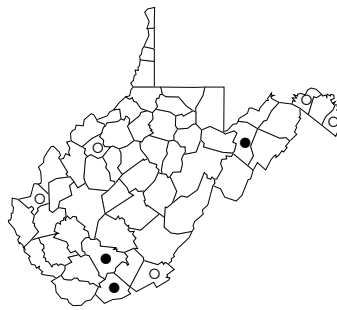
*Pellaea atropurpurea* (PURPLE CLIFFBRAKE)



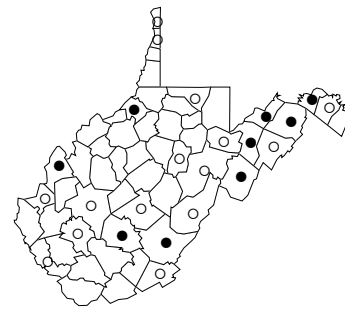
*Penstemon digitalis* (FOXGLOVE BEARDTONGUE)



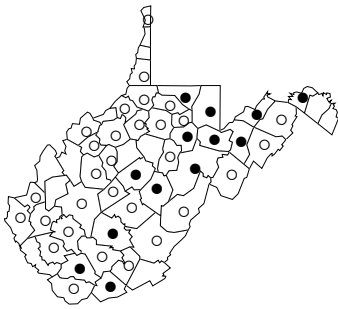
*Paxistima canbyi* (CANBY'S MOUNTAIN LOVER, RAT-STRIPPER)



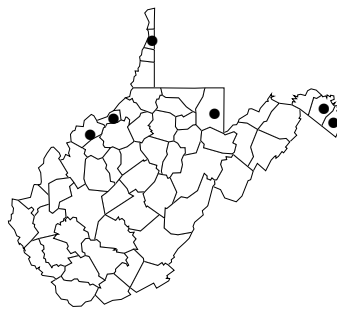
*Pellaea glabella ssp. glabella* (SMOOTH CLIFFBRAKE)



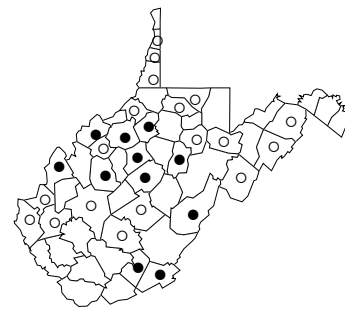
*Penstemon hirsutus* (HAIRY BEARDTONGUE)



*Pedicularis canadensis ssp. canadensis* (COMMON LOUSEWORT, WOOD BETONY)

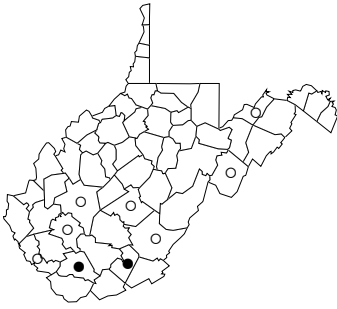


*Peltandra virginica* (ARROW-ARUM)

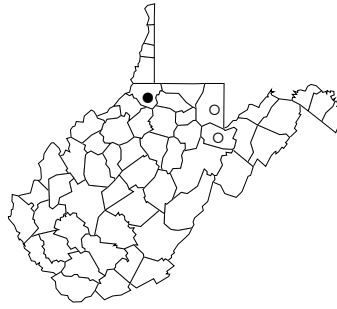


*Penstemon laevigatus* (SMOOTH BEARDTONGUE)

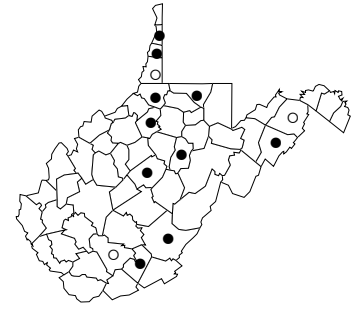
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



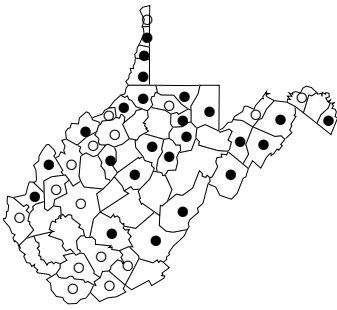
*Penstemon pallidus* (SHORT-SEPAL BEARDTONGUE)



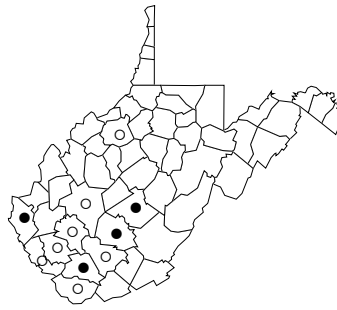
*Peucedanum ostruthium* (MASTERWORT)



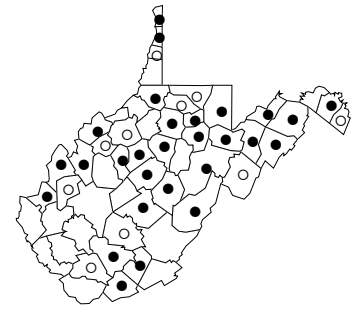
*Phacelia purshii* (MIAMI-MIST)



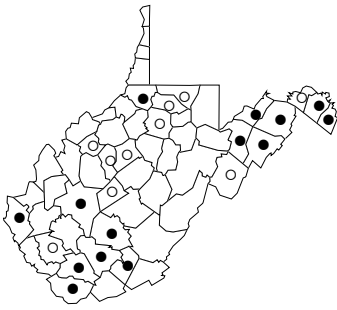
*Penthorum sedoides* (DITCH STONECROP)



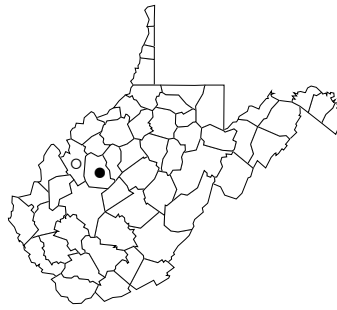
*Phacelia bipinnatifida* (FERN-LEAF PHACELIA)



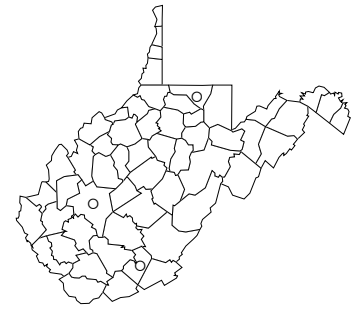
*Phalaris arundinacea* (REED CANARY GRASS)



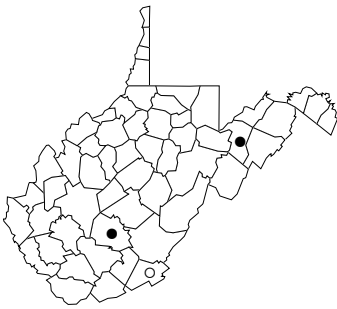
*Perilla frutescens* (BEEFSTEAK PLANT)



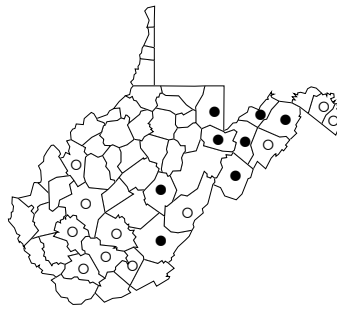
*Phacelia covillei* (PHACELIA)



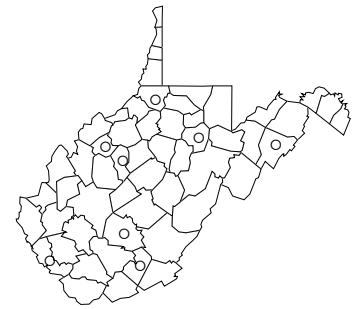
*Phalaris canariensis* (CANARY GRASS)



*Petrorhagia prolifera* (PROLIFEROUS PINK)

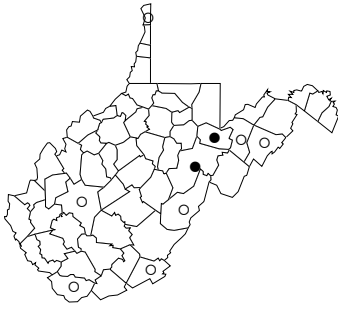


*Phacelia dubia* var. *dubia* (SMALL-FLOWERED PHACELIA)

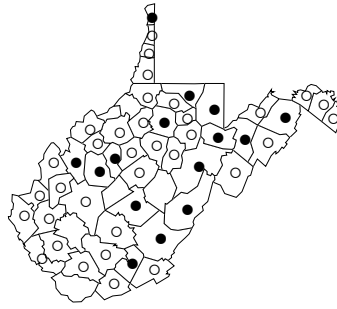


*Phaseolus polystachios* var. *polystachios* (WILD KIDNEY BEAN)

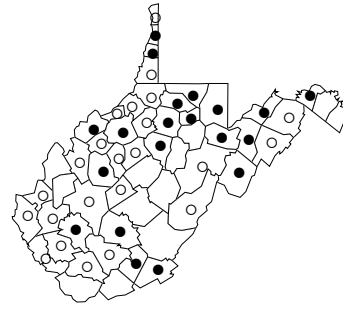
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



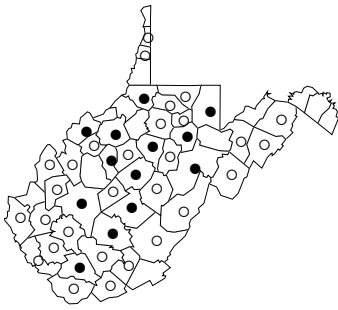
*Phegopteris connectilis* (LONG BEECH FERN)



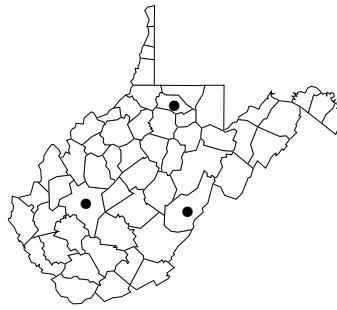
*Phleum pratense* (TIMOTHY GRASS)



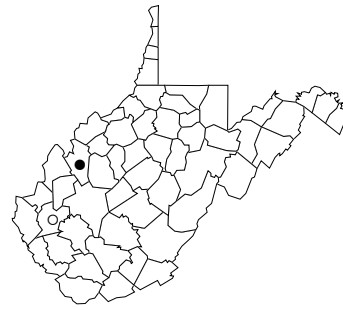
*Phlox divaricata* (WILD BLUE PHLOX)



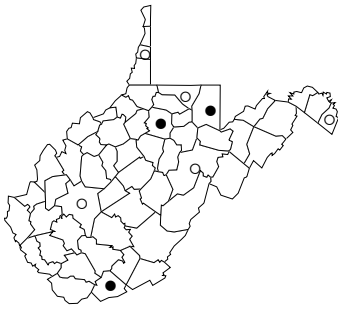
*Phegopteris hexagonoptera* (BROAD BEECH FERN)



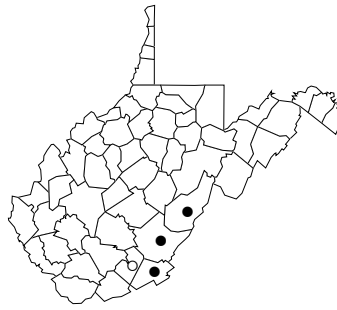
*Phlox amplifolia* (LARGE-LEAF PHLOX)



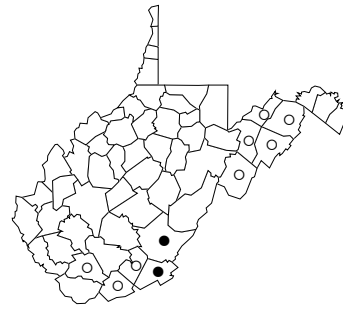
*Phlox glaberrima* ssp. *triflora* (SMOOTH PHLOX)



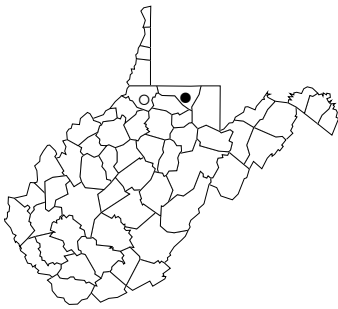
*Philadelphus coronarius* (EUROPEAN MOCK-ORANGE)



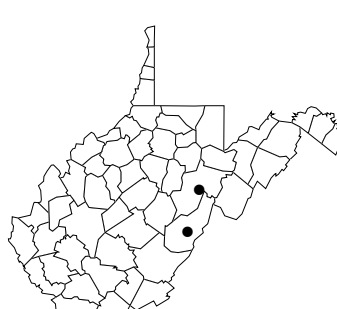
*Phlox buckleyi* (SWORDLEAF PHLOX, SHALE BARREN PHLOX)



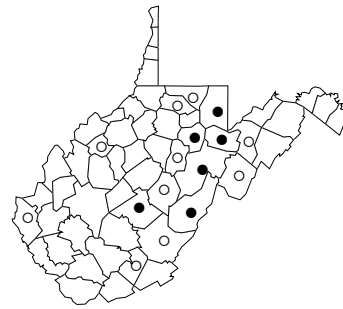
*Phlox latifolia* (MOUNTAIN PHLOX)



*Philadelphus inodorus* (APPALACHIAN MOCK-ORANGE)

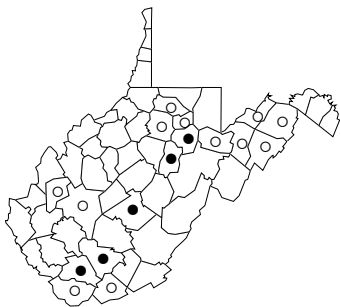


*Phlox carolina* (THICK-LEAF PHLOX)

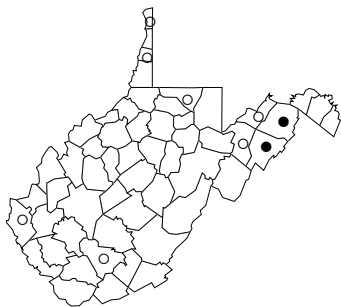


*Phlox maculata* ssp. *maculata* (WILD SWEET WILLIAM)

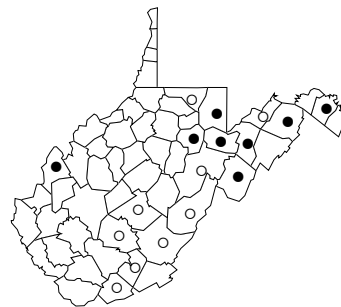
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



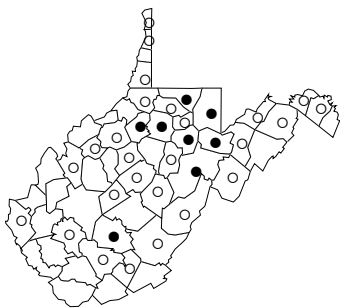
*Phlox maculata* ssp. *pyramidalis* (WILD SWEET WILLIAM)



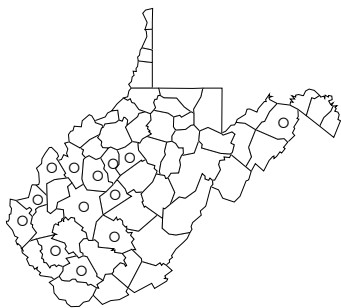
*Phlox subulata* ssp. *subulata* (MOSSPINK, MOSS PHLOX)



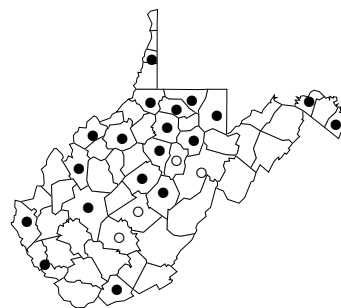
*Photinia pyrifolia* (RED CHOKEBERRY)



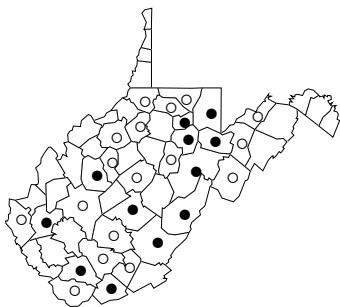
*Phlox paniculata* (FALL PHLOX, PANICLED PHLOX)



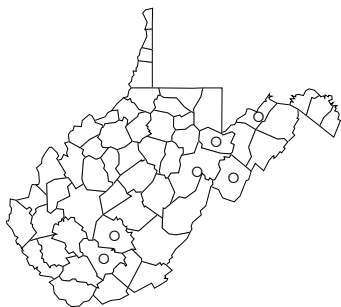
*Phoradendron leucarpum* (MISTLETOE)



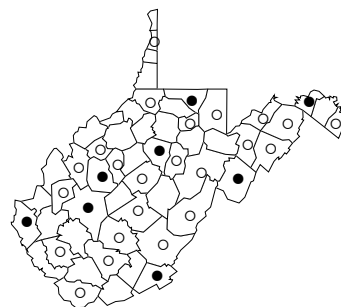
*Phragmites australis* (REED)



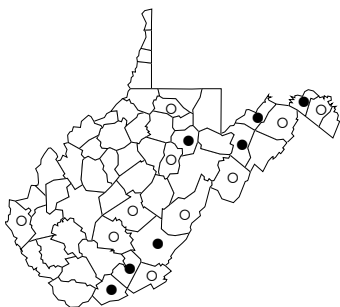
*Phlox stolonifera* (CREEPING PHLOX)



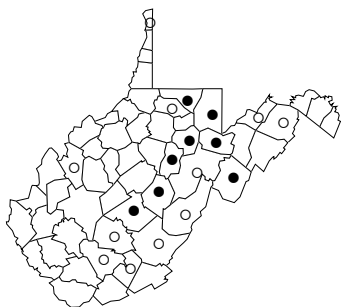
*Photinia floribunda* (PURPLE CHOKEBERRY)



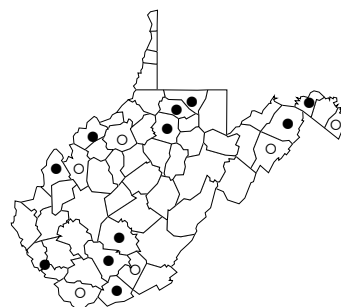
*Phryma leptostachya* (LOPSEED)



*Phlox subulata* ssp. *brittonii* (MOSSPINK, MOSS PHLOX)



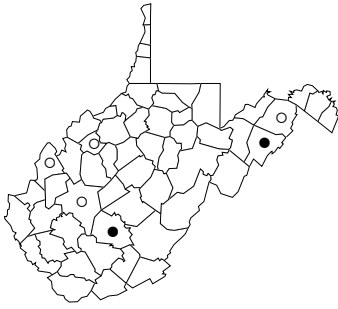
*Photinia melanocarpa* (BLACK CHOKEBERRY)



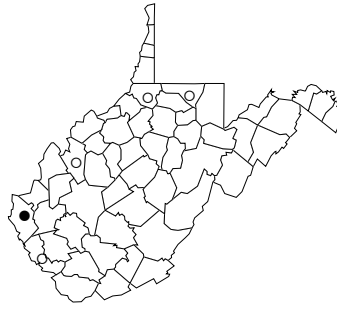
*Phyla lanceolata* (FOG-FRUIT)



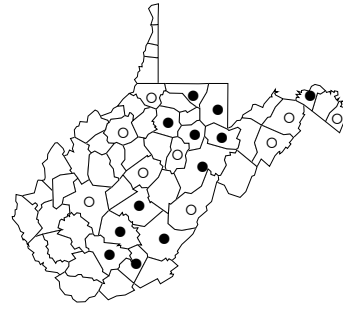
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



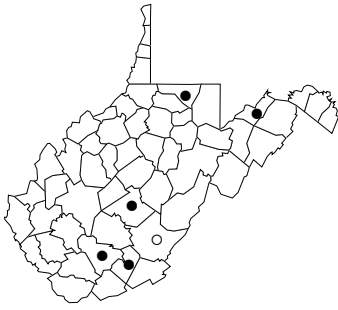
*Phyllanthus carolinensis* ssp. *caroliniensis* (CAROLINA LEAF-FLOWER)



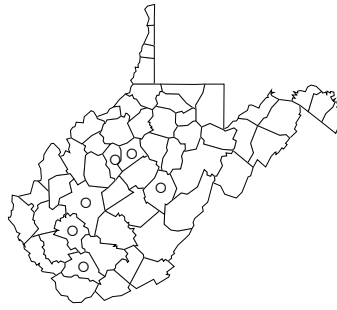
*Physalis pubescens* var. *integrifolia* (DOWNY GROUND-CHERRY, STRAWBERRY-TOMATO)



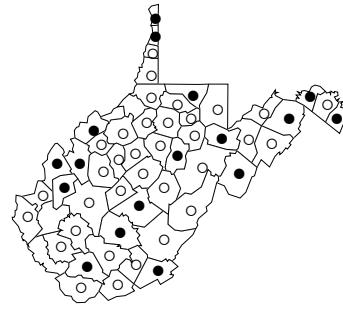
*Physostegia virginiana* ssp. *virginiana* (DRAGON HEAD, OBEDIENT PLANT)



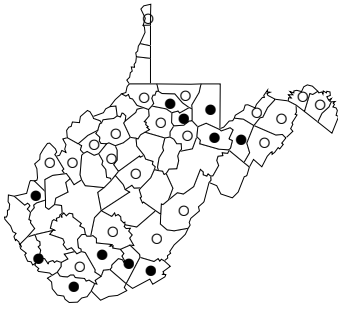
*Phyllostachys aureosulcata* (GOLDEN BAMBOO)



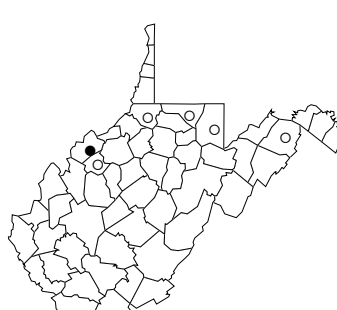
*Physalis pubescens* var. *pubescens* (DOWNY GROUND-CHERRY)



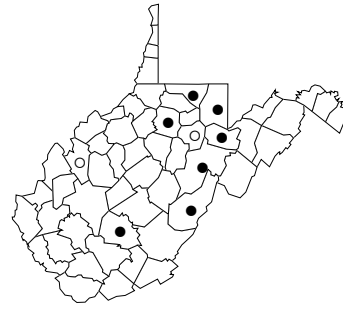
*Phytolacca americana* var. *americana* (POKEWEED)



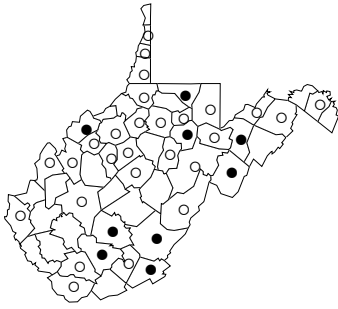
*Physalis heterophylla* var. *heterophylla* (VILLOUS GROUND-CHERRY)



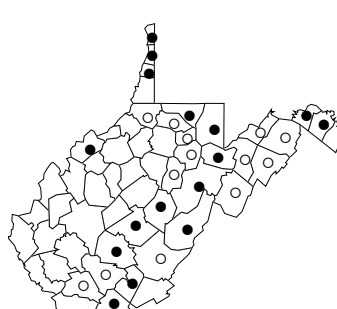
*Physalis virginiana* var. *virginiana* (VIRGINIA GROUND-CHERRY)



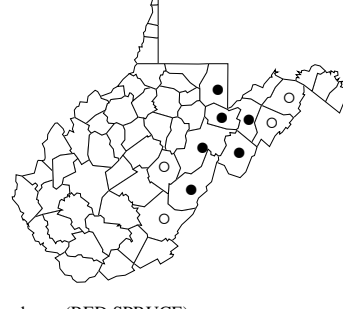
*Picea abies* (NORWAY SPRUCE)



*Physalis longifolia* var. *subglabrata* (SMOOTH GROUND-CHERRY)

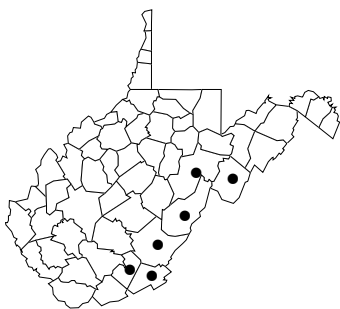


*Physocarpus opulifolius* var. *opulifolius* (NINEBARK)

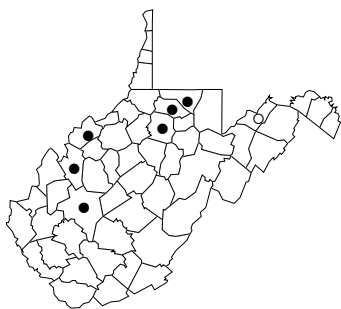


*Picea rubens* (RED SPRUCE)

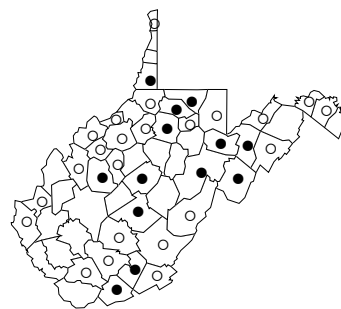
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



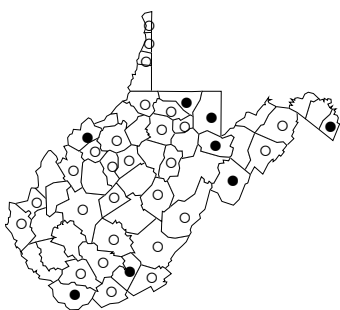
*Pieris floribunda* (MOUNTAIN FETTERBUSH)



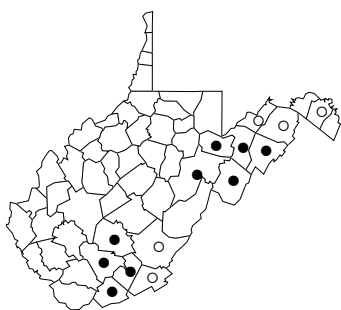
*Pinus nigra* (AUSTRIAN PINE)



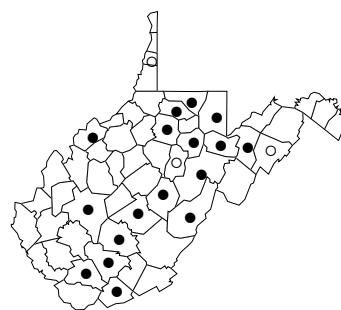
*Pinus strobus* (WHITE PINE)



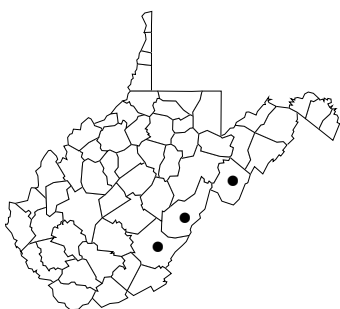
*Pilea pumila* var. *pumila* (CLEARWEED, RICHWEED)



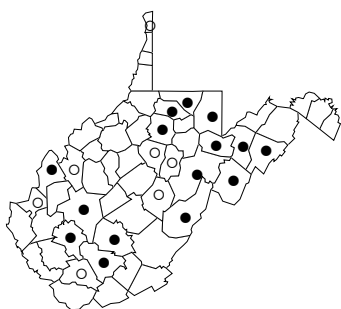
*Pinus pungens* (TABLE MOUNTAIN PINE)



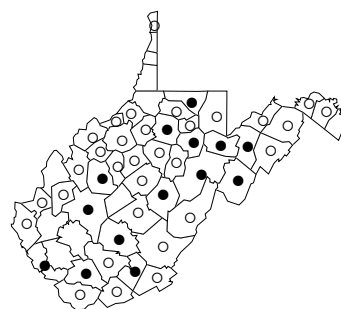
*Pinus sylvestris* (SCOTCH PINE)



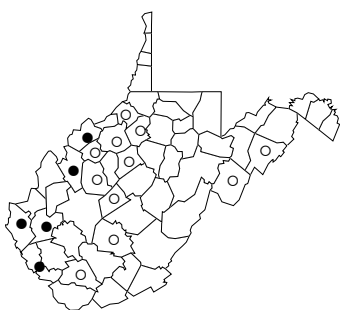
*Pimpinella saxifraga* ssp. *saxifraga* (BURNET-SAXIFRAGE)



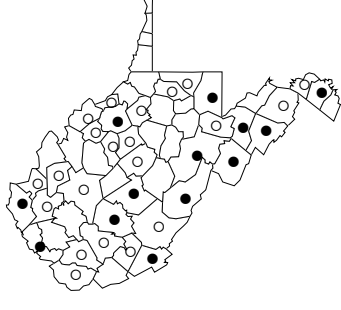
*Pinus resinosa* (RED PINE)



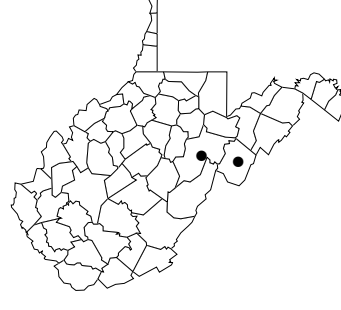
*Pinus virginiana* (SCRUB PINE)



*Pinus echinata* (SHORTLEAF PINE)

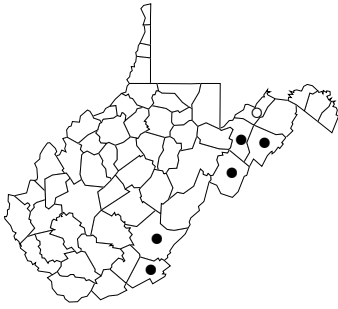


*Pinus rigida* (PITCH PINE)

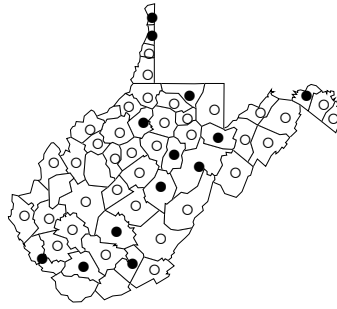


*Piptatherum canadense* (CANADIAN MOUNTAIN RICEGRASS)

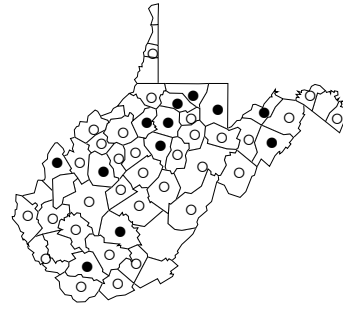
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



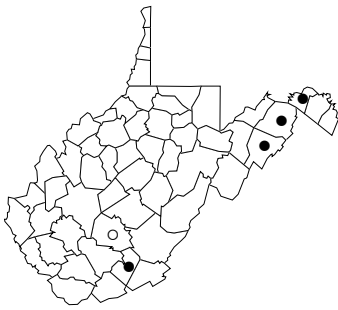
*Piptatherum racemosum* (BLACK SEED MOUNTAIN RICEGRASS)



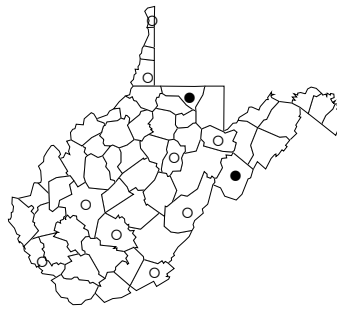
*Plantago lanceolata* (BUCKHORN PLANTAIN, ENGLISH PLANTAIN, NARROW-LEAF PLANTAIN)



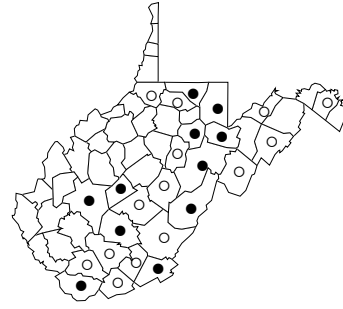
*Plantago virginica* (DWARF PLANTAIN)



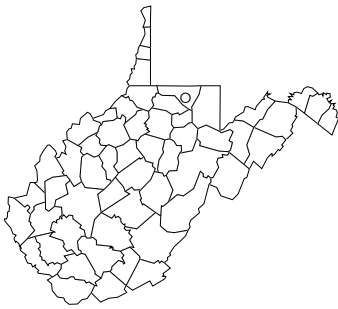
*Piptochaetium avenaceum* (BLACKSEED NEEDLEGRASS, BLACK OAT-GRASS)



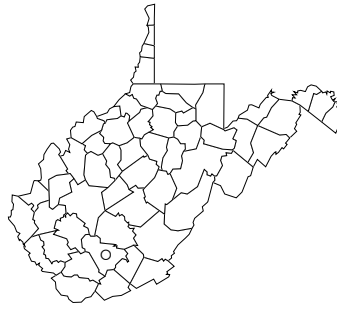
*Plantago major* (GREAT PLANTAIN)



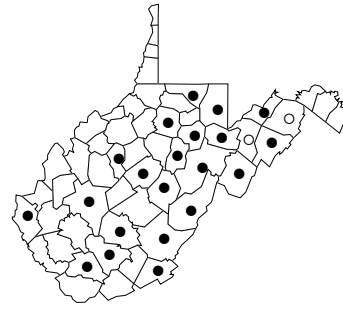
*Platanthera ciliaris* (YELLOW FRINGED ORCHID, ORANGE-PLUME)



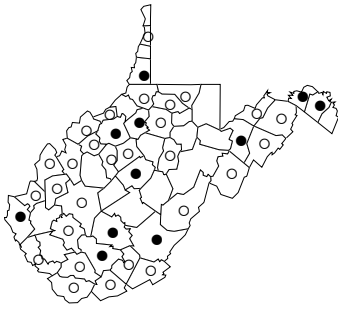
*Pityopsis graminifolia* var. *latifolia* (NARROW-LEAF SILK-GRASS)



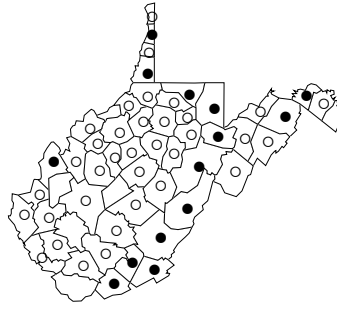
*Plantago patagonica* (WOOLY PLANTAIN)



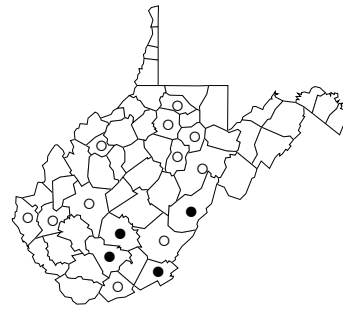
*Platanthera clavellata* (SMALL GREEN WOOD ORCHID)



*Plantago aristata* (BRACKETED PLANTAIN)

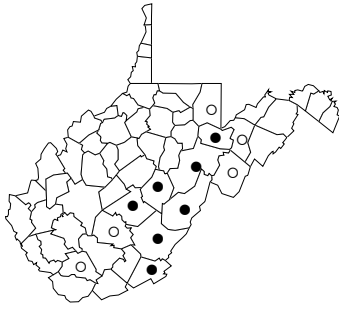


*Plantago rugelii* var. *rugelii* (COMMON PLANTAIN)

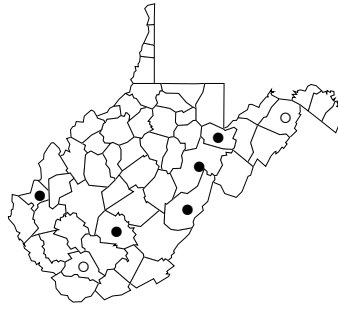


*Platanthera flava* var. *herbiola* (PALE GREEN ORCHID)

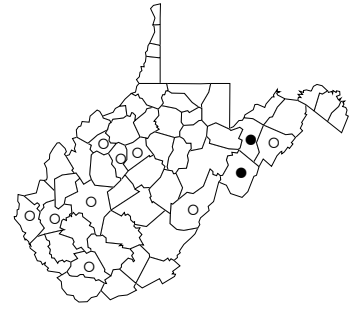
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



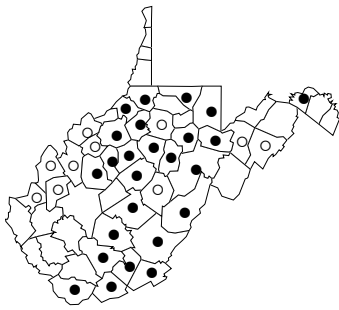
*Platanthera grandiflora* (LARGE PURPLE FRINGED ORCHID)



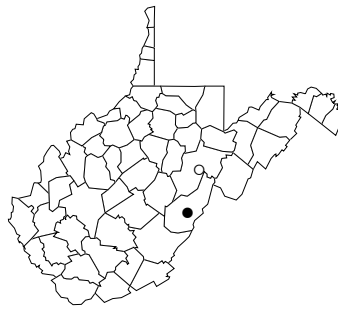
*Platanthera psycodes* (SMALL PURPLE FRINGED ORCHID, SOLDIER'S PLUME)



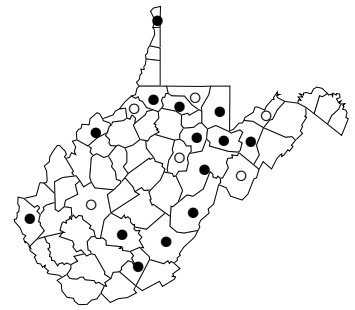
*Pleopeltis polyodioides* ssp. *michauxiana* (RESURRECTION FERN, LITTLE GRAY POLYPODY)



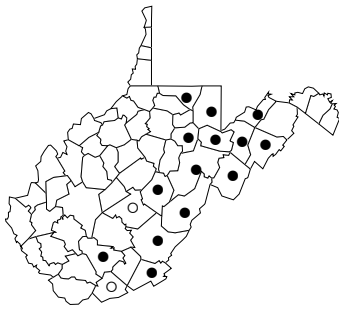
*Platanthera lacera* (RAGGED FRINGED ORCHID)



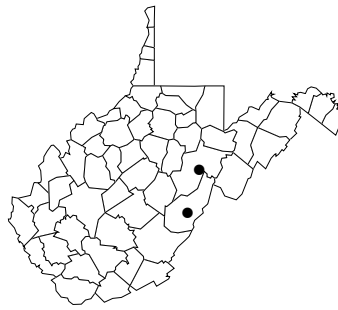
*Platanthera xandrewsii* (FRINGED ORCHID)



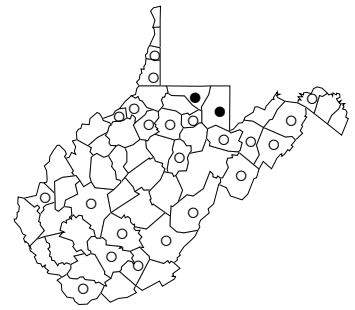
*Poa alsodes* (BLUEGRASS)



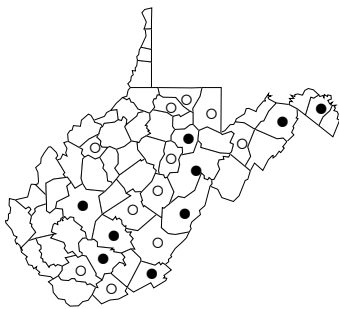
*Platanthera orbiculata* (LARGE ROUND-LEAVED ORCHID)



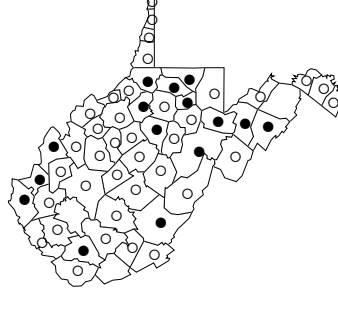
*Platanthera xkeenanii* (FRINGED ORCHID)



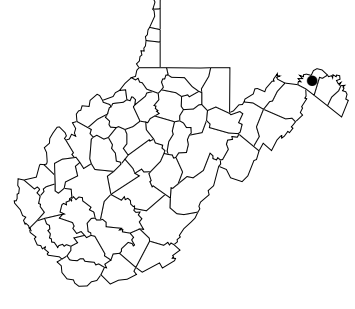
*Poa annua* (ANNUAL BLUEGRASS)



*Platanthera peramoena* (PURPLE FRINGELESS ORCHID)

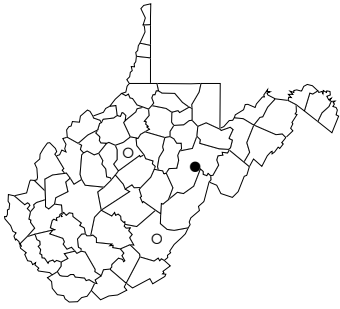


*Platanus occidentalis* (SYCAMORE)

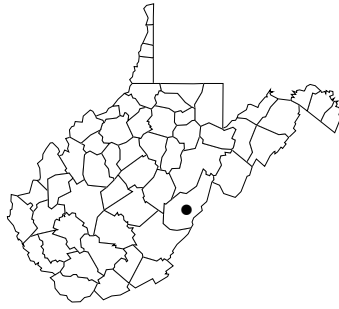


*Poa autumnalis* (BLUEGRASS)

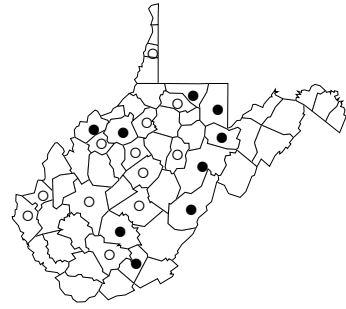
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



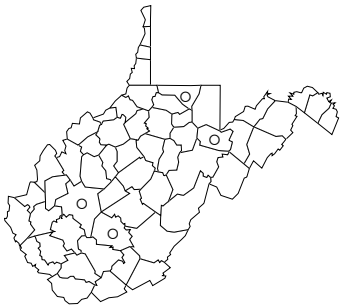
*Poa bulbosa* (BULBOUS BLUEGRASS)



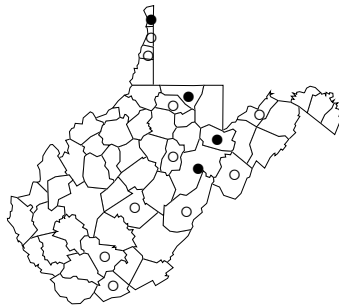
*Poa paludigena* (BOG BLUEGRASS)



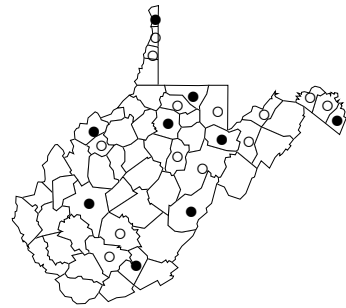
*Poa sylvestris* (SYLVAN BLUEGRASS)



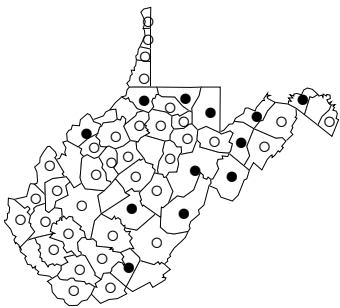
*Poa chapmaniana* (BLUEGRASS)



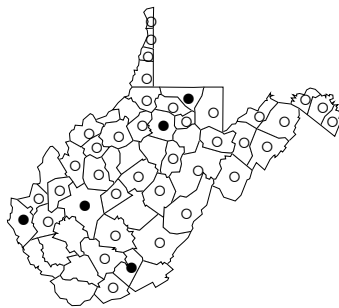
*Poa palustris* (FOWL BLUEGRASS)



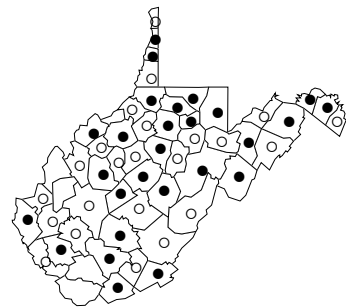
*Poa trivialis* (ROUGH BLUEGRASS)



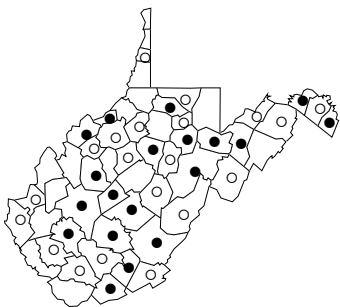
*Poa compressa* (CANADA BLUEGRASS)



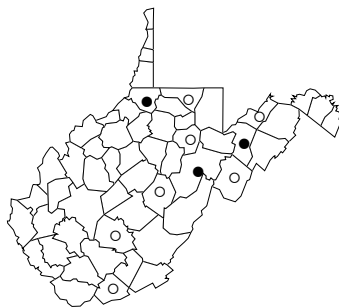
*Poa pratensis* ssp. *pratensis* (KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS)



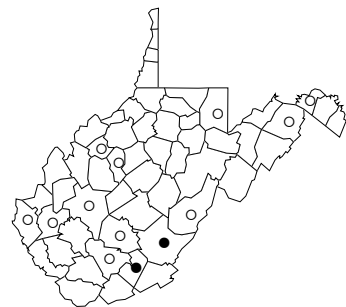
*Podophyllum peltatum* (MAY-APPLE)



*Poa cuspidata* (SHORT-LEAVED BLUEGRASS)

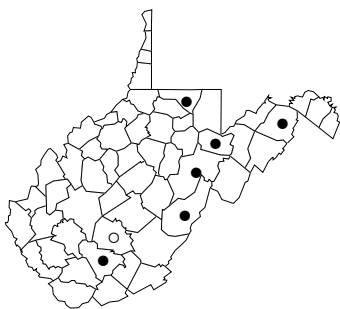


*Poa saltuensis* (BLUEGRASS)

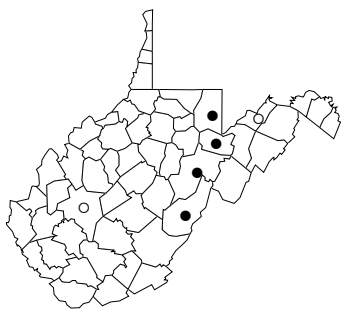


*Podostemum ceratophyllum* (RIVERWEED)

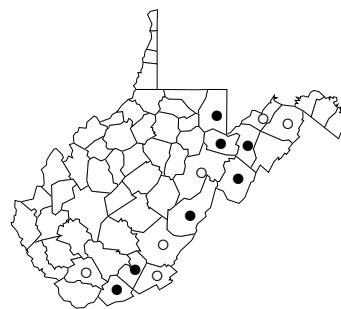
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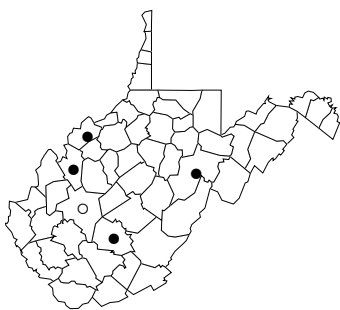
*Pogonia ophioglossoides* (BEARD-FLOWER, ROSE POGONIA)



*Polemonium vanbruntiae* (JACOB'S LADDER)



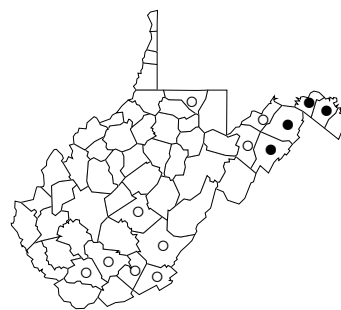
*Polygala paucifolia* (FLOWERING WINTERGREEN, GAY WINGS)



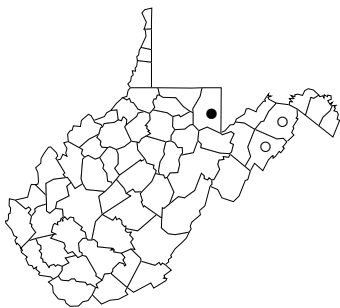
*Polanisia dodecandra* ssp. *dodecandra* (CLAMMY-WEED)



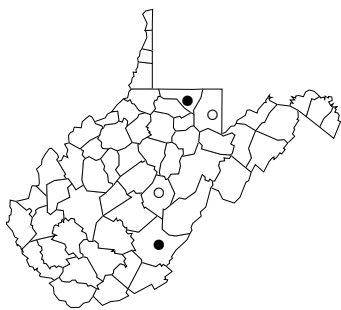
*Polygala ambigua* (WHORLED MILKWORT)



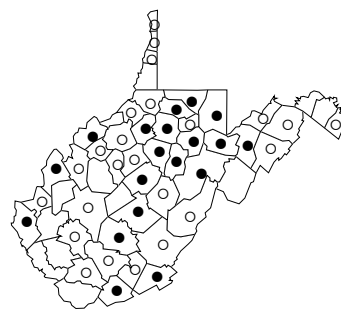
*Polygala polygama* (RACEMED MILKWORT)



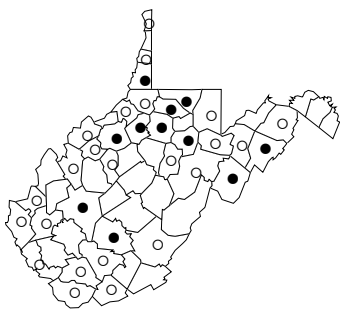
*Polanisia dodecandra* ssp. *trachysperma* (LARGE FLOWERED CLAMMY-WEED)



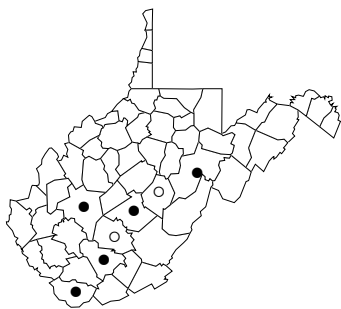
*Polygala cruciata* var. *aquilonia* (CROSS-LEAVED MILKWORT)



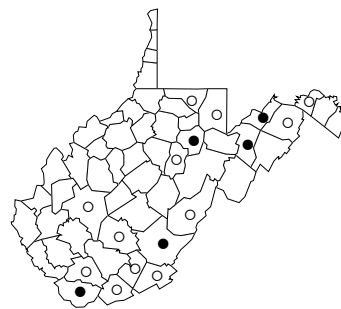
*Polygala sanguinea* (ROSE POLYGALA)



*Polemonium reptans* var. *reptans* (GREEK VALERIAN)

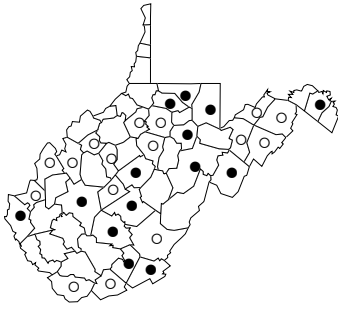


*Polygala curtissii* (CURTISS' MILKWORT)

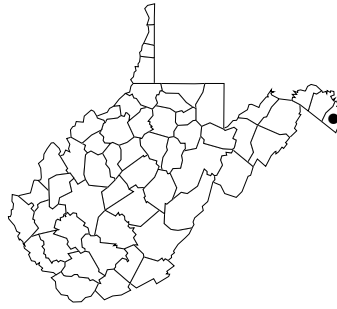


*Polygala senega* (SENECA SNAKEROOT)

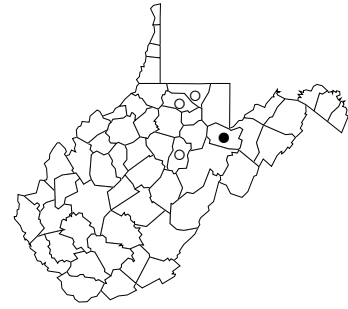
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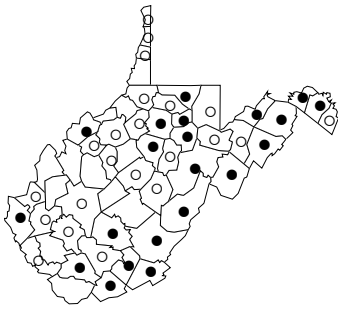
*Polygala verticillata* (WHORLED MILKWORT)



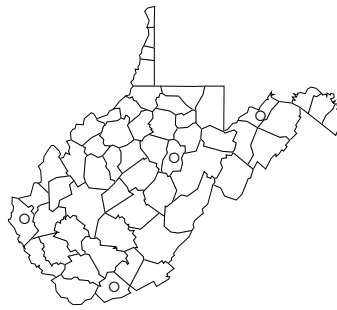
*Polygonum amphibium* var. *stipulaceum* (WATER SMARTWEED)



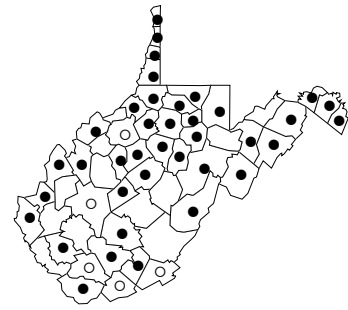
*Polygonum buxiforme* (PRAIRIE KNOTWEED)



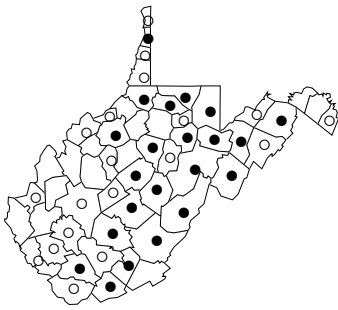
*Polygonatum biflorum* (KING SOLOMON'S SEAL, GREAT SOLOMON'S SEAL)



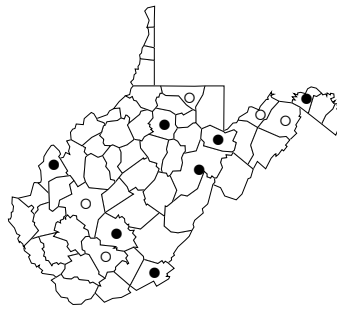
*Polygonum arenastrum* (DOORYARD KNOTWEED)



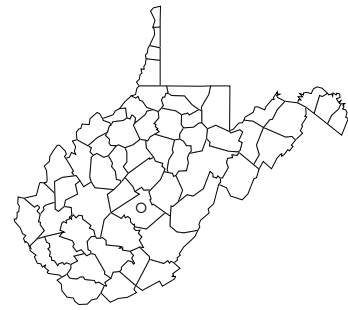
*Polygonum caespitosum* var. *longisetum* (ASIATIC WATER PEPPER)



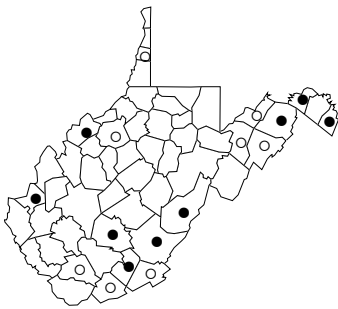
*Polygonatum pubescens* (DOWNY SOLOMON'S SEAL)



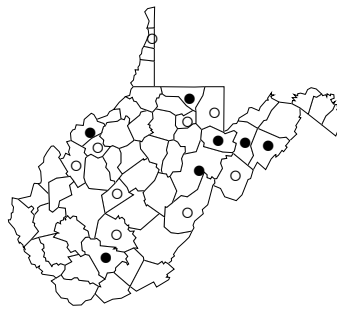
*Polygonum arifolium* (HALBERDLEAF TEARTHUMB)



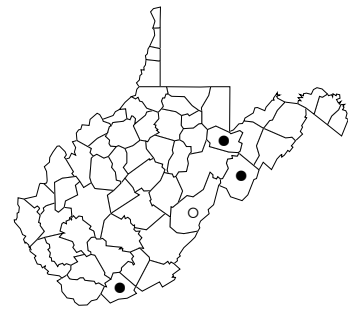
*Polygonum careyi* (CAREY'S SMARTWEED)



*Polygonum amphibium* var. *emersum* (WATER SMARTWEED)

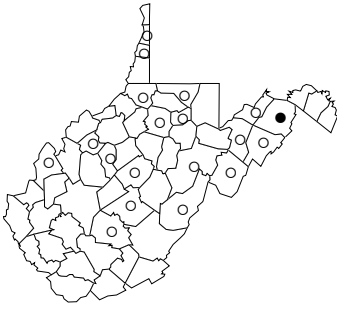


*Polygonum aviculare* (KNOTWEED)

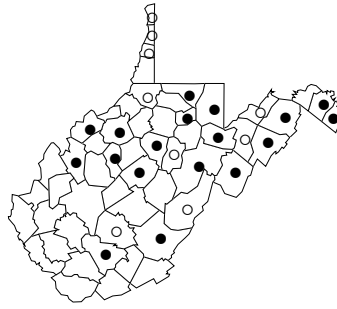


*Polygonum cilinode* (MOUNTAIN BINDWEED)

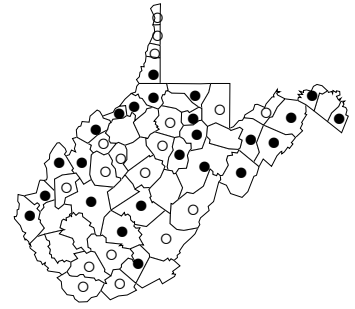
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



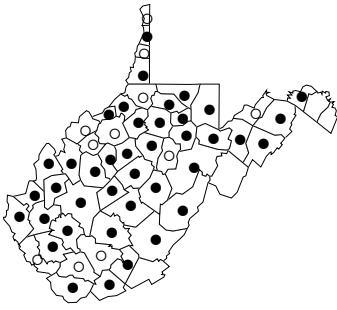
*Polygonum convolvulus* var. *convolvulus* (BLACK BINDWEED)



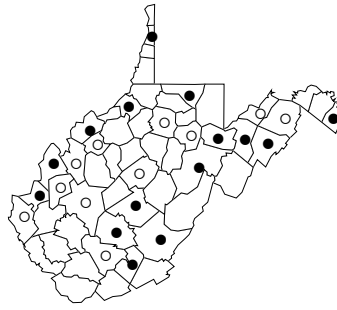
*Polygonum hydropiper* (COMMON SMARTWEED, WATER PEPPER)



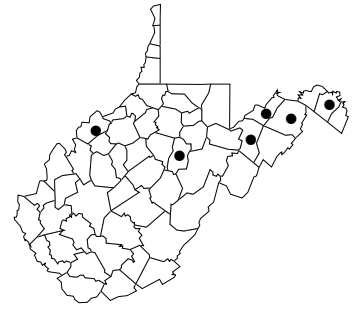
*Polygonum pennsylvanicum* (PENNSYLVANIA SMARTWEED)



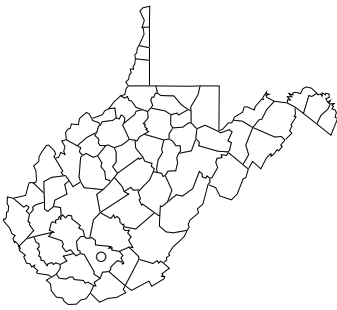
*Polygonum cuspidatum* (JAPANESE KNOTWEED)



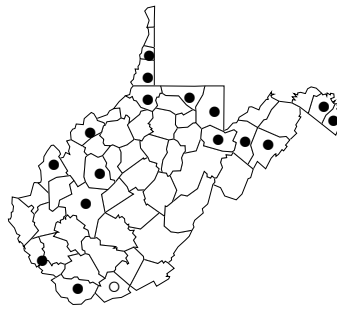
*Polygonum hydropiperoides* (MILD WATER PEPPER)



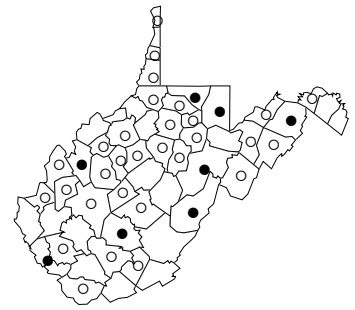
*Polygonum perfoliatum* (MILE-A-MINUTE)



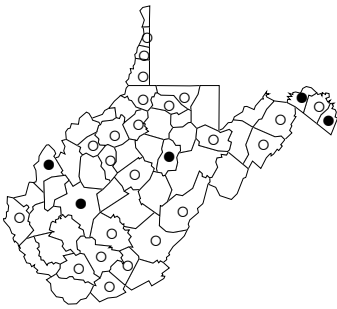
*Polygonum douglasii* ssp. *douglasii* (DOUGLAS' KNOTWEED)



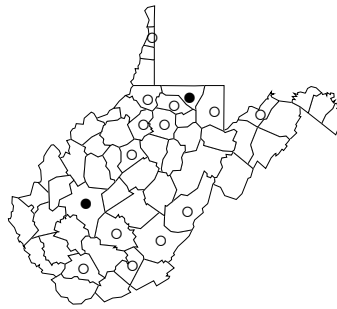
*Polygonum lapathifolium* (DOCK-LEAVED SMARTWEED)



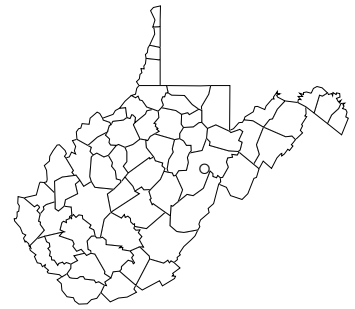
*Polygonum persicaria* (LADY'S THUMB, HEART'S EASE)



*Polygonum erectum* (ERECT KNOTWEED)



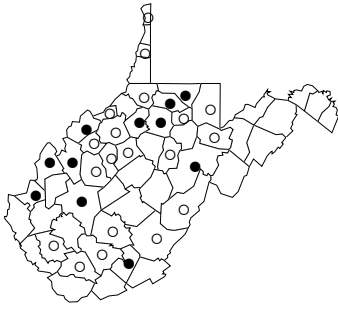
*Polygonum orientale* (PRINCE'S FEATHER)



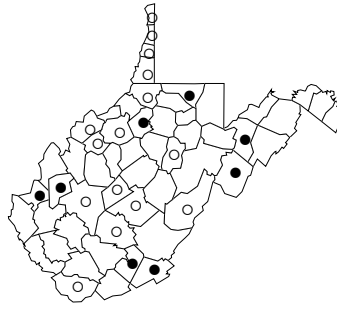
*Polygonum punctatum* var. *confertiflorum* (WATER SMARTWEED)



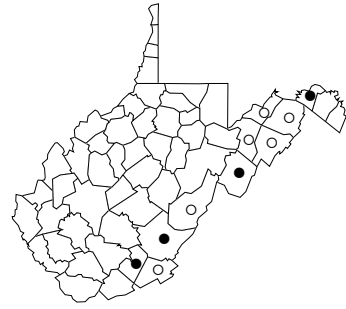
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



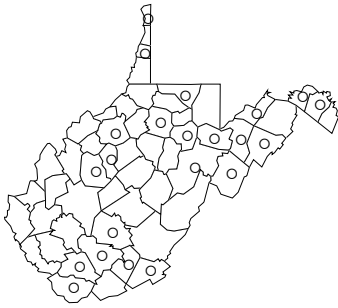
*Polygonum punctatum* var. *punctatum* (WATER SMARTWEED)



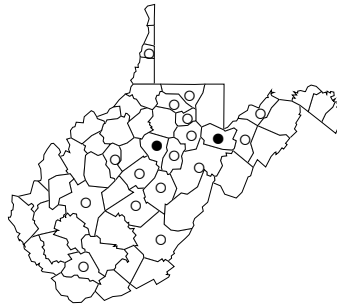
*Polygonum scandens* var. *cristatum* (HEDGE BUCKWHEAT)



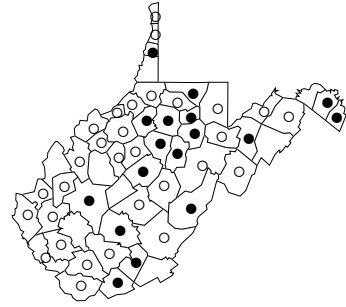
*Polygonum tenue* var. *tenue* (SLENDER KNOTWEED)



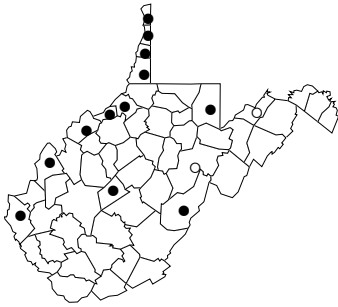
*Polygonum ramosissimum* var. *prolificum* (YELLOW-FLOWER KNOTWEED)



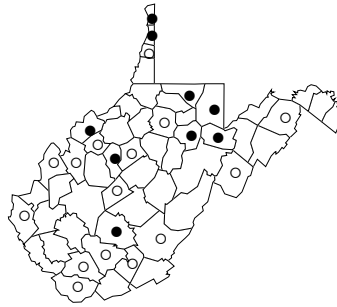
*Polygonum scandens* var. *dumetorum* (CLIMBING FALSE BUCKWHEAT)



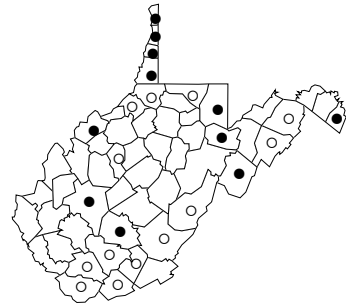
*Polygonum virginianum* (VIRGINIA KNOTWEED, RATTAIL)



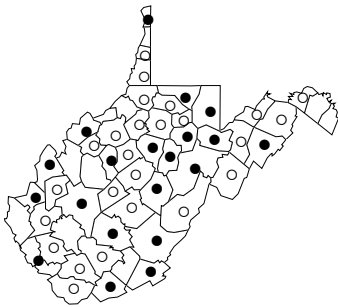
*Polygonum sachalinense* (SACHALINE)



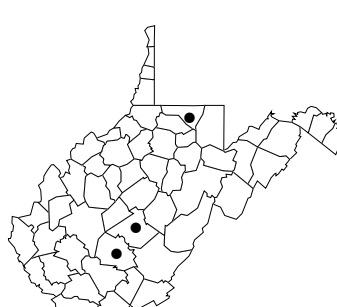
*Polygonum scandens* var. *scandens* (CLIMBING FALSE BUCKWHEAT)



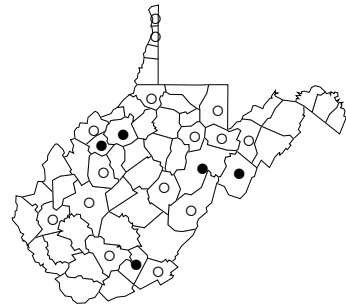
*Polymnia canadensis* (WHITE-FLOWERED LEAFCUP)



*Polygonum sagittatum* (ARROWLEAF TEARTHUMB)

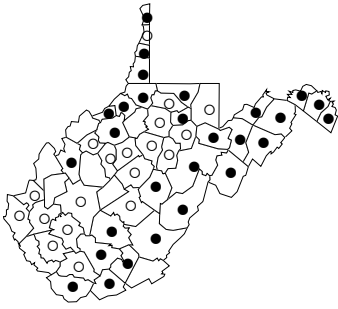


*Polygonum setaceum* (BOG KNOTWEED)

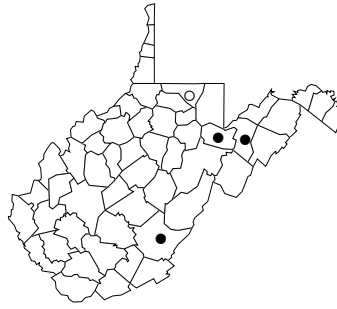


*Polypodium appalachianum* (POLYPODY FERN)

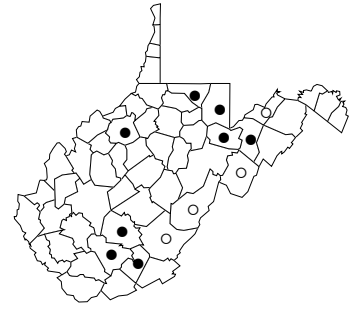
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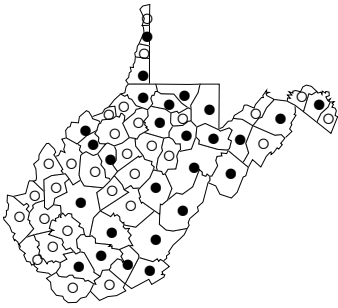
*Polypodium virginianum* (COMMON POLYPODY FERN)



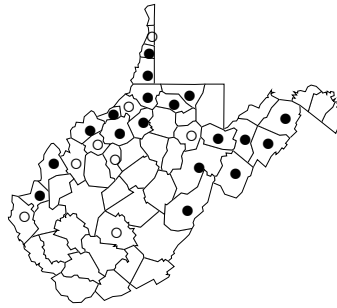
*Populus balsamifera* ssp. *balsamifera* (BALSAM POPLAR)



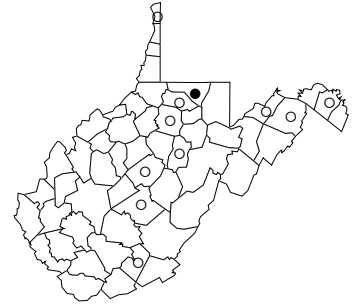
*Populus tremuloides* (QUAKING ASPEN)



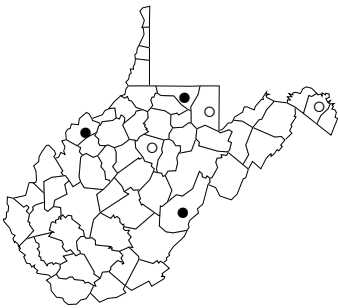
*Polystichum acrostichoides* (CHRISTMAS FERN)



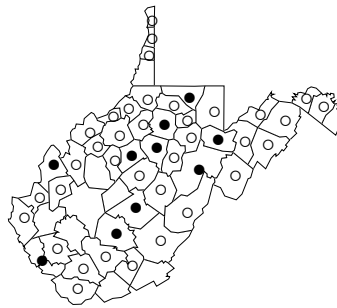
*Populus deltoides* ssp. *deltoides* (COTTONWOOD)



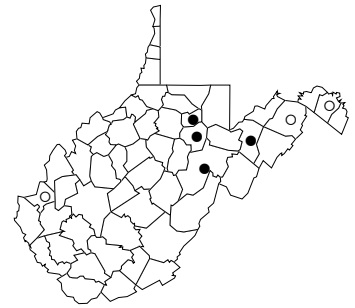
*Populus xcanadensis* (CAROLINA POPLAR)



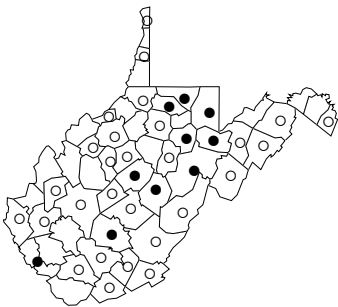
*Pontederia cordata* (PICKERELWEED)



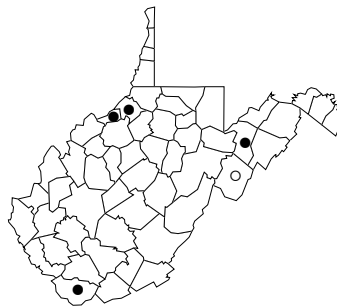
*Populus grandidentata* (BIGTOOTH ASPEN)



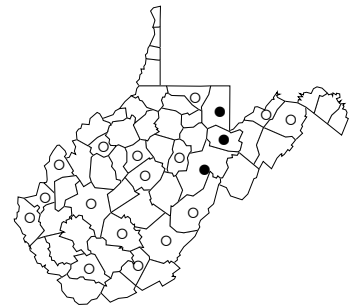
*Populus xcanescens* (GRAY POPLAR)



*Populus alba* (WHITE POPLAR, SILVERLEAF POPLAR)

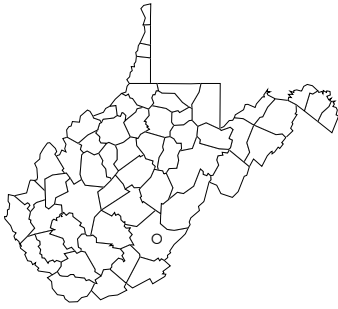


*Populus nigra* (BLACK POPLAR)

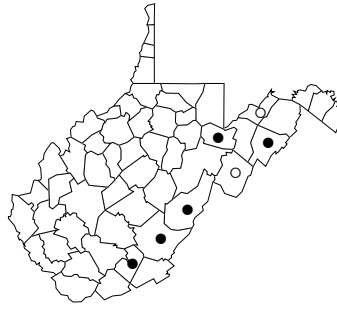


*Populus xjackii* (BALM OF GILEAD)

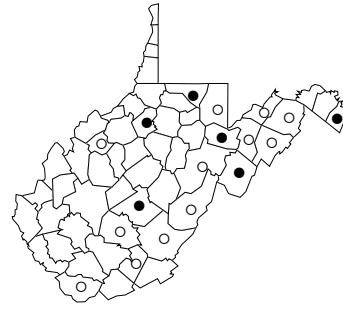
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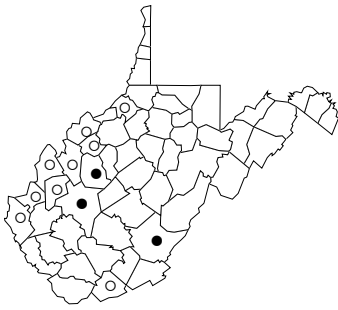
*Populus xsmithii* (ASPEN)



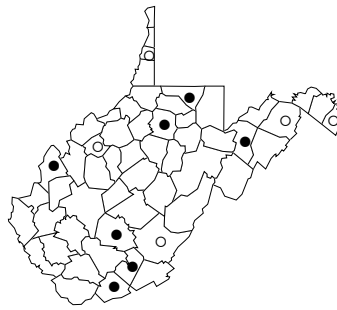
*Potamogeton amplifolius* (LARGE-LEAVED PONDWEED, MUSKIE WEED, BASS WEED)



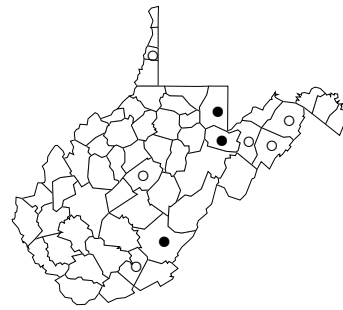
*Potamogeton foliosus* ssp. *foliosus* (LEAFY PONDWEED)



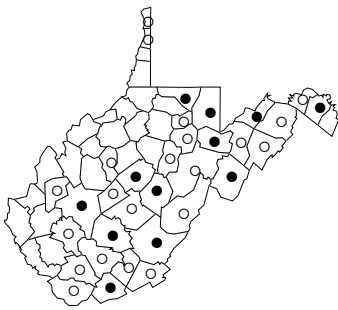
*Porteranthus stipulatus* (AMERICAN IPECAC)



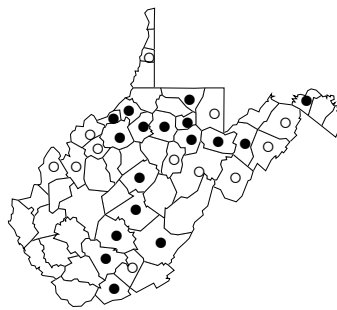
*Potamogeton crispus* (CURLY PONDWEED)



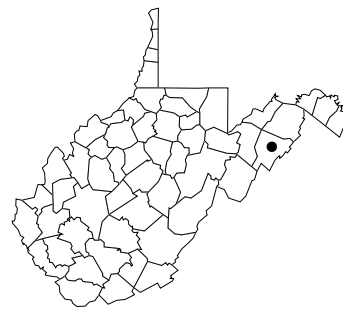
*Potamogeton illinoensis* (ILLINOIS PONDWEED)



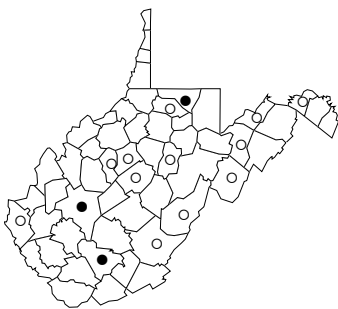
*Porteranthus trifoliatus* (BOWMAN'S ROOT, INDIAN PHYSIC)



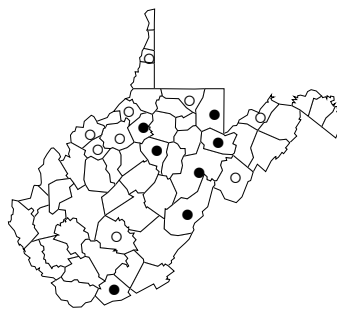
*Potamogeton diversifolius* (VARIABLE PONDWEED)



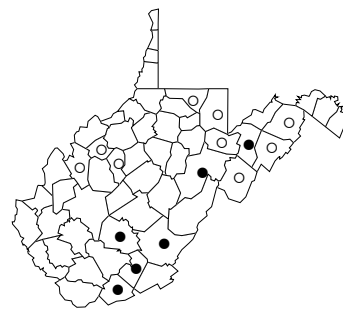
*Potamogeton natans* (FLOATING PONDWEED)



*Portulaca oleracea* (COMMON PURSLANE, PUSLEY)

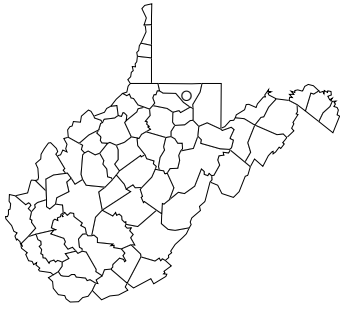


*Potamogeton epihydrus* (FLOATING PONDWEED)

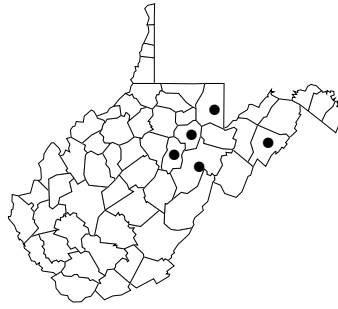


*Potamogeton nodosus* (LONG-LEAVED PONDWEED)

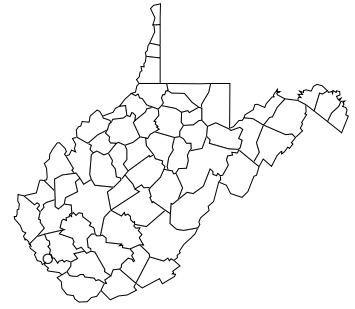
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



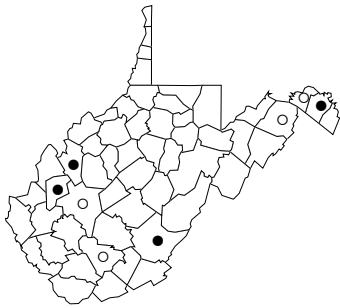
*Potamogeton oakesianus* (LONGLEAF PONDWEED)



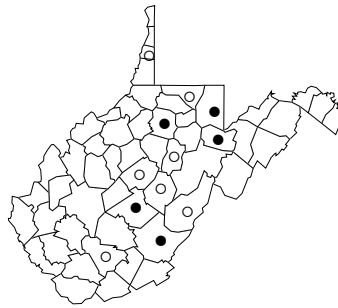
*Potamogeton spirillus* (SPIRAL PONDWEED)



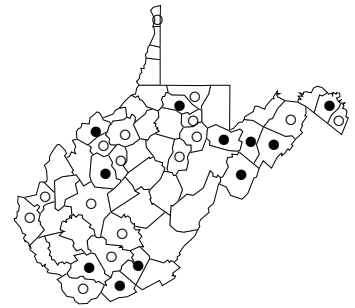
*Potentilla arguta* ssp. *arguta* (TALL CINQUEFOIL)



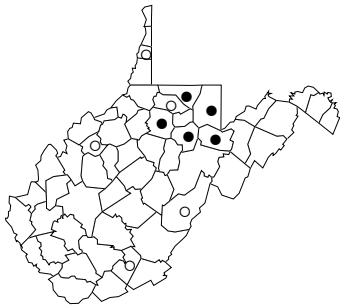
*Potamogeton pulcher* (SPOTTED PONDWEED)



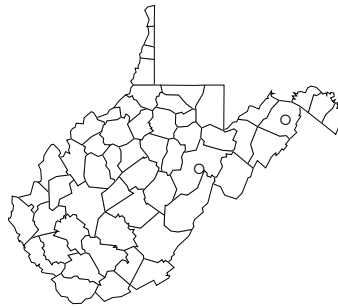
*Potamogeton tennesseensis* (TENNESSEE PONDWEED)



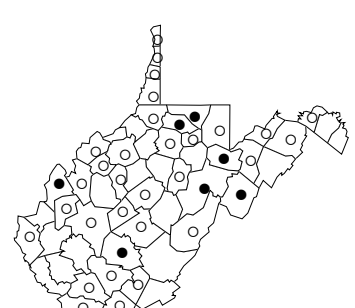
*Potentilla canadensis* var. *canadensis* (CANADA CINQUEFOIL)



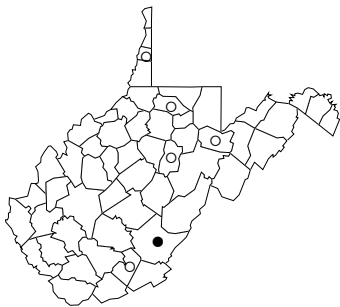
*Potamogeton pusillus* var. *pusillus* (SMALL PONDWEED)



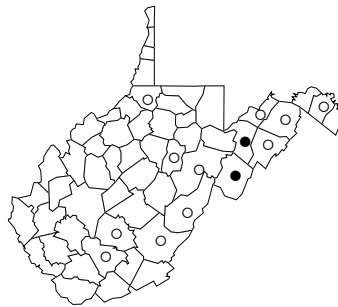
*Potamogeton zosteriformis* (FLATSTEM PONDWEED)



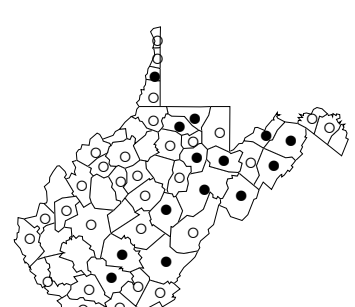
*Potentilla norvegica* ssp. *monspeliensis* (ROUGH CINQUEFOIL)



*Potamogeton pusillus* var. *tenuissimus* (SLENDER PONDWEED)

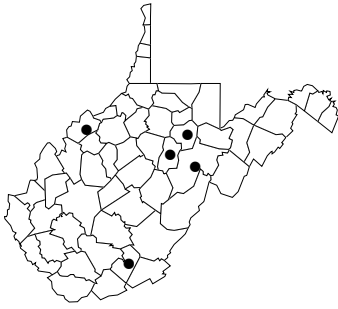


*Potentilla argentea* var. *argentea* (SILVERY CINQUEFOIL)

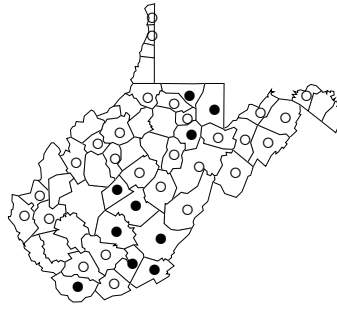


*Potentilla recta* (UPRIGHT CINQUEFOIL)

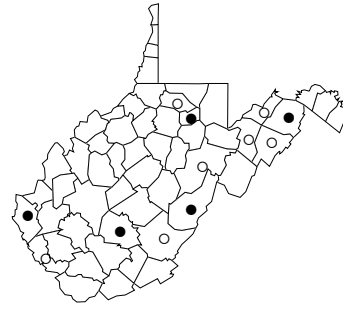
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



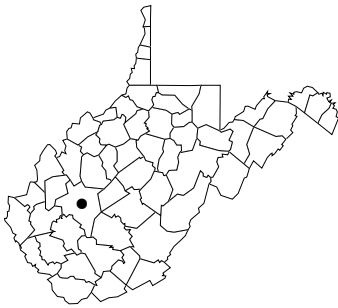
*Potentilla reptans* (CREEPING CINQUEFOIL)



*Prenanthes altissima* (TALL WHITE LETTUCE)



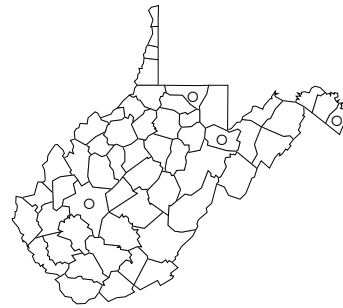
*Prenanthes trifoliolata* (LION'S FOOT)



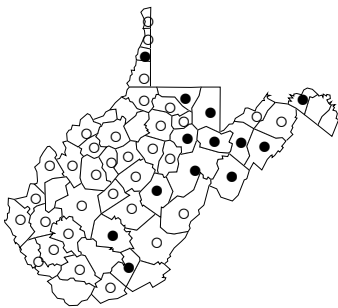
*Potentilla rivalis* (BROOK CINQUEFOIL)



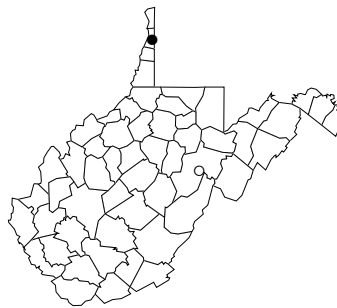
*Prenanthes aspera* (TALL WHITE LETTUCE)



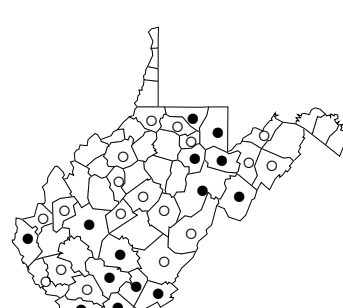
*Proboscidea louisianica* ssp. *louisianica* (UNICORN-PLANT)



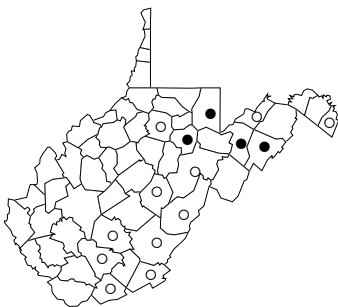
*Potentilla simplex* (COMMON CINQUEFOIL)



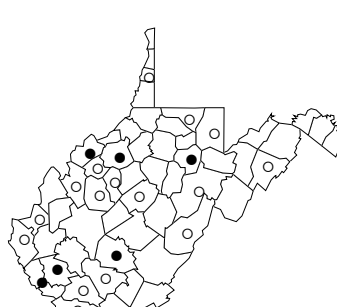
*Prenanthes crepidinea* (CORYMBED RATTLESNAKE-ROOT)



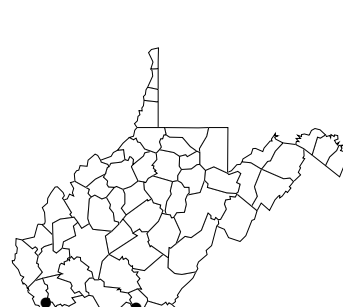
*Prostates lanuginosa* (HAIRY DISPORUM, YELLOW FAIRYBELLS)



*Prenanthes alba* (WHITE LETTUCE)

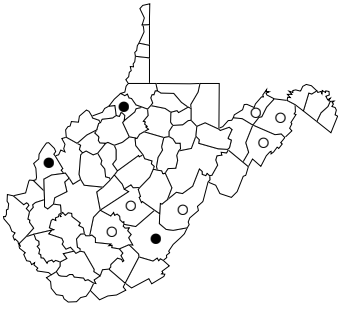


*Prenanthes serpentaria* (RATTLESNAKE-ROOT, GALL-OF-THE-EARTH)

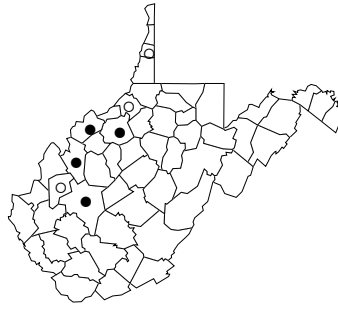


*Prostates maculata* (MANDARIN)

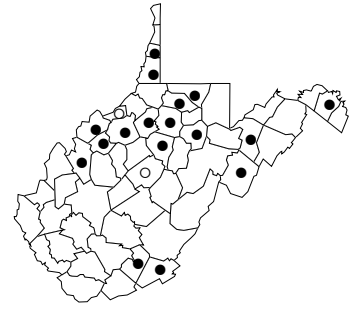
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



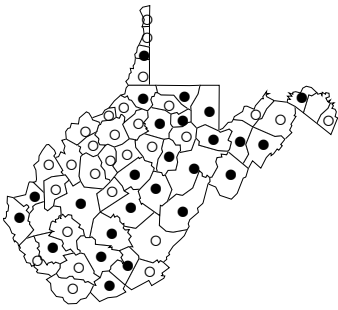
*Proserpinaca palustris* var. *crebra* (MERMAID WEED)



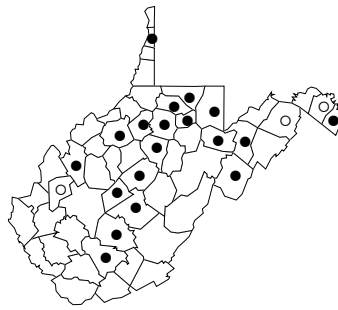
*Prunus angustifolia* var. *angustifolia* (CHICKASAW PLUM)



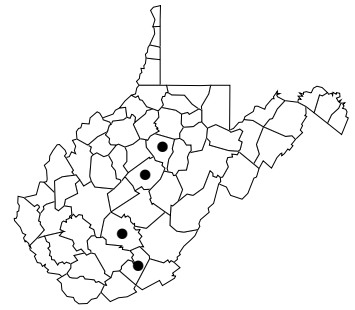
*Prunus mahaleb* (PERFUMED CHERRY)



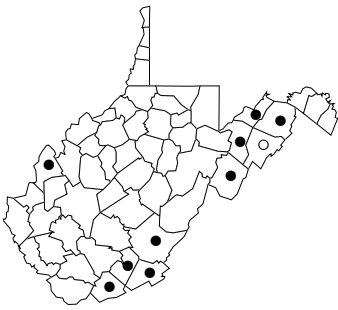
*Prunella vulgaris* (EUROPEAN SELFHEAL, HEAL-ALL, BUMBLEBEE WEED)



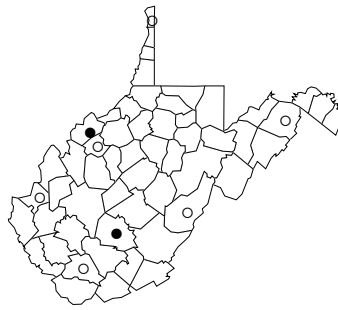
*Prunus avium* (SWEET CHERRY)



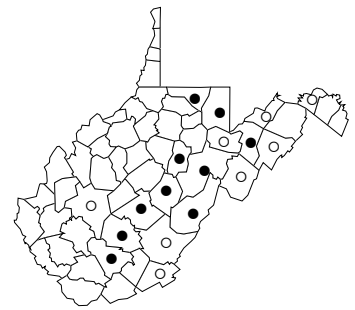
*Prunus nigra* (CANADA PLUM)



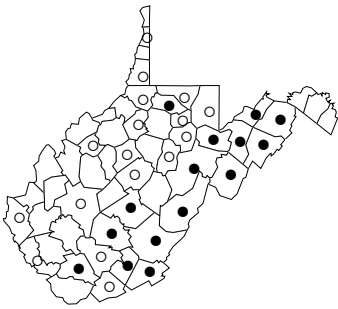
*Prunus alleghaniensis* var. *alleghaniensis* (ALLEGHENY PLUM)



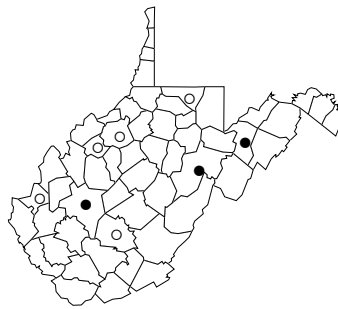
*Prunus cerasus* (SOUR CHERRY)



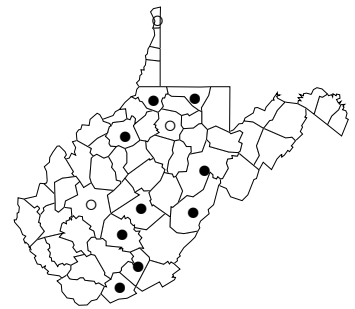
*Prunus pennsylvanica* var. *pennsylvanica* (PIN CHERRY, BIRD CHERRY, FIRE CHERRY)



*Prunus americana* (WILD PLUM)

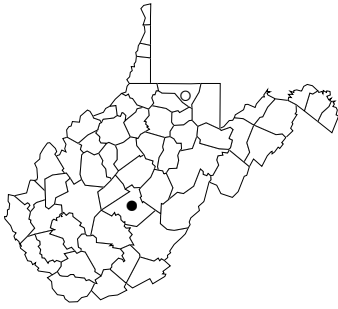


*Prunus hortulana* (WILD GOOSE PLUM)

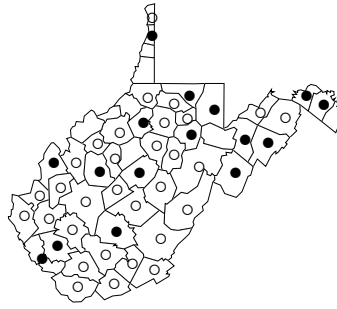


*Prunus persica* (PEACH)

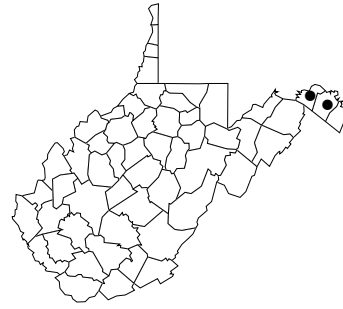
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



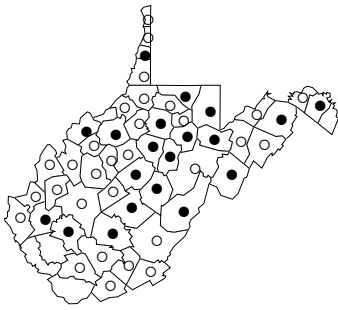
*Prunus pumila* var. *depressa* (SAND CHERRY)



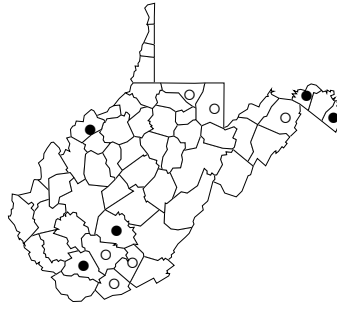
*Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium* ssp. *obtusifolium* (CUDWEED, OLD FIELD BALSAM, RABBIT-TOBACCO)



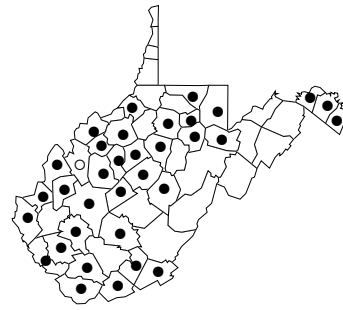
*Ptilimnium nodosum* (HARPERELLA)



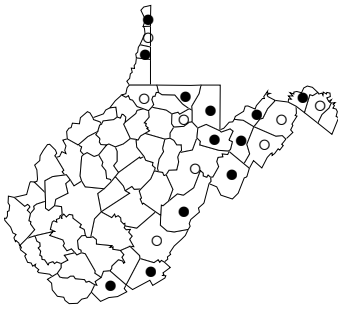
*Prunus serotina* var. *serotina* (WILD BLACK CHERRY)



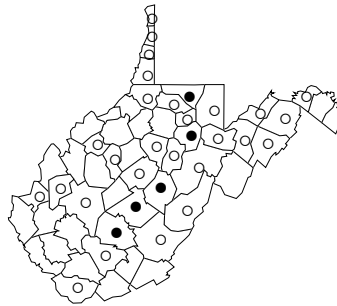
*Ptelea trifoliata* ssp. *trifoliata* (COMMON HOP-TREE, HOPTREE, WAFER-ASH)



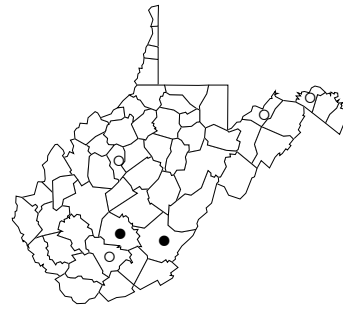
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* (KUDZU VINE)



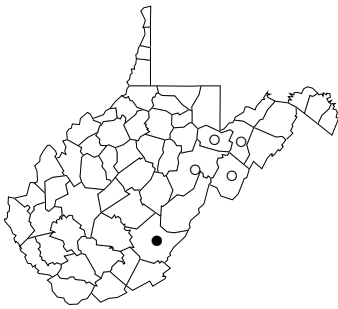
*Prunus virginiana* var. *virginiana* (CHOKE CHERRY)



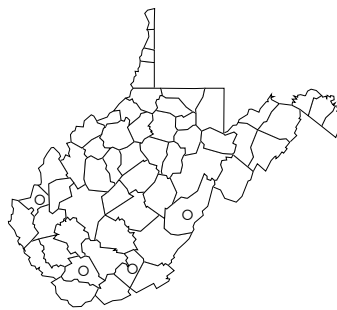
*Pteridium aquilinum* var. *latiusculum* (BRAKE, BRACKEN)



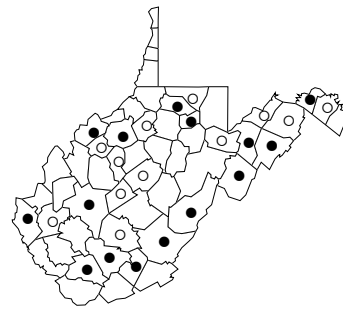
*Pycnanthemum clinopodioides* (BASIL MOUNTAIN-MINT)



*Pseudognaphalium macounii* (CLAMMY EVERLASTING, WINGED RABBIT TOBACCO)

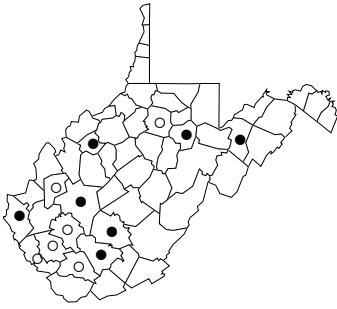


*Pteridium aquilinum* var. *pseudocaudatum* (BRAKEN FERN)

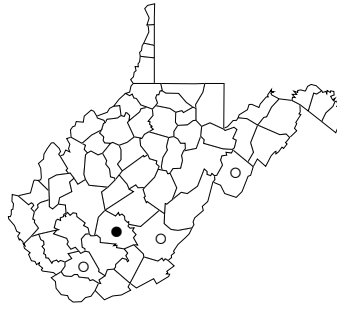


*Pycnanthemum incanum* var. *incanum* (HOARY MOUNTAIN-MINT)

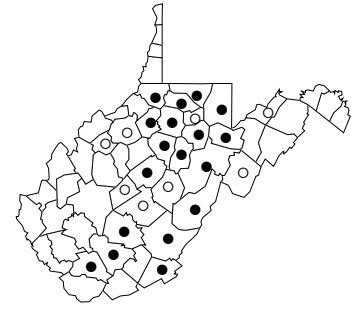
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



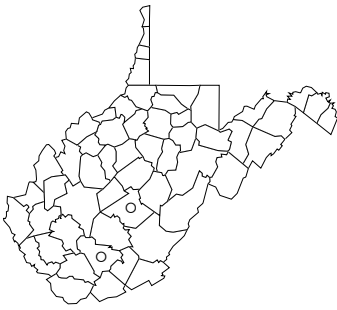
*Pycnanthemum loomisii* (LOOMIS' MOUNTAIN-MINT)



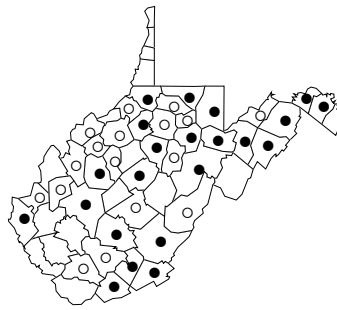
*Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides* var. *viridifolium*  
(GREEN-LEAVED MOUNTAIN-MINT)



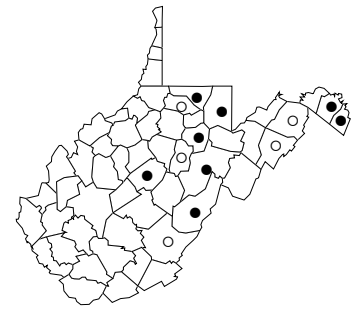
*Pycnanthemum verticillatum* var. *verticillatum*  
(VERTICILLATE MOUNTAIN-MINT)



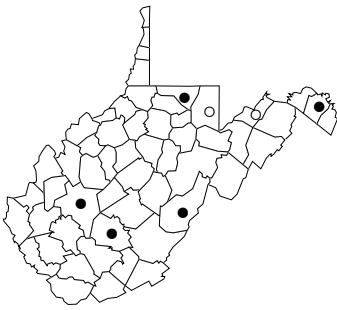
*Pycnanthemum montanum* (THIN-LEAVED  
MOUNTAIN-MINT)



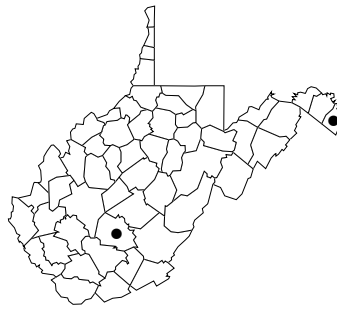
*Pycnanthemum tenuifolium* (NARROWLEAF  
MOUNTAIN-MINT)



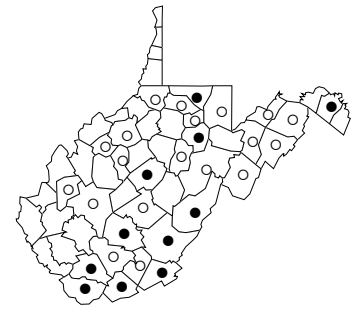
*Pycnanthemum virginianum* (VIRGINIA MOUNTAIN-  
MINT)



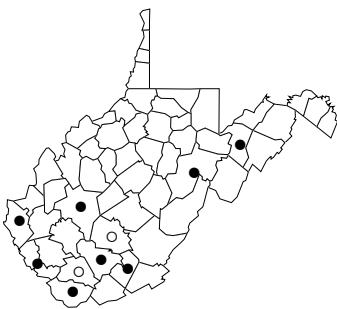
*Pycnanthemum muticum* (BLUNT MOUNTAIN-MINT)



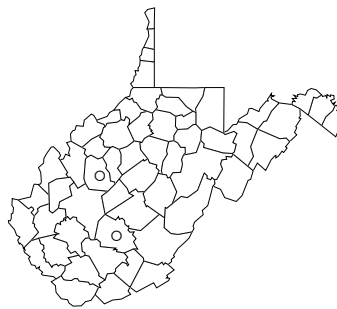
*Pycnanthemum torrei* (TORREY'S MOUNTAIN-MINT)



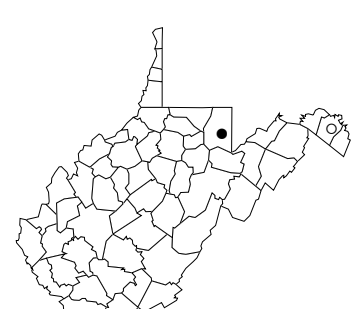
*Pyrola americana* (ROUND-LEAVED AMERICAN  
WINTERGREEN)



*Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides* var. *pycnanthemoides*  
(SOUTHERN MOUNTAIN-MINT)



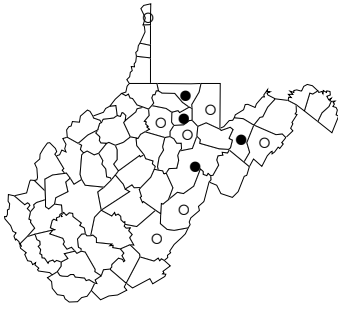
*Pycnanthemum verticillatum* var. *pilosum* (HAIRY  
MOUNTAIN-MINT)



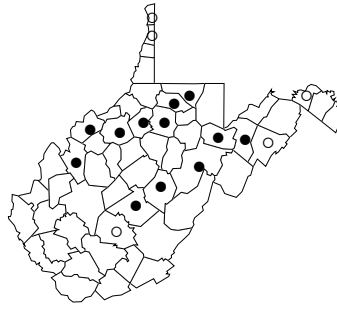
*Pyrola chlorantha* (GREENISH-FLOWERED  
WINTERGREEN)



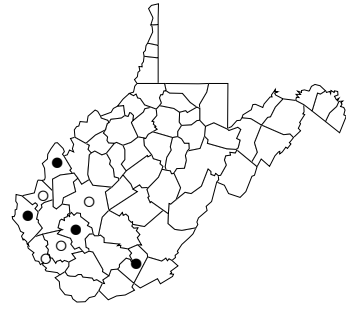
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



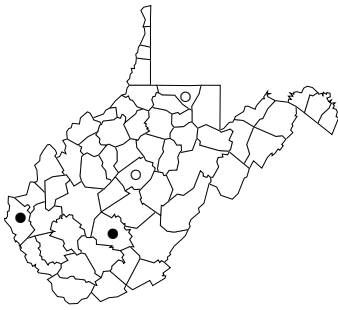
*Pyrola elliptica* (SHINLEAF)



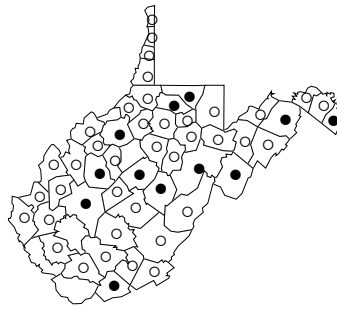
*Pyrus communis* (PEAR)



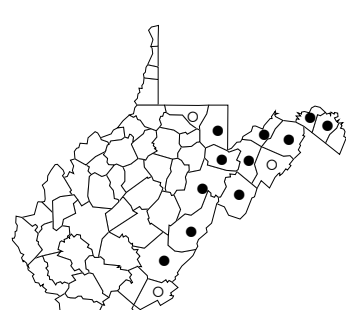
*Quercus falcata* (SPANISH OAK, SOUTHERN RED OAK)



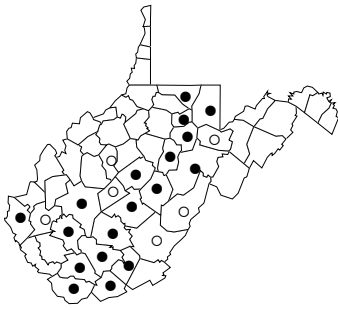
*Pyrrhopappus carolinianus* (FALSE DANDELION)



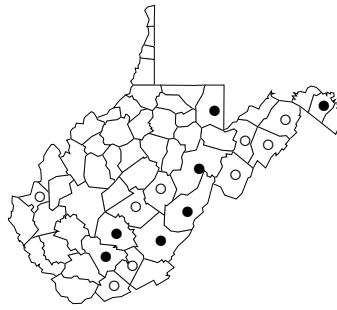
*Quercus alba* (WHITE OAK)



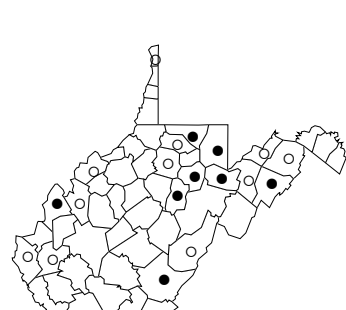
*Quercus ilicifolia* (SCRUB OAK, BEAR OAK, TURKEY OAK)



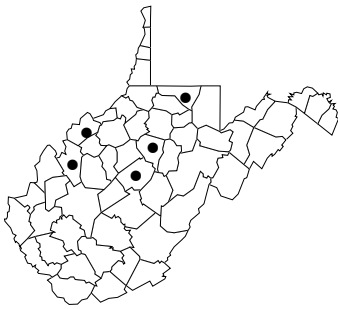
*Pyrularia pubera* (BUFFALONUT, OILNUT)



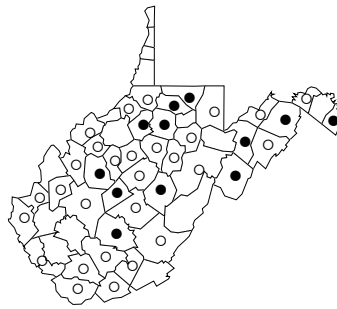
*Quercus bicolor* (SWAMP WHITE OAK)



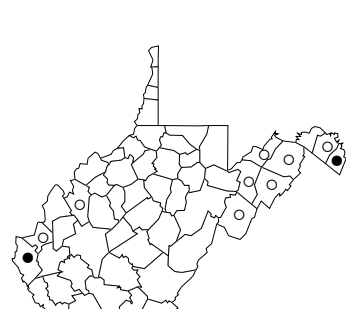
*Quercus imbricaria* (SHINGLE OAK)



*Pyrus calleryana* (BRADFORD PEAR)

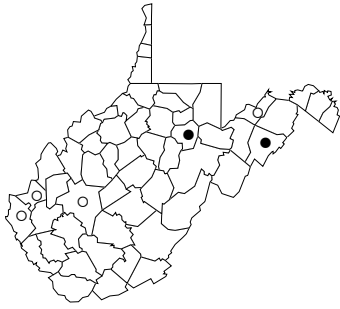


*Quercus coccinea* var. *coccinea* (SCARLET OAK)

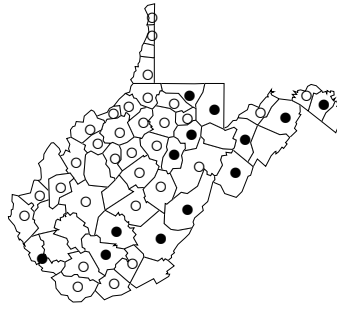


*Quercus macrocarpa* var. *macrocarpa* (BUR OAK)

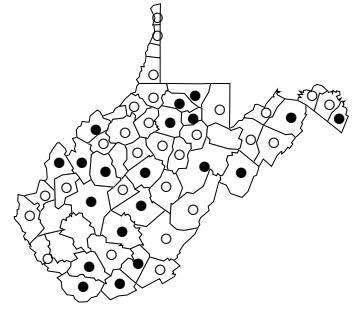
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



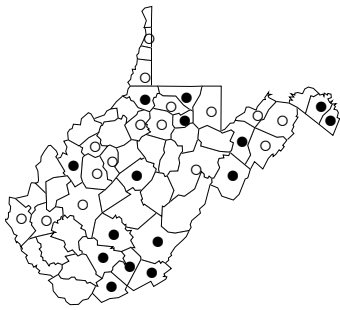
*Quercus marilandica* var. *marilandica* (BLACKJACK OAK)



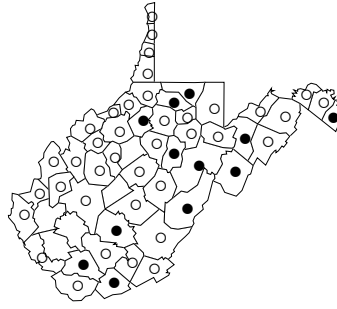
*Quercus prinus* (CHESTNUT OAK, ROCK OAK)



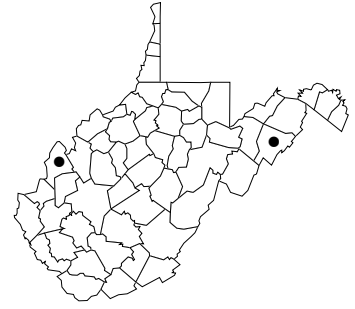
*Quercus velutina* (BLACK OAK)



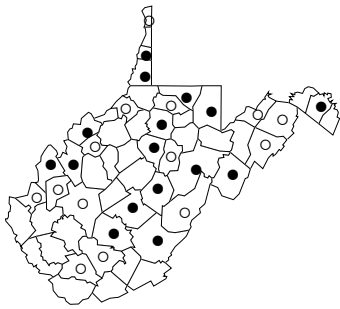
*Quercus muehlenbergii* (CHINQUAPIN OAK, YELLOW OAK)



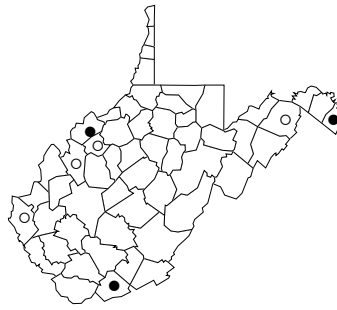
*Quercus rubra* (RED OAK)



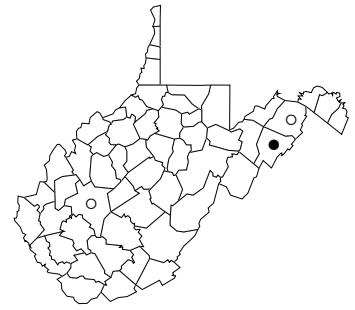
*Quercus xleana* (OAK)



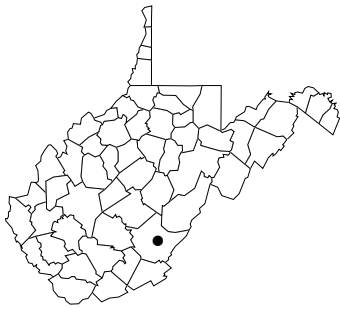
*Quercus palustris* (PIN OAK)



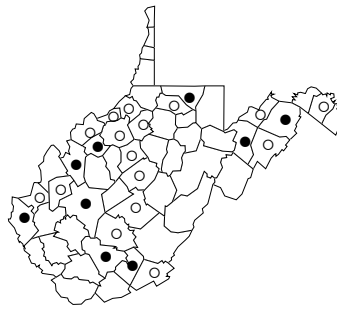
*Quercus shumardii* (SHUMARD OAK)



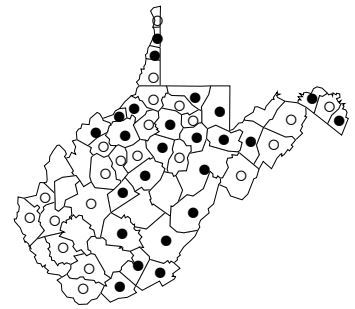
*Quercus xsaulii* (OAK)



*Quercus prinoides* (DWARF CHINQUAPIN OAK)

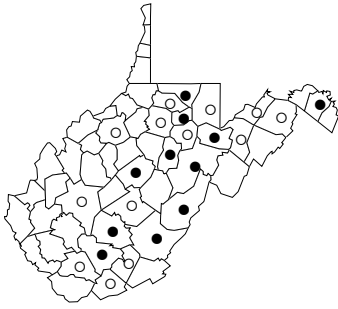


*Quercus stellata* (POST OAK)

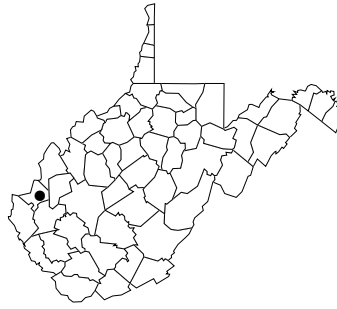


*Ranunculus abortivus* (KIDNEYLEAF CROWFOOT)

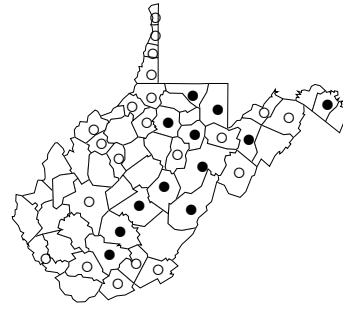
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



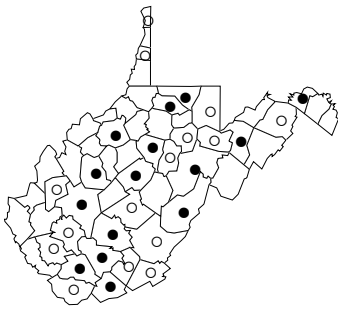
*Ranunculus acris* var. *acris* (TALL BUTTERCUP, MEADOW BUTTERCUP)



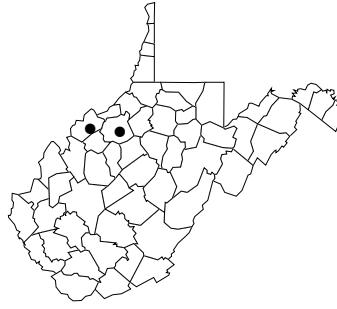
*Ranunculus fascicularis* (THICK-ROOT BUTTERCUP)



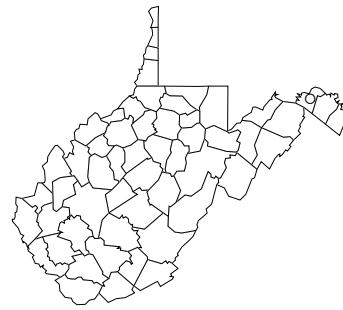
*Ranunculus hispidus* var. *nitidus* (HISPID BUTTERCUP, NORTHERN SWAMP BUTTERCUP)



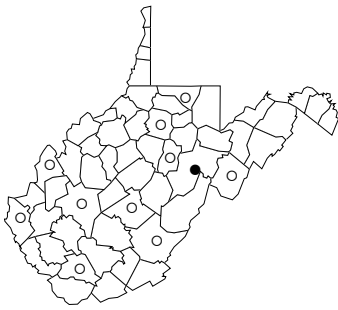
*Ranunculus allegheniensis* (ALLEGHENY CROWFOOT)



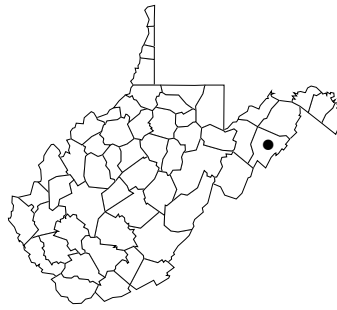
*Ranunculus ficaria* var. *bulbifera* (LESSER CELANDINE)



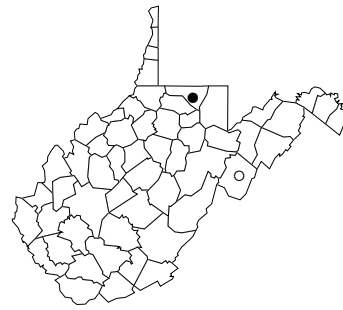
*Ranunculus longirostris* (WHITE WATER CROWFOOT)



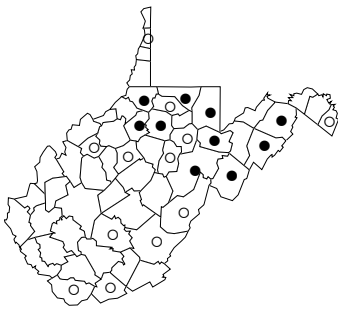
*Ranunculus ambigenus* (SPEARWORT)



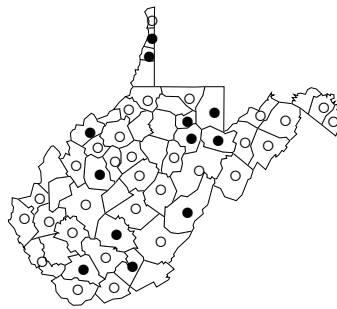
*Ranunculus flammula* var. *filiformis* (CREEPING SPEARWORT)



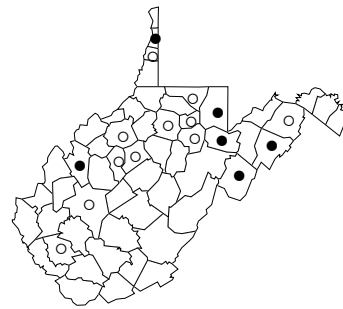
*Ranunculus macounii* (MACOUN BUTTERCUP)



*Ranunculus bulbosus* (BULBOUS BUTTERCUP)

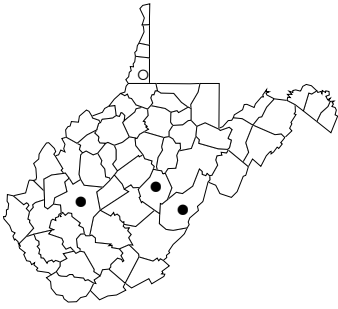


*Ranunculus hispidus* var. *hispidus* (HISPID BUTTERCUP)

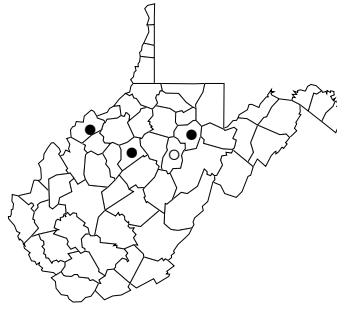


*Ranunculus micranthus* (SMALL-FLOWERED CROWFOOT)

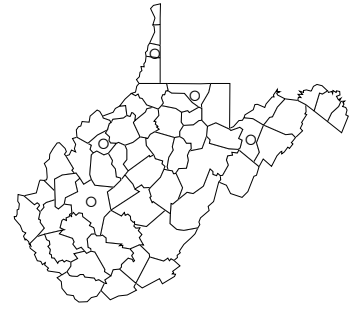
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



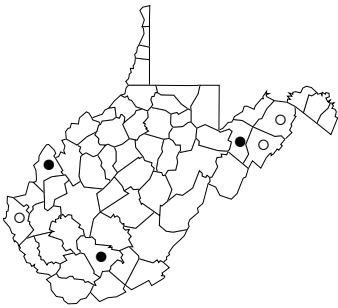
*Ranunculus pensylvanicus* (BRISTLY CROWFOOT)



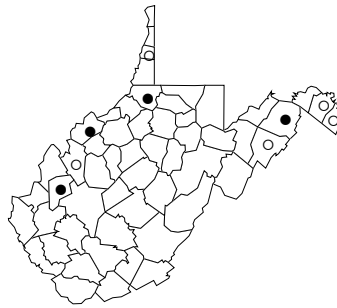
*Ranunculus sardous* (BUTTERCUP)



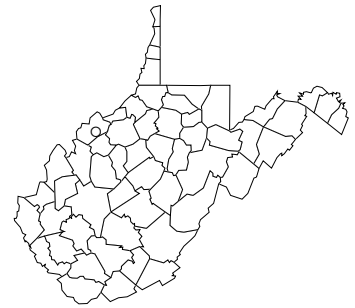
*Raphanus sativus* (RADISH)



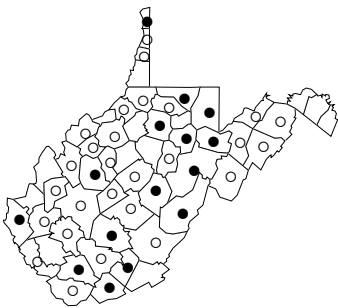
*Ranunculus pusillus* var. *pusillus* (LOW SPEARWORT)



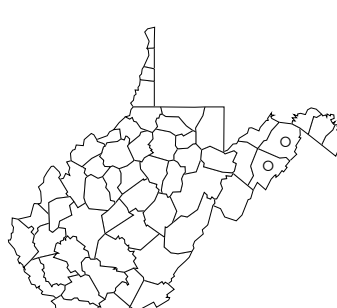
*Ranunculus sceleratus* var. *sceleratus* (CURSED CROWFOOT)



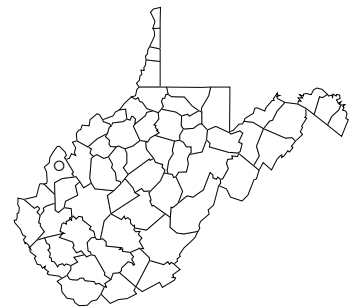
*Ratibida columnifera* (PRAIRIE CONEFLOWER)



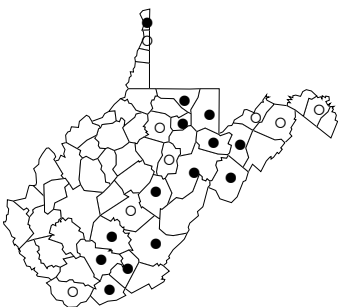
*Ranunculus recurvatus* var. *recurvatus* (HOOKED CROWFOOT)



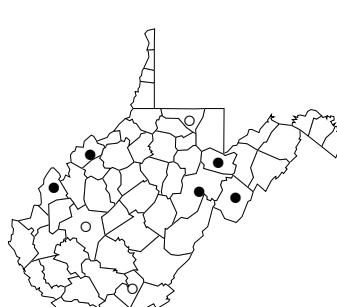
*Ranunculus trichophyllus* var. *trichophyllus* (WHITE WATER CROWFOOT)



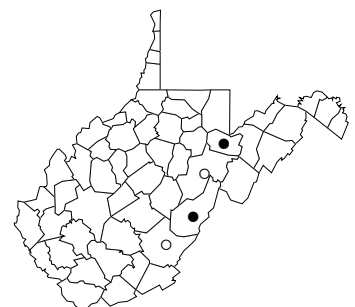
*Ratibida pinnata* (GRAY CONEFLOWER)



*Ranunculus repens* (CREEPING BUTTERCUP)

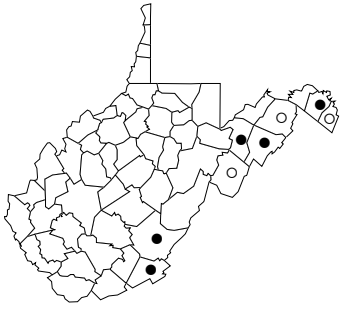


*Raphanus raphanistrum* (WILD RADISH)

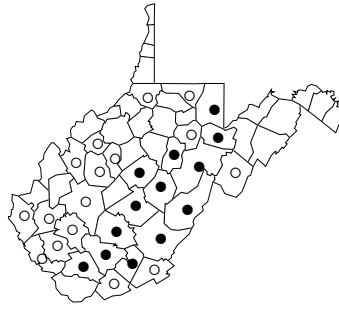


*Rhamnus alnifolia* (ALDER-LEAVED BUCKTHORN)

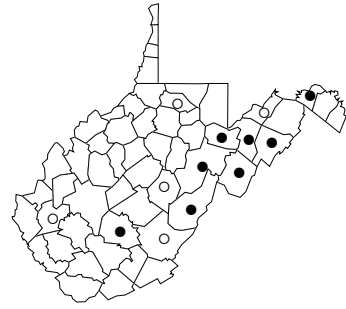
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



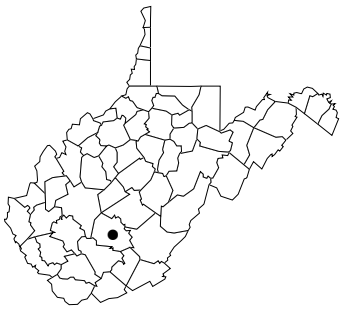
*Rhamnus lanceolata* ssp. *lanceolata* (LANCE-LEAVED BUCKTHORN)



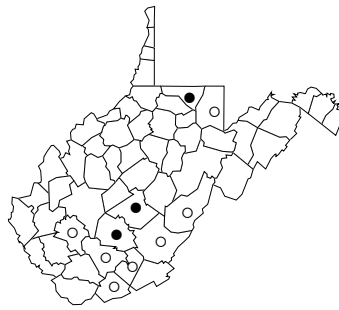
*Rhododendron calendulaceum* (FLAME AZALEA, YELLOW HONEYSUCKLE)



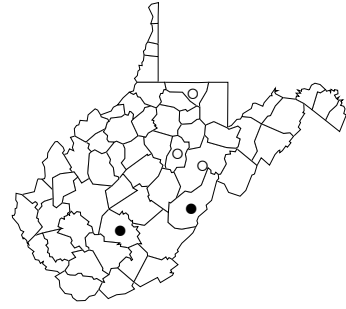
*Rhododendron prinophyllum* (ROSE AZALEA)



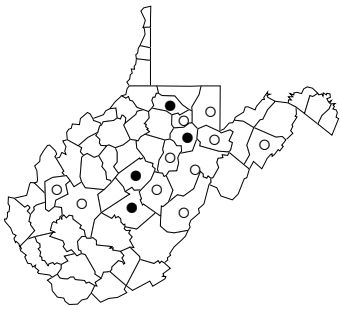
*Rhexia mariana* var. *mariana* (MEADOW BEAUTY)



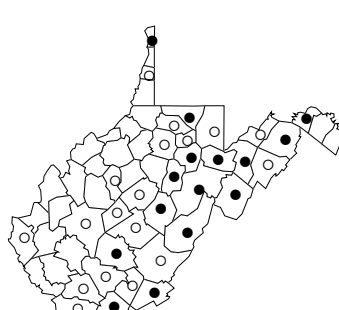
*Rhododendron catawbiense* (MOUNTAIN ROSE BAY, PURPLE LAUREL, CATAWBA RHODODENDRON)



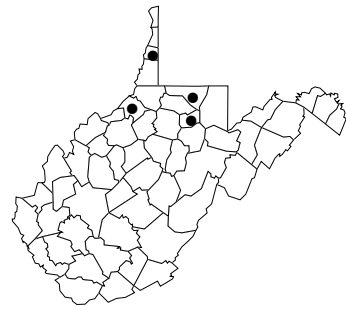
*Rhododendron viscosum* (CLAMMY AZALEA, WHITE SWAMP HONEYSUCKLE, SWAMP HONEYSUCKLE)



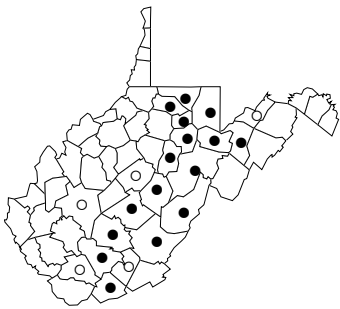
*Rhexia virginica* (MEADOW BEAUTY)



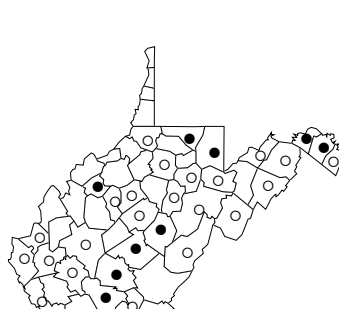
*Rhododendron maximum* (GREAT LAUREL, RHODODENDRON)



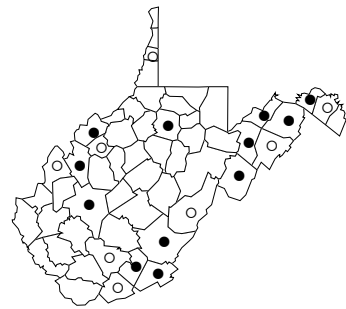
*Rhodotypos scandens* (JETBEAD, WHITE KERRIA)



*Rhododendron arborescens* (SMOOTH AZALEA, WHITE HONEYSUCKLE)

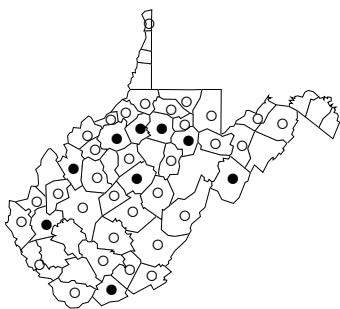


*Rhododendron periclymenoides* (PINXTER FLOWER, PINK HONEYSUCKLE)

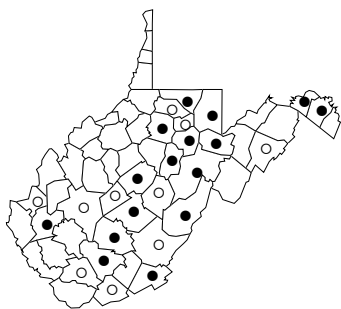


*Rhus aromatica* var. *aromatica* (FRAGRANT SUMAC)

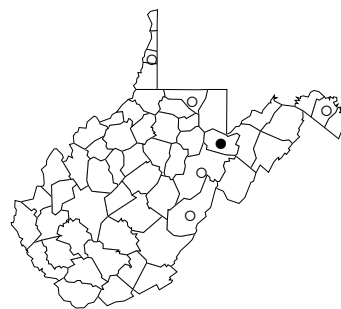
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



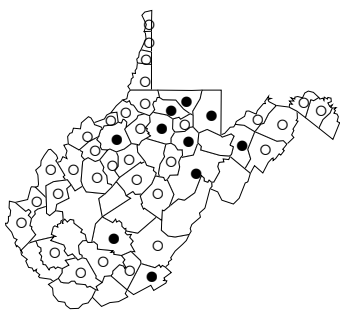
*Rhus copallinum* var. *latifolia* (WINGED SUMAC, SHINING SUMAC)



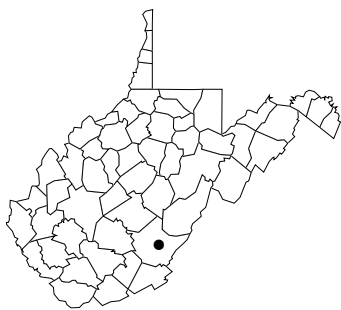
*Rhynchospora capitellata* (BEAKED RUSH)



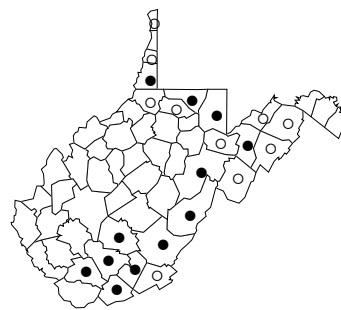
*Ribes aureum* var. *villosum* (BUFFALO CURRANT)



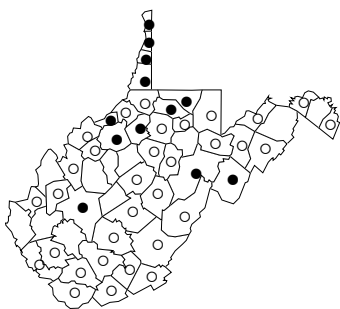
*Rhus glabra* (SMOOTH SUMAC)



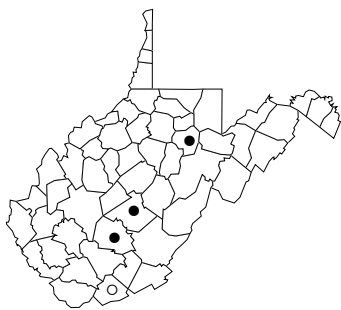
*Rhynchospora fusca* (BROWN BEAK SEDGE)



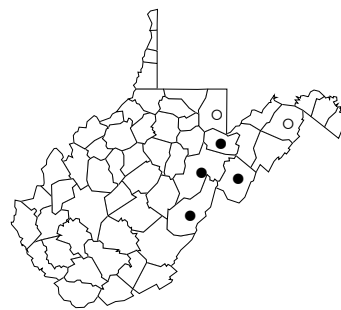
*Ribes cynosbati* (PRICKLY GOOSEBERRY)



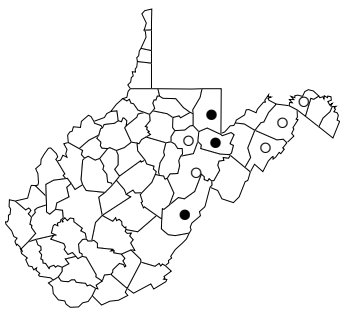
*Rhus typhina* (STAGHORN SUMAC)



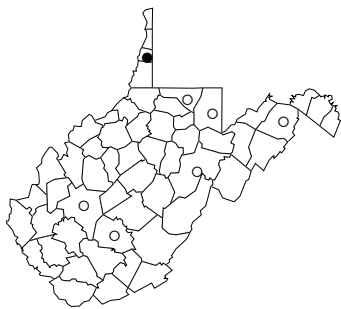
*Rhynchospora recognita* (BEAKED RUSH)



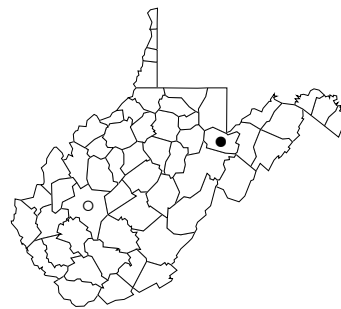
*Ribes glandulosum* (SKUNK CURRANT)



*Rhynchospora alba* (BEAKED RUSH)

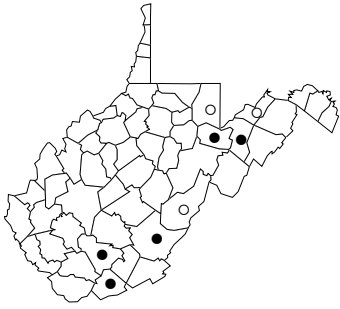


*Ribes americanum* (WILD BLACK CURRANT)

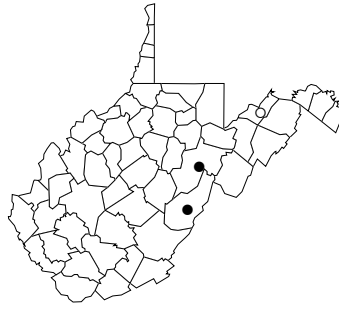


*Ribes hirtellum* (BRISTLY GOOSEBERRY)

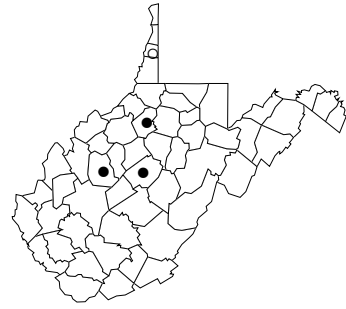
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



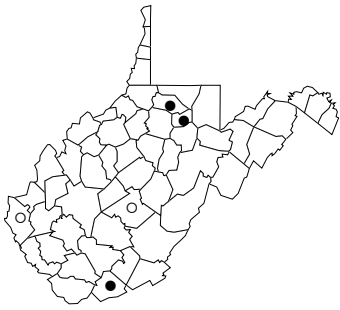
*Ribes lacustre* (BRISTLY BLACK CURRANT)



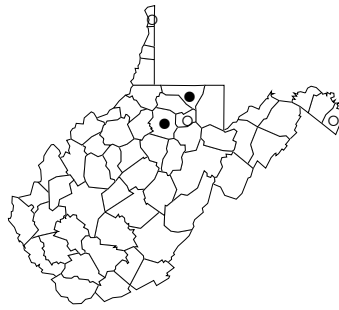
*Ribes triste* (RED CURRANT)



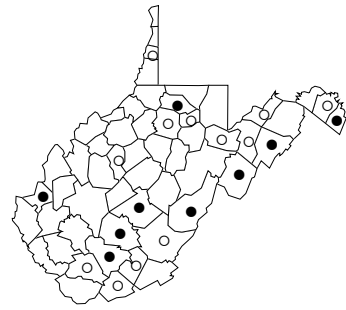
*Robinia viscosa* var. *viscosa* (CLAMMY LOCUST)



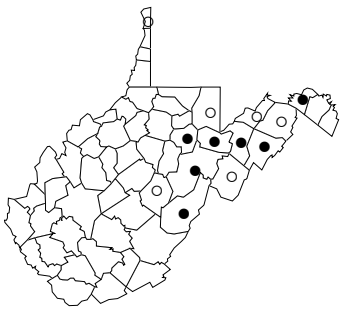
*Ribes missouriense* (MISSOURI GOOSEBERRY)



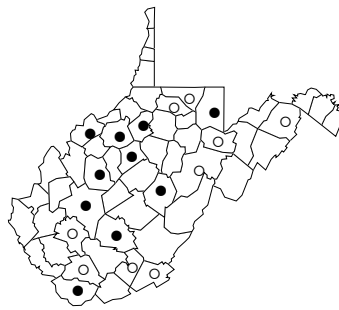
*Ribes uva-crispa* var. *sativum* (GOOSEBERRY)



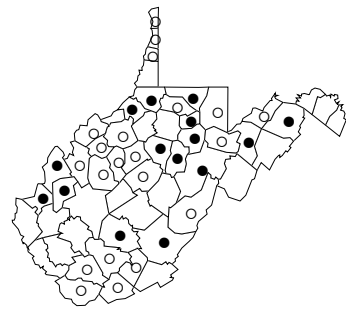
*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum* (WATERCRESS)



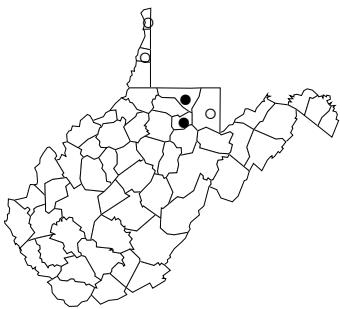
*Ribes rotundifolium* (SMOOTH GOOSEBERRY)



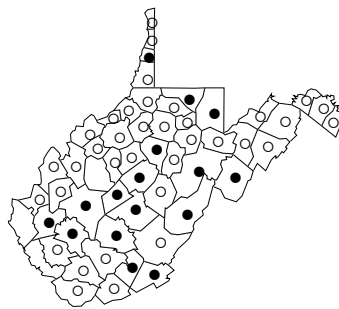
*Robinia hispida* (ROSE ACACIA)



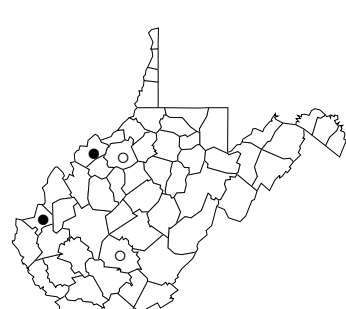
*Rorippa palustris* ssp. *feraldiana* (COMMON YELLOW CRESS)



*Ribes rubrum* (GARDEN CURRANT)

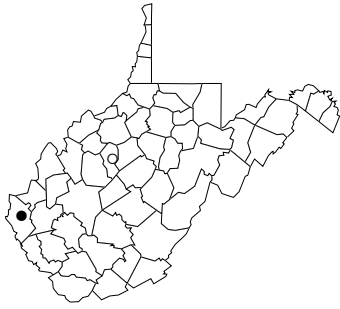


*Robinia pseudoacacia* (BLACK LOCUST)

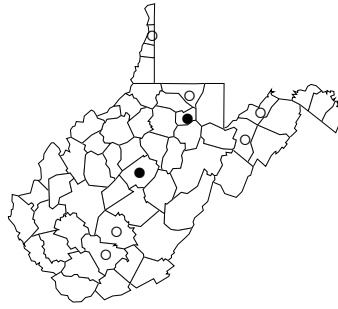


*Rorippa palustris* ssp. *palustris* (COMMON YELLOW CRESS)

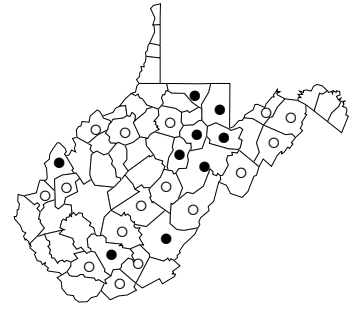
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



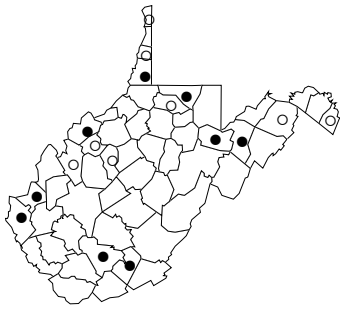
*Rorippa sessiliflora* (SOUTHERN YELLOW CRESS)



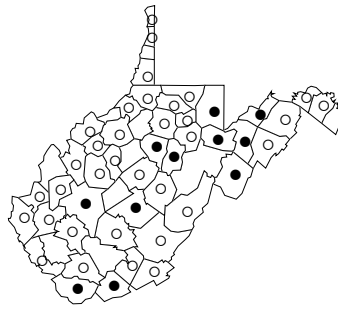
*Rosa canina* (DOG ROSE)



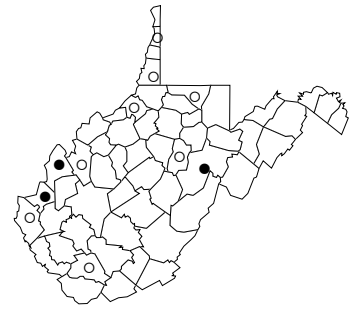
*Rosa palustris* (SWAMP ROSE)



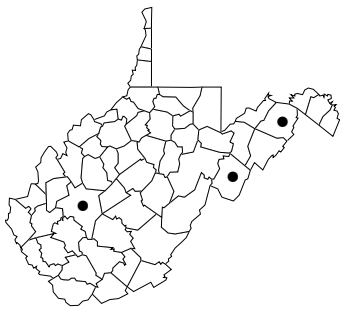
*Rorippa sylvestris* (CREEPING YELLOW CRESS)



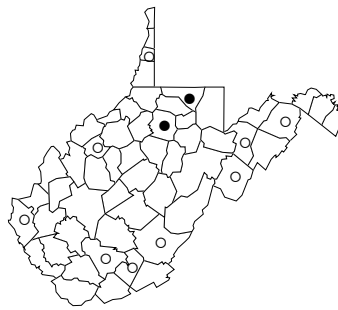
*Rosa carolina* var. *carolina* (PASTURE ROSE)



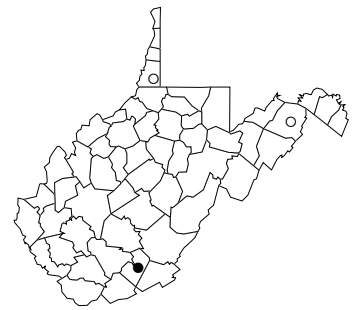
*Rosa setigera* (PRAIRIE ROSE)



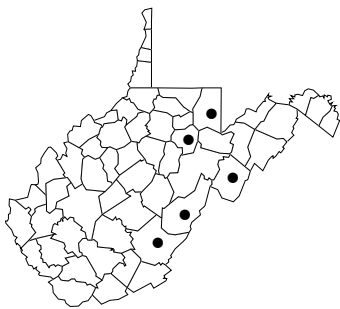
*Rosa acicularis* ssp. *sayi* (BRISTLY ROSE)



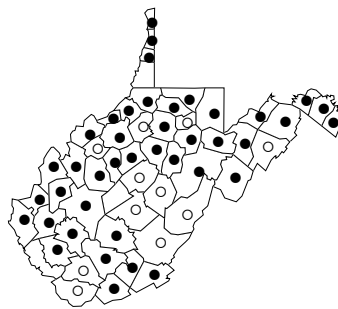
*Rosa eglanteria* (SWEETBRIER, EGLANTINE)



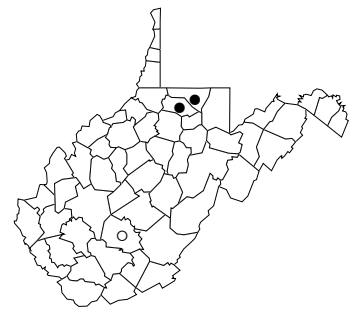
*Rosa virginiana* var. *virginiana* (VIRGINIA ROSE)



*Rosa blanda* var. *blanda* (SMOOTH ROSE)



*Rosa multiflora* (RAMBLER ROSE, MULTIFLORA ROSE)

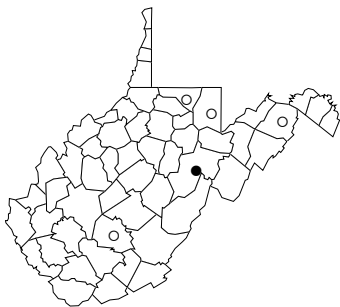


*Rosa wichuraiana* (MEMORIAL ROSE)

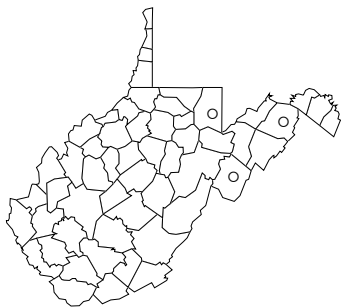




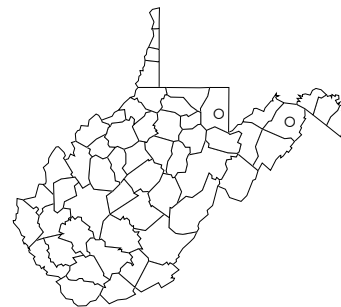
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



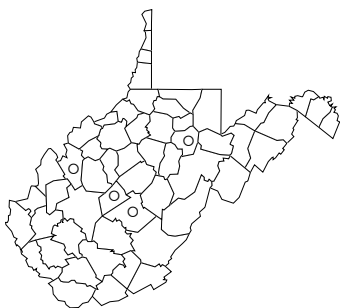
*Rubus densissimus* (MORGANTOWN BLACKBERRY)



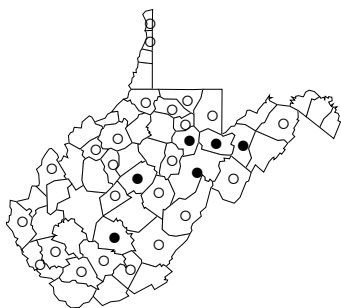
*Rubus felix* (WOODLAND DEWBERRY)



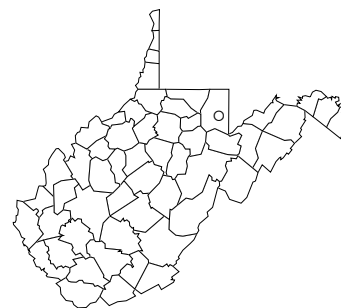
*Rubus fryei* (CACAPON RIVER BLACKBERRY)



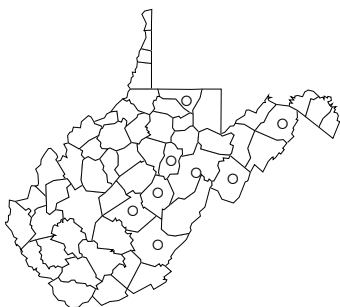
*Rubus depavitus* (ABERDEEN DEWBERRY)



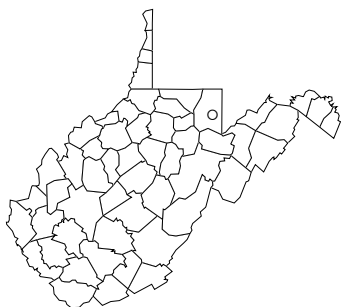
*Rubus flagellaris* (WHIPLASH DEWBERRY)



*Rubus harmonicus* (GROUNDBERRY,  
KENNEBUNKPORT DEWBERRY)



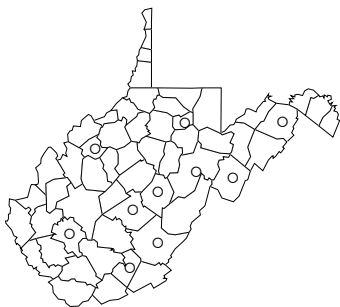
*Rubus exsularis* (FENCELINE DEWBERRY)



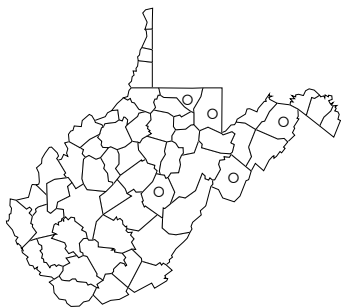
*Rubus flavinanus* (BRISTLEBERRY)



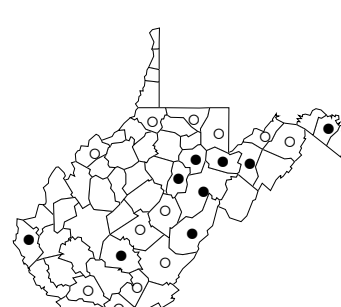
*Rubus heterophyllus* (ECOTONE BLACKBERRY)



*Rubus fecundus* (WASHINGTON DC DEWBERRY)

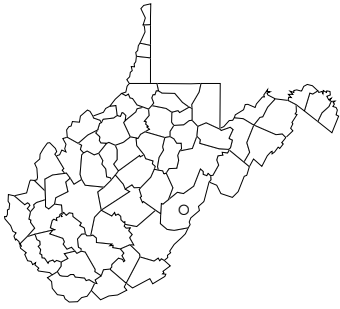


*Rubus frondosus* (YANKEE BLACKBERRY)

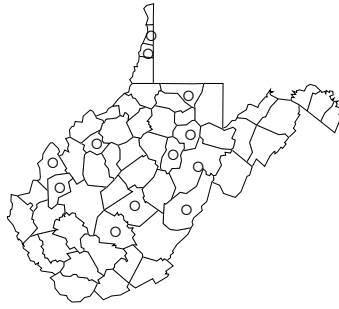


*Rubus hispidus* (GROUNDBERRY, HISPID  
DEWBERRY, BRISTLY DEWBERRY)

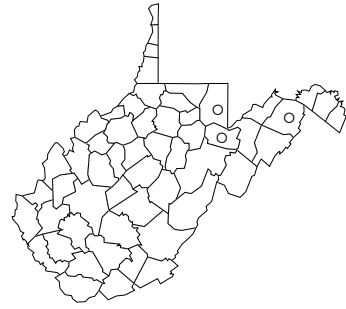
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



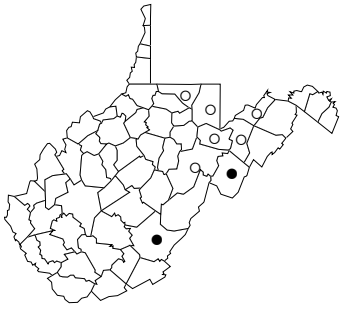
*Rubus huttonii* (GROUNDBERRY, HUTTON'S DEWBERRY)



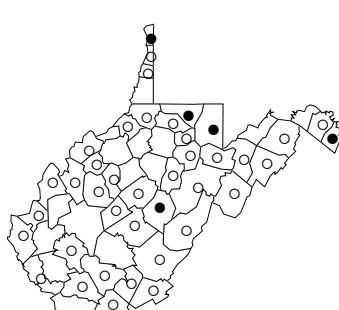
*Rubus laciniatus* (LACINIATE BLACKBERRY, EVERGREEN BLACKBERRY, CUT-LEAF BLACKBERRY)



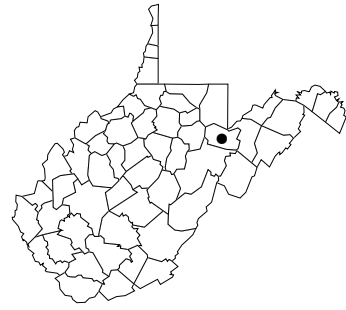
*Rubus missouricus* (BRISTLEBERRY, MISSOURI DEWBERRY)



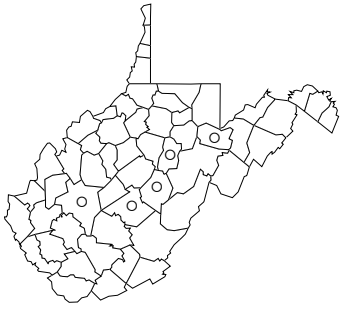
*Rubus idaeus* ssp. *strigosus* (COMMON RED RASPBERRY)



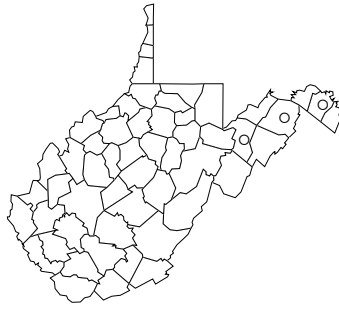
*Rubus laudatus* (PLAINS BLACKBERRY)



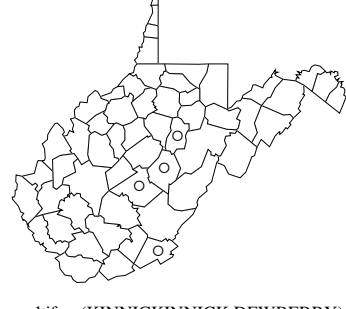
*Rubus montensis* (MOUNTAIN-TOP BLACKBERRY)



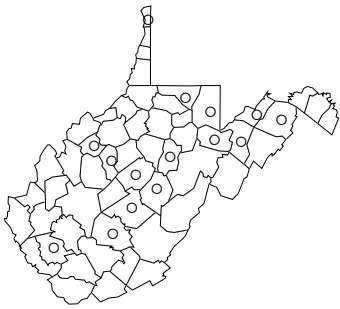
*Rubus illecebrosus* (STRAWBERRY-RASPBERRY)



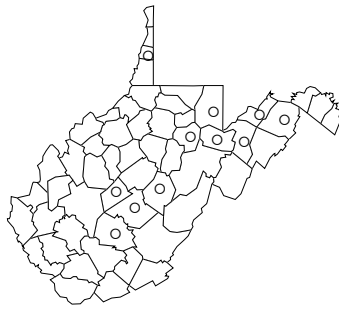
*Rubus longii* (DEWBERRY, LONG'S BLACKBERRY)



*Rubus multiflorus* (KINNICKINNICK DEWBERRY)



*Rubus invisus* (UPLAND DEWBERRY)

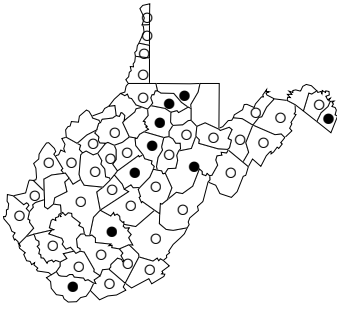


*Rubus michiganensis* (MICHIGAN DEWBERRY)

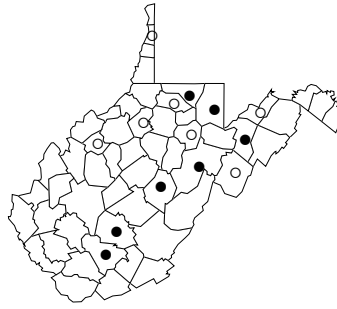


*Rubus notatus* (BRISTLEBERRY)

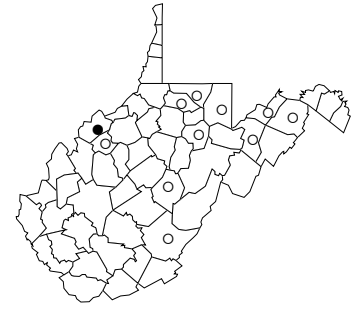
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



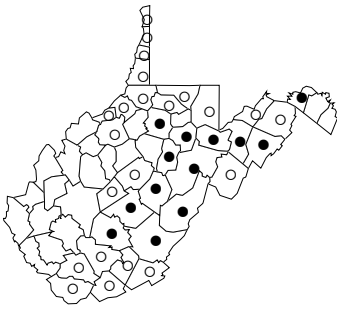
*Rubus occidentalis* (BLACK RASPBERRY)



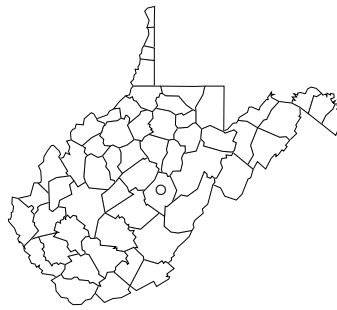
*Rubus pensilvanicus* (PENNSYLVANIA BLACKBERRY)



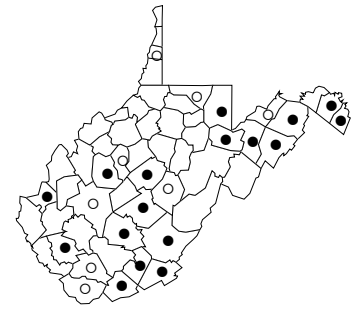
*Rubus philadelphicus* (PHILADELPHIA BLACKBERRY)



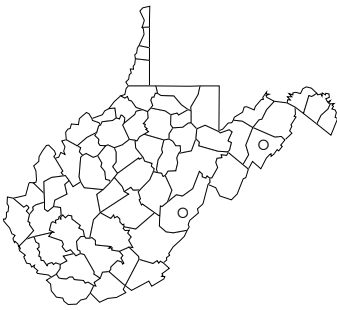
*Rubus odoratus* var. *odoratus* (FLOWERING RASPBERRY)



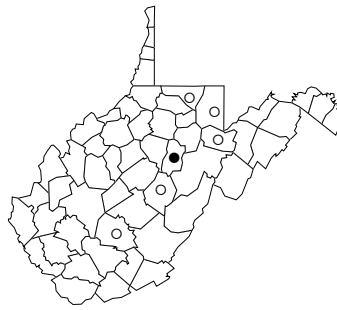
*Rubus pergratus* (UPLAND BLACKBERRY)



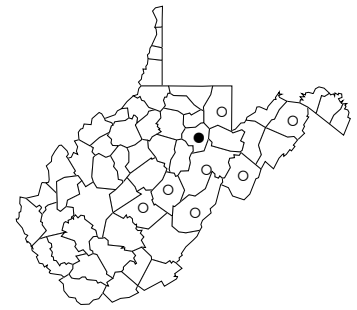
*Rubus phoenicolasius* (WINEBERRY, WINE RASPBERRY)



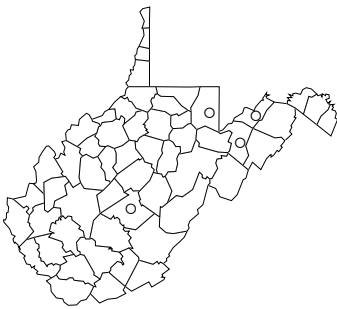
*Rubus originalis* (COLD SPRING BLACKBERRY)



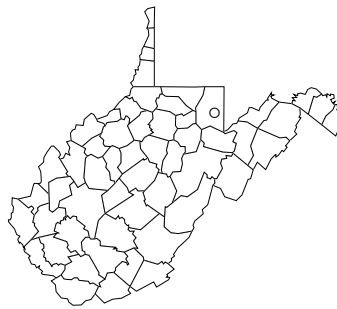
*Rubus pernixtus* (THICKET DEWBERRY)



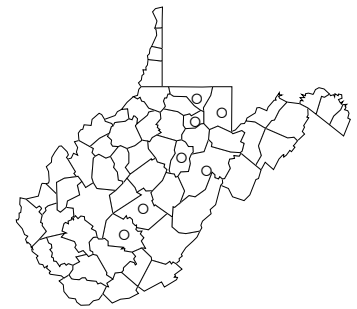
*Rubus plicatifolius* (PLAIT-LEAF DEWBERRY)



*Rubus paganus* (GROUNDBERRY, ST. LAWRENCE DEWBERRY)

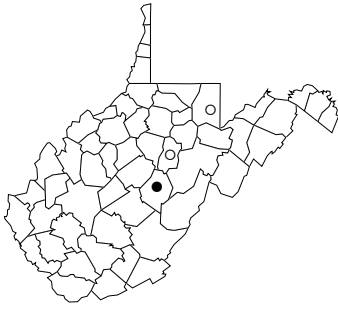


*Rubus pervarius* (GROUNDBERRY, WESTMINSTER DEWBERRY)

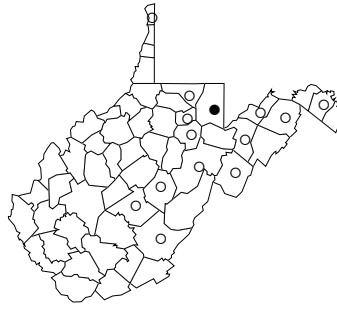


*Rubus prestonensis* (TERRA ALTA BLACKBERRY)

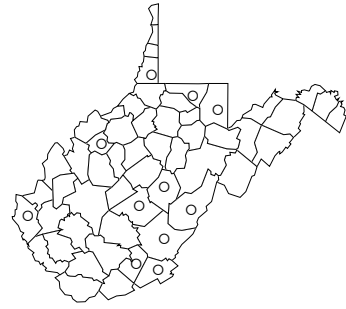
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



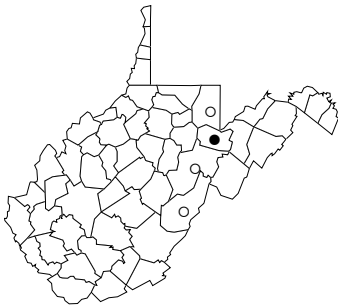
*Rubus provincialis* (GROUNDBERRY)



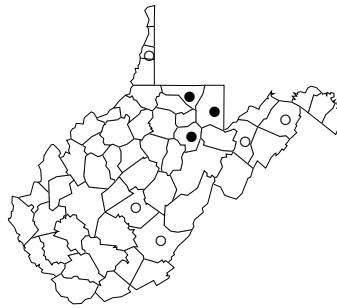
*Rubus roribaccus* (LUCRETIA DEWBERRY)



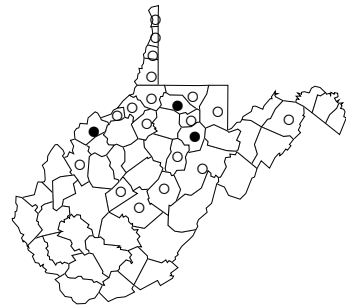
*Rubus steelei* (STEELE'S DEWBERRY)



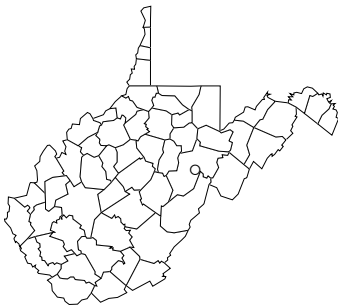
*Rubus pubescens* var. *pubescens* (DWARF RED BRAMBLE, DWARF RED RASPBERRY)



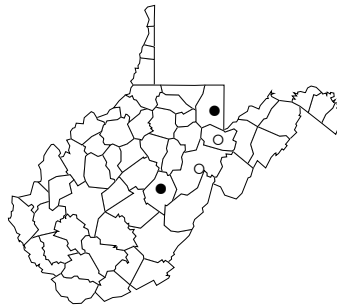
*Rubus rosa* (ROSE BLACKBERRY)



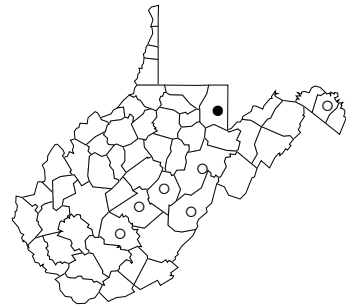
*Rubus suus* (BRANCHED BLACKBERRY)



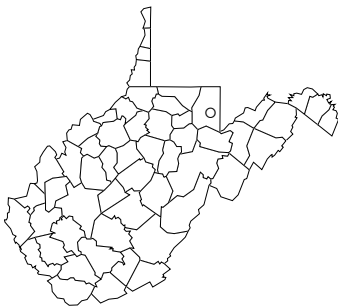
*Rubus pugnax* (PUGNACIOUS BLACKBERRY)



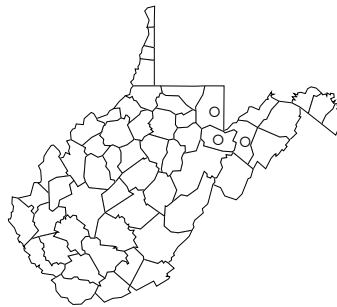
*Rubus russeus* (HALIFAX BLACKBERRY)



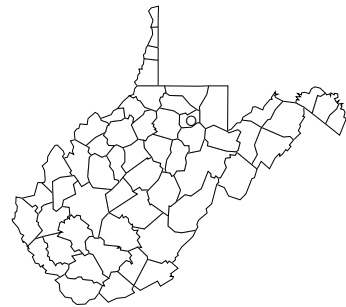
*Rubus trux* (LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN BLACKBERRY)



*Rubus racemiger* (BRISTLEBERRY, RACEMED DEWBERRY)

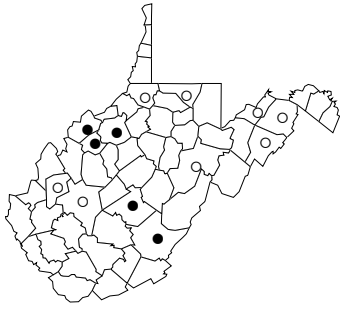


*Rubus setosus* (BRISTLY BLACKBERRY, SETOSE BLACKBERRY)

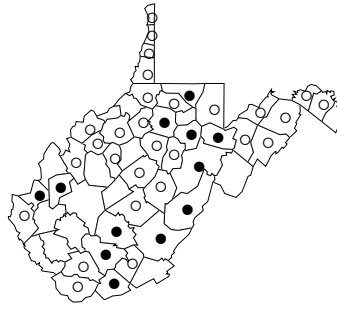


*Rubus tygartensis* (TAYLOR COUNTY BLACKBERRY)

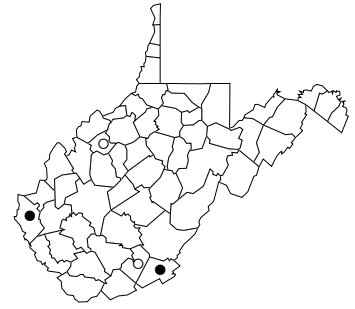
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



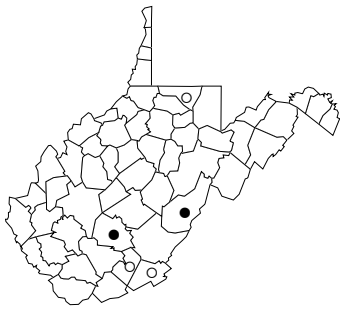
*Rudbeckia fulgida* var. *fulgida* (BRILLIANT CONEFLOWER)



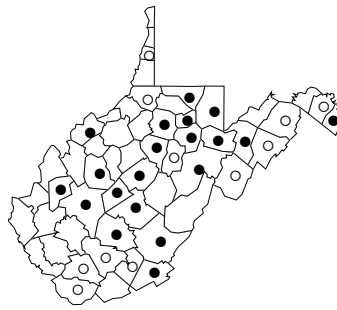
*Rudbeckia laciniata* var. *laciniata* (TALL CONEFLOWER)



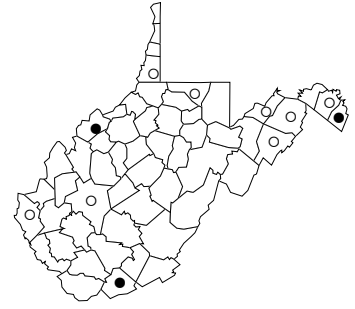
*Ruellia purshiana* (WILD-PETUNIA)



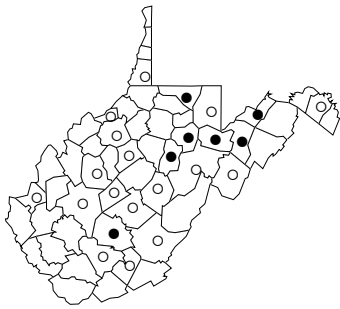
*Rudbeckia fulgida* var. *speciosa* (SHOWY CONEFLOWER)



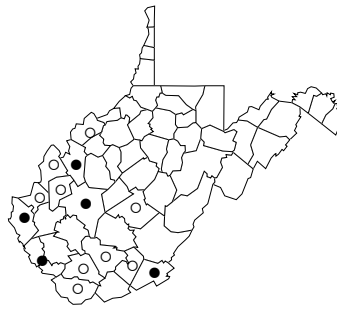
*Rudbeckia triloba* var. *triloba* (THREE-LOBED CONEFLOWER)



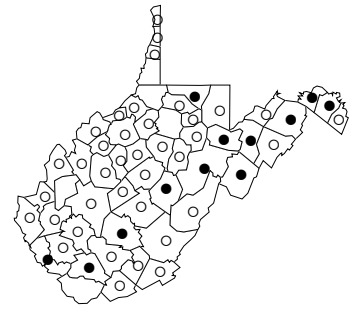
*Ruellia strepens* (WILD-PETUNIA)



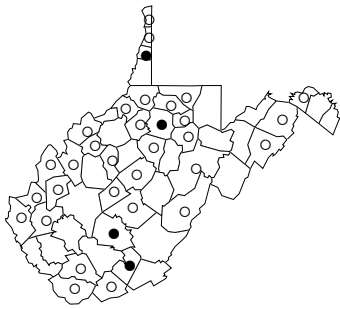
*Rudbeckia hirta* var. *hirta* (BLACK-EYED SUSAN)



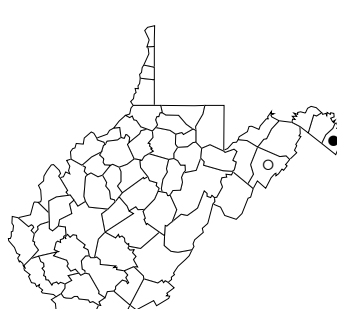
*Ruellia caroliniensis* ssp. *caroliniensis* var. *caroliniensis* (WILD-PETUNIA)



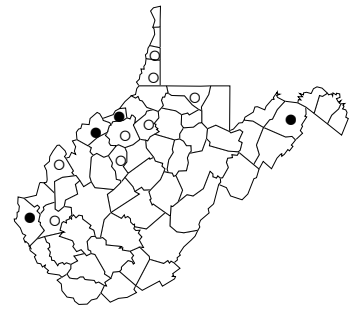
*Rumex acetosella* (SHEEP SORREL, FIELD SORREL)



*Rudbeckia hirta* var. *pulcherrima* (BLACK-EYED SUSAN)

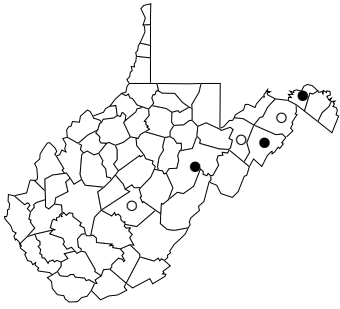


*Ruellia humilis* (WILD-PETUNIA)

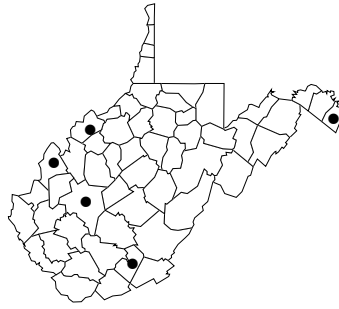


*Rumex altissimus* (TALL DOCK, PALE DOCK)

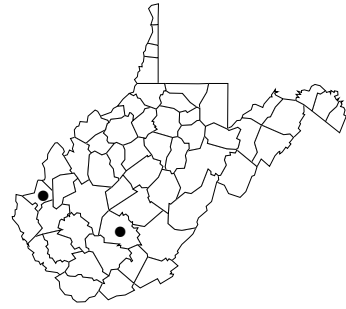
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



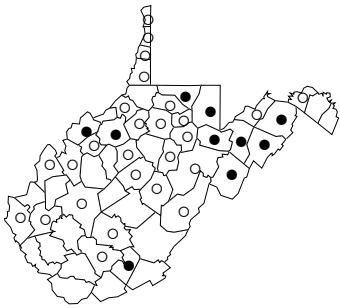
*Rumex conglomeratus* (CLUSTERED GREEN DOCK)



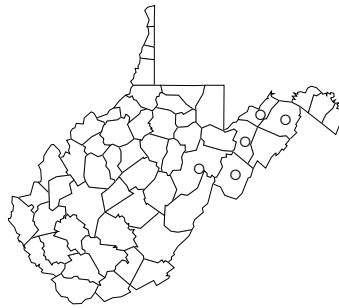
*Rumex verticillatus* (SWAMP DOCK, WATER DOCK)



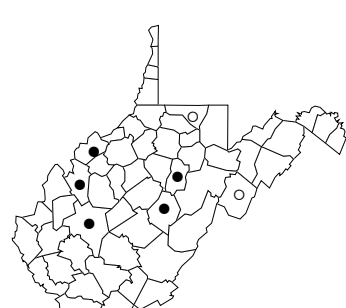
*Sagina decumbens* ssp. *decumbens* (TRAILING PEARLWORT)



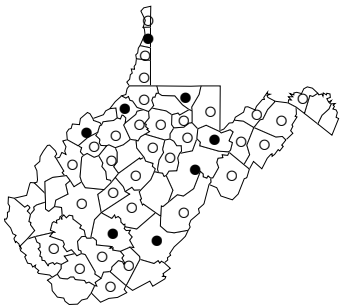
*Rumex crispus* ssp. *crispus* (CURLY DOCK, YELLOW DOCK)



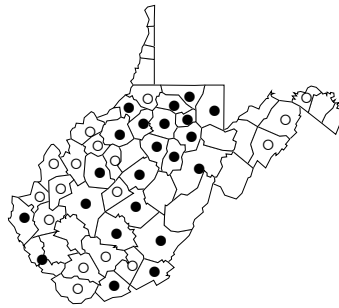
*Ruta graveolens* (COMMON RUE)



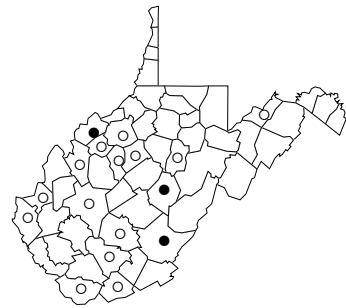
*Sagina procumbens* (PEARLWORT)



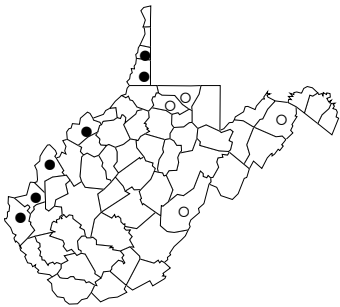
*Rumex obtusifolius* (BROADLEAF DOCK, BITTER DOCK)



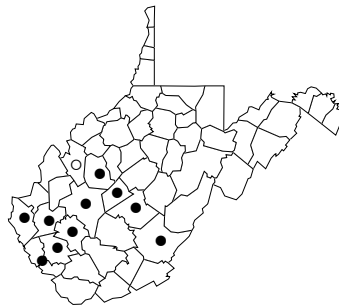
*Sabatia angularis* (ROSE PINK)



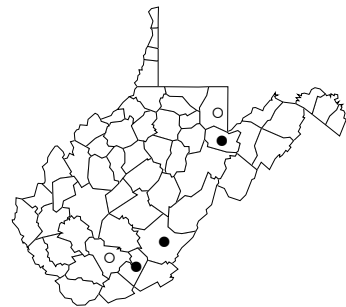
*Sagittaria australis* (LONG-BEAKED ARROWHEAD)



*Rumex salicifolius* var. *mexicanus* (WILLOW DOCK)

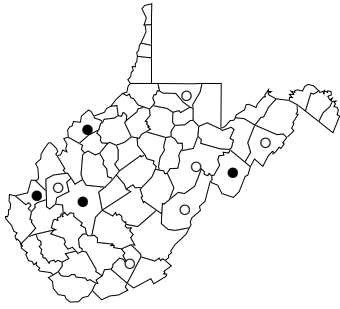


*Saccharum alopecuroides* (PLUMEGRASS)

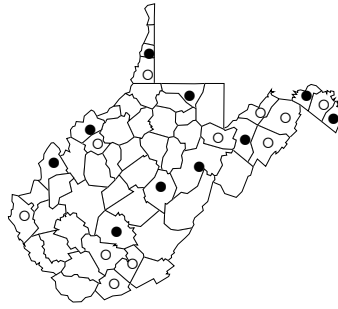


*Sagittaria calycina* var. *calycina* (LONG-LOBE ARROWHEAD)

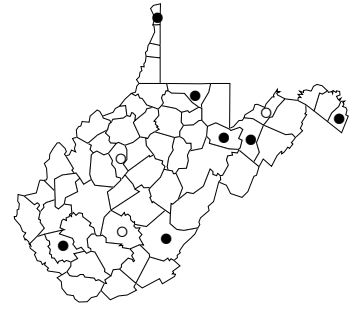
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



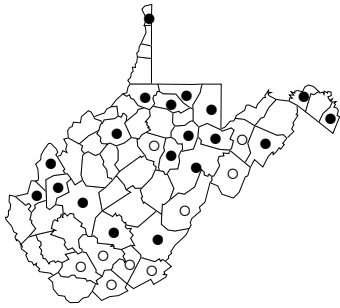
*Sagittaria graminea* var. *graminea* (GRASS-LEAVED ARROWHEAD)



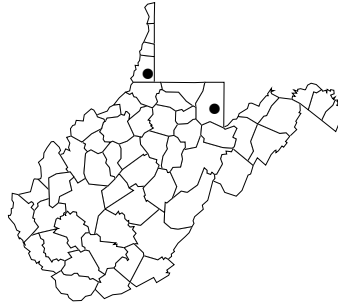
*Salix alba* (WHITE WILLOW)



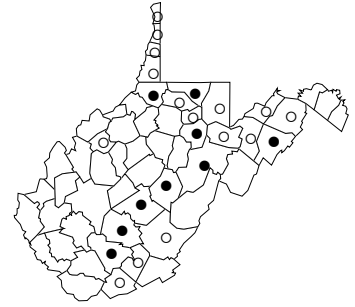
*Salix discolor* (GLAUCOUS WILLOW)



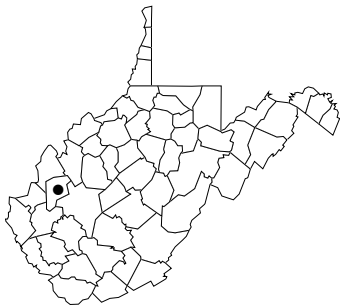
*Sagittaria latifolia* (DUCK-POTATO, WAPATO)



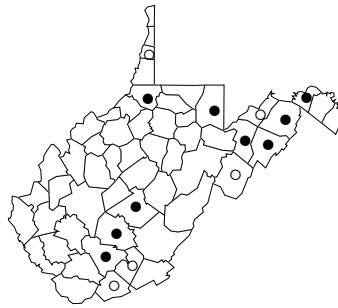
*Salix amygdaloides* (PEACHLEAF WILLOW)



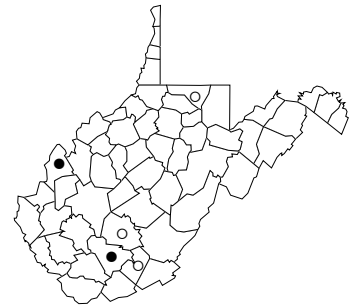
*Salix eriocephala* (HEARTLEAF WILLOW)



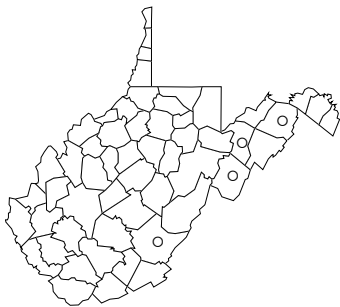
*Sagittaria platyphylla* (DELTA ARROWHEAD)



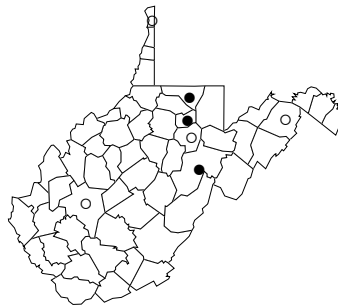
*Salix caroliniana* (WARD'S WILLOW)



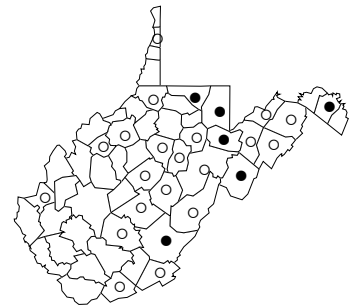
*Salix fragilis* (CRACK WILLOW)



*Sagittaria rigida* (STIFF ARROWHEAD)



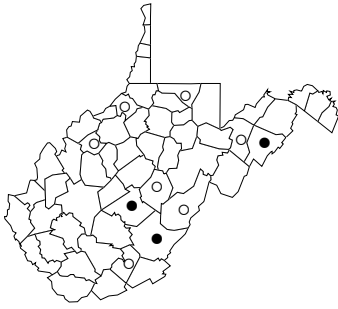
*Salix cinerea* (GRAY WILLOW)



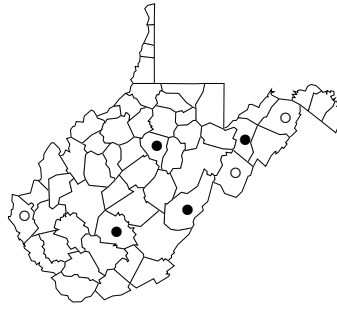
*Salix humilis* var. *humilis* (UPLAND WILLOW)



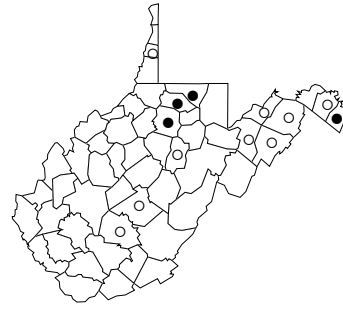
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



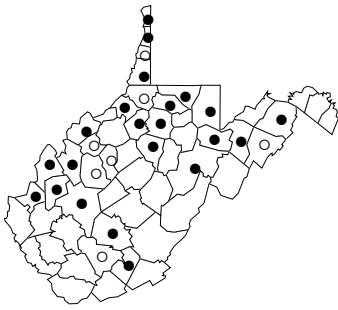
*Salix humilis* var. *tristis* (DWARF GRAY WILLOW)



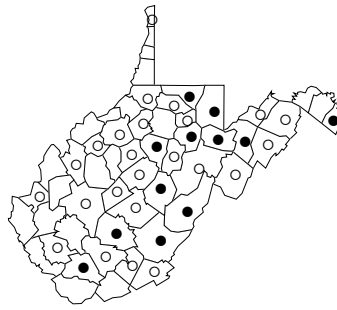
*Salix purpurea* (PURPLE WILLOW)



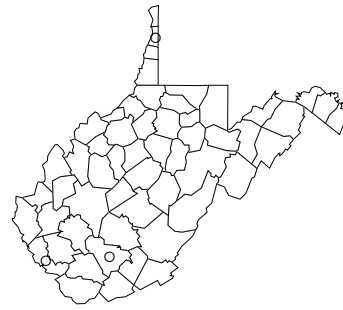
*Salix xpendulina* (WEEPING WILLOW)



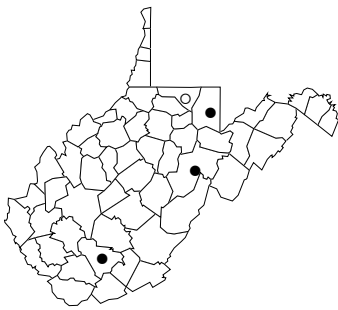
*Salix interior* (SANDBAR WILLOW)



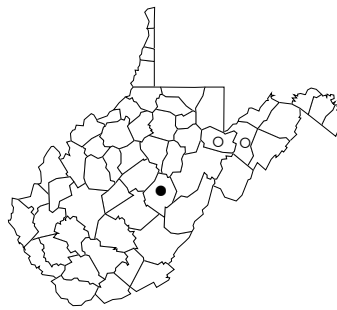
*Salix sericea* (SILKY WILLOW)



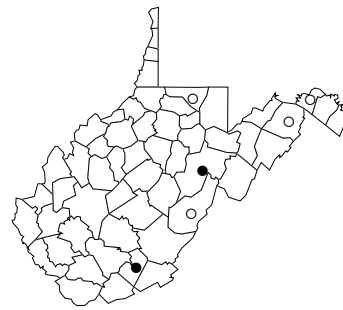
*Salix xsepulcralis* (WILLOW)



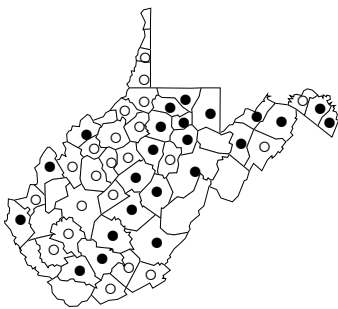
*Salix lucida* ssp. *lucida* (SHINING WILLOW)



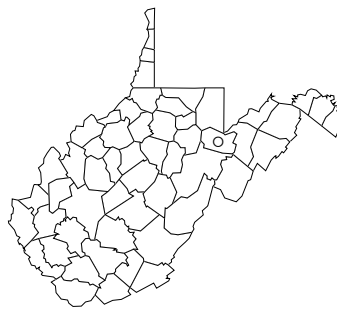
*Salix xbebbii* (WILLOW)



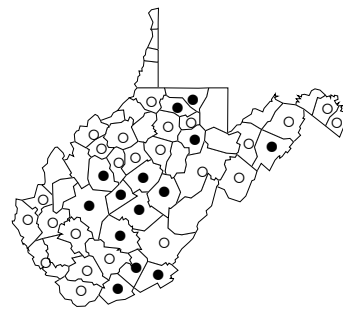
*Salsola tragus* (RUSSIAN THISTLE)



*Salix nigra* (BLACK WILLOW)

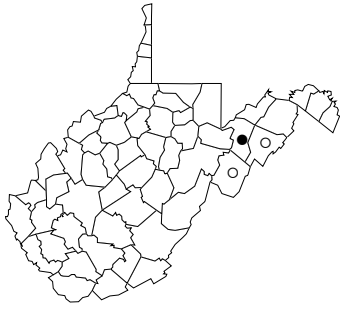


*Salix xconifera* (WILLOW)

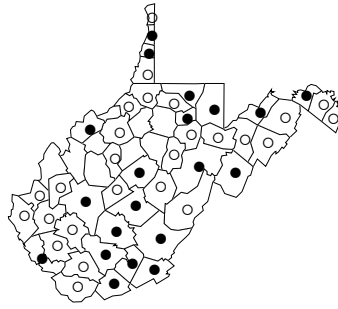


*Salvia lyrata* (WILD SAGE, LYRE-LEAVED SAGE)

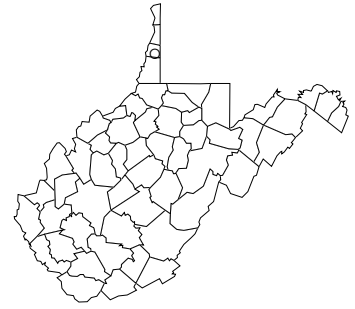
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



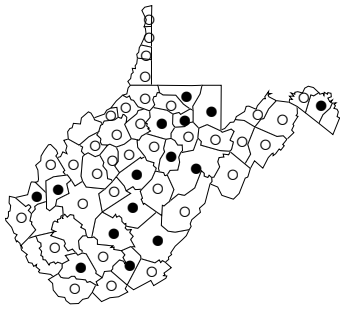
*Salvia reflexa* (LANCELEAF SAGE)



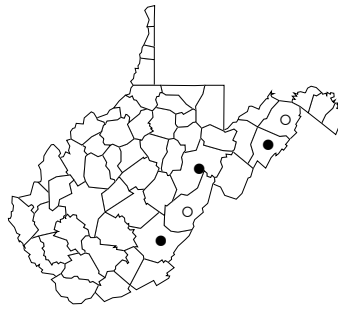
*Sanguinaria canadensis* (BLOODROOT, PUCCOON)



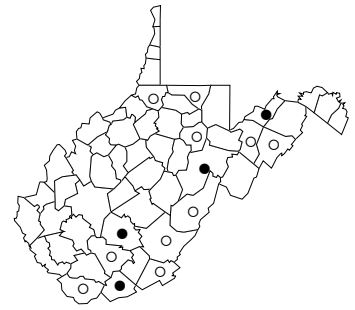
*Sanicula canadensis* var. *grandis* (BLACK SNAKEROOT)



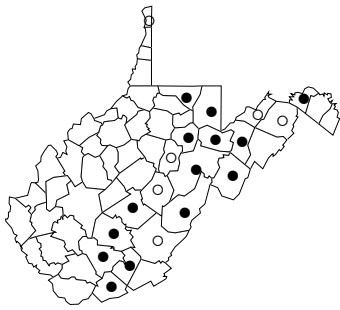
*Sambucus nigra* ssp. *canadensis* (BLACK ELDERBERRY, COMMON ELDER)



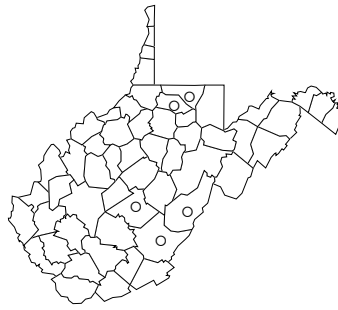
*Sanguisorba canadensis* (BURNET)



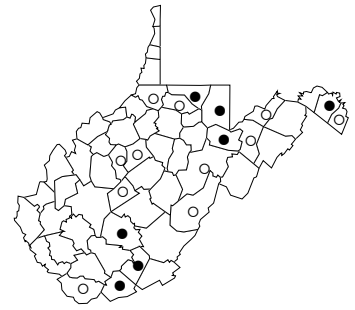
*Sanicula marilandica* (SANICLE)



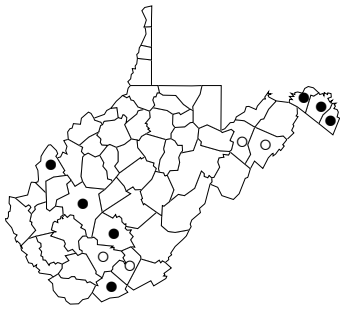
*Sambucus racemosa* var. *racemosa* (RED ELDERBERRY)



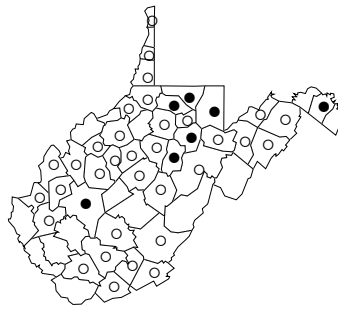
*Sanguisorba minor* ssp. *muricata* (GARDEN BURNET)



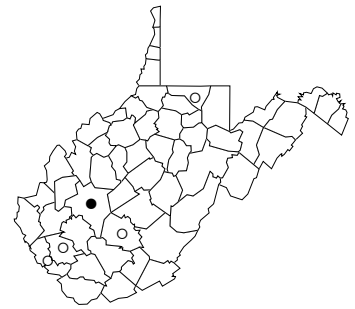
*Sanicula odorata* (CLUSTERED SNAKEROOT)



*Samolus valerandi* ssp. *parviflorus* (WATER PIMPERNEL)

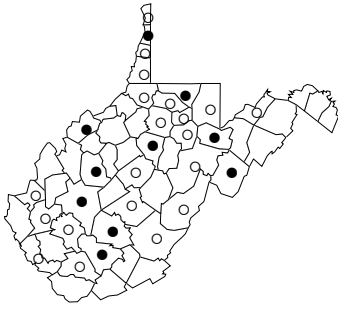


*Sanicula canadensis* var. *canadensis* (BLACK SNAKEROOT)

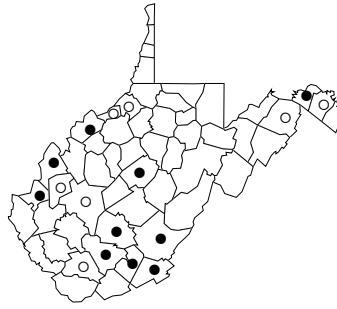


*Sanicula smallii* (SOUTHERN SANICLE)

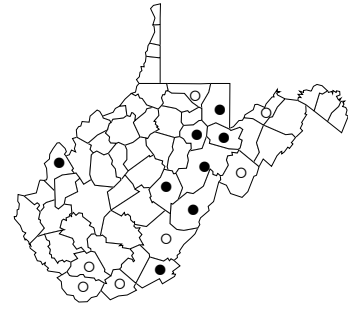
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



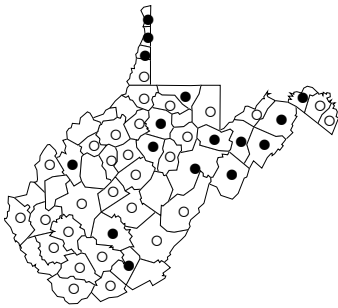
*Sanicula trifoliata* (TRIFOLIATE SNAKEROOT)



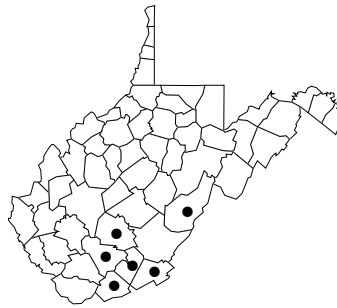
*Saururus cernuus* (LIZARD'S TAIL)



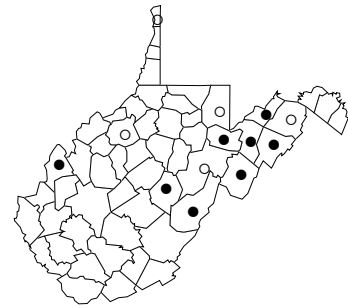
*Saxifraga micranthidifolia* (LETTUCE SAXIFRAGE)



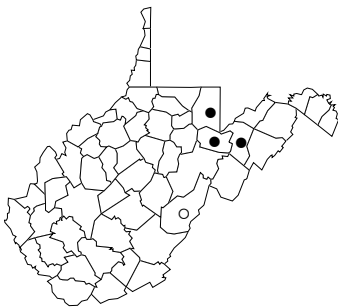
*Saponaria officinalis* (SOAPWORT, BOUNCING BET)



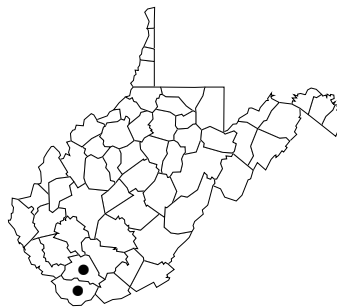
*Saxifraga careyana* (CAREY'S SAXIFRAGE)



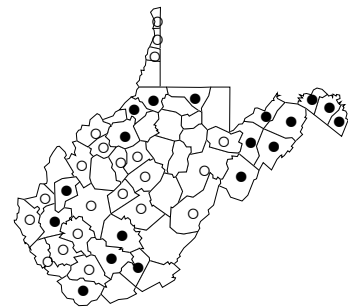
*Saxifraga pensylvanica* (SWAMP SAXIFRAGE)



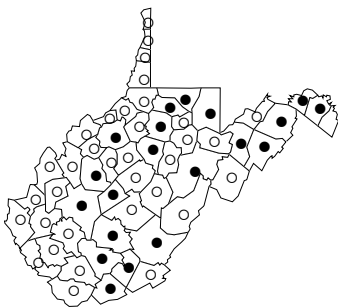
*Sarracenia purpurea* ssp. *gibbosa* (PITCHER PLANT)



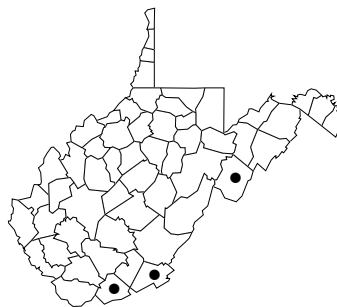
*Saxifraga caroliniana* (CAROLINA SAXIFRAGE)



*Saxifraga virginiana* var. *virginiana* (EARLY SAXIFRAGE)



*Sassafras albidum* (SASSAFRAS)

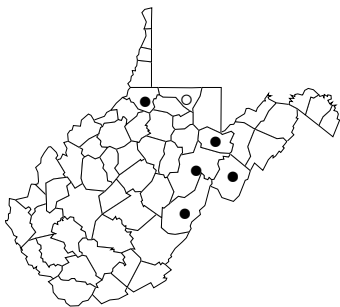


*Saxifraga michauxii* (MICHAX'S SAXIFRAGE)

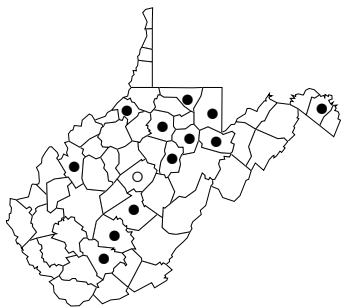


*Scheuchzeria palustris* ssp. *americana* (POD GRASS)

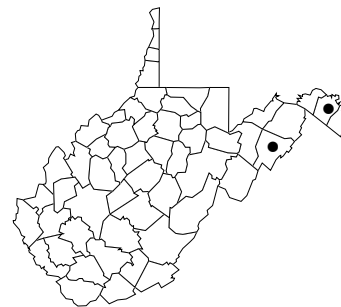
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



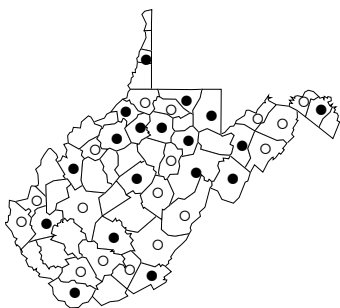
*Schizachne purpurascens* (FALSE MELIC)



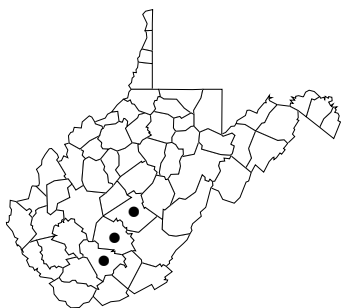
*Schoenoplectus purshianus* (CLUBRUSH, BULRUSH)



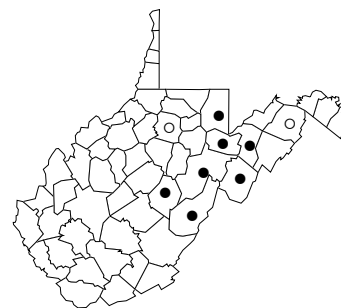
*Scirpus ancistrochaetus* (NORTHEASTERN BULRUSH)



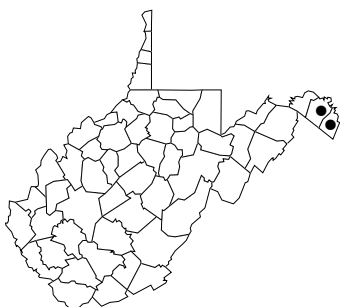
*Schizachyrium scoparium* var. *scoparium* (LITTLE BLUESTEM)



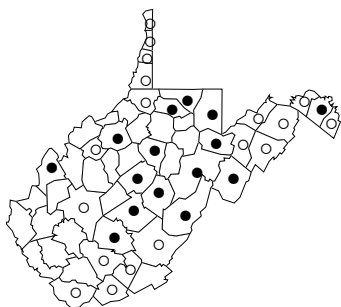
*Schoenoplectus smithii* (BLUNTSCALE BULRUSH)



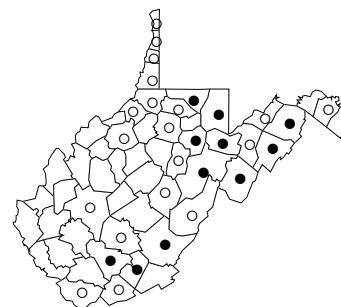
*Scirpus atrocinctus* (WOOLGRASS)



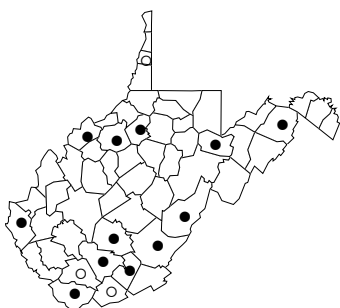
*Schoenoplectus acutus* var. *acutus* (HARD-STEM BULRUSH)



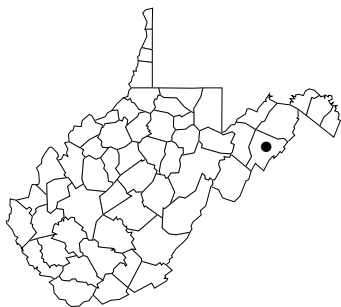
*Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani* (GREAT BULRUSH)



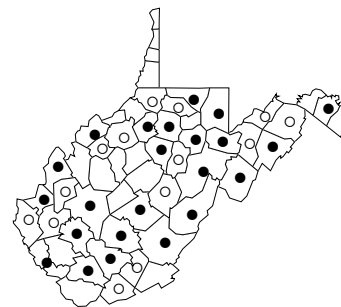
*Scirpus atrovirens* (BLACK BULRUSH)



*Schoenoplectus pungens* var. *pungens* (THREE-SQUARE)

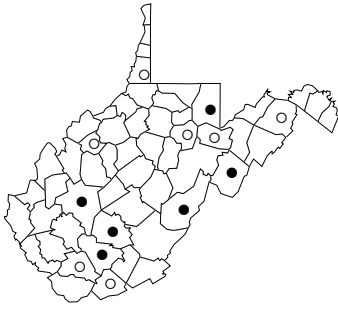


*Schoenoplectus torreyi* (BULRUSH)

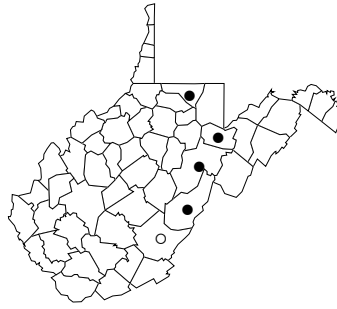


*Scirpus cyperinus* (WOOLGRASS)

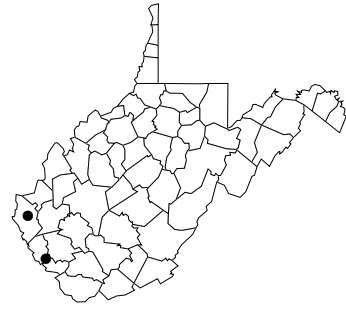
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



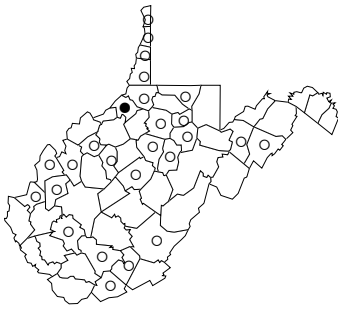
*Scirpus expansus* (BULRUSH)



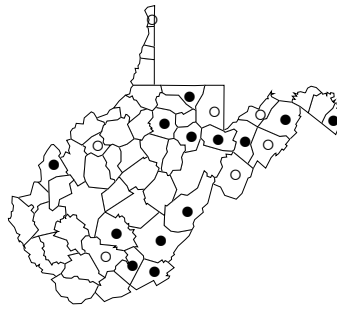
*Scirpus microcarpus* (BULRUSH)



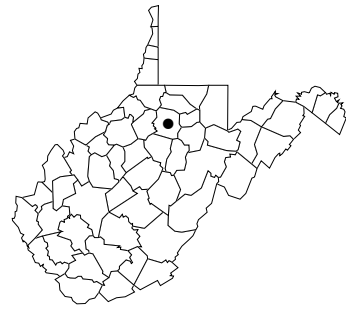
*Scleria oligantha* (LITTLE-HEAD NUT-RUSH)



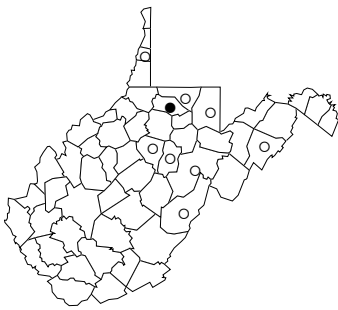
*Scirpus georgianus* (BULRUSH)



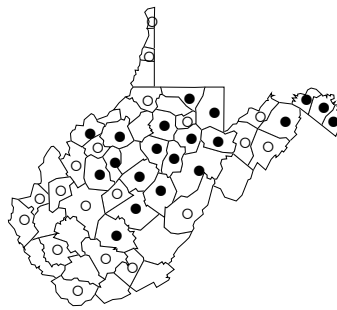
*Scirpus pendulus* (RUFIOUS BULRUSH)



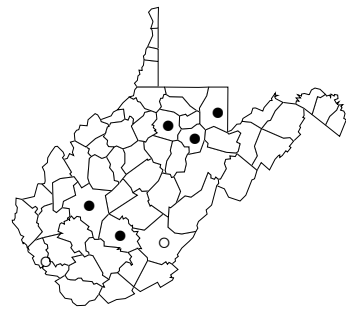
*Scleria pauciflora* var. *pauciflora* (NUTRUSH)



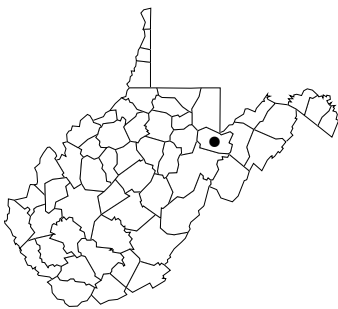
*Scirpus hattorianus* (MOSQUITO BULRUSH)



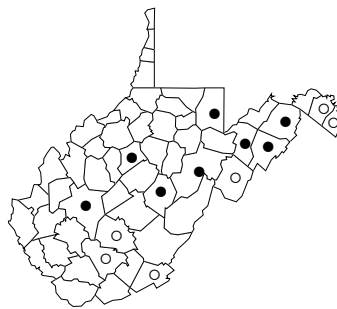
*Scirpus polyphyllus* (BULRUSH)



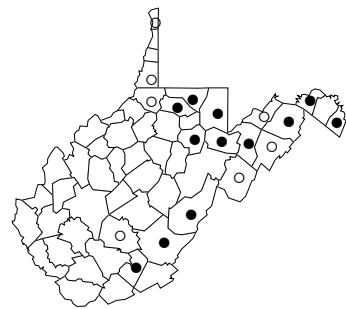
*Scleria triglomerata* (NUTRUSH)



*Scirpus lineatus* (DROOPING BULRUSH)

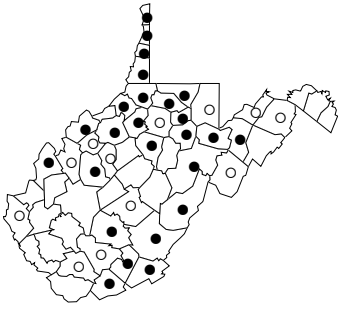


*Scleranthus annuus* (KNAWEL)

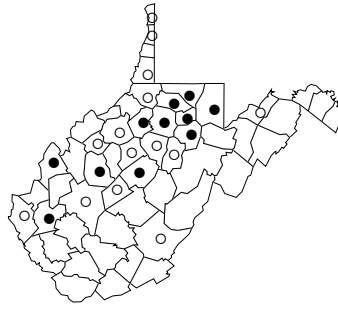


*Scrophularia lanceolata* (HARE FIGWORT)

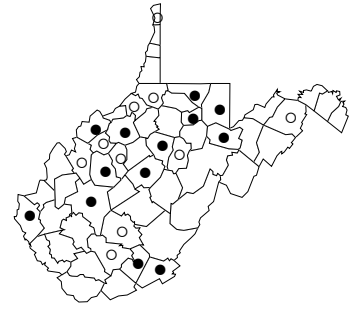
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



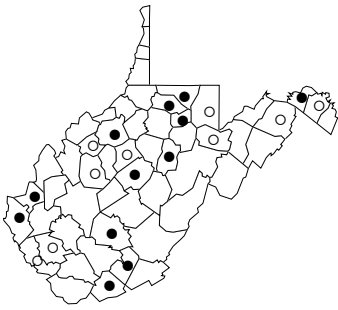
*Scrophularia marilandica* (MARYLAND FIGWORT)



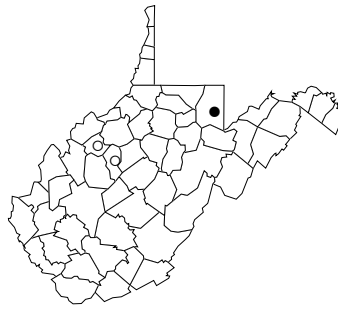
*Scutellaria incana* var. *incana* (DOWNY SKULLCAP)



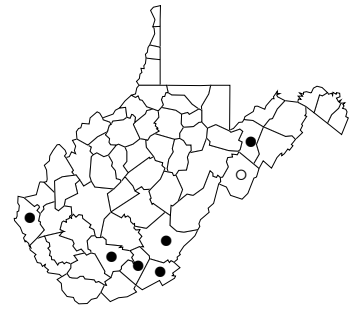
*Scutellaria nervosa* (VEINED SKULLCAP)



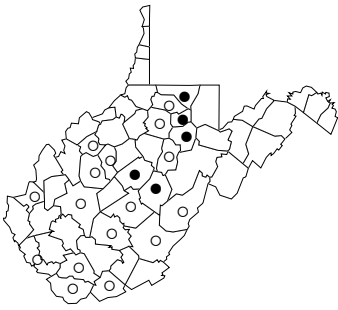
*Scutellaria elliptica* var. *elliptica* (HAIRY SKULLCAP)



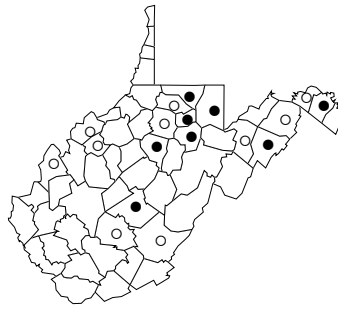
*Scutellaria incana* var. *punctata* (DOWNY SKULLCAP)



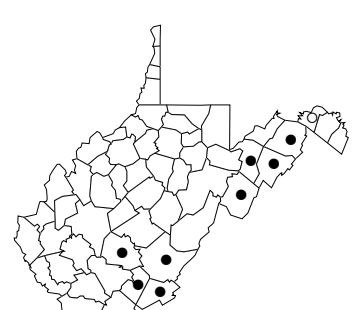
*Scutellaria ovata* ssp. *ovata* (HEART-LEAVED SKULLCAP)



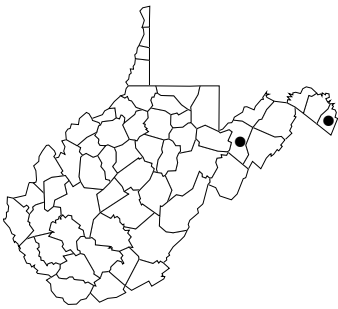
*Scutellaria elliptica* var. *hirsuta* (HAIRY SKULLCAP)



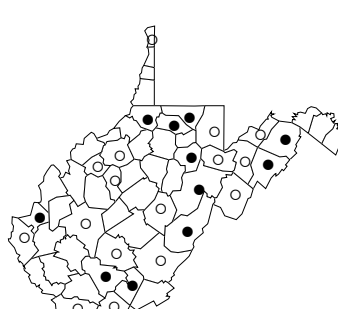
*Scutellaria integrifolia* (LARGE-FLOWERED SKULLCAP)



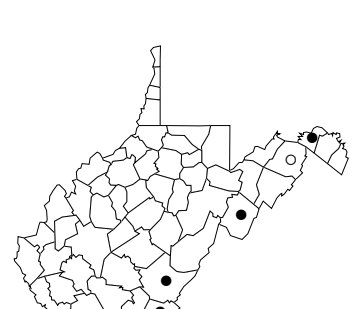
*Scutellaria ovata* ssp. *rugosa* (HEART-LEAVED SKULLCAP)



*Scutellaria galericulata* (HOODED SKULLCAP)

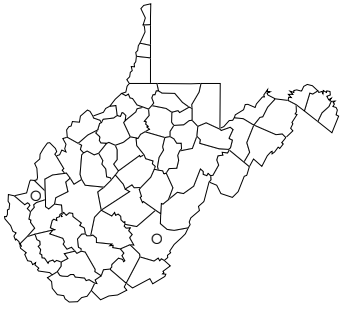


*Scutellaria lateriflora* var. *lateriflora* (MAD-DOG SKULLCAP)

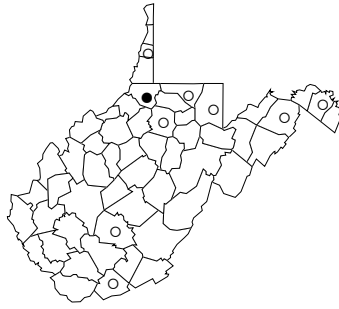


*Scutellaria ovata* ssp. *virginiana* (HEART-LEAVED SKULLCAP)

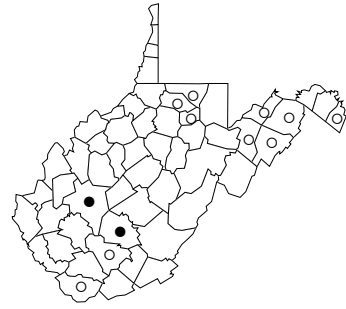
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



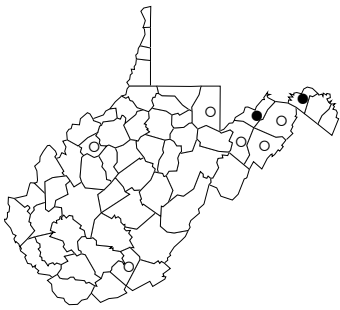
*Scutellaria parvula* var. *australis* (SOUTHERN SKULLCAP)



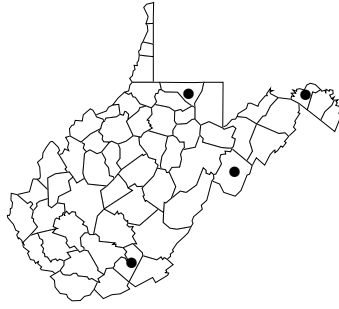
*Secale cereale* (RYE)



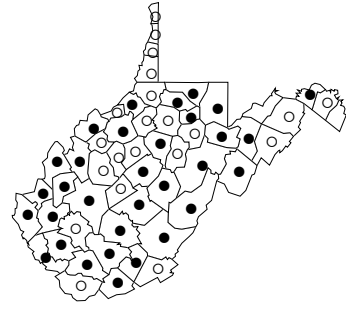
*Sedum sarmentosum* (STONECROP)



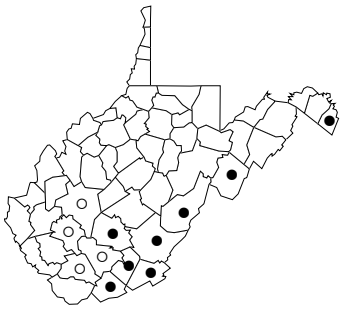
*Scutellaria parvula* var. *missouriensis* (SHALE SKULLCAP)



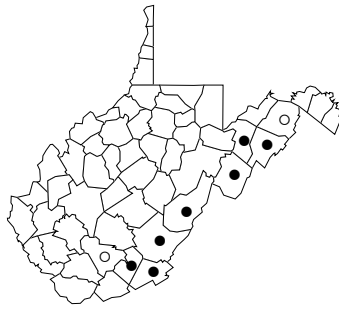
*Sedum acre* (MOSSY STONECROP)



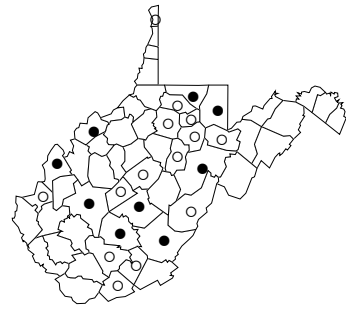
*Sedum ternatum* (WILD STONECROP)



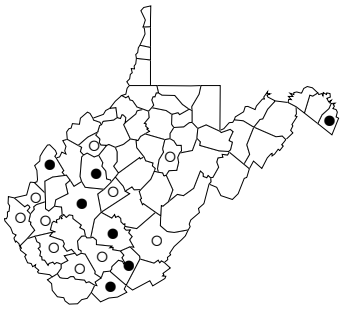
*Scutellaria saxatilis* (ROCK SKULLCAP)



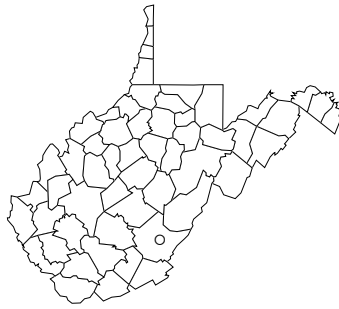
*Sedum glaucophyllum* (CLIFF STONECROP, STIFF STONECROP)



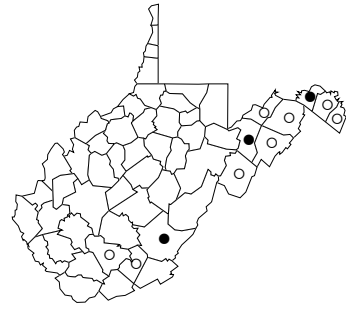
*Selaginella apoda* (MEADOW SPIKEMOSS)



*Scutellaria serrata* (SHOWY SKULLCAP)

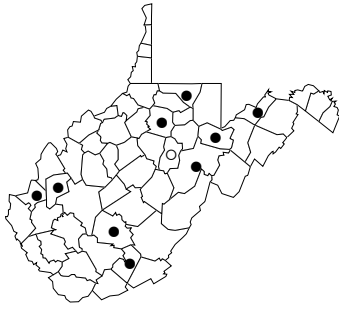


*Sedum nevii* (NEVIUS' STONECROP)

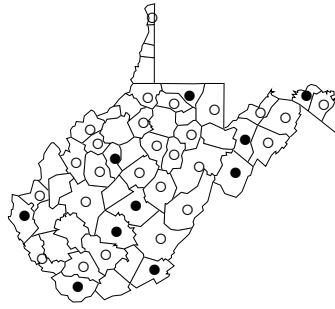


*Selaginella rupestris* (ROCK SPIKEMOSS)

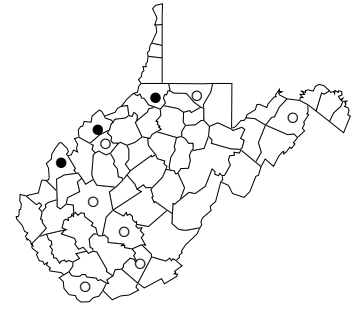
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



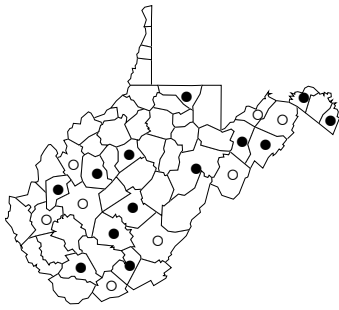
*Senecio vulgaris* (COMMON GROUNDSEL)



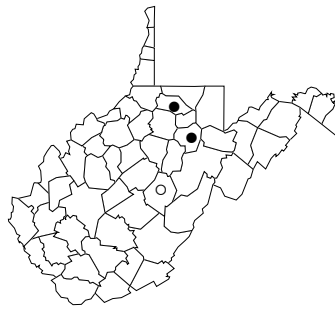
*Sericocarpus asteroides* (TOOTHED WHITE-TOPPED ASTER)



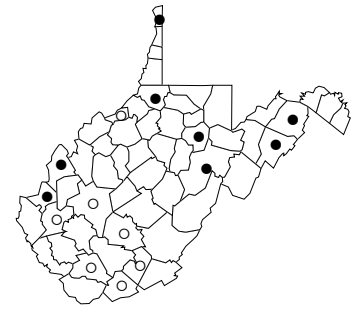
*Setaria italica* (FOXTAIL MILLET)



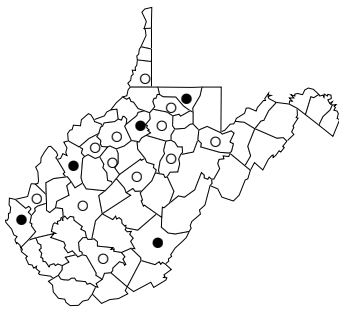
*Senna hebecarpa* (WILD HAIRY-FRUITED SENNA)



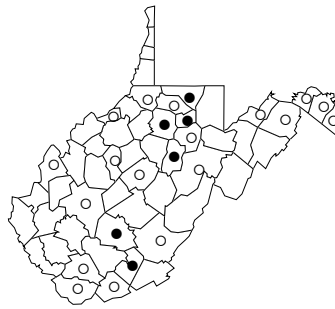
*Sericocarpus linifolius* (NARROW-LEAVED WHITE-TOPPED ASTER)



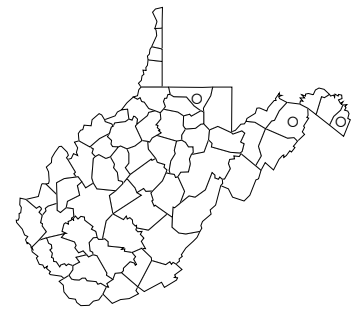
*Setaria parviflora* (KNOTROOT FOXTAIL)



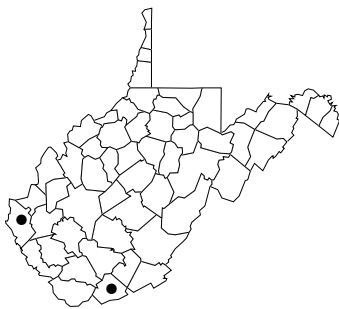
*Senna marilandica* (WILD SENNA)



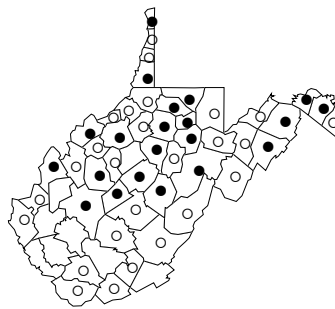
*Setaria faberi* (GIANT FOXTAIL-GRASS)



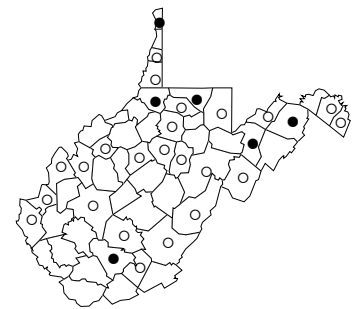
*Setaria verticillata* (BRISTLY FOXTAIL)



*Senna obtusifolia* (SICKLE-POD)



*Setaria glauca* (YELLOW FOXTAIL, PEARL MILLET)

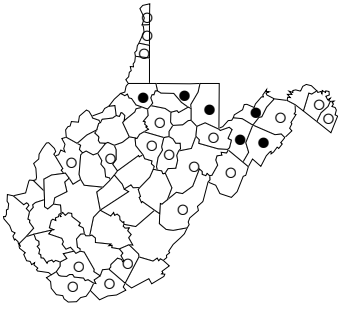


*Setaria viridis* var. *viridis* (GREEN FOXTAIL)

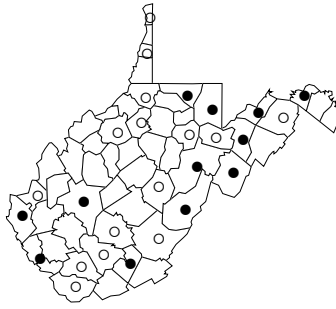




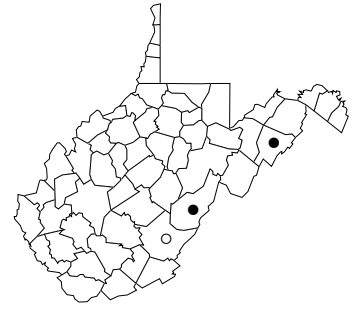
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



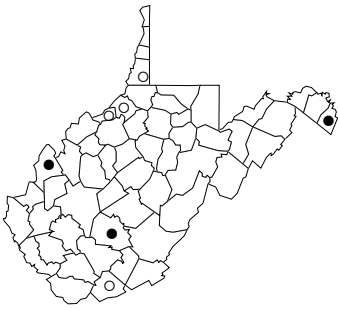
*Silene latifolia* ssp. *alba* (WHITE CAMPION)



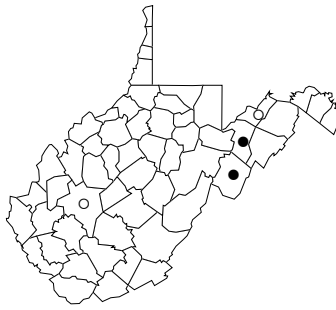
*Silene stellata* (STARRY CAMPION)



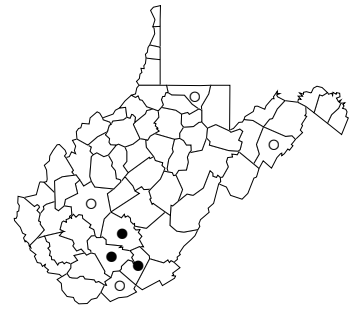
*Silphium compositum* var. *reniforme* (ROSINWEED)



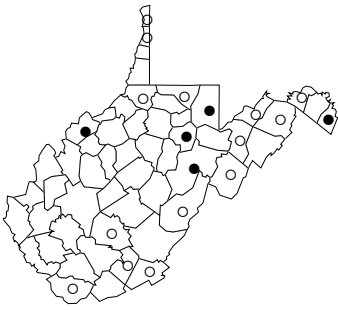
*Silene nivea* (SNOWY CAMPION)



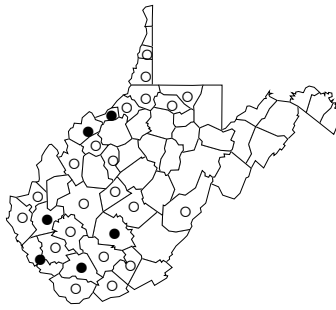
*Silene virginica* var. *robusta* (FIRE PINK, CATCHFLY)



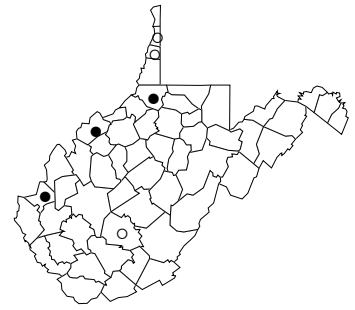
*Silphium perfoliatum* var. *connatum* (CUP-PLANT)



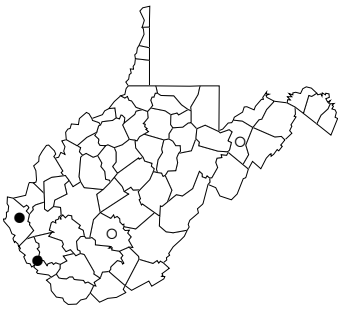
*Silene noctiflora* (NIGHT FLOWERING CATCHFLY)



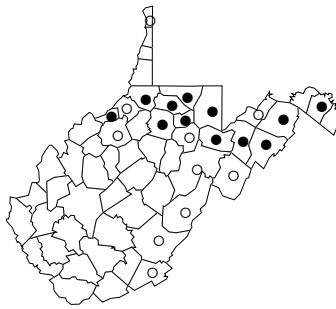
*Silene virginica* var. *virginica* (FIRE PINK, CATCHFLY)



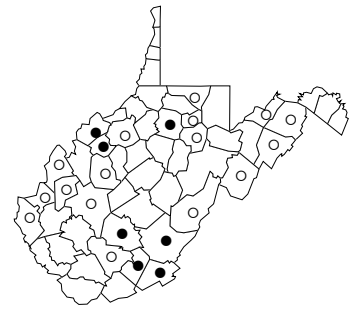
*Silphium perfoliatum* var. *perfoliatum* (CUP-PLANT)



*Silene rotundifolia* (ROUNDLEAF CATCHFLY)

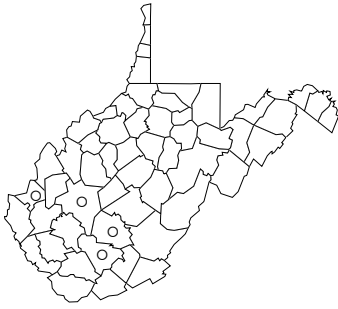


*Silene vulgaris* (BLADDER CAMPION)

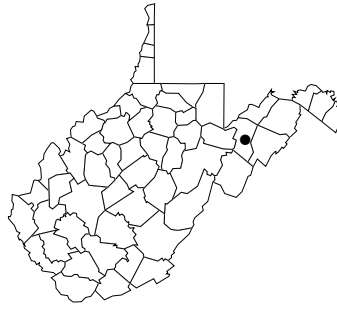


*Silphium trifoliatum* var. *trifoliatum* (WHORLED ROSINWEED)

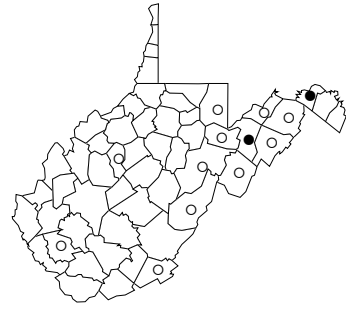
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



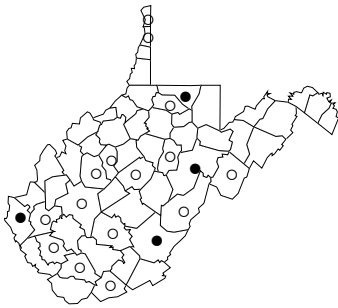
*Sinapis alba* (WHITE MUSTARD)



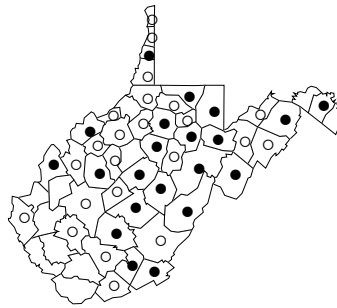
*Sisyrinchium albidum* (WHITE BLUE-EYED GRASS)



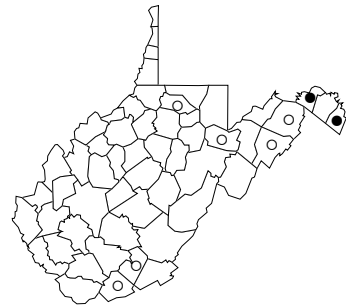
*Sisyrinchium mucronatum* (BLUE-EYED GRASS)



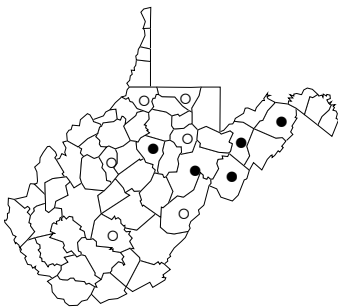
*Sinapis arvensis* (CHARLOCK)



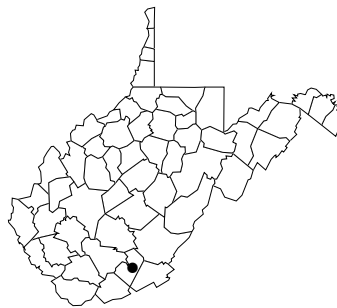
*Sisyrinchium angustifolium* (BLUE-EYED GRASS)



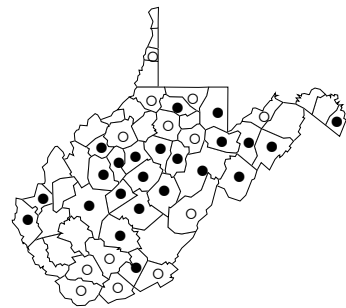
*Sium suave* (WATER-PARSNIP)



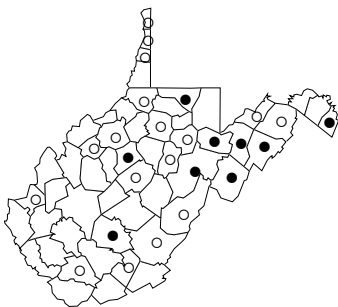
*Sisymbrium altissimum* (TUMBLE MUSTARD)



*Sisyrinchium atlanticum* (EASTERN BLUE-EYED GRASS)



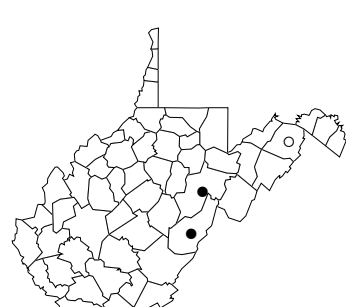
*Smallanthus uvedalialis* (YELLOW-FLOWERED LEAFCUP)



*Sisymbrium officinale* (HEDGE MUSTARD)

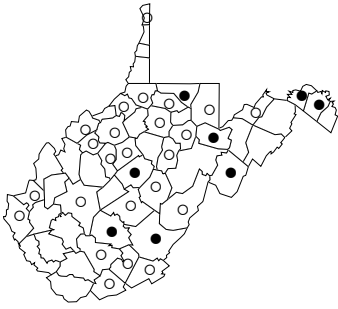


*Sisyrinchium montanum* var. *montanum* (STRICT BLUE-EYED GRASS)

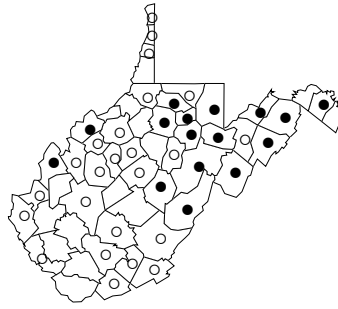


*Smilax eckstrata* (UPRIGHT SMILAX)

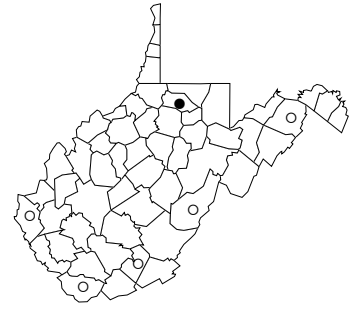
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



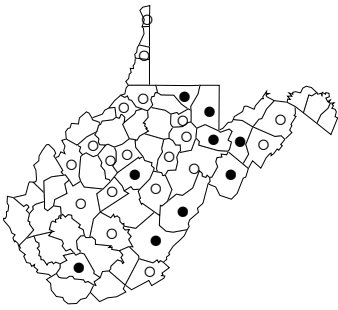
*Smilax glauca* (SAW BRIER)



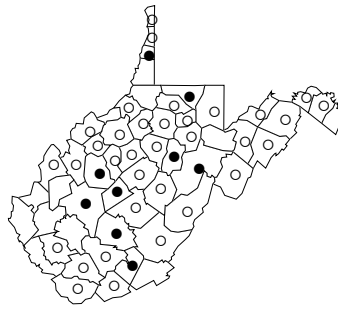
*Smilax tamnoides* (HISPID GREENBRIER)



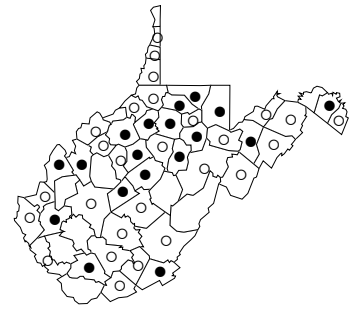
*Solanum rostratum* (BUFFALO-BUR)



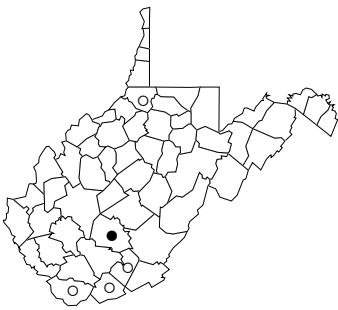
*Smilax herbacea* (CARRION FLOWER)



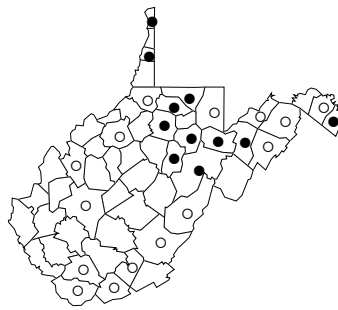
*Solanum carolinense* var. *carolinense* (HORSE-NETTLE)



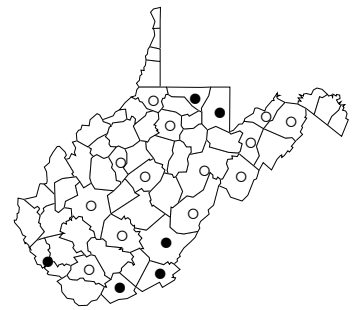
*Solidago altissima* (TALL GOLDENROD)



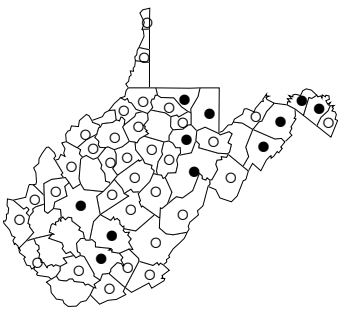
*Smilax pulverulenta* (GREENBRIER)



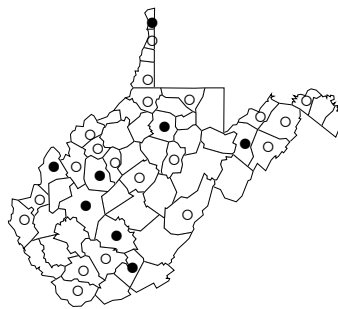
*Solanum dulcamara* var. *dulcamara* (BITTERSWEET)



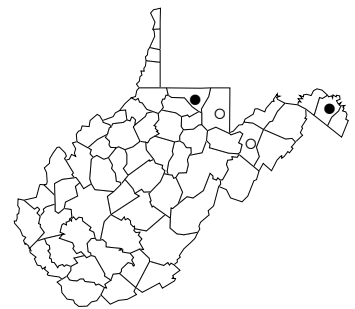
*Solidago arguta* var. *arguta* (CUTLEAF GOLDENROD)



*Smilax rotundifolia* (COMMON GREENBRIER)

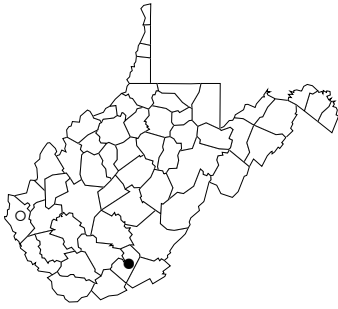


*Solanum ptychanthum* (EASTERN BLACK NIGHTSHADE)

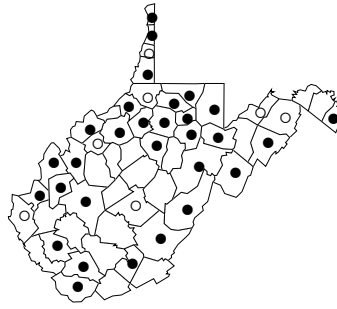


*Solidago arguta* var. *boottii* (CUTLEAF GOLDENROD, ATLANTIC GOLDENROD)

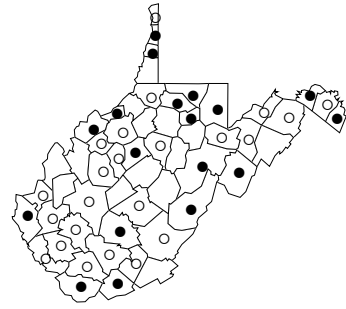
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



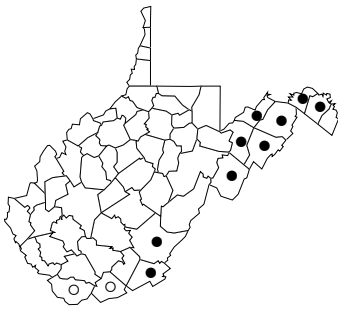
*Solidago arguta* var. *caroliniana* (BOOTT'S GOLDENROD, CUTLEAF GOLDENROD)



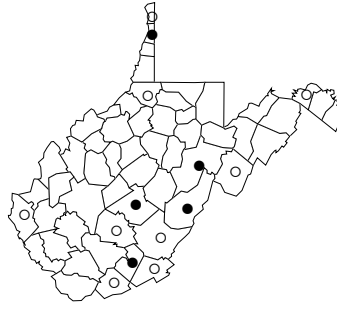
*Solidago canadensis* (CANADA GOLDENROD)



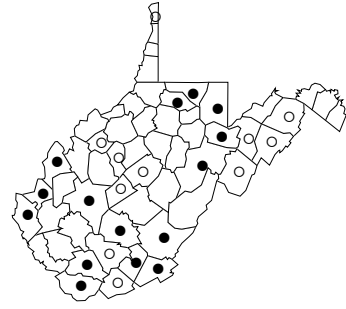
*Solidago flexicaulis* (BROADLEAF GOLDENROD)



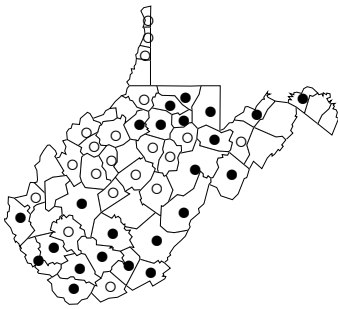
*Solidago arguta* var. *harrisii* (SHALE BARREN GOLDENROD)



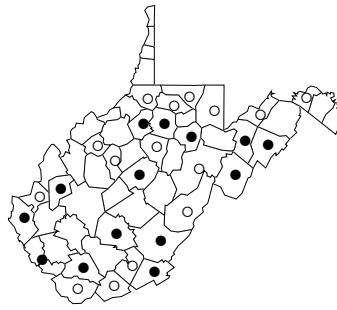
*Solidago curtisii* (CURTIS' GOLDENROD)



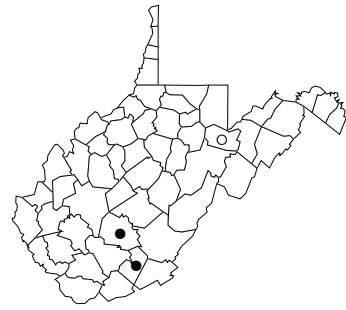
*Solidago gigantea* (LATE GOLDENROD)



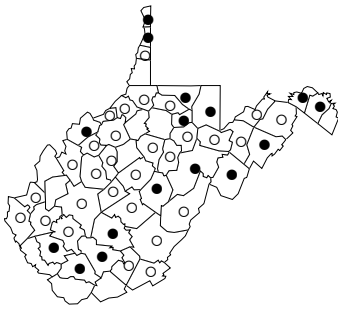
*Solidago bicolor* (SILVERROD)



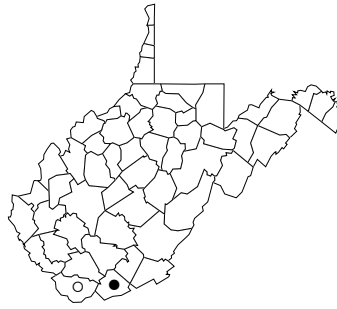
*Solidago erecta* (SLENDER GOLDENROD)



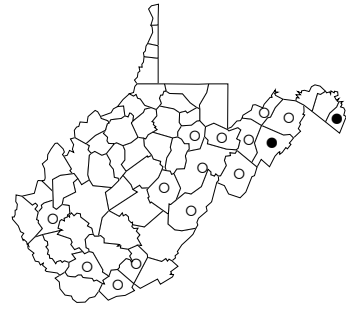
*Solidago gracillima* (VIRGINIA GOLDENROD)



*Solidago caesia* (WREATH GOLDENROD)

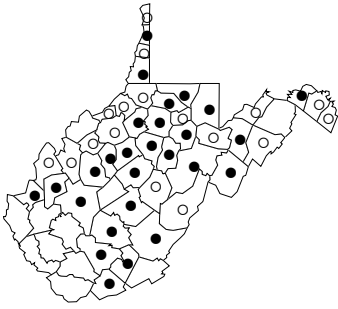


*Solidago faucibus* (GORGE GOLDENROD)

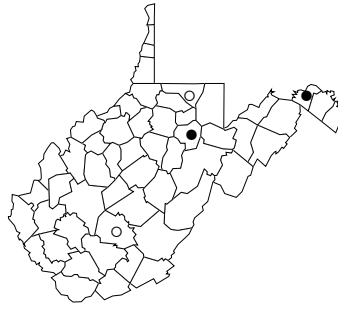


*Solidago hispida* var. *hispida* (HISPID GOLDENROD)

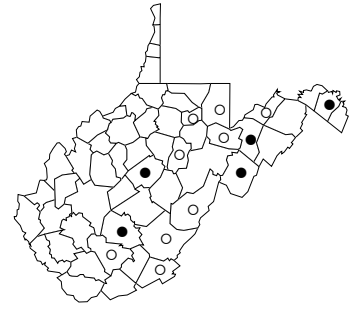
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



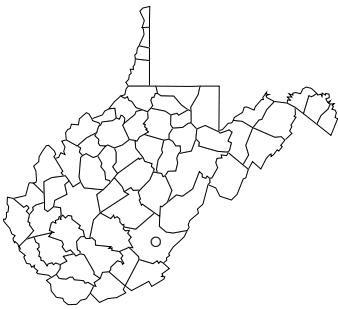
*Solidago juncea* var. *juncea* (EARLY GOLDENROD, YELLOW-TOP)



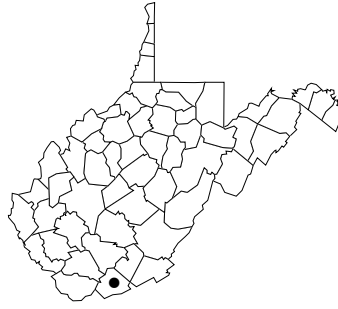
*Solidago patula* var. *patula* (ROUGH GOLDENROD)



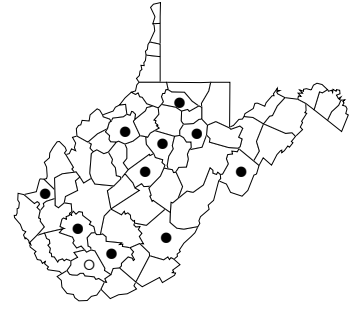
*Solidago roanensis* (MOUNTAIN GOLDENROD)



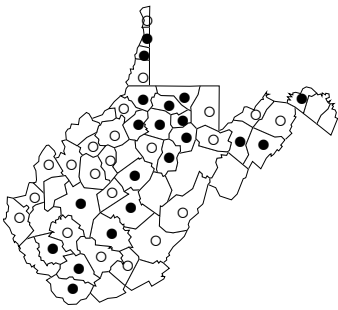
*Solidago latissimifolia* (ELLIOTT'S GOLDENROD)



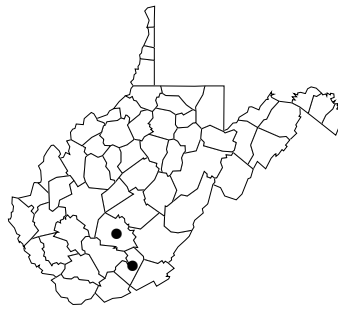
*Solidago petiolaris* var. *angusta* (DOWNY RAGGED GOLDENROD)



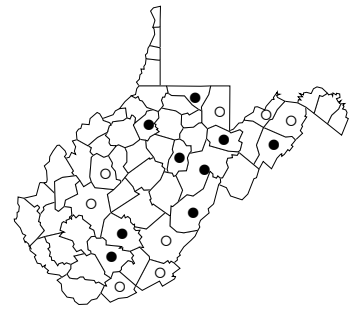
*Solidago rugosa* ssp. *aspera* (WRINKLED-LEAF GOLDENROD)



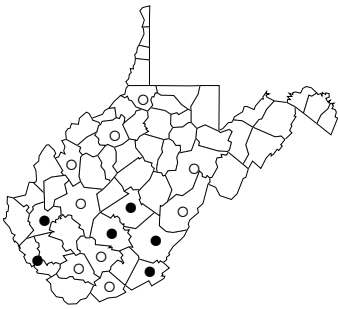
*Solidago nemoralis* var. *nemoralis* (OLDFIELD GOLDENROD)



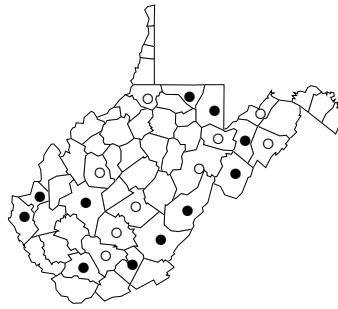
*Solidago pinetorum* (SMALL'S GOLDENROD)



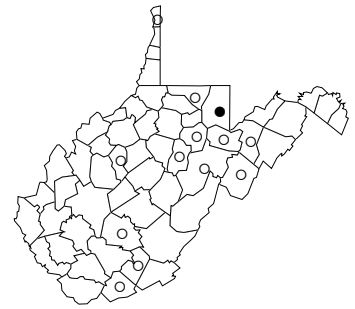
*Solidago rugosa* ssp. *rugosa* var. *rugosa* (WRINKLED-LEAF GOLDENROD)



*Solidago odora* var. *odora* (SWEET GOLDENROD)

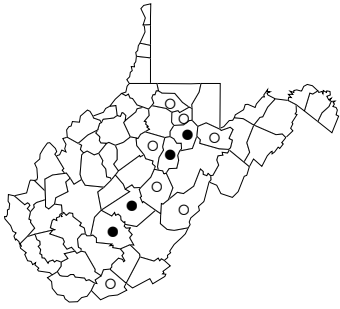


*Solidago puberula* var. *puberula* (DOWNY GOLDENROD)

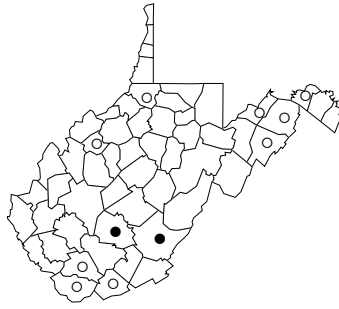


*Solidago rugosa* ssp. *rugosa* var. *villosa* (WRINKLED-LEAF GOLDENROD)

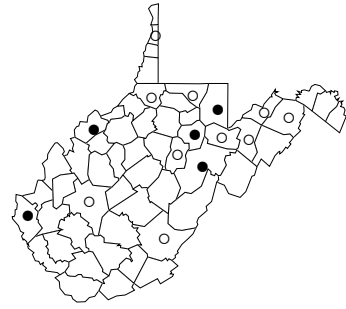
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



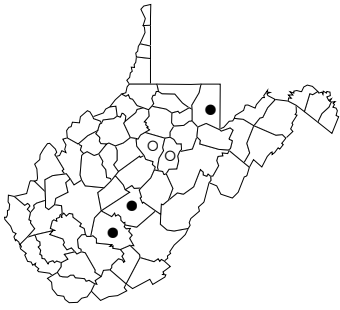
*Solidago simplex* ssp. *randii* var. *racemosa* (RIVERBANK GOLDENROD)



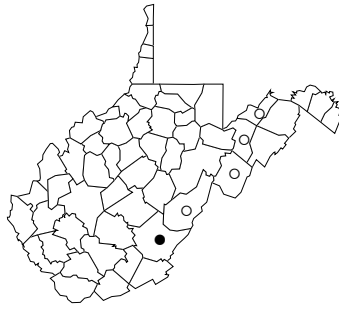
*Solidago squarrosa* (SQUARROSE GOLDENROD, STOUT GOLDENROD)



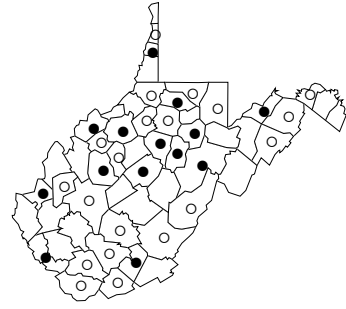
*Sonchus arvensis* ssp. *uliginosus* (FIELD SOW THISTLE)



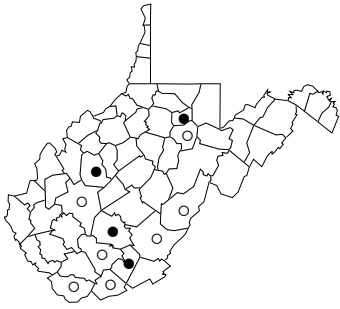
*Solidago simplex* ssp. *randii* var. *randii* (RAND'S GOLDENROD)



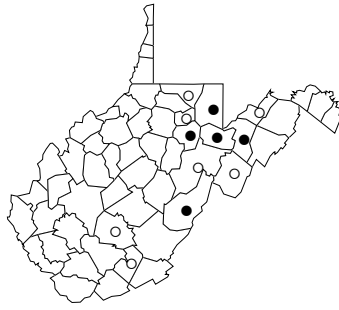
*Solidago uliginosa* var. *linoides* (BOG GOLDENROD)



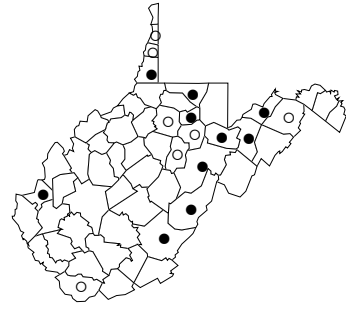
*Sonchus asper* ssp. *asper* (SPINY SOW THISTLE)



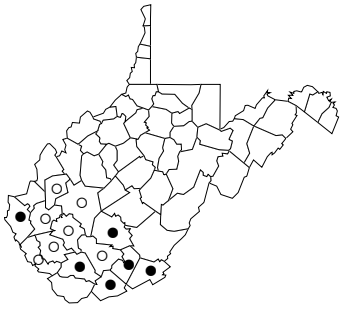
*Solidago speciosa* var. *speciosa* (SHOWY GOLDENROD)



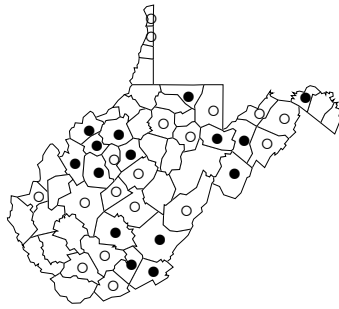
*Solidago uliginosa* var. *uliginosa* (BOG GOLDENROD)



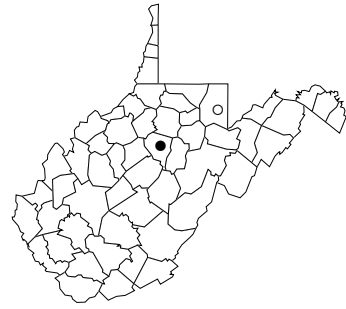
*Sonchus oleraceus* (ANNUAL SOW THISTLE)



*Solidago sphacelata* (FALSE GOLDENROD)

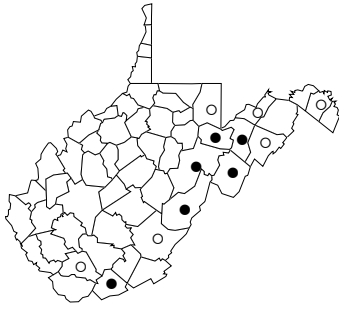


*Solidago ulmifolia* var. *ulmifolia* (ELM-LEAF GOLDENROD)

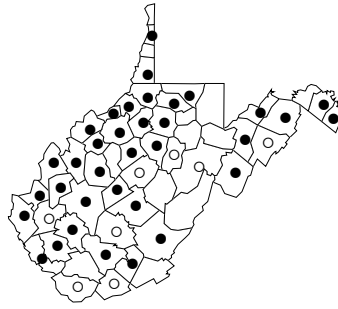


*Sorbaria sorbifolia* (FALSE SPIRAEA)

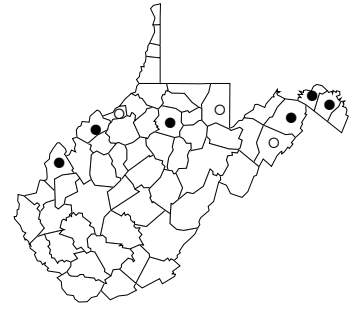
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



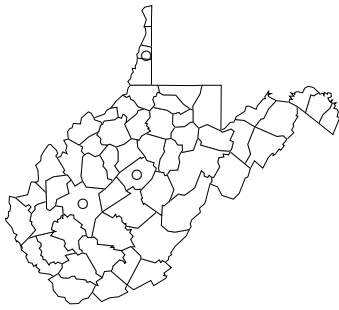
*Sorbus americana* (MOUNTAINASH)



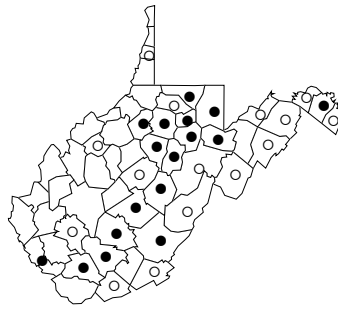
*Sorghum halepense* (JOHNSON GRASS)



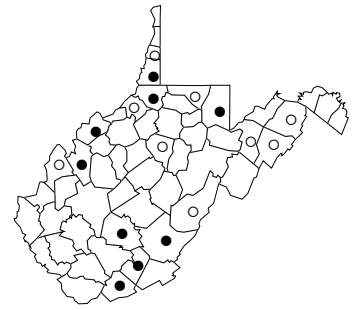
*Sparganium eurycarpum* (LARGE BURREED)



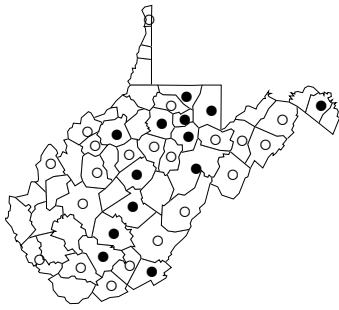
*Sorbus aucuparia* (EUROPEAN MOUNTAINASH)



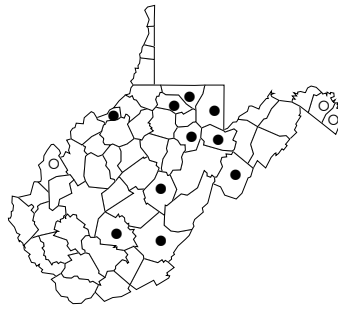
*Sparganium americanum* (AMERICAN BURREED)



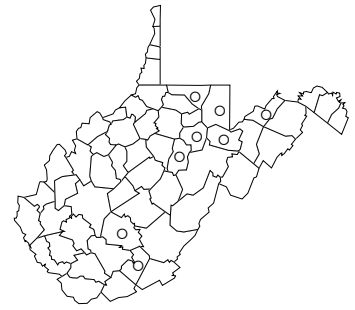
*Spartina pectinata* (PRAIRIE CORDGRASS)



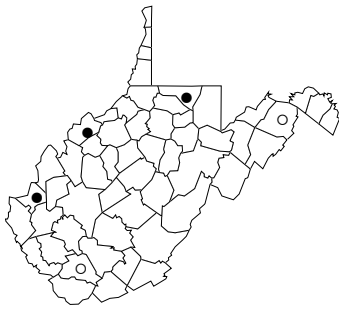
*Sorghastrum nutans* (INDIAN GRASS)



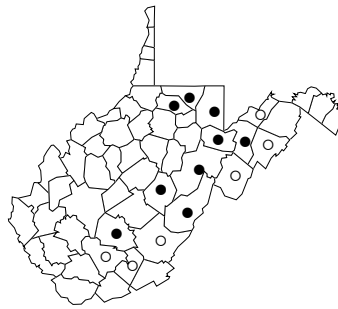
*Sparganium androcladum* (STAMINATE BURREED)



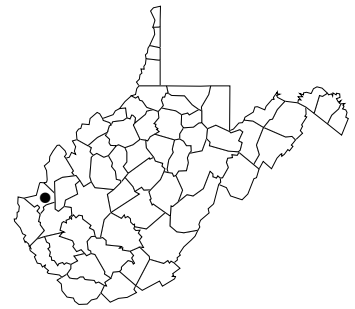
*Spargula arvensis* (CORN SPURREY)



*Sorghum bicolor* ssp. *bicolor* (BROOM CORN)



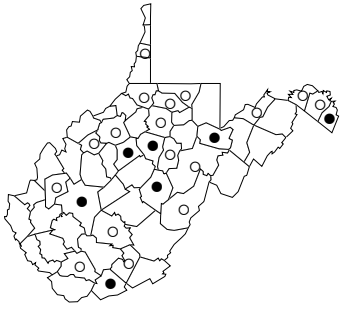
*Sparganium emersum* (BURREED)



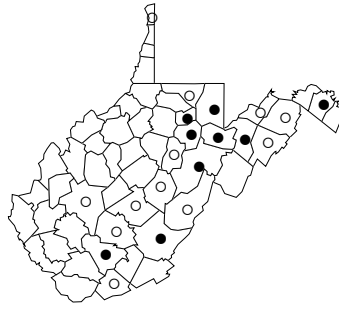
*Spermocoe glabra* (BUTTONWEED)



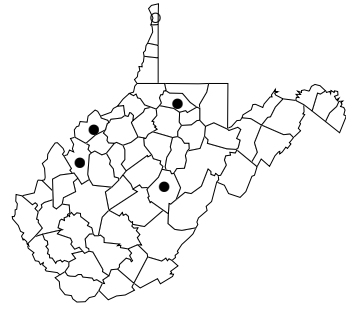
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



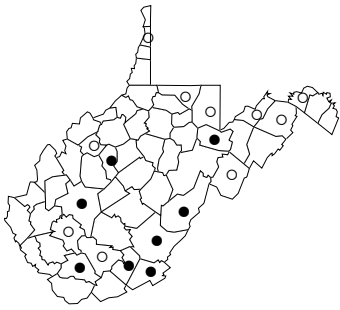
*Sphenopholis intermedia* (SLENDER WEDGEGRASS)



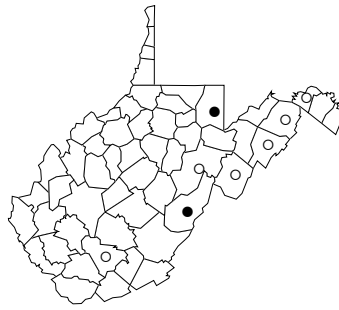
*Spiraea alba* var. *alba* (MEADOWSWEET, PIPESTEM)



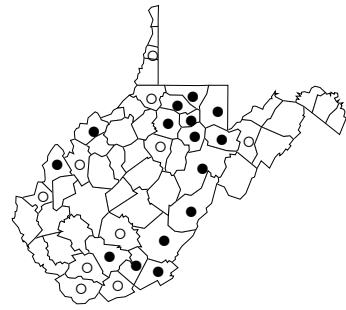
*Spiraea prunifolia* (BRIDAL WREATH)



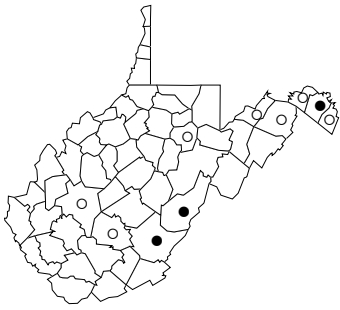
*Sphenopholis nitida* (SHINING WEDGEGRASS)



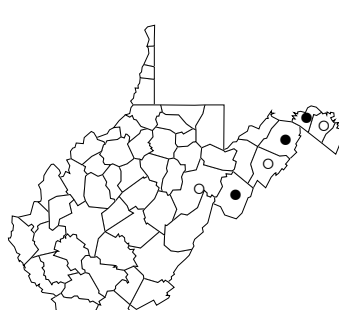
*Spiraea alba* var. *latifolia* (BROADLEAF MEADOWSWEET)



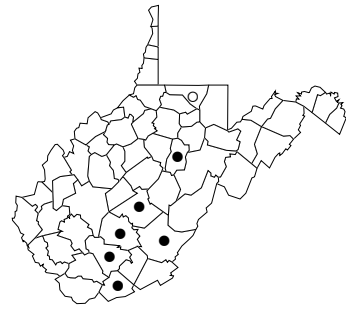
*Spiraea tomentosa* (HARDHACK, STEEPLEBUSH)



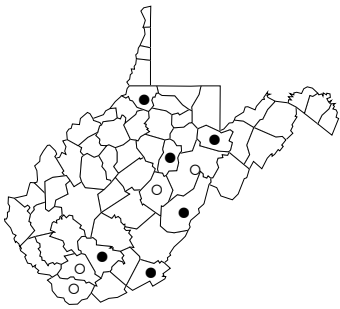
*Sphenopholis obtusata* (PRAIRIE WEDGEGRASS)



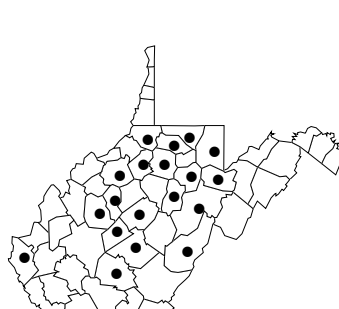
*Spiraea betulifolia* var. *corymbosa* (CORYMBED SPIRAEA)



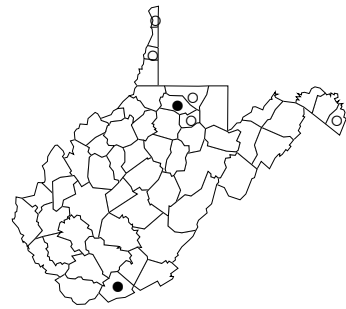
*Spiraea virginiana* (VIRGINIA SPIRAEA)



*Sphenopholis pennsylvanica* (GRASS)

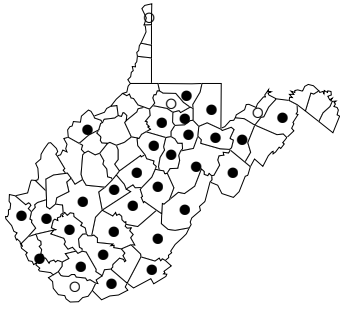


*Spiraea japonica* var. *fortunei* (JAPANESE SPIRAEA)

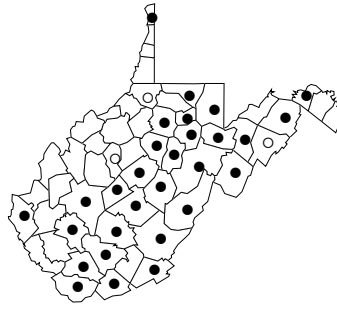


*Spiraea* x*vanhouttei* (SPIRAEA)

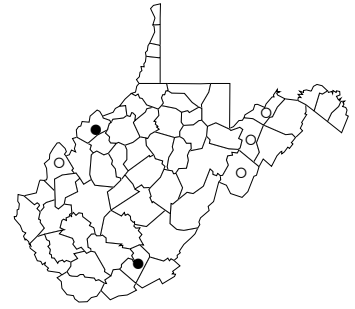
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



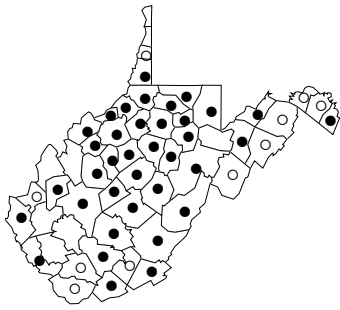
*Spiranthes cernua* (NODDING LADIES' TRESSES)



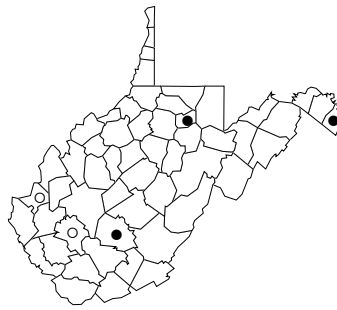
*Spiranthes ochroleuca* (YELLOW NODDING LADIES' TRESSES)



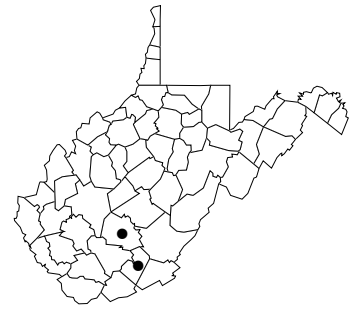
*Spirodela polyrrhiza* (GREATER DUCKWEED)



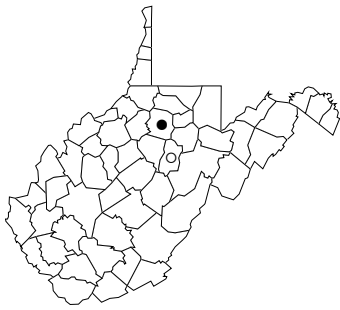
*Spiranthes lacera* var. *gracilis* (SLENDER LADIES' TRESSES)



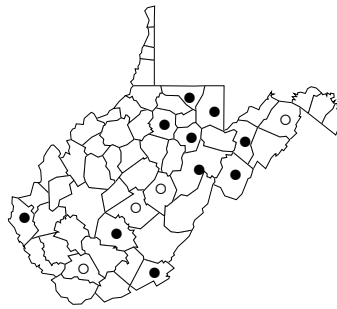
*Spiranthes ovalis* var. *erostellata* (OVAL LADIES' TRESSES)



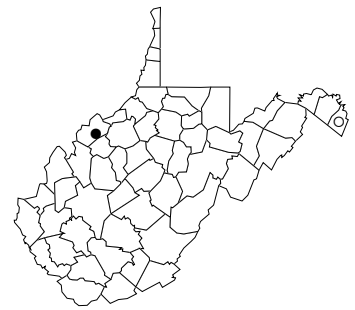
*Sporobolus clandestinus* (DROPSEED)



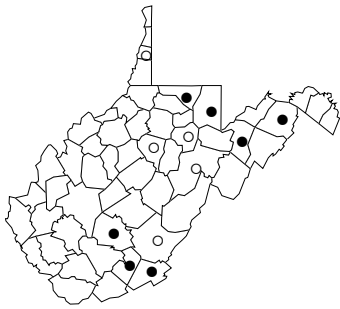
*Spiranthes lacera* var. *lacera* (NORTHERN SLENDER LADIES' TRESSES)



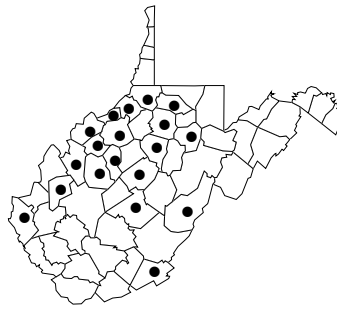
*Spiranthes tuberosa* (LITTLE LADIES' TRESSES)



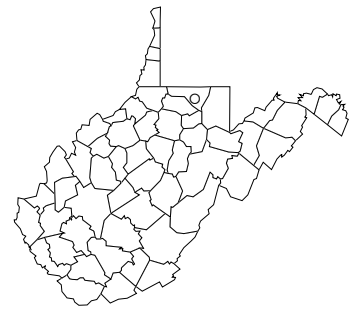
*Sporobolus compositus* var. *compositus* (LONGLEAF DROPSEED)



*Spiranthes lucida* (WIDE-LEAVED LADIES' TRESSES, SHINING LADIES' TRESSES)

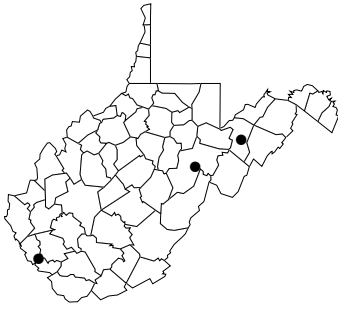


*Spiranthes vernalis* (GRASSLEAF LADIES' TRESSES, SPRING LADIES' TRESSES)

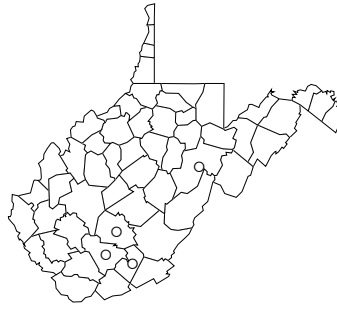


*Sporobolus cryptandrus* (SAND DROPSEED)

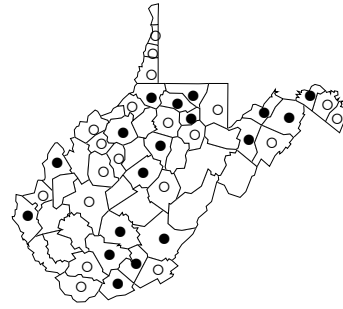
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



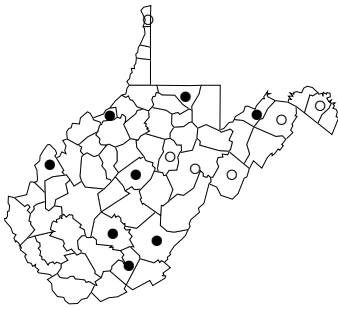
*Sporobolus neglectus* (DROPSEED)



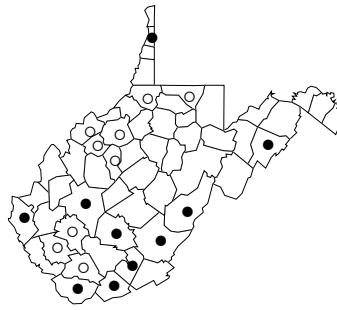
*Stachys latidens* (HEDGE-NETTLE)



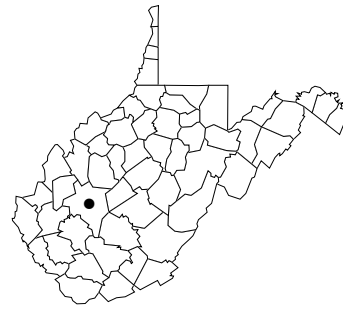
*Staphylea trifolia* (BLADDERNUT)



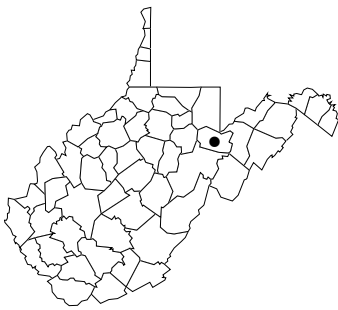
*Sporobolus vaginiflorus* (DROPSEED)



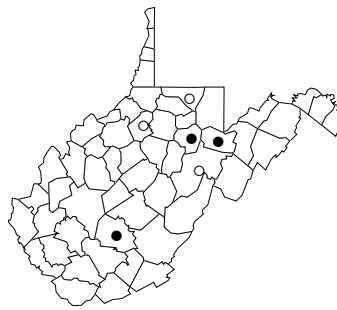
*Stachys nuttallii* (NUTTALL'S HEDGE-NETTLE)



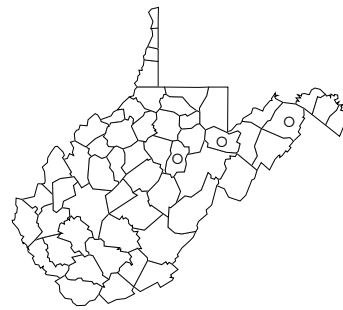
*Steinchisma hians* (GAPING GRASS)



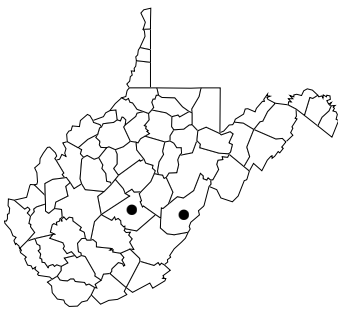
*Stachys aspera* (ROUGH HEDGE-NETTLE)



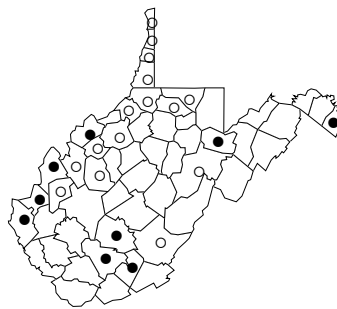
*Stachys pilosa* (MARSH WOUNDWORT)



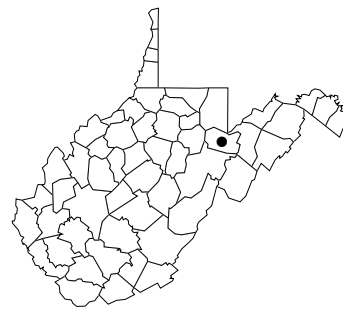
*Stellaria alsine* (BOG CHICKWEED)



*Stachys eplingii* (EPLING'S HEDGE-NETTLE)

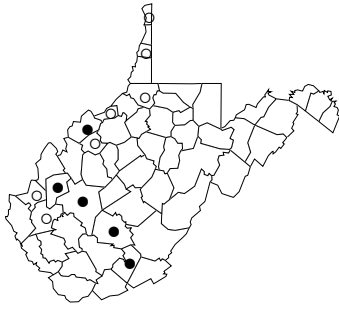


*Stachys tenuifolia* (SMOOTH HEDGE-NETTLE)

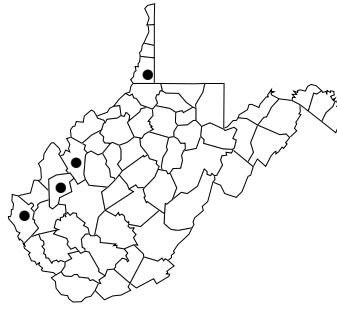


*Stellaria borealis* ssp. *borealis* (NORTHERN STITCHWORT)

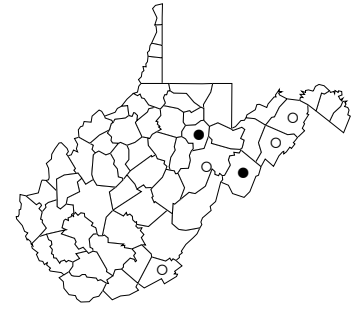
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



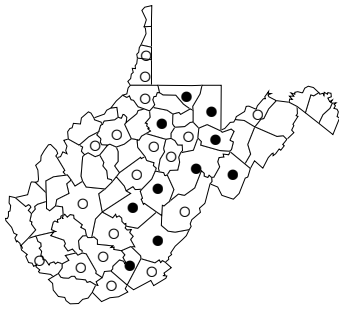
*Stellaria corei* (TENNESSEE CHICKWEED)



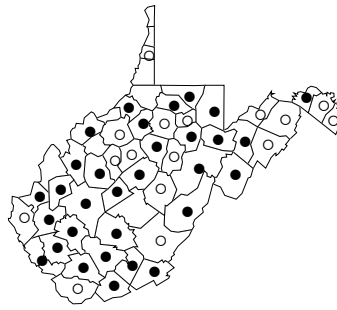
*Stellaria media ssp. pallida* (COMMON CHICKWEED)



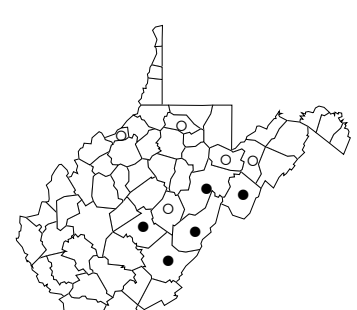
*Stenanthium gramineum var. robustum*  
(FEATHERBELLS)



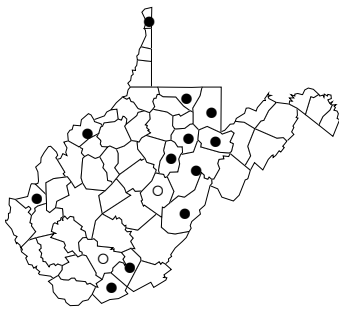
*Stellaria graminea* (LESSER STITCHWORT)



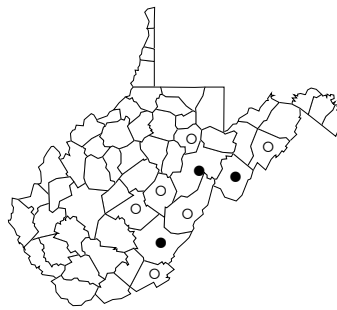
*Stellaria pubera* (GREAT CHICKWEED)



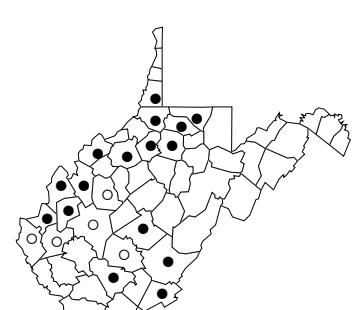
*Streptopus lanceolatus var. roseus* (TWISTED STALK)



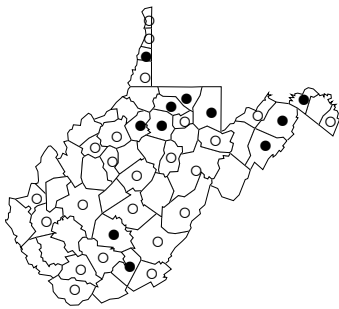
*Stellaria longifolia var. longifolia* (LONGLEAF  
STITCHWORT)



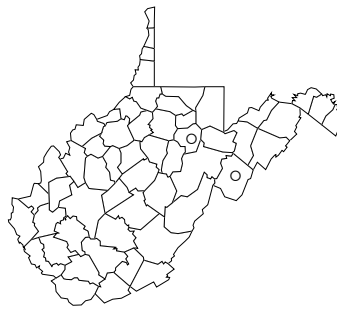
*Stenanthium gramineum var. gramineum*  
(FEATHERBELLS)



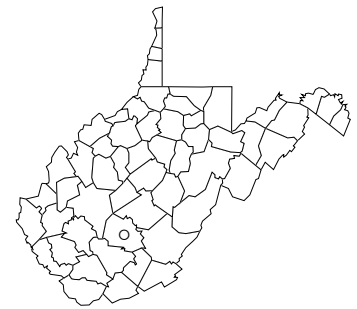
*Strophostyles helvula* (TRAILING WILD BEAN)



*Stellaria media ssp. media* (COMMON CHICKWEED)

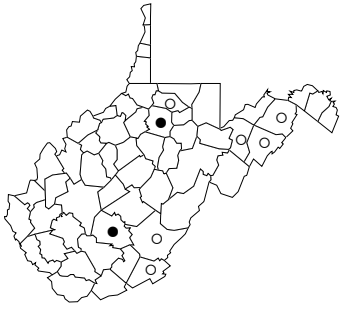


*Stenanthium gramineum var. micranthum*  
(FEATHERBELLS)

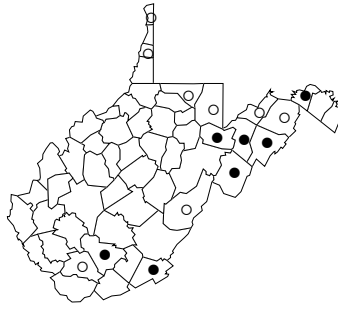


*Strophostyles leiosperma* (SMALL-FLOWERED WILD  
BEAN)

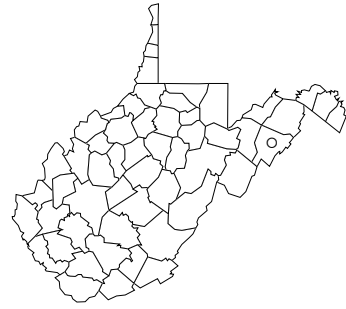
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



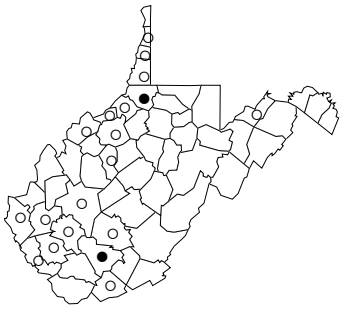
*Stuckenia pectinata* (SAGO FALSE PONDWEED)



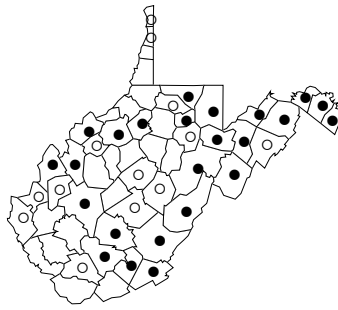
*Symphoricarpos albus* var. *albus* (SNOWBERRY)



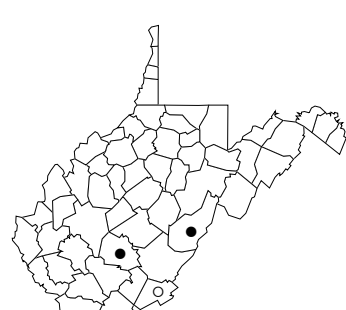
*Symphyotrichum depauperatum* (EASTERN SERPENTINE ASTER)



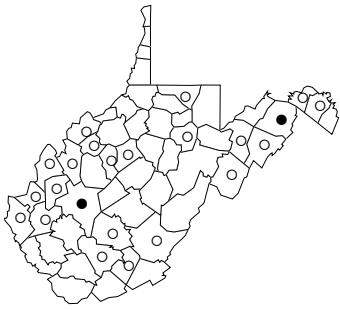
*Stylophorum diphyllum* (CELANDINE POPPY)



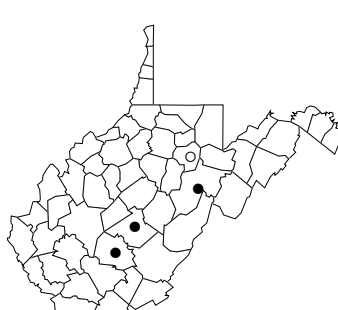
*Symphoricarpos orbiculatus* (CORALBERRY, INDIAN CURRANT)



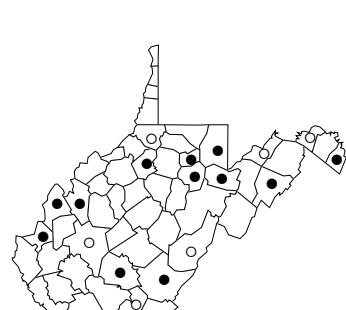
*Symphyotrichum drummondii* var. *drummondii* (HAIRY HEART-LEAVED ASTER)



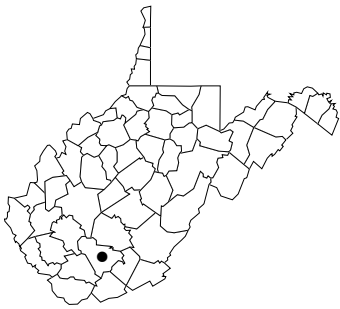
*Stylosanthes biflora* (PENCILFLOWER)



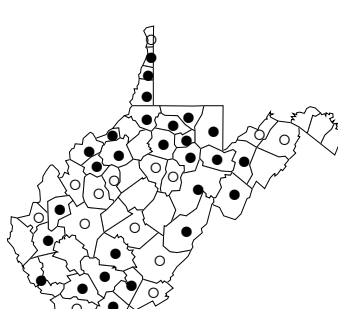
*Symphyotrichum boreale* (RUSHLIKE ASTER)



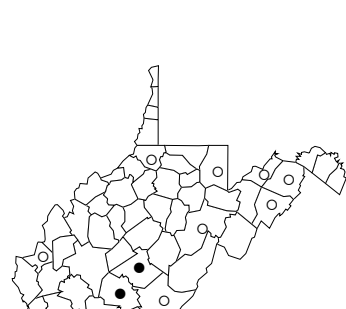
*Symphyotrichum dumosum* var. *dumosum* (BRUSHY ASTER)



*Suaeda linearis* (ANNUAL SEEPWEED)

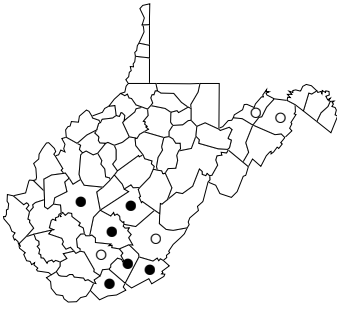


*Symphyotrichum cordifolium* (BLUE WOOD ASTER)

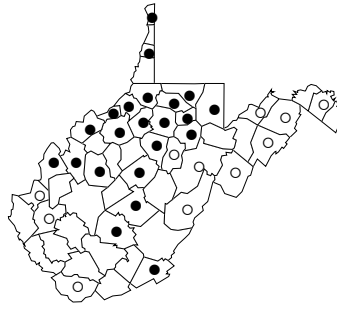


*Symphyotrichum laeve* var. *concinnum* (NARROW-LEAVED SMOOTH ASTER)

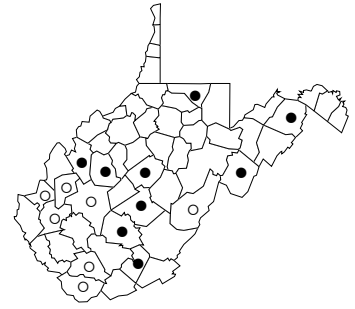
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



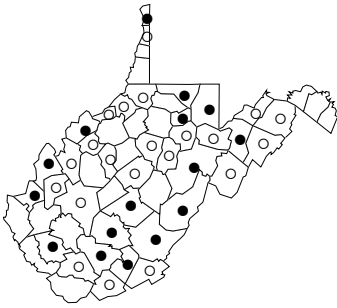
*Symphyotrichum laeve* var. *laeve* (STEELE'S ASTER, SMOOTH ASTER)



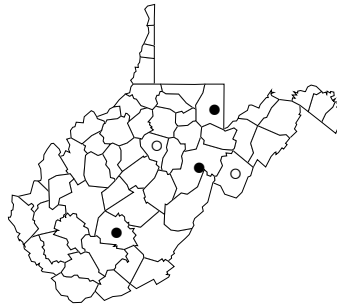
*Symphyotrichum novae-angliae* (NEW ENGLAND ASTER)



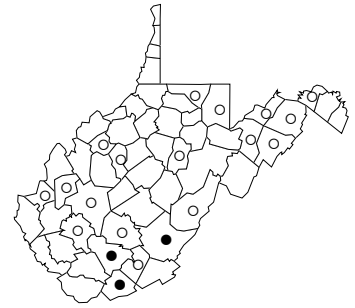
*Symphyotrichum patens* var. *patens* (LATE PURPLE ASTER)



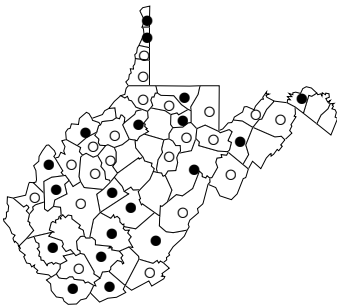
*Symphyotrichum lanceolatum* ssp. *lanceolatum* var. *lanceolatum* (PANICLED ASTER)



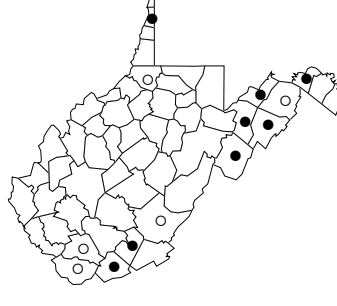
*Symphyotrichum novi-belgii* (LONG-LEAVED ASTER)



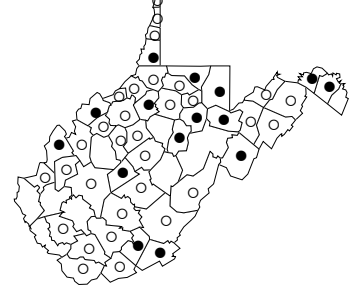
*Symphyotrichum phlogifolium* (LATE PURPLE ASTER)



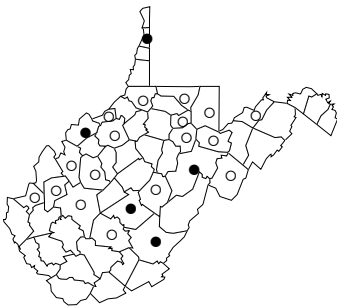
*Symphyotrichum lateriflorum* (CALICO ASTER, GOBLET ASTER, STARVED ASTER)



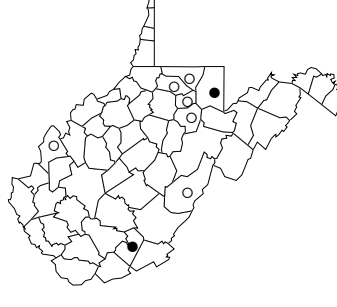
*Symphyotrichum oblongifolium* (SHALE BARREN ASTER)



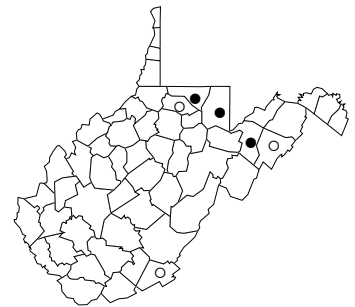
*Symphyotrichum pilosum* var. *pilosum* (WHITE HEATH ASTER, STEELWEED, MICHAELMAS DAISY, NAILROD)



*Symphyotrichum lowrieianum* (LOWRIE'S ASTER, BLUE WOOD ASTER)

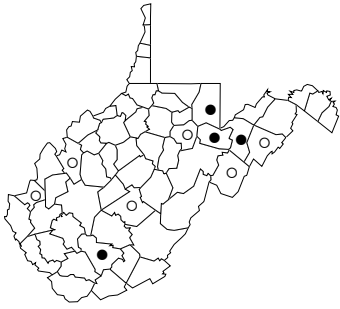


*Symphyotrichum ontarionis* (BOTTOMLAND ASTER, TRADESCANT'S ASTER)

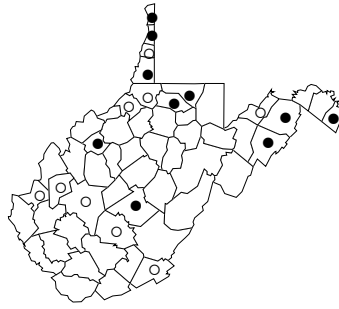


*Symphyotrichum pilosum* var. *pringlei* (WHITE HEATH ASTER)

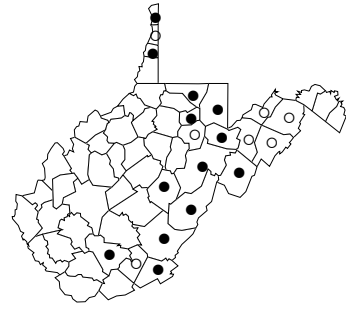
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



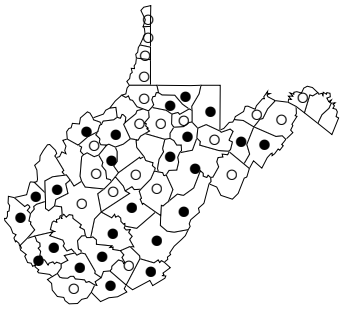
*Symphyotrichum praealtum* (TALL ASTER)



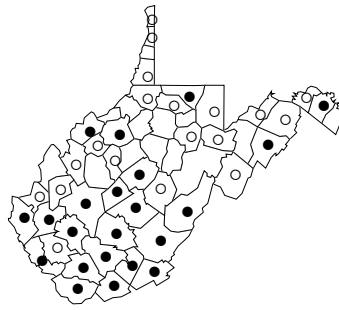
*Symphyotrichum shortii* (SHORT'S ASTER)



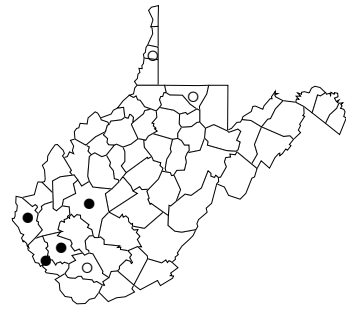
*Symplocarpus foetidus* (SKUNK CABBAGE)



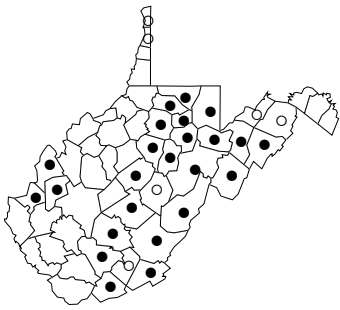
*Symphyotrichum prenanthoides* (CROOKED-STEM ASTER)



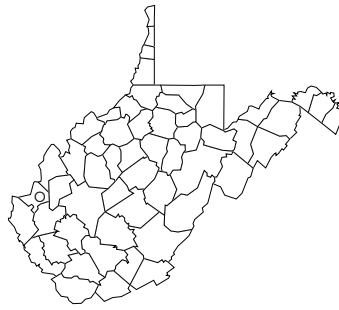
*Symphyotrichum undulatum* (WAVY-LEAF ASTER)



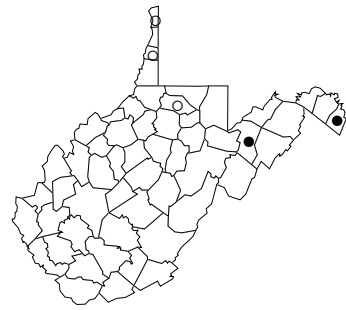
*Synandra hispidula* (GYANDOTTE BEAUTY, SYNANDRA)



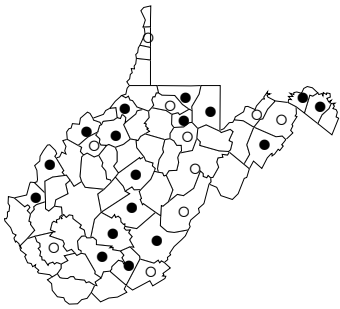
*Symphyotrichum puniceum* var. *puniceum* (PURPLE-STEM ASTER)



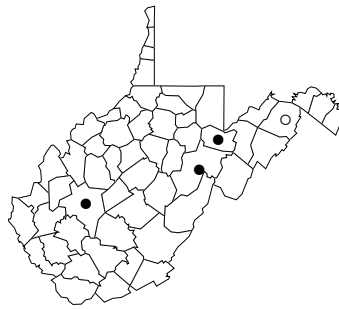
*Symphyotrichum x finkii* (SQUARROSE WHITE ASTER)



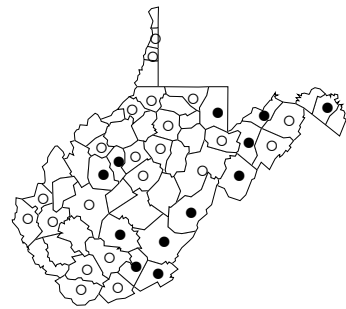
*Syringa vulgaris* (COMMON LILAC)



*Symphyotrichum racemosum* (SMALL WHITE ASTER, FRAGILE STEM ASTER)

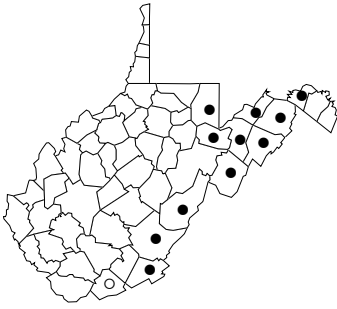


*Symphytum officinale* (COMFREY)

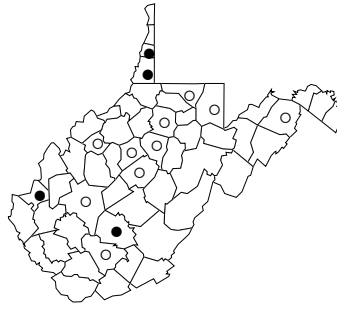


*Taenidia integerrima* (YELLOW PIMPERNEL)

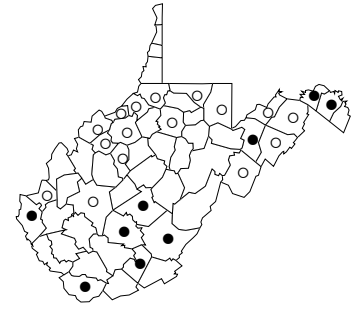
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



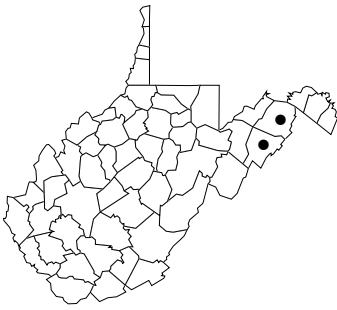
*Taenidia montana* (MOUNTAIN PIMPERNEL)



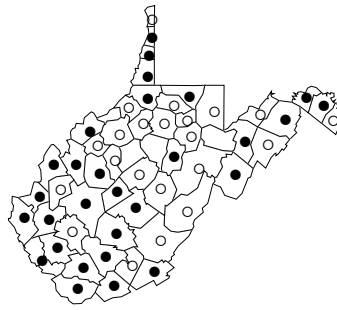
*Taraxacum laevigatum* (RED-SEEDED DANDELION)



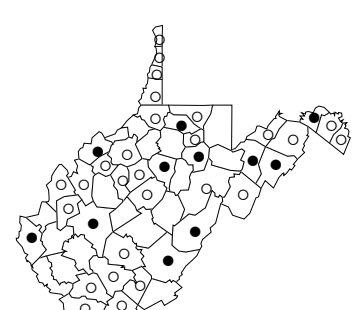
*Tephrosia virginiana* (GOAT'S RUE, HOARY PEA, CATGUT)



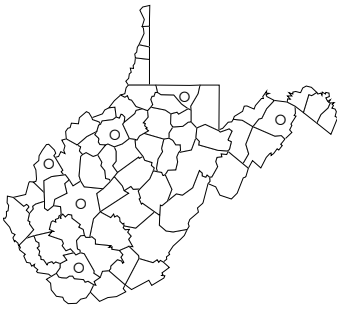
*Talinum teretifolium* (FAMEFLOWER)



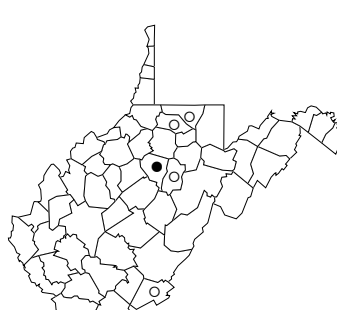
*Taraxacum officinale* ssp. *officinale* (COMMON DANDELION)



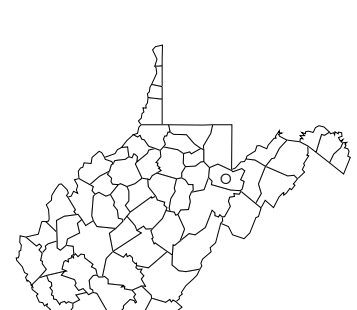
*Teucrium canadense* var. *canadense* (AMERICAN GERMANDER)



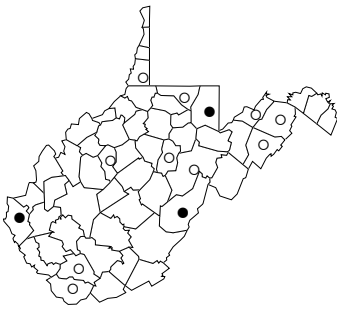
*Tanacetum parthenium* (FEVERFEW)



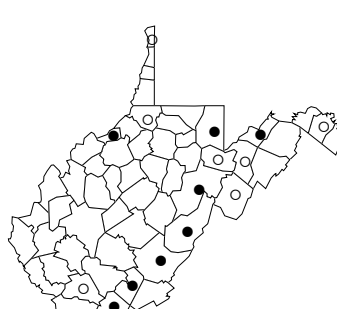
*Taxodium distichum* (BALD CYPRESS)



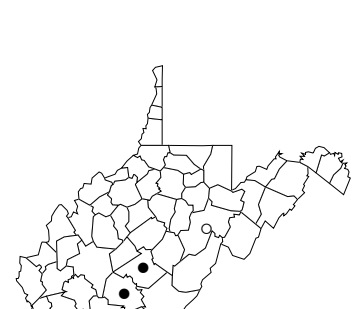
*Teucrium canadense* var. *occidentale* (WESTERN GERMANDER)



*Tanacetum vulgare* (TANSY)



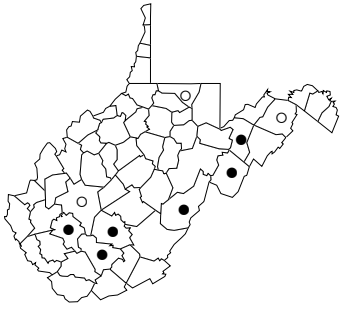
*Taxus canadensis* (AMERICAN YEOW)



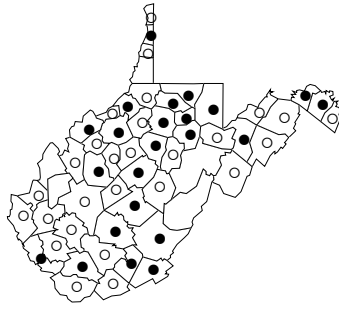
*Thalictrum clavatum* (MOUNTAIN MEADOWRUE)



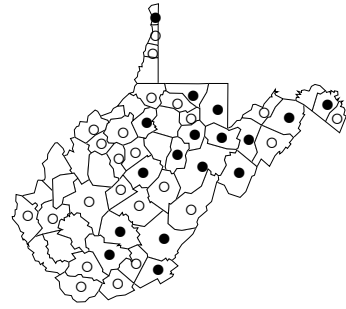
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



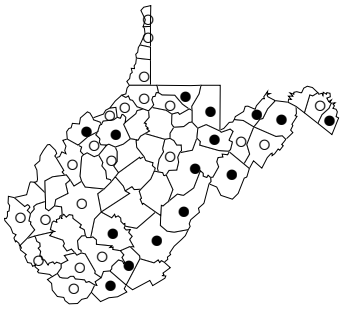
*Thalictrum coriaceum* (LEATHERLEAF MEADOWRUE)



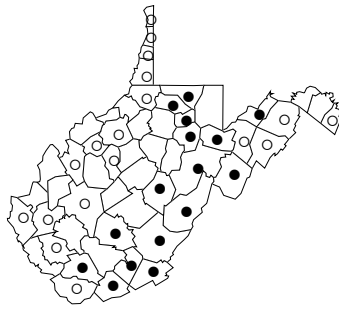
*Thalictrum thalictroides* (RUE ANEMONE)



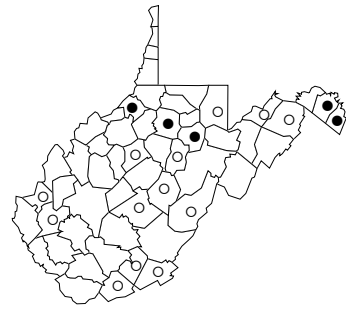
*Thelypteris noveboracensis* (NEW YORK FERN)



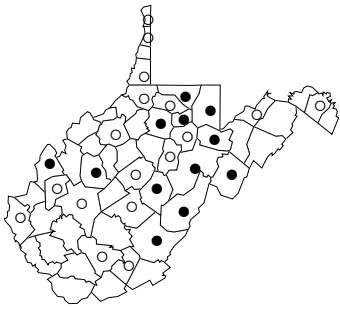
*Thalictrum dioicum* (EARLY MEADOWRUE)



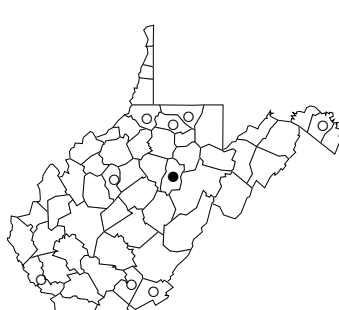
*Thaspium barbinode* (HAIRY-JOINTED MEADOW-PARSNIP)



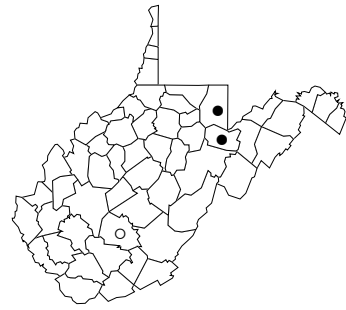
*Thelypteris palustris* var. *pubescens* (MARSH FERN)



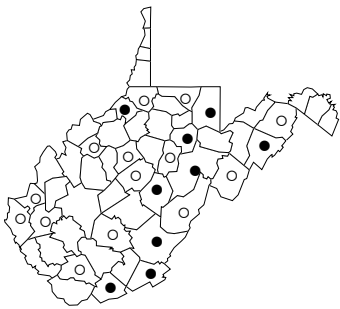
*Thalictrum pubescens* (LATE MEADOWRUE, TALL MEADOWRUE)



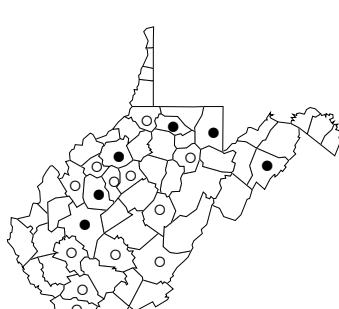
*Thaspium trifoliatum* var. *aureum* (WOODLAND MEADOW-PARSNIP)



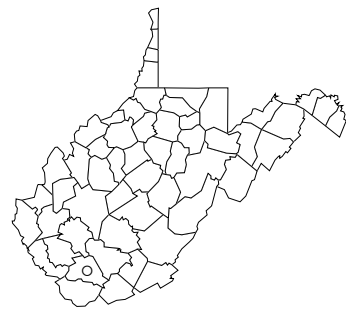
*Thelypteris simulata* (BOG FERN)



*Thalictrum revolutum* (REVOLUTE MEADOWRUE)

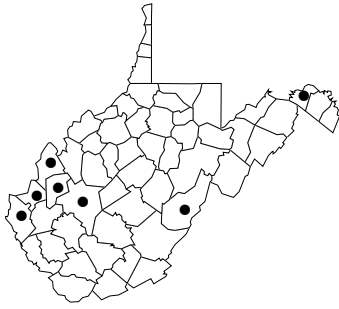


*Thaspium trifoliatum* var. *trifoliatum* (WOODLAND MEADOW-PARSNIP)

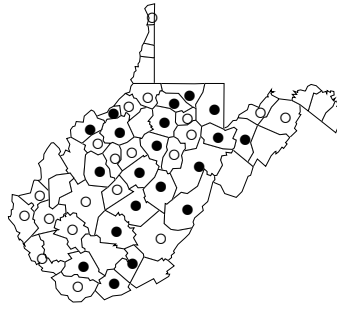


*Thermopsis villosa* (BLUE-RIDGE BUCKBEAN)

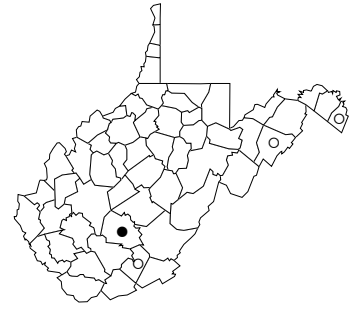
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



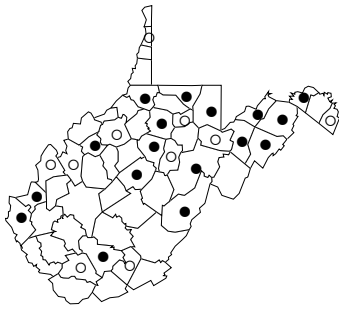
*Thlaspi alliaceum* (FIELD PENNYCRESS)



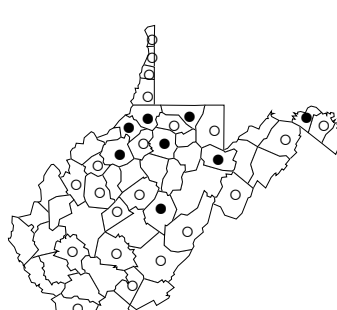
*Tiarella cordifolia* (FOAMFLOWER, FALSE MITERWORT)



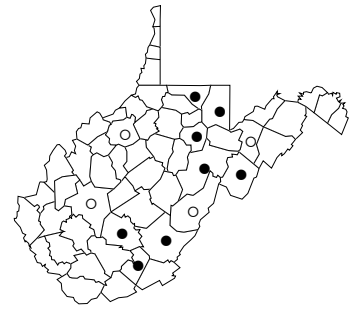
*Torilis arvensis* ssp. *arvensis* (HEDGE PARSLEY)



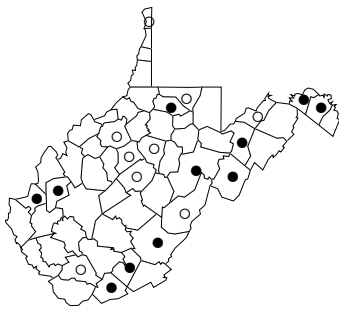
*Thlaspi arvense* (FIELD PENNYCRESS)



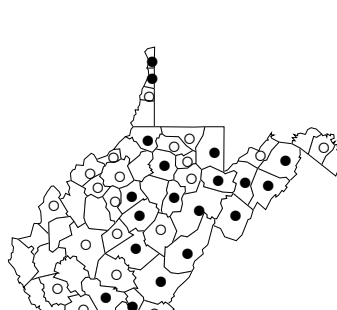
*Tilia americana* var. *americana* (BASSWOOD, AMERICAN LINDEN)



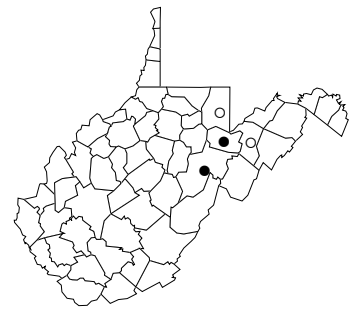
*Torilis japonica* (HEDGE PARSLEY)



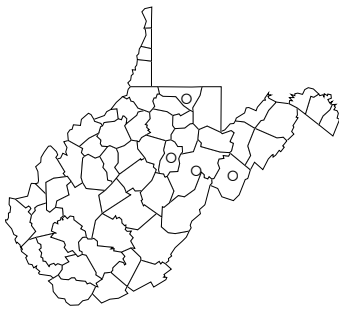
*Thuja occidentalis* (ARBOR-VITAE, NORTHERN WHITE CEDAR)



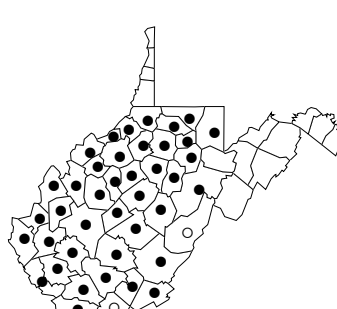
*Tilia americana* var. *heterophylla* (WHITE BASSWOOD)



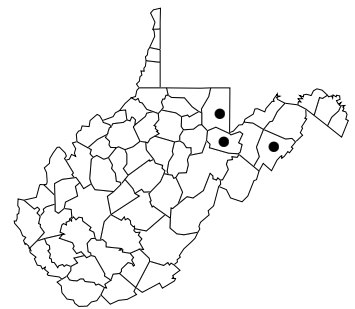
*Torreyochloa pallida* var. *feraldii* (MANNAGRASS)



*Thymus praecox* ssp. *arcticus* (WILD THYME)

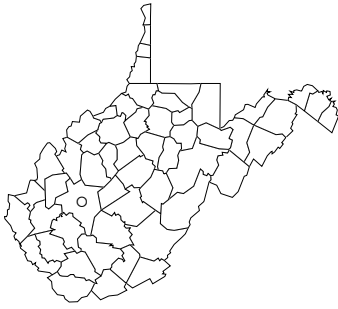


*Tipularia discolor* (CRANEFLY ORCHID)

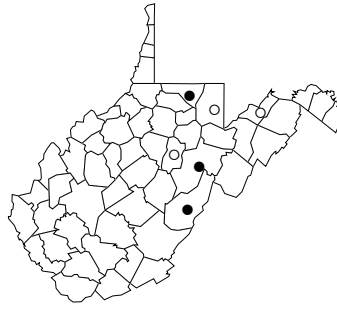


*Torreyochloa pallida* var. *pallida* (MANNAGRASS)

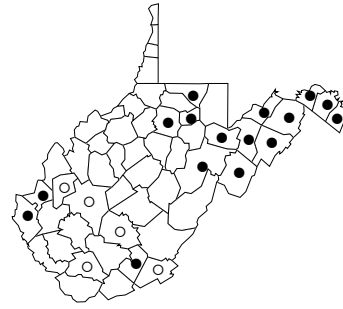
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



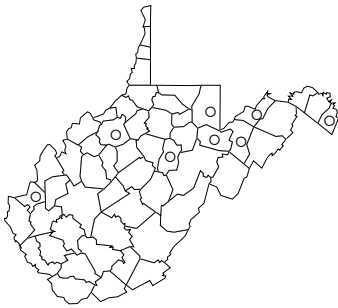
*Toxicodendron pubescens* (POISON OAK)



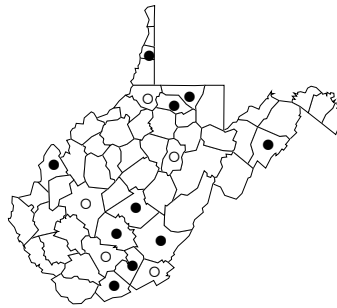
*Toxicodendron vernix* (POISON SUMAC)



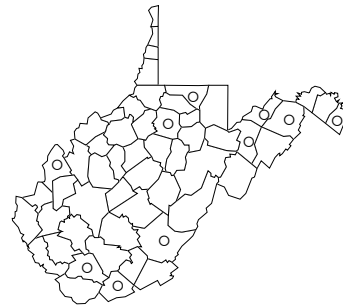
*Tragopogon dubius* (LARGE GOAT'S BEARD)



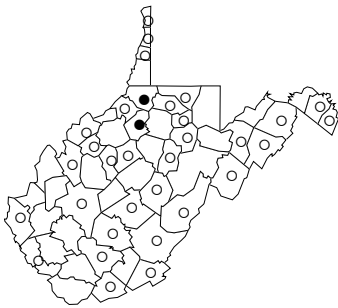
*Toxicodendron radicans* ssp. *negundo* (EASTERN POISON IVY)



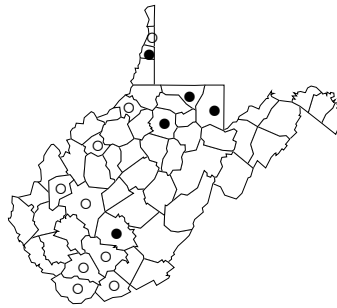
*Tradescantia ohioensis* (SPIDERWORT)



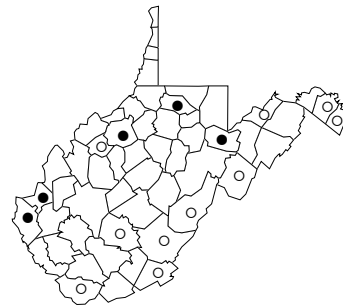
*Tragopogon porrifolius* (PURPLE GOAT'S BEARD, GO-TO-BED-AT-NOON, NOONFLOWER)



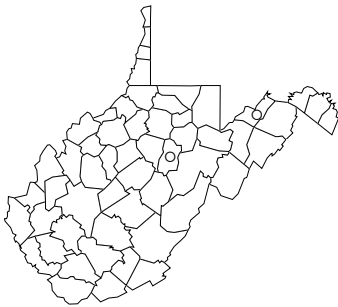
*Toxicodendron radicans* ssp. *radicans* (EASTERN POISON IVY)



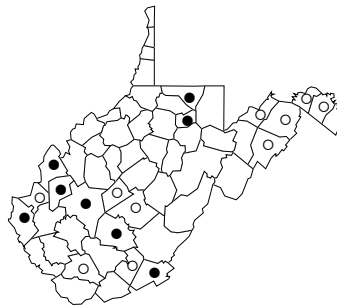
*Tradescantia subaspera* (SPIDERWORT)



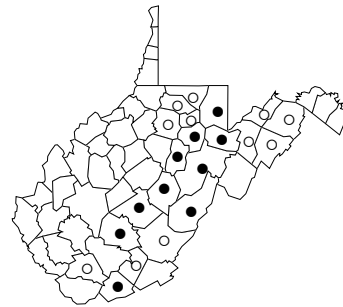
*Tragopogon pratensis* ssp. *pratensis* (YELLOW GOAT'S BEARD)



*Toxicodendron rydbergii* (POISON IVY)

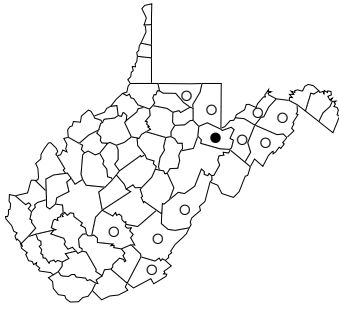


*Tradescantia virginiana* (SPIDERWORT)

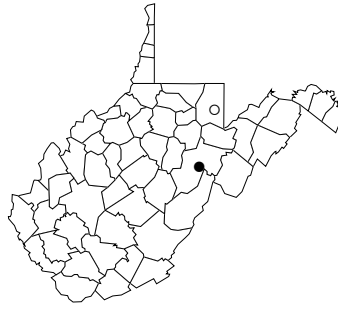


*Trautvetteria caroliniensis* var. *caroliniensis* (TASSEL RUE)

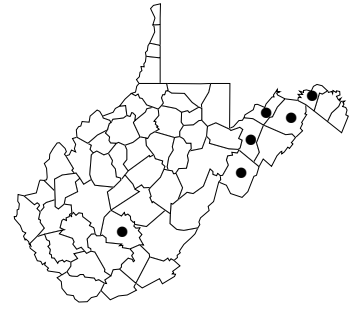
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



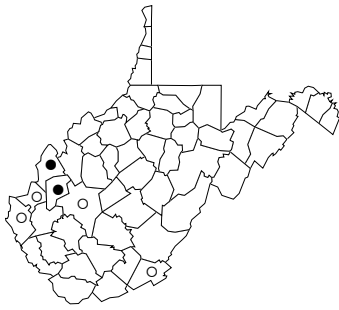
*Triadenum fraseri* (MARSH ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



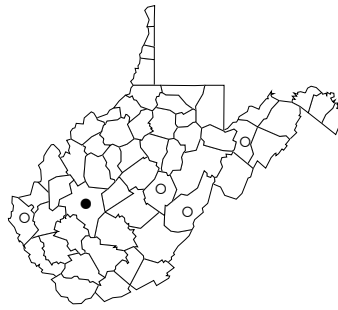
*Triantha glutinosa* (FALSE ASPHODEL)



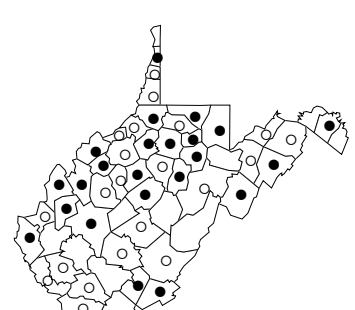
*Trichostema setaceum* (NARROW-LEAVED BLUE CURLS)



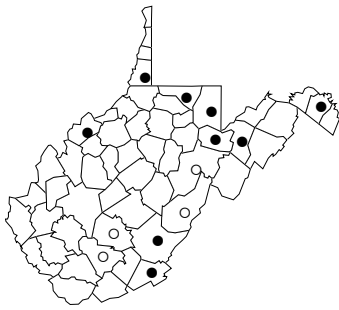
*Triadenum tubulosum* (LARGE MARSH ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



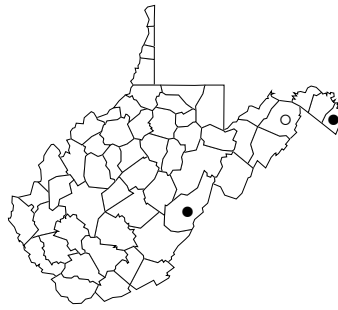
*Trichomanes boschianum* (FILMY FERN)



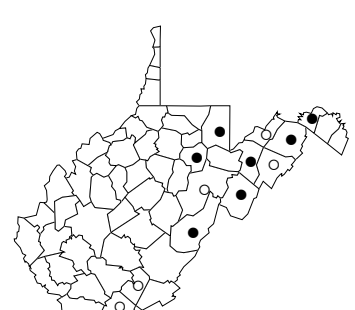
*Tridens flavus* var. *flavus* (PURPLETOP, TALL REDTOP)



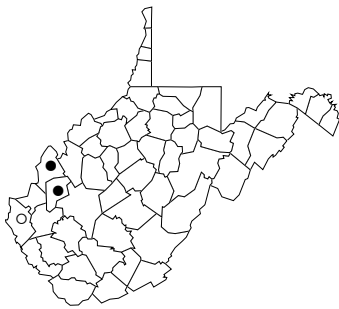
*Triadenum virginicum* (MARSH ST. JOHN'S-WORT)



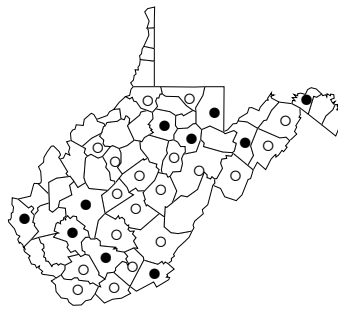
*Trichophorum planifolium* (TUFTED LEAFLESS BULRUSH)



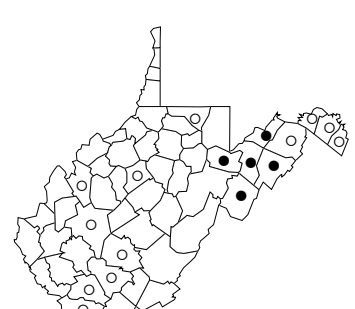
*Trientalis borealis* ssp. *borealis* (STAR FLOWER)



*Triadenum walteri* (LARGE MARSH ST. JOHN'S-WORT)

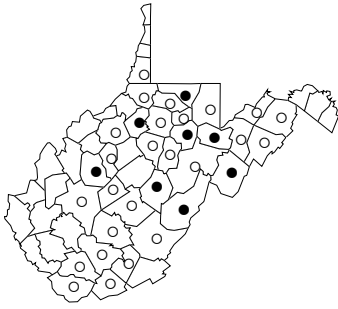


*Trichostema dichotomum* (BLUE CURLS)

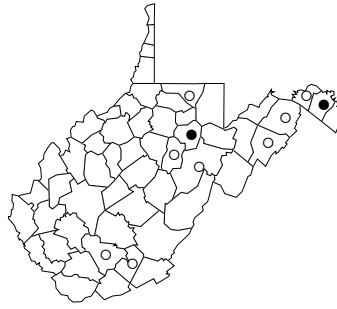


*Trifolium arvense* (RABBITFOOT CLOVER)

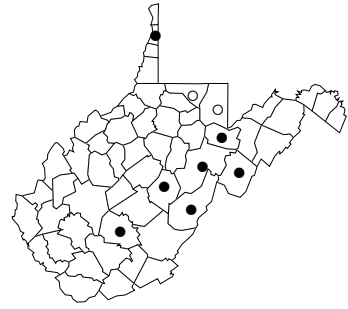
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



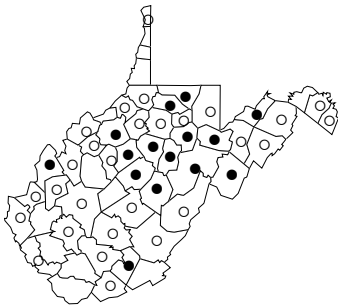
*Trifolium aureum* (YELLOW HOP CLOVER)



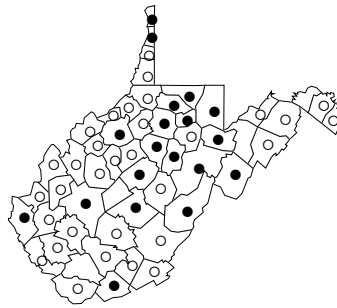
*Trifolium incarnatum* (CRIMSON CLOVER)



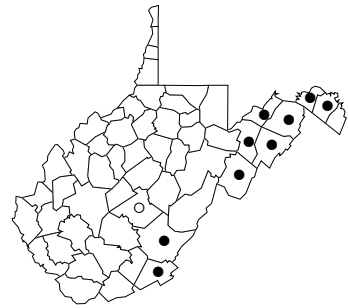
*Trifolium stoloniferum* (RUNNING BUFFALO CLOVER)



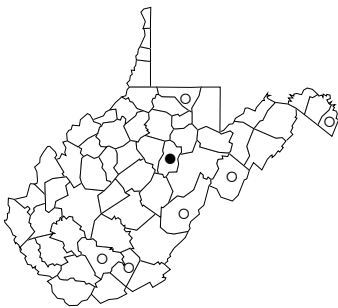
*Trifolium campestre* (LOW HOP CLOVER)



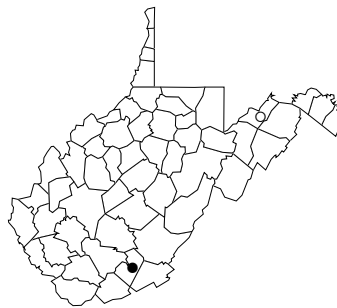
*Trifolium pratense* (RED CLOVER)



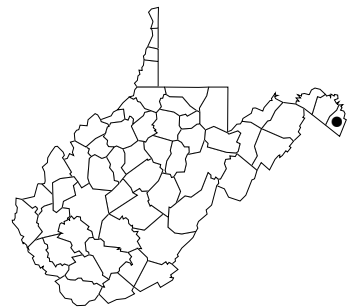
*Trifolium virginicum* (KATES MOUNTAIN CLOVER)



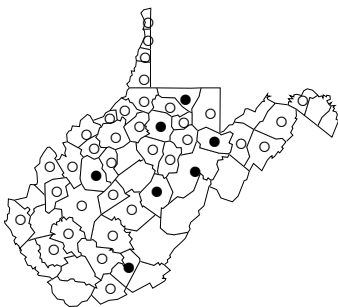
*Trifolium dubium* (SMALL HOP CLOVER)



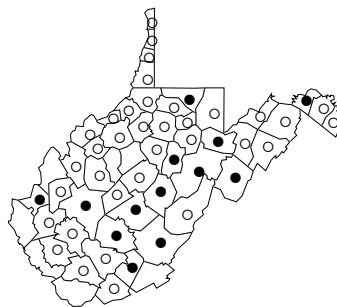
*Trifolium reflexum* (BUFFALO CLOVER)



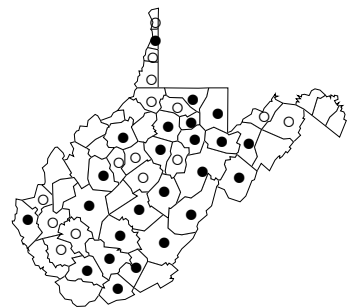
*Trillium cernuum* (NODDING TRILLIUM)



*Trifolium hybridum* (ALSIKE CLOVER)

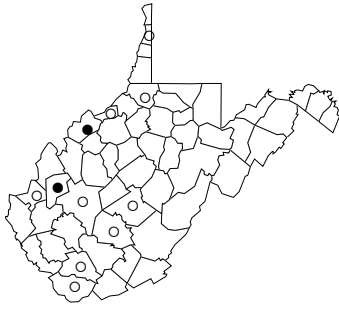


*Trifolium repens* (WHITE CLOVER)

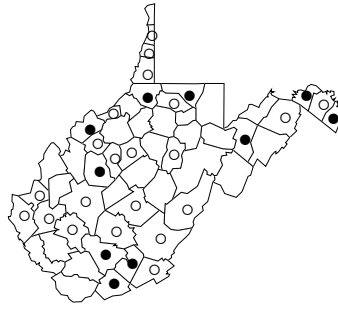


*Trillium erectum* (ILL-SCENTED TRILLIUM, WAKE ROBIN)

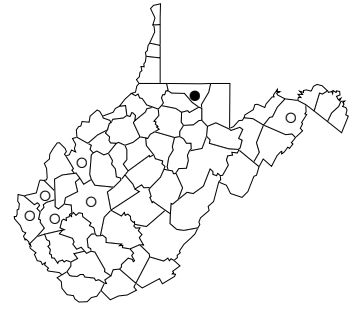
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



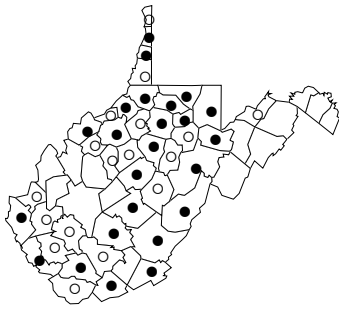
*Trillium flexipes* (DROOPING TRILLIUM)



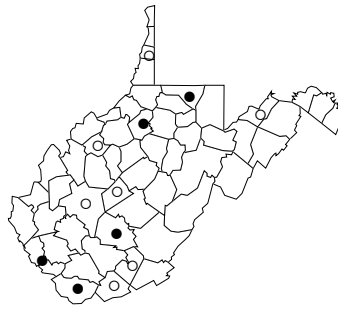
*Trillium sessile* (SESSILE TRILLIUM)



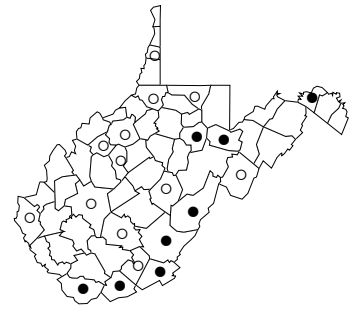
*Triosteum angustifolium* (FEVERWORT)



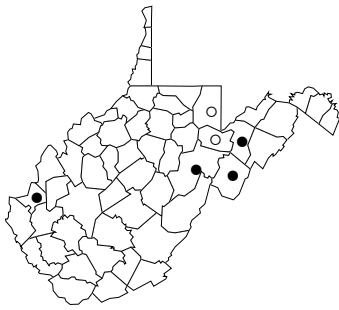
*Trillium grandiflorum* (LARGE-FLOWERED TRILLIUM)



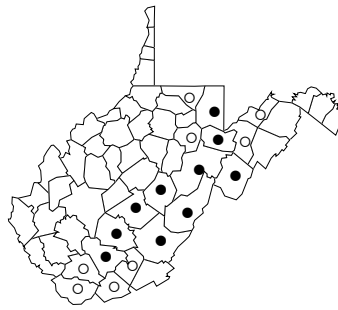
*Trillium sulcatum* (SULCATE ILL-SCENTED TRILLIUM)



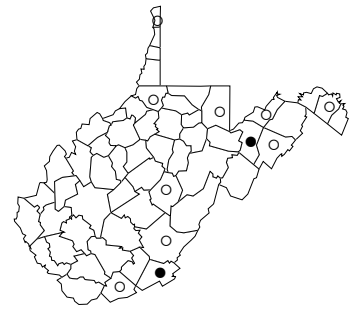
*Triosteum aurantiacum* var. *aurantiacum* (HORSEGENTIAN, WILDCOFFEE)



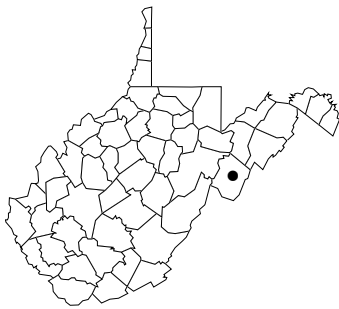
*Trillium nivale* (SNOWY TRILLIUM)



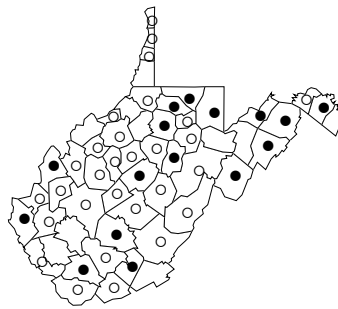
*Trillium undulatum* (PAINTED TRILLIUM)



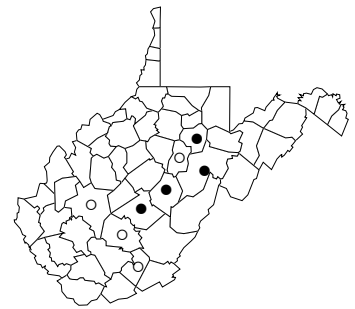
*Triosteum perfoliatum* (TINKER'S WEED)



*Trillium pusillum* var. *virginianum* (DWARF TRILLIUM)

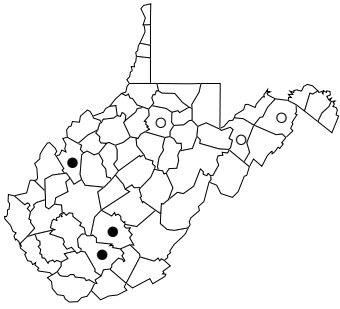


*Triodanis perfoliata* (VENUS' LOOKING GLASS, ROUND-LEAVED TRIODANIS)

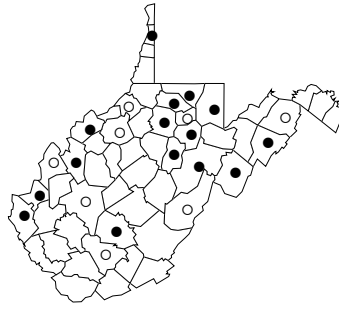


*Triphora trianthophora* (NODDING POGONIA)

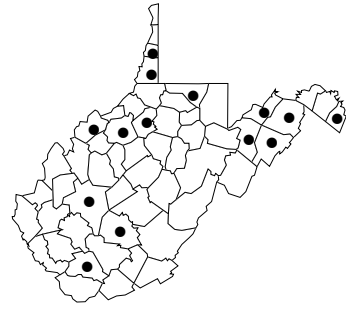
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



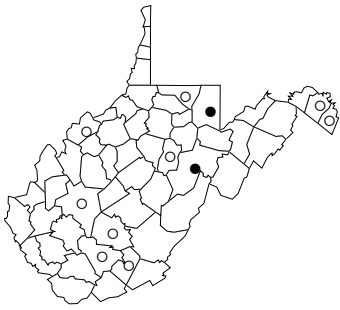
*Tripsacum dactyloides* (EASTERN GAMA GRASS)



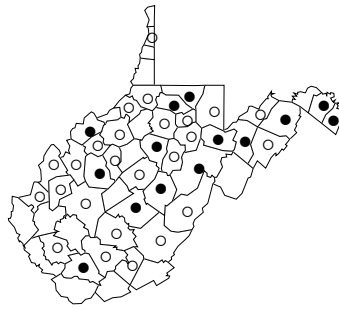
*Typha angustifolia* (NARROW-LEAVED CATTAIL)



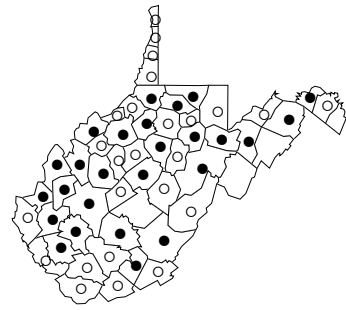
*Ulmus pumila* (SIBERIAN ELM)



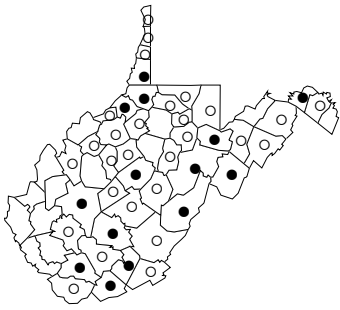
*Triticum aestivum* (COMMON WHEAT)



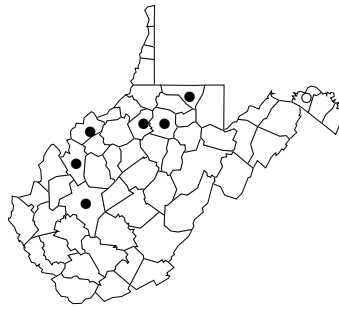
*Typha latifolia* (BROAD-LEAVED CATTAIL)



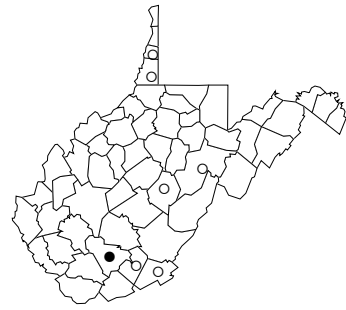
*Ulmus rubra* (SLIPPERY ELM, RED ELM)



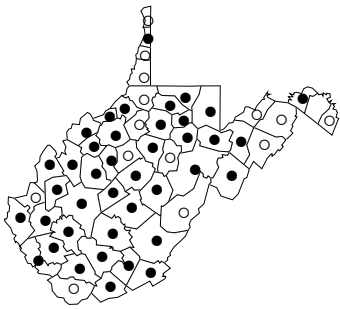
*Tsuga canadensis* (HEMLOCK, SPRUCE-PINE)



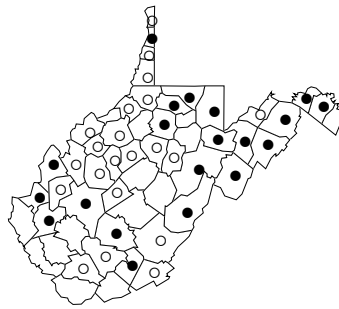
*Typha x glauca* (CATTAIL)



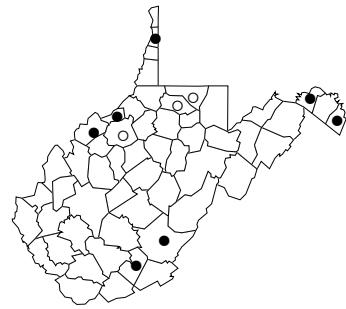
*Ulmus thomasi* (CORK ELM, ROCK ELM)



*Tussilago farfara* (COLTSFOOT)

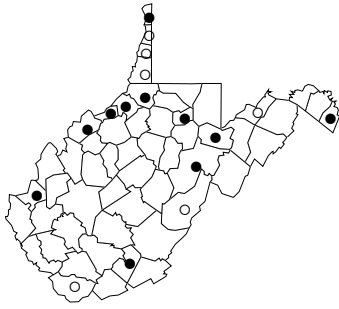


*Ulmus americana* (AMERICAN ELM)

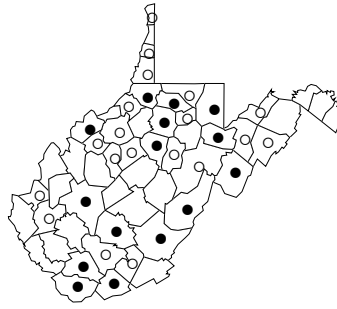


*Urtica dioica ssp. dioica* (STINGING NETTLE, COMMON NETTLE)

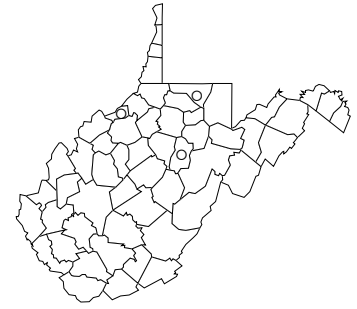
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



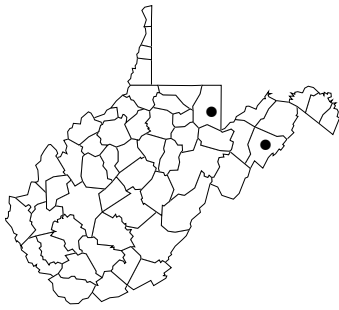
*Urtica dioica ssp. gracilis* (WILD NETTLE)



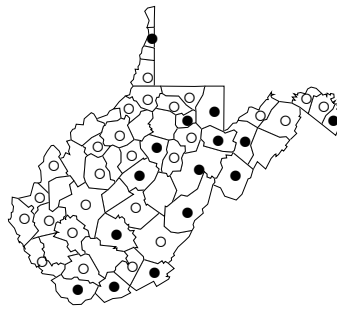
*Uvularia grandiflora* (LARGE-FLOWERED BELLWORT)



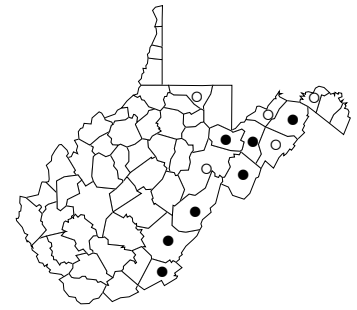
*Vaccaria hispanica* (COWHERB)



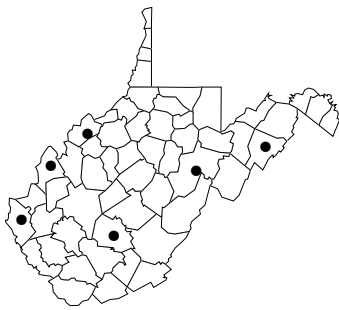
*Utricularia geminiscapa* (BLADDERWORT)



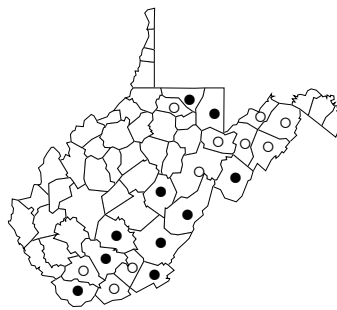
*Uvularia perfoliata* (MEALY BELLWORT)



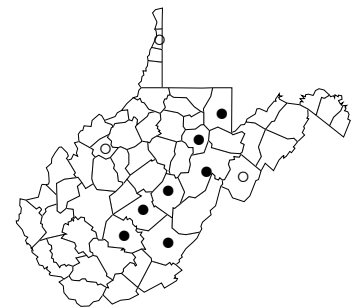
*Vaccinium angustifolium* (LOWBUSH BLUEBERRY, EARLY LOW BLUEBERRY, SUGAR BLUEBERRY, LOW BLACK BLUEBERRY)



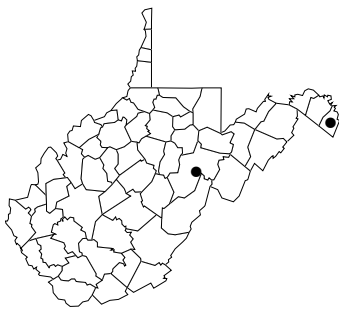
*Utricularia gibba* (HUMPED BLADDERWORT)



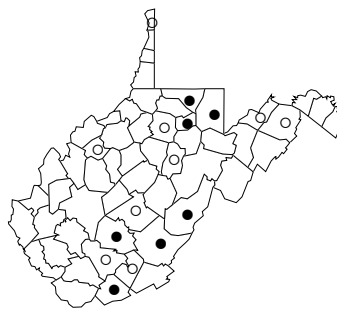
*Uvularia puberula* (MOUNTAIN BELLWORT)



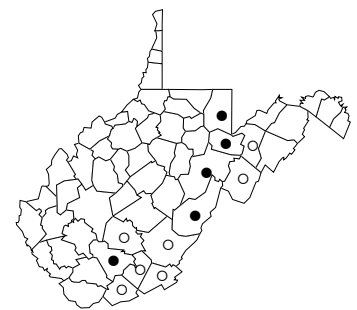
*Vaccinium corymbosum* (Highbush Blueberry, Swamp Blueberry)



*Utricularia macrorhiza* (GREATER BLADDERWORT)



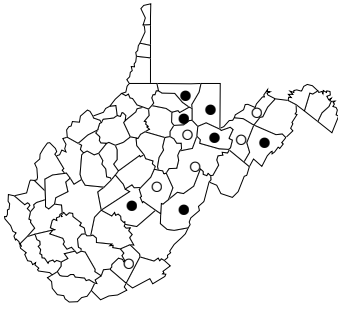
*Uvularia sessilifolia* (SESSILE-LEAVED BELLWORT, STRAWLILY, MERRYBELLS)



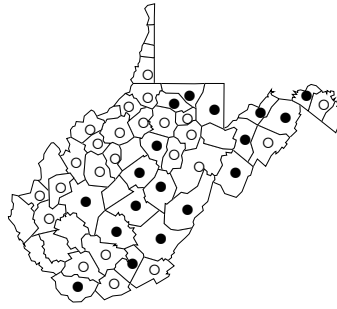
*Vaccinium erythrocarpum* (SOUTHERN MOUNTAIN CRANBERRY)



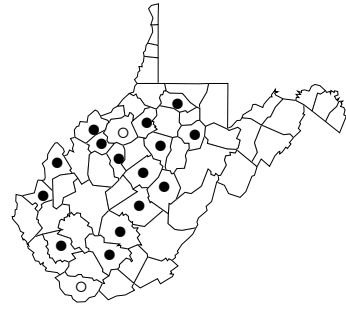
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



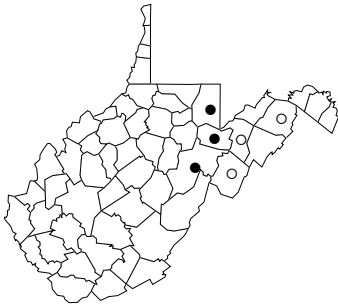
*Vaccinium macrocarpon* (LARGE CRANBERRY, GREEN CRANBERRY)



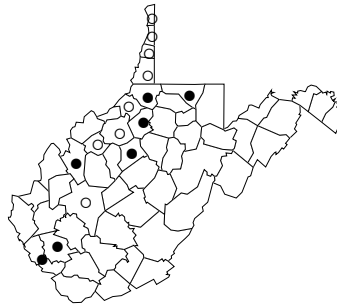
*Vaccinium stamineum* (SQUAW HUCKLEBERRY, BUCKBERRY, DEERBERRY)



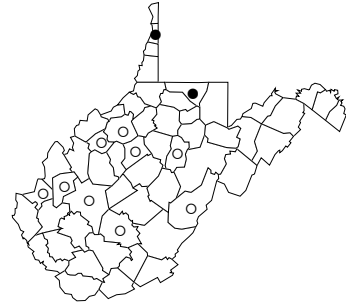
*Valerianella radiata* (BEAKED CORN SALAD)



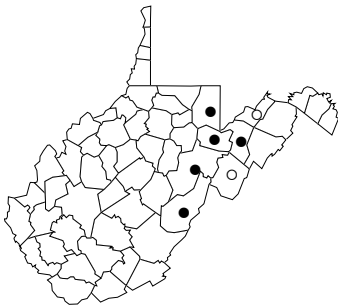
*Vaccinium myrtilloides* (VELVETLEAF BLUEBERRY, SOURTOP)



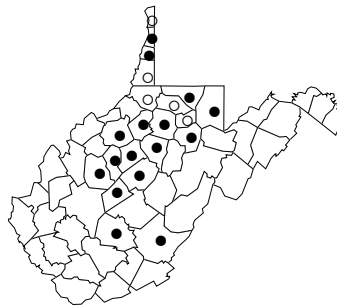
*Valeriana pauciflora* (VALERIAN)



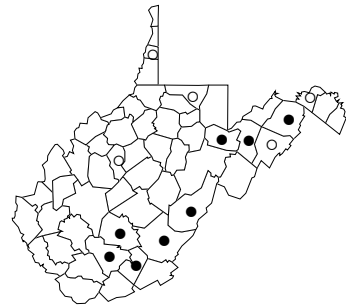
*Valerianella umbilicata* (CORN SALAD)



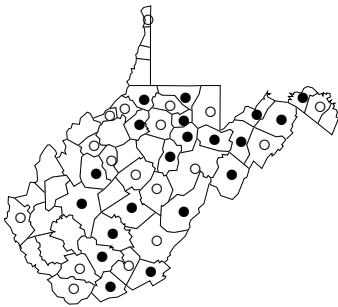
*Vaccinium oxycoccos* (SMALL CRANBERRY)



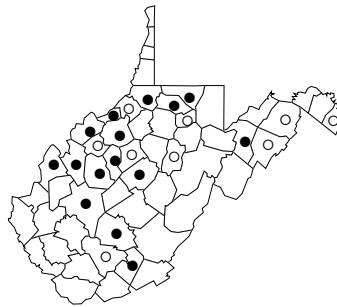
*Valerianella chenopodiifolia* (GOOSE-FOOT CORN SALAD)



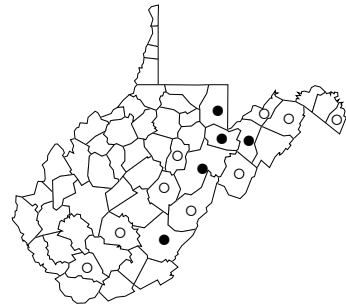
*Vallisneria americana* (EELGRASS, TAPEGRASS, WATER-CELERY)



*Vaccinium pallidum* (UPLAND LOW BLUEBERRY, LATE LOW BLUEBERRY)

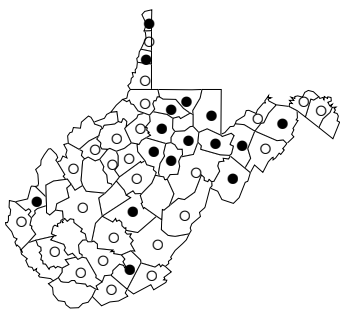


*Valerianella locusta* (BLUE CORN SALAD)

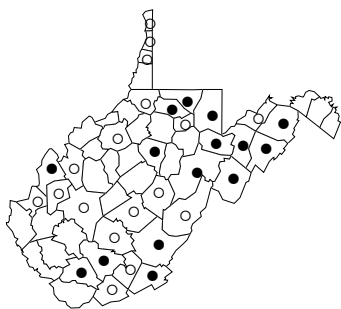


*Veratrum viride* (WHITE HELLEBORE, FALSE HELLEBORE, ELLEBER)

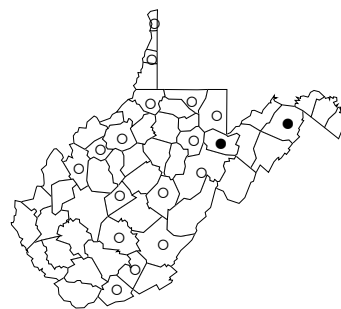
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



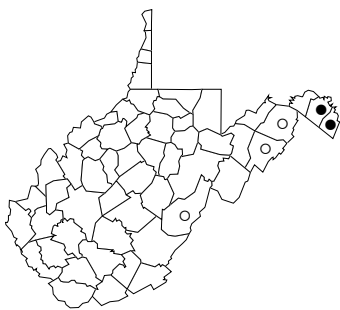
*Verbascum blattaria* (MOTH MULLEIN)



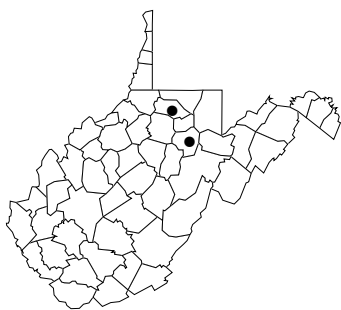
*Verbena hastata* var. *hastata* (BLUE VERVAIN,  
HASTATELEAF VERVAIN)



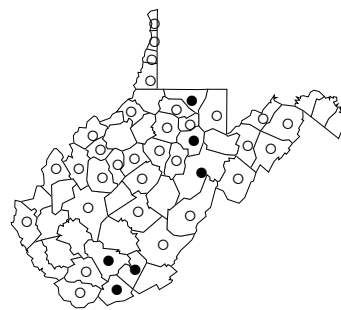
*Verbena urticifolia* var. *leiocarpa* (WHITE VERVAIN)



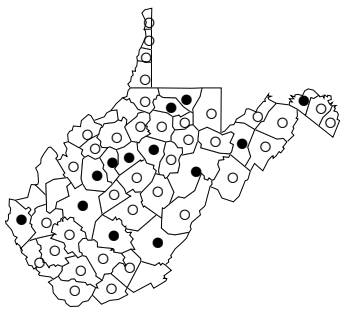
*Verbascum phlomoides* (CLASPING-LEAVED  
MULLEIN)



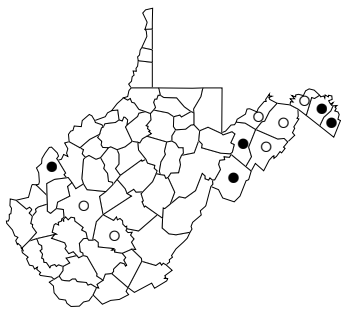
*Verbena scabra* (VERVAIN)



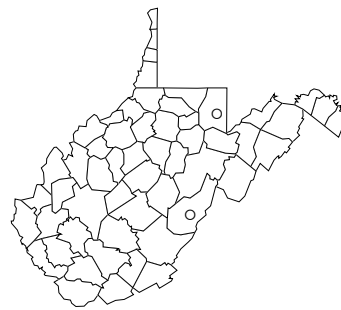
*Verbena urticifolia* var. *urticifolia* (WHITE VERVAIN,  
NETTLELEAF VERVAIN)



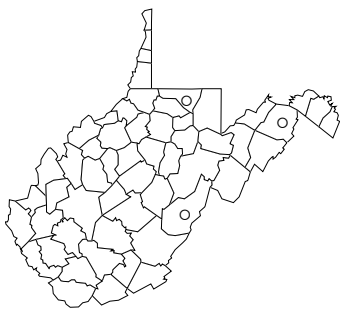
*Verbascum thapsus* (GREAT MULLEIN)



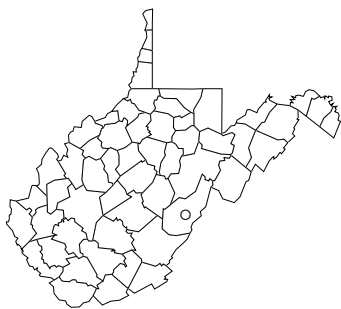
*Verbena simplex* (NARROW-LEAF VERVAIN)



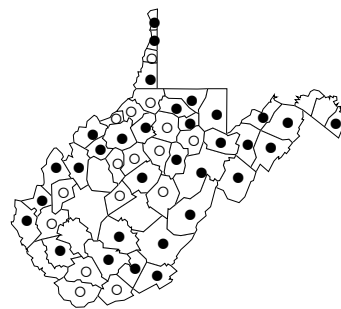
*Verbena xengelmannii* (VERVAIN)



*Verbena bracteata* (WHITE MULLEIN)

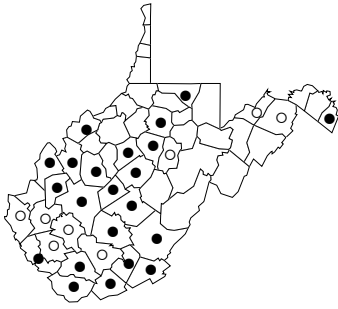


*Verbena stricta* (HOARY VERVAIN)

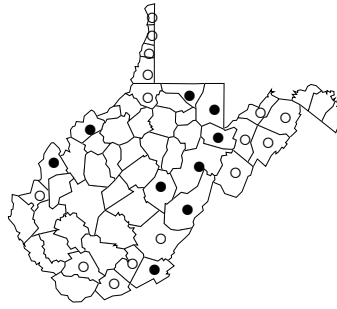


*Verbesina alternifolia* (WING-STEM, YELLOW  
IRONWEED)

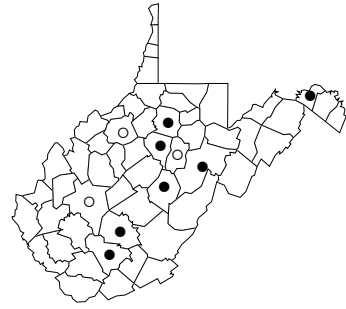
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



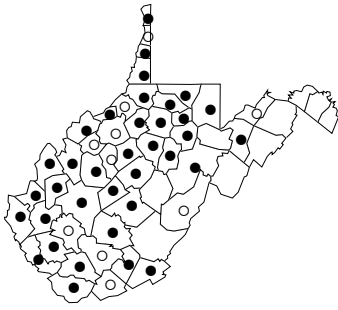
*Verbesina occidentalis* (SMALL YELLOW CROWNBEARD)



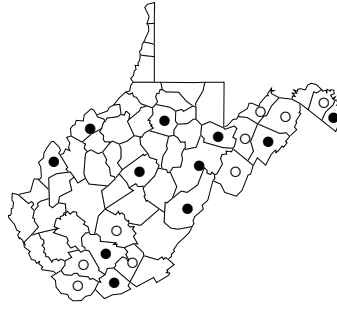
*Veronica americana* (AMERICAN BROOKLIME)



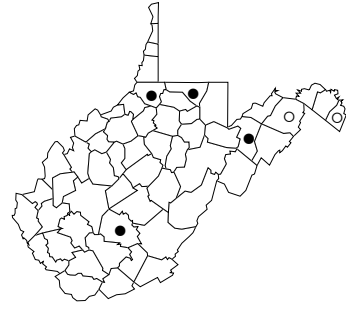
*Veronica filiformis* (FILIFORM SPEEDWELL)



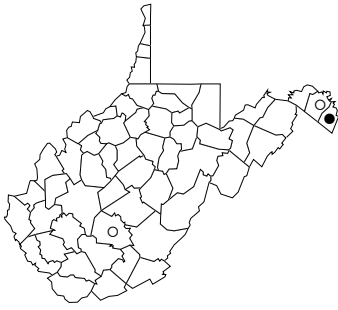
*Vernonia gigantea* ssp. *gigantea* (TALL IRONWEED)



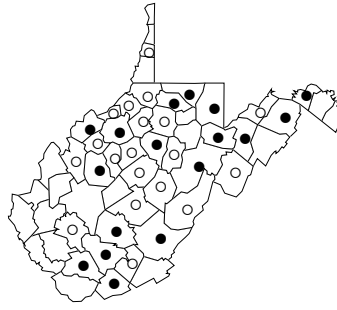
*Veronica anagallis-aquatica* (WATER SPEEDWELL)



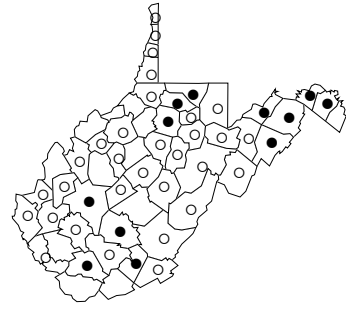
*Veronica hederifolia* (IVY-LEAVED SPEEDWELL)



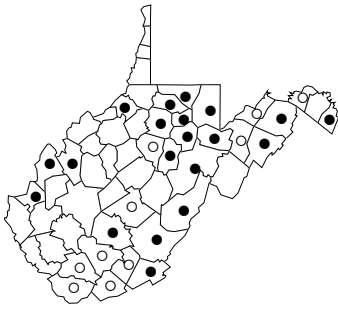
*Vernonia glauca* (BROAD-LEAVED IRONWEED)



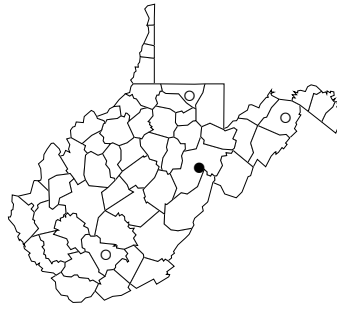
*Veronica arvensis* (CORN SPEEDWELL)



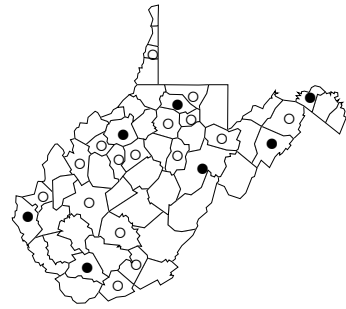
*Veronica officinalis* var. *officinalis* (COMMON SPEEDWELL, GYPSYWEED)



*Vernonia noveboracensis* (NEW YORK IRONWEED)

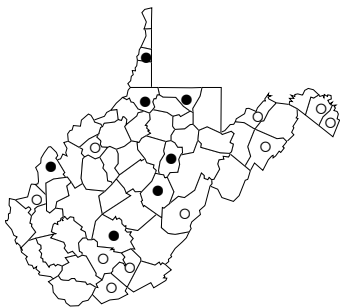


*Veronica chamaedrys* (BIRD'S-EYE)

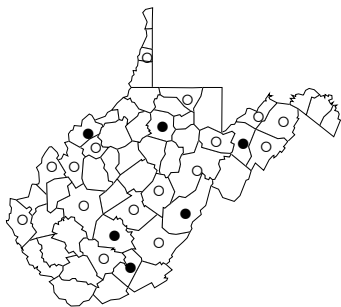


*Veronica peregrina* ssp. *peregrina* (PURSLANE SPEEDWELL, NECKWEED)

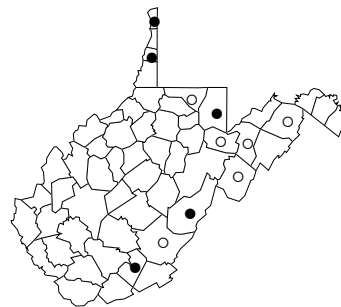
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



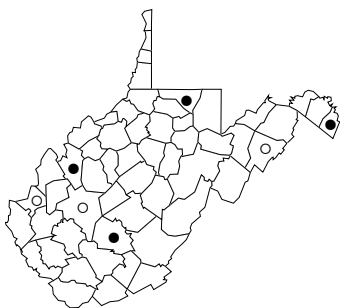
*Veronica persica* var. *persica* (BIRD'S-EYE)



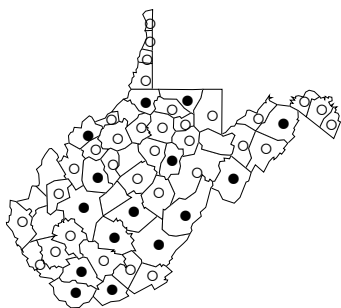
*Veronicastrum virginicum* (CULVER'S-ROOT)



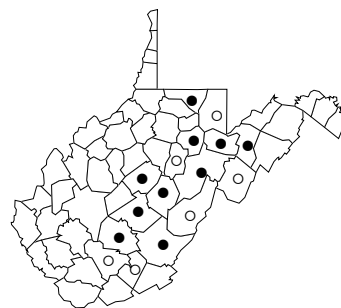
*Viburnum lentago* (NANNYBERRY, SHEPBERRY)



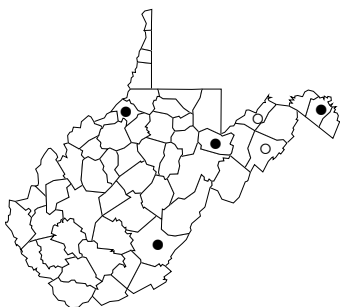
*Veronica polita* (FIELD SPEEDWELL)



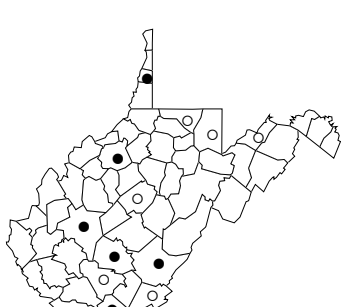
*Viburnum acerifolium* (DOCKMACKIE, MAPLE-LEAF VIBURNUM, MAPLE-LEAF ARROWWOOD)



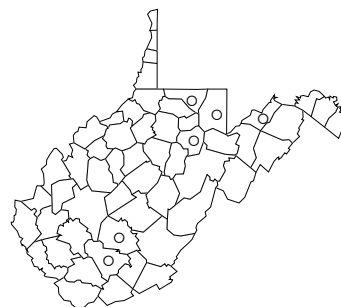
*Viburnum nudum* var. *cassinoides* (WILD RAISIN)



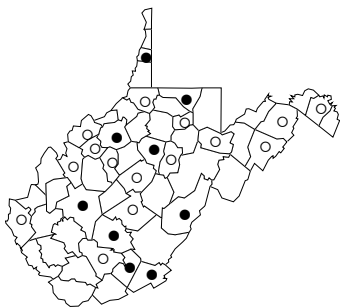
*Veronica scutellata* (MARSH SPEEDWELL)



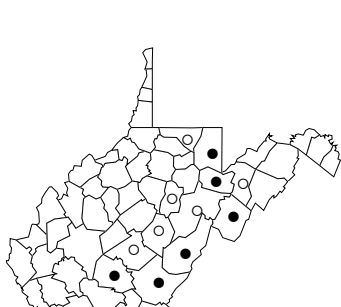
*Viburnum dentatum* var. *dentatum* (ROUGH ARROWWOOD)



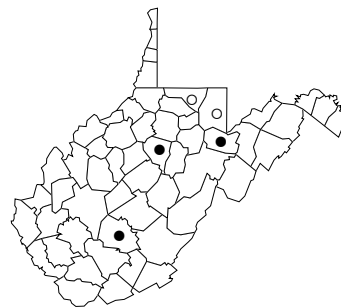
*Viburnum nudum* var. *nudum* (WILD RAISIN)



*Veronica serpyllifolia* ssp. *serpyllifolia* (THYME-LEAVED SPEEDWELL)

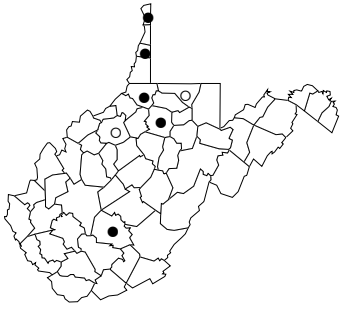


*Viburnum lantanoides* (HOBBLEBUSH)

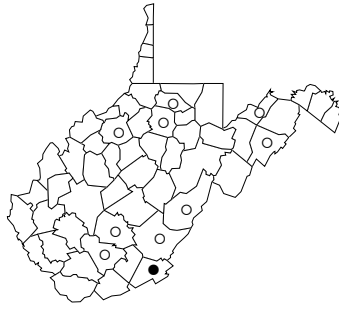


*Viburnum opulus* var. *americanum* (CRANBERRYTREE, Highbush CRANBERRY)

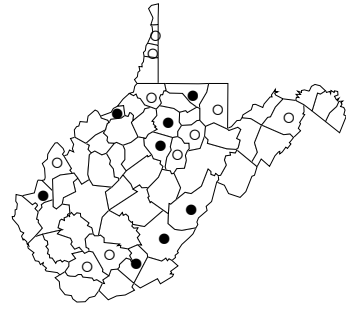
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



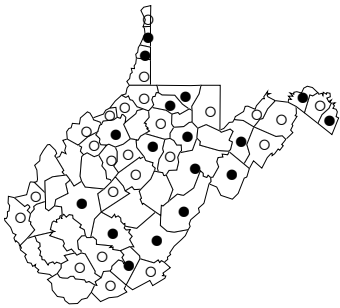
*Viburnum opulus* var. *opulus* (GUELDER-ROSE)



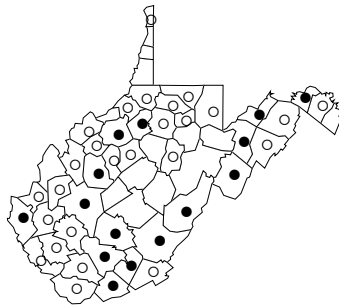
*Vicia americana* ssp. *americana* (AMERICAN VETCH)



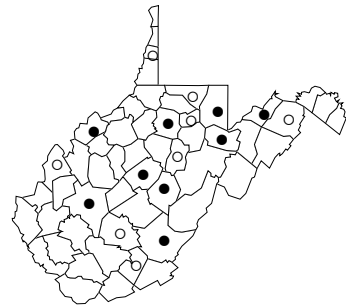
*Vicia villosa* ssp. *varia* (HAIRY-FRUIT VETCH)



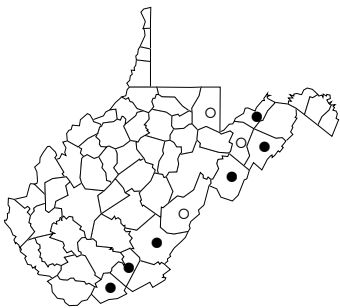
*Viburnum prunifolium* (BLACK HAW)



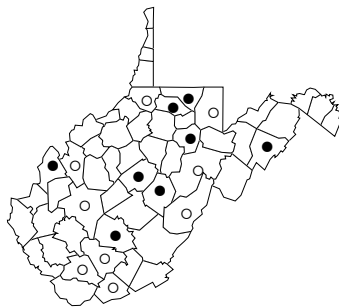
*Vicia caroliniana* (WILD VETCH)



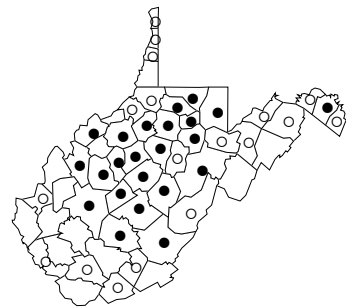
*Vicia villosa* ssp. *villosa* (HAIRY VETCH)



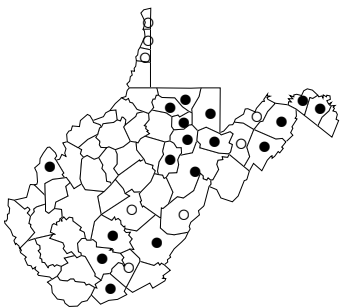
*Viburnum rafinesquianum* (DOWNY ARROWWOOD)



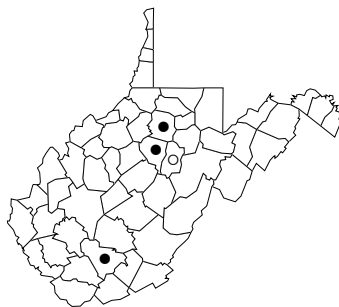
*Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra* (COMMON VETCH)



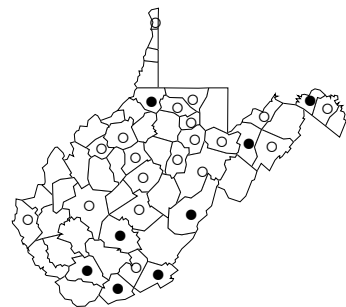
*Vinca minor* (PERIWINKLE, MYRTLE)



*Viburnum recognitum* (SMOOTH ARROWWOOD)

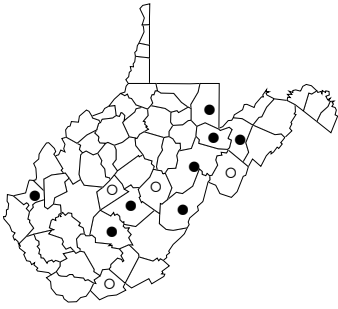


*Vicia tetrasperma* (FOUR-SEEDED VETCH)

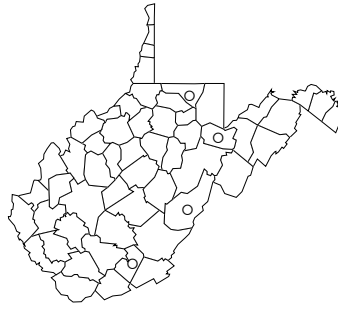


*Viola affinis* (LE CONTE'S VIOLET)

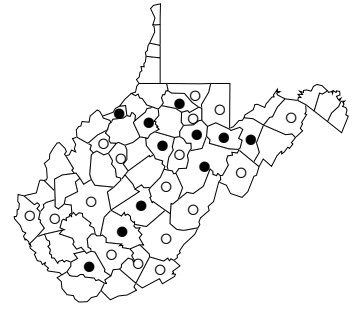
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



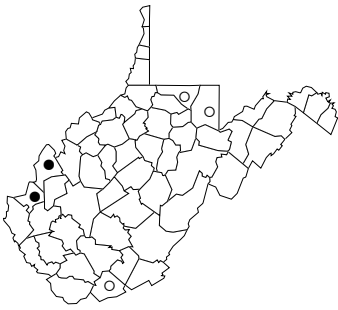
*Viola appalachiensis* (APPALACHIAN BLUE VIOLET)



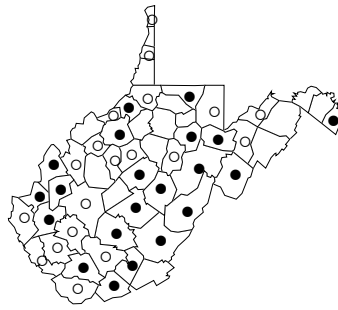
*Viola blanda* var. *palustriformis* (VIOLET)



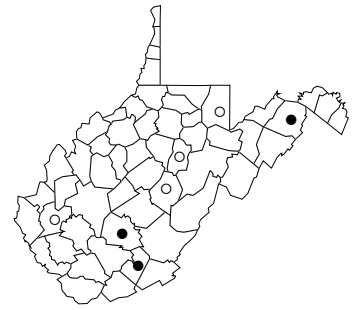
*Viola hirsutula* (SOUTHERN WOOD VIOLET)



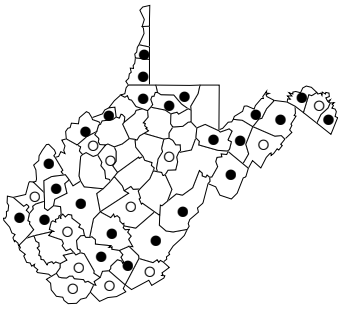
*Viola arvensis* (WILD PANSY)



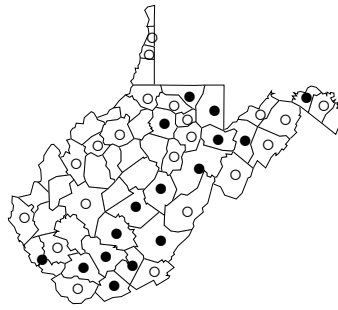
*Viola canadensis* (CANADA VIOLET)



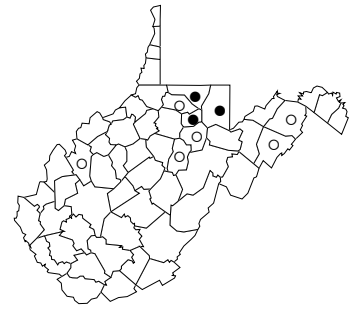
*Viola labradorica* (LABRADOR VIOLET)



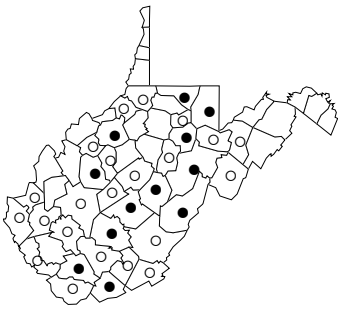
*Viola bicolor* (WILD PANSY)



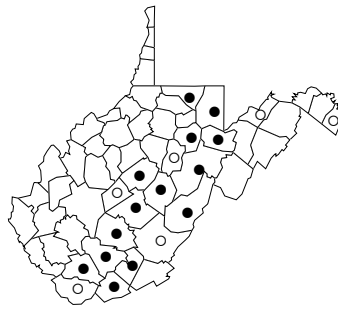
*Viola cucullata* (MARSH BLUE VIOLET)



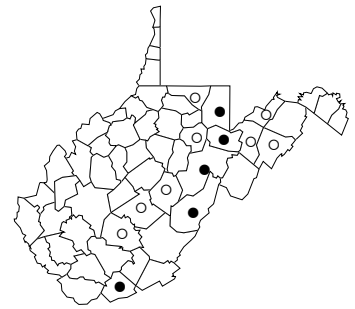
*Viola lanceolata* ssp. *lanceolata* (LANCELEAF VIOLET)



*Viola blanda* var. *blanda* (SWEET WHITE VIOLET)

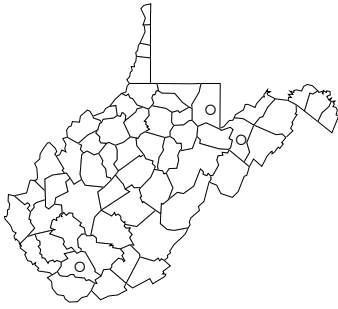


*Viola hastata* (HALBERD-LEAF YELLOW VIOLET)

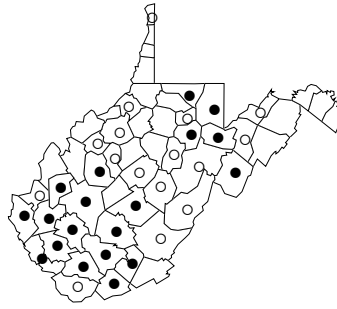


*Viola macloskeyi* ssp. *pallens* (NORTHERN WHITE VIOLET)

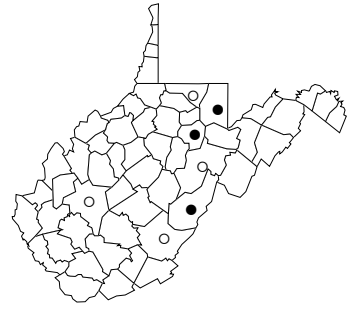
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



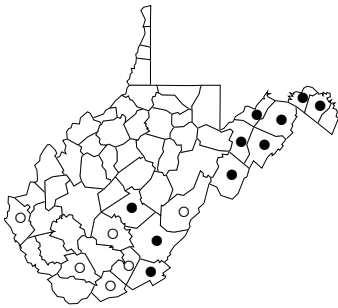
*Viola nephrophylla* (KIDNEY-LEAF VIOLET)



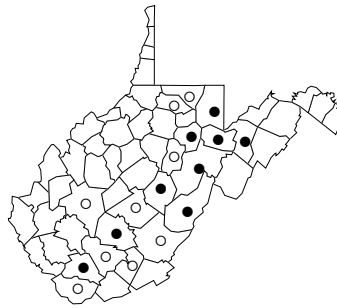
*Viola rostrata* (LONG-SPURRED VIOLET)



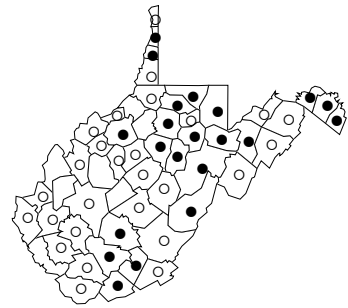
*Viola septentrionalis* (NORTHERN BLUE VIOLET)



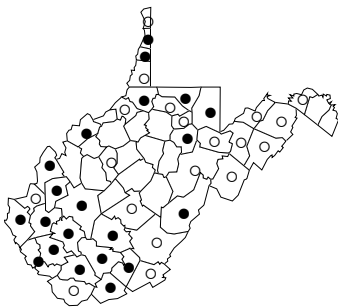
*Viola pedata* (BIRD-FOOT VIOLET)



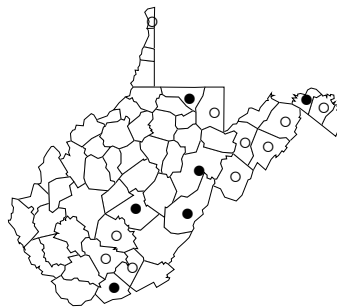
*Viola rotundifolia* (ROUNDLEAF VIOLET)



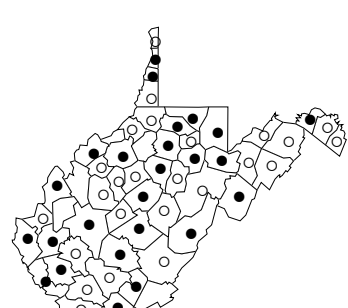
*Viola sororia* (DOWNY WOOD VIOLET, COMMON BLUE VIOLET)



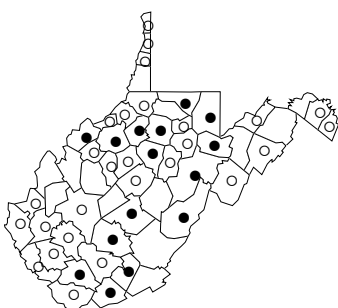
*Viola pubescens* var. *pubescens* (SMOOTH YELLOW VIOLET)



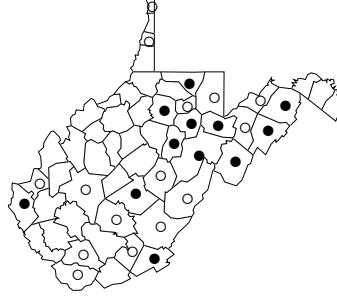
*Viola sagittata* var. *ovata* (ARROWLEAF VIOLET)



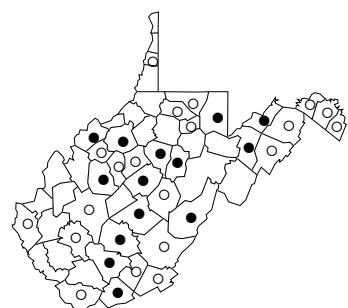
*Viola striata* (STRIPED VIOLET)



*Viola pubescens* var. *scabriuscula* (DOWNY YELLOW VIOLET)

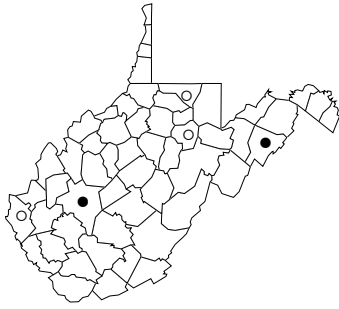


*Viola sagittata* var. *sagittata* (ARROWLEAF VIOLET)

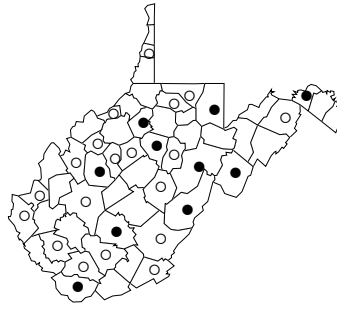


*Viola triloba* var. *triloba* (THREE-LOBED VIOLET)

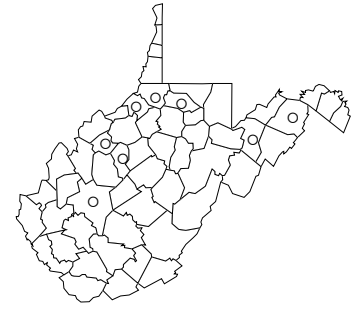
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



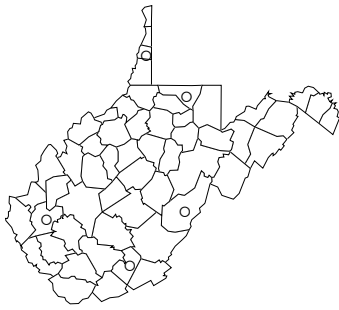
*Viola tripartita* (THREE-PARTED VIOLET)



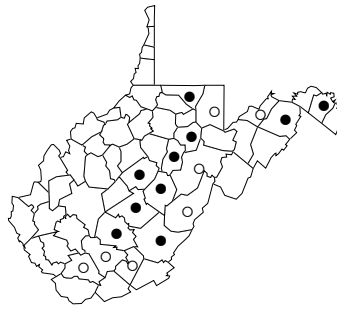
*Viola xpalmata* (PALMATE-LEAVED VIOLET)



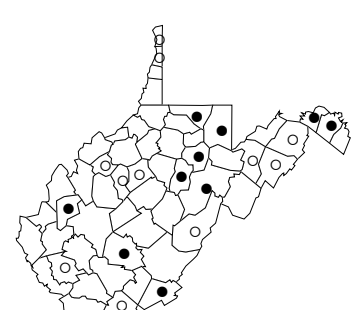
*Vitis cinerea* var. *baileyana* (GRAYBARK GRAPE, PIGEON GRAPE, POSSUM GRAPE)



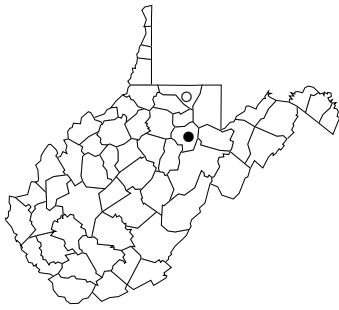
*Viola xbernardii* (VIOLET)



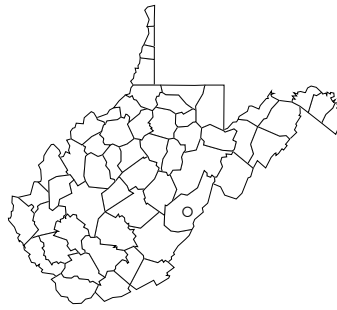
*Viola xprimulifolia* (PRIMROSE-LEAF VIOLET)



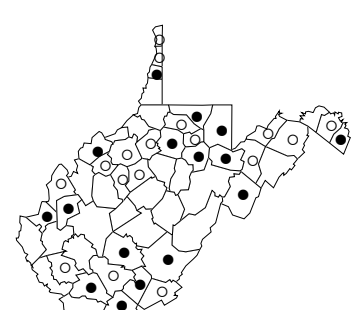
*Vitis labrusca* (FOX GRAPE)



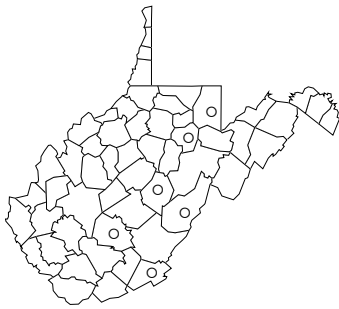
*Viola xbrauniae* (VIOLET)



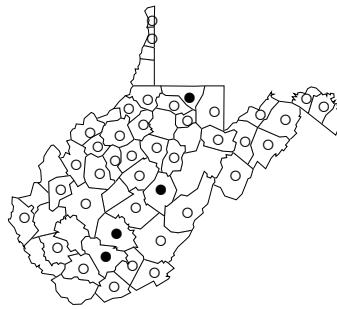
*Viola xwujekii* (VIOLET)



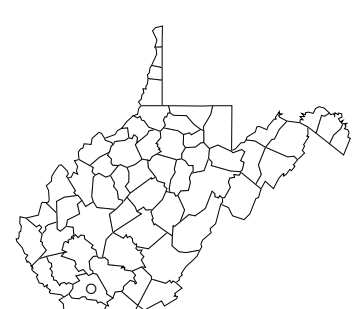
*Vitis riparia* (RIVERBANK GRAPE)



*Viola xeclipses* (VIOLET)



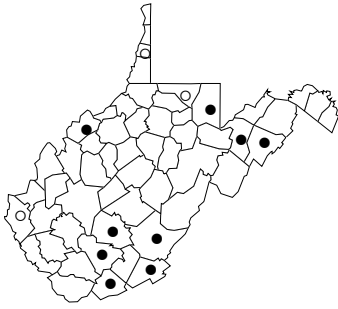
*Vitis aestivalis* var. *bicolor* (SUMMER GRAPE)



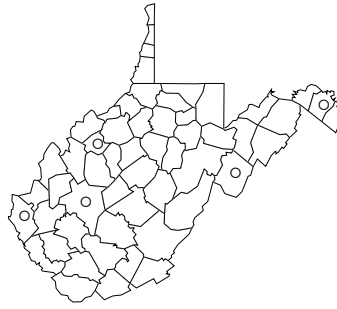
*Vitis rotundifolia* var. *rotundifolia* (MUSCADINE)



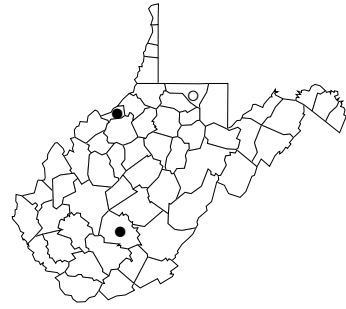
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



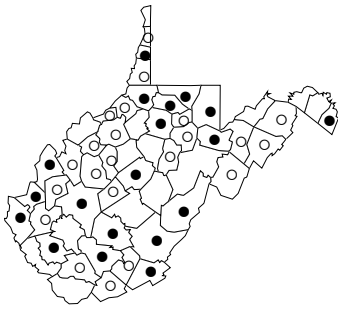
*Vitis rupestris* (SAND GRAPE)



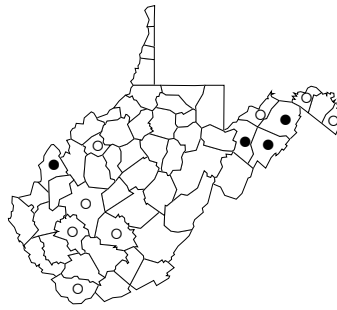
*Vulpia octoflora* var. *glauca* (SIX-WEEKS FESCUE)



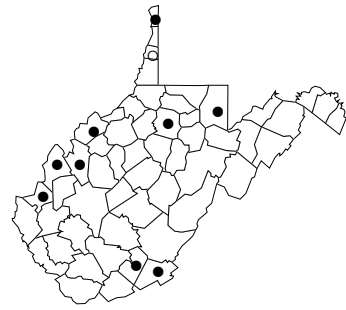
*Wisteria sinensis* (CHINESE WISTERIA)



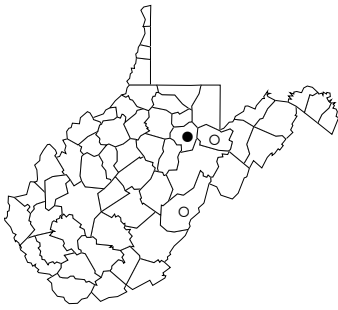
*Vitis vulpina* (WINTER GRAPE)



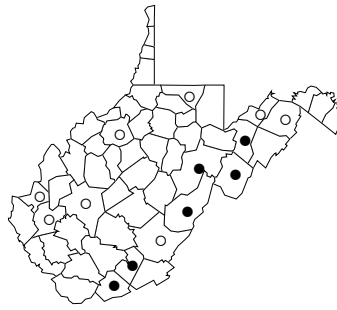
*Vulpia octoflora* var. *octoflora* (SIX-WEEKS FESCUE)



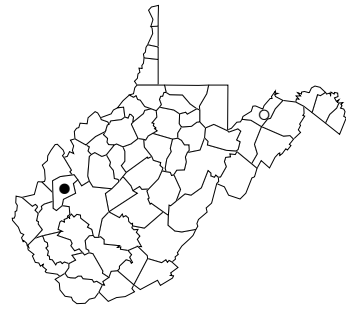
*Wolffia brasiliensis* (WATERMEAL)



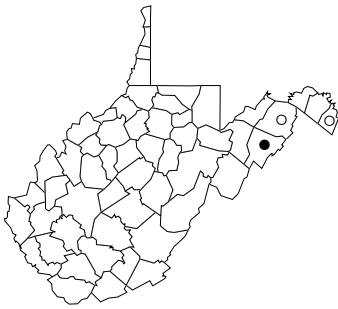
*Vittaria appalachiana* (APPALACHIAN GAMETOPHYTE, APPALACHIAN SHOESTRING FERN)



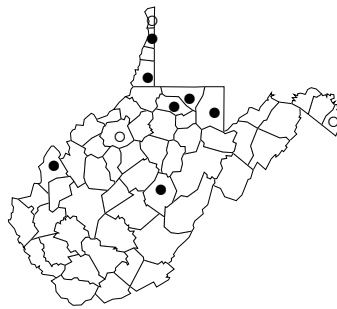
*Waldsteinia fragarioides* ssp. *fragarioides* (BARREN STRAWBERRY)



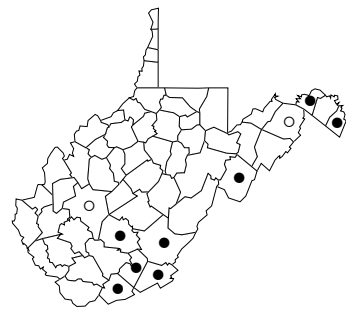
*Wolffia columbiana* (WATERMEAL)



*Vulpia myuros* (FESCUE)

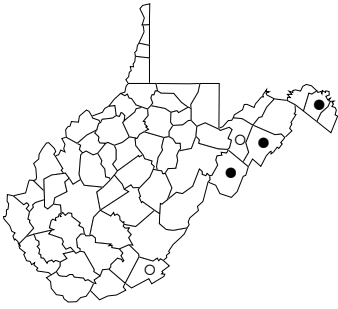


*Wisteria frutescens* (AMERICAN WISTERIA)

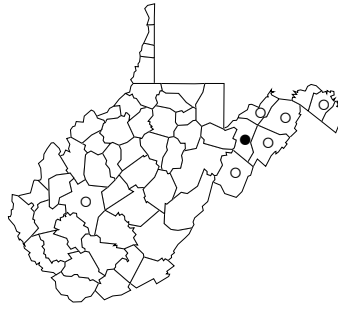


*Woodsia appalachiana* (ALLEGHENY CLIFF FERN)

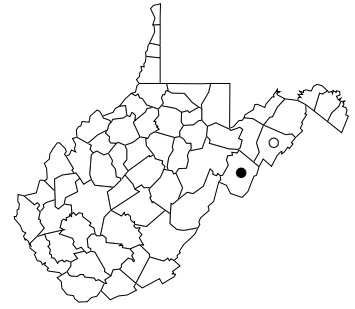
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



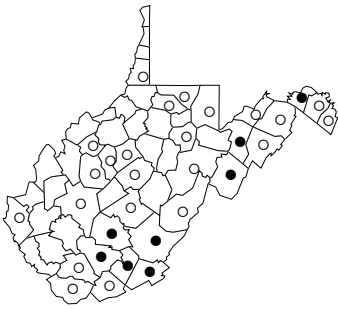
*Woodsia ilvensis* (RUSTY WOODSIA)



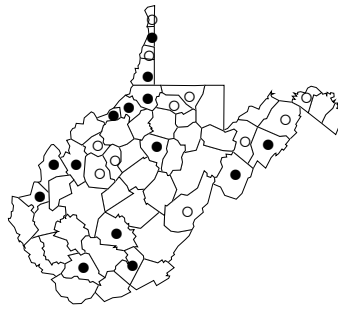
*Xanthium spinosum* (SPINY COCKLEBUR)



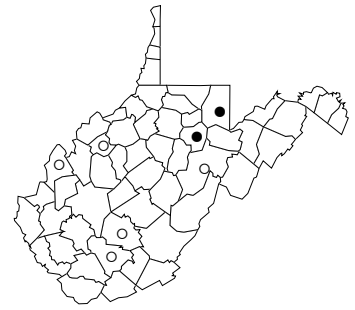
*Xerophyllum asphodeloides* (TURKEYBEARD)



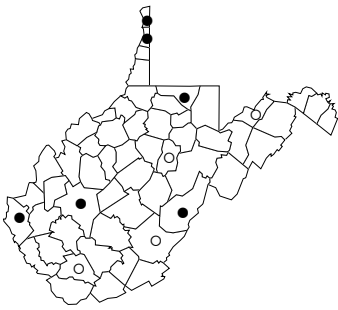
*Woodsia obtusa* ssp. *obtusa* (BLUNT-LOBED WOODSIA)



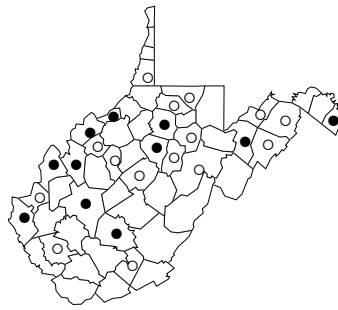
*Xanthium strumarium* var. *canadense* (HAIRY-BODY COCKLEBUR)



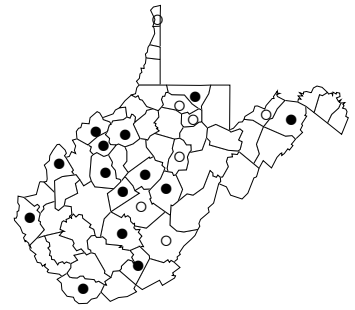
*Xyris torta* (YELLOW-EYED-GRASS)



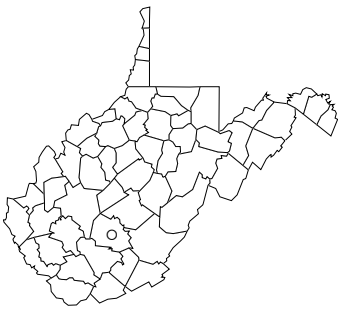
*Woodwardia areolata* (CHAIN FERN)



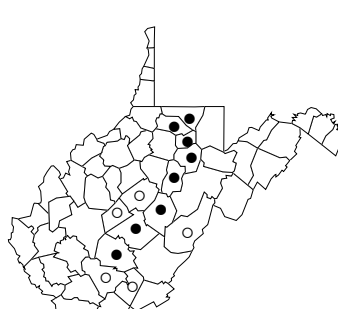
*Xanthium strumarium* var. *glabratum* (SMOOTH-BODY COCKLEBUR)



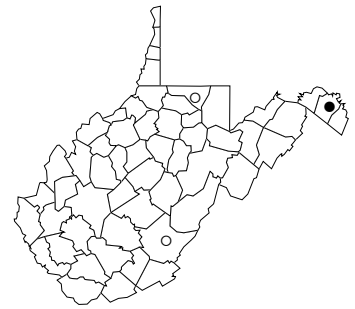
*Yucca filamentosa* (ADAM'S NEEDLE)



*Woodwardia virginica* (VIRGINIA CHAIN-FERN)

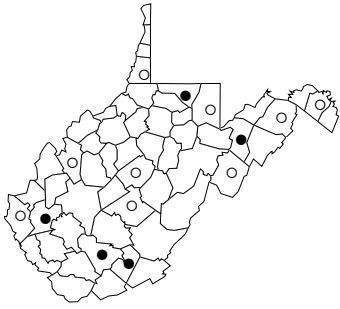


*Xanthorhiza simplicissima* (SHRUBBY YELLOWROOT)

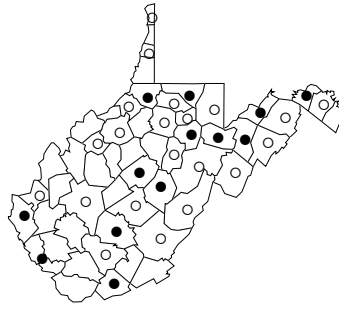


*Zannichellia palustris* (HORNED PONDWEED)

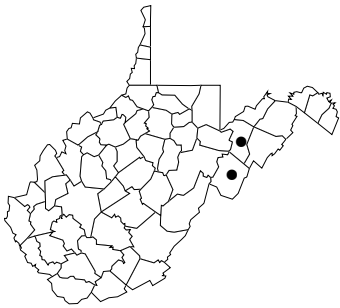
# Atlas of the Native and Naturalized Vascular Flora



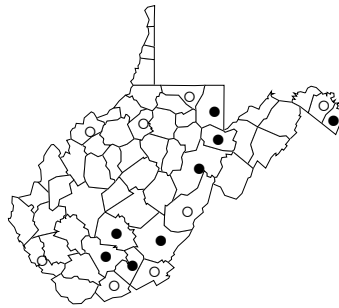
*Zanthoxylum americanum* (TOOTHACHE TREE)



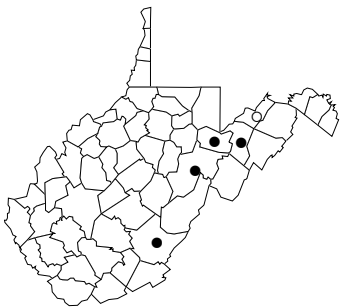
*Zizia aptera* (GOLDEN ALEXANDERS)



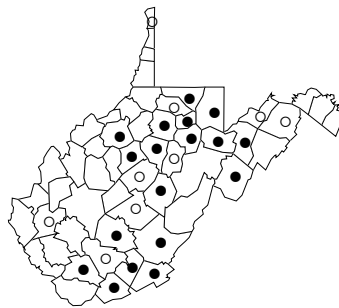
*Zigadenus elegans* ssp. *glaucus* (DEATH-CAMAS)



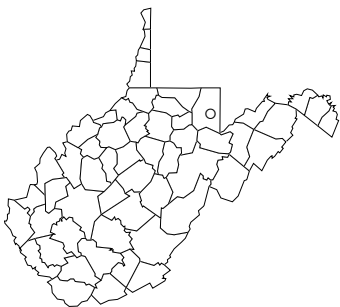
*Zizia aurea* (GOLDEN ALEXANDERS)



*Zigadenus leimanthoides* (OCEANORUS)

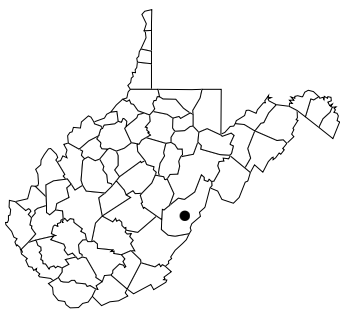


*Zizia trifoliata* (MOUNTAIN GOLDEN ALEXANDERS)



*Zizania palustris* var. *palustris* (INDIAN WILD RICE,  
WILD RICE)

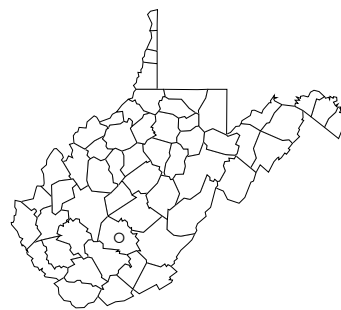
# Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized



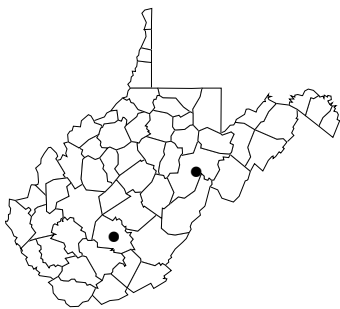
*Abies fraseri* (FRASER FIR)



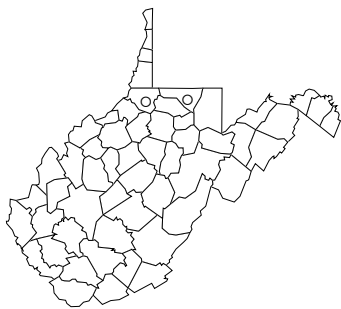
*Aegilops cylindrica* (JOINTED GOAT-GRASS)



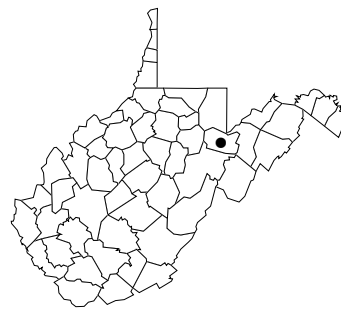
*Ajuga genevensis* (BUGLEWEED, BLUE BUGLE)



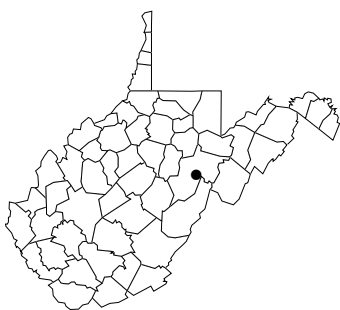
*Acer campestre* (HEDGE MAPLE)



*Aesculus pavia* var. *pavia* (RED BUCKEYE)



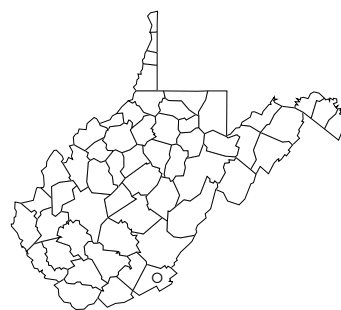
*Allium ampeloprasum* var. *ampeloprasum* (WILD LEEK)



*Achillea ptarmica* (SNEEZEWEED)



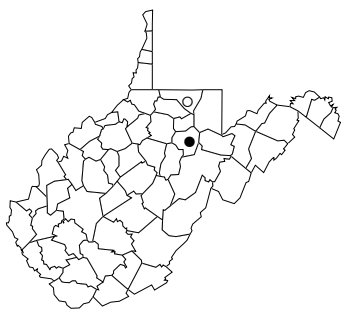
*Aethusa cynapium* (FOOL'S PARSLEY)



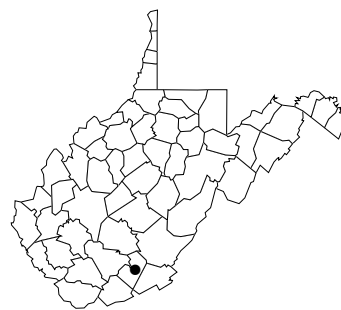
*Allium schoenoprasum* (WILD CHIVES)



*Achyranthes japonica* var. *hachijoensis* (JAPANESE CHAFF-FLOWER)

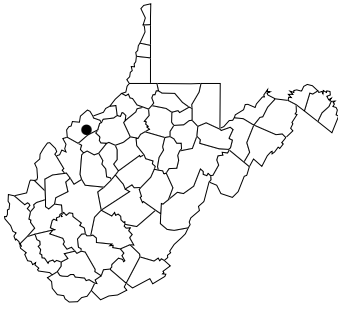


*Agrostis canina* (VELVET BENT GRASS)

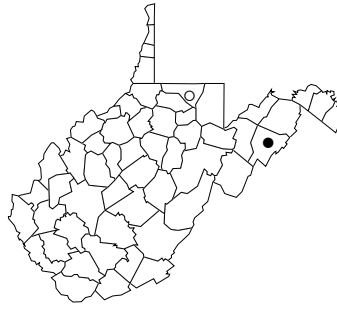


*Alopecurus geniculatus* var. *geniculatus* (MARSH MEADOW-FOXTAIL)

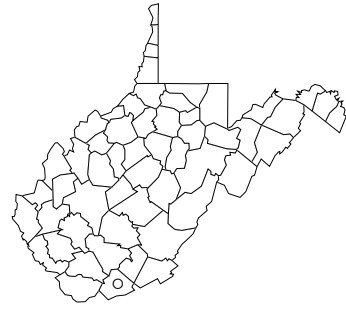
# Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized



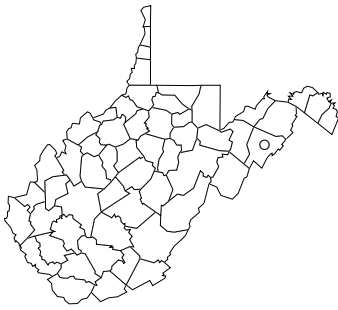
*Amaranthus blitum* (PURPLE AMARANTH)



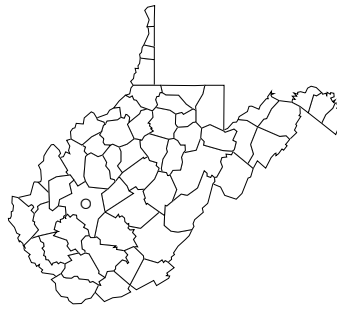
*Anthemis tinctoria* (YELLOW CHAMOMILE)



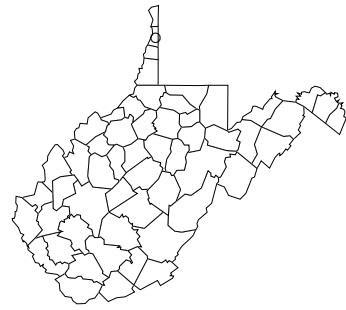
*Apium graveolens* var. *dulce* (CELERY)



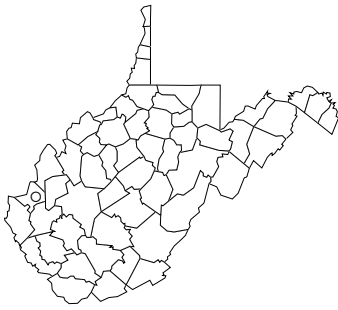
*Amaranthus cruentus* (PURPLE AMARANTH)



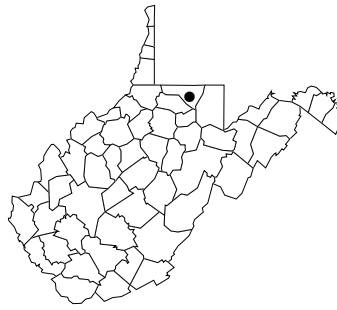
*Anthriscus caucalis* (CHERVIL)



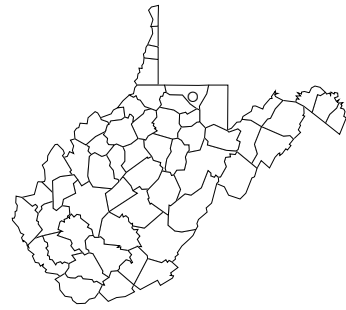
*Artemisia pontica* (ROMAN WORMWOOD)



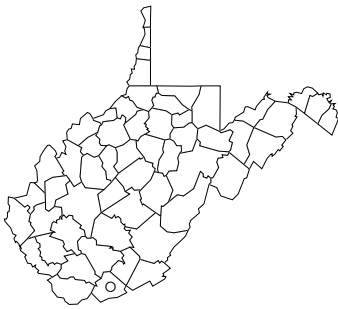
*Ampelopsis arborea* (PEPPER-VINE)



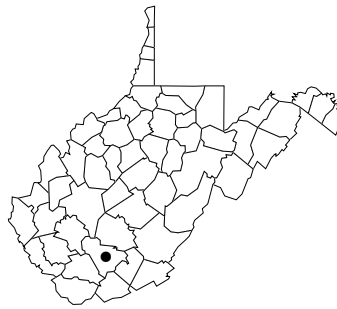
*Antirrhinum majus* (GARDEN SNAPDRAGON)



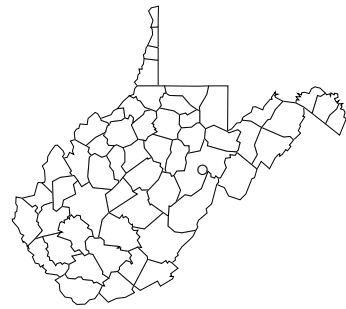
*Artemisia stelleriana* (BEACH WORMWOOD)



*Anchusa arvensis* (SMALL BUGLOSS)



*Aphanes microcarpa* (SLENDER PARSLEY-PIERT)

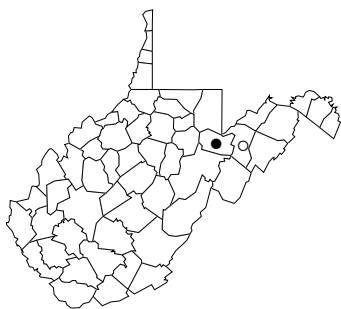


*Asperula arvensis* (WOODRUFF)

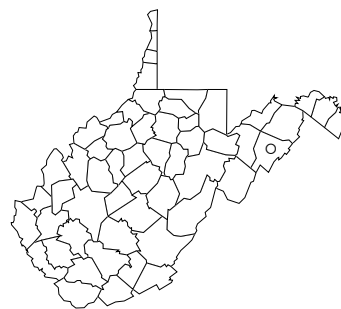
**Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized**



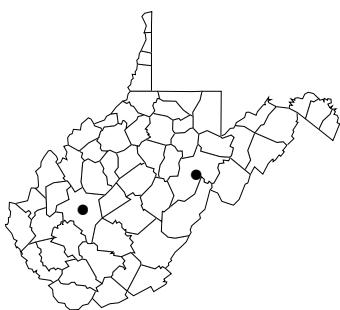
*Beta vulgaris* (SEA BEET)



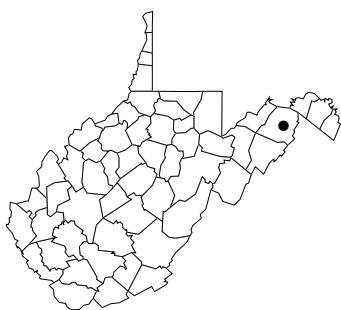
*Calluna vulgaris* (HEATHER, LING)



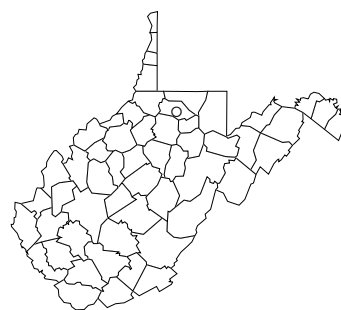
*Carum carvi* (CARAWAY)



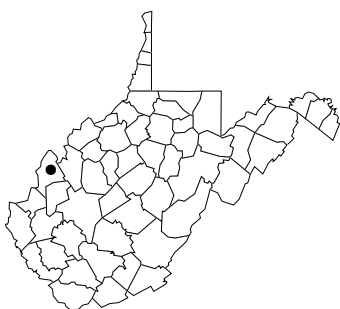
*Betula pendula* (EUROPEAN WEeping BIRCH)



*Calystegia pellita* (JAPANESE BINDWEED,  
CALIFORNIA-ROSE)



*Centaurea solstitialis* (YELLOW STAR-THISTLE,  
BARNABY'S THISTLE)



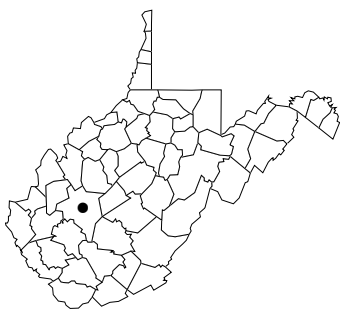
*Borago officinalis* (BORAGE)



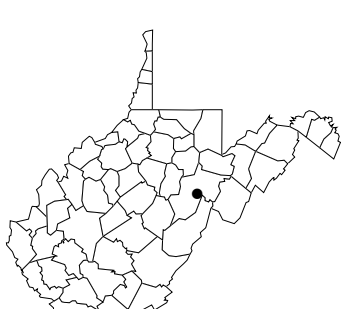
*Camelina sativa* ssp. *sativa* (FALSE-FLAX)



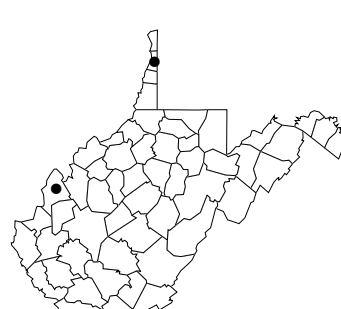
*Centaurium erythraea* (EUROPEAN CENTAURY)



*Buxus microphylla* (BOXWOOD)

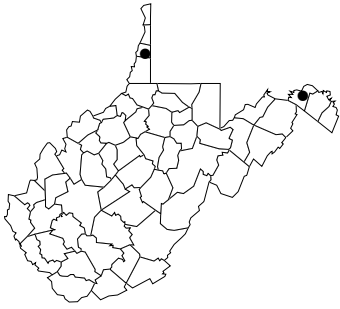


*Cardaria draba* (HEART-PODDED HOARY CRESS)

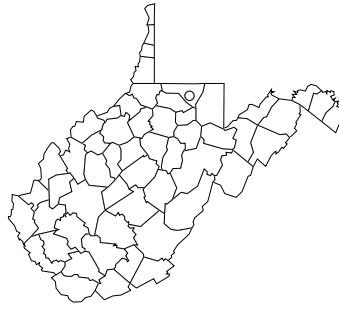


*Cerastium pumilum* (EUROPEAN MOUSE-EAR  
CHICKWEED)

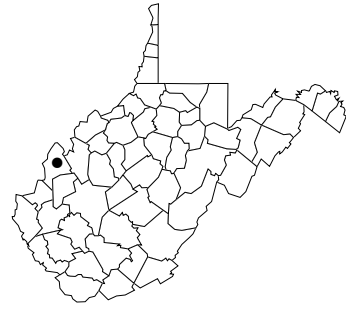
Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized



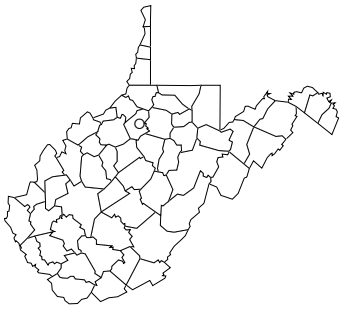
*Cerastium semidecandrum* (CHICKWEED)



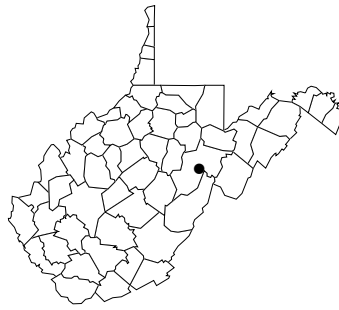
*Citrullus lanatus* var. *lanatus* (WATERMELON)



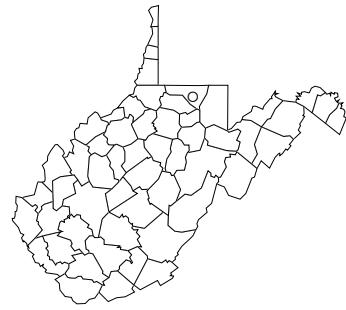
*Crataegus pulcherrima* (HAWTHORN)



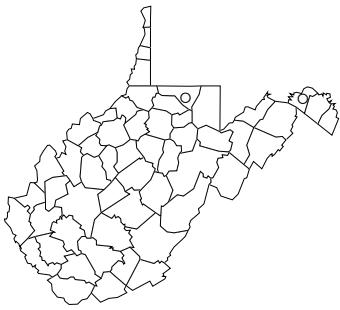
*Chaenomeles speciosa* (COMMON FLOWERING-QUINCE)



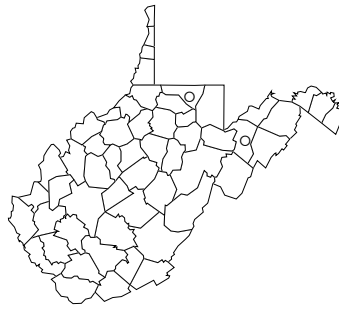
*Coincya monensis* ssp. *recurvata* (STAR-MUSTARD)



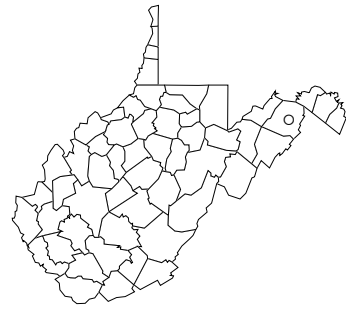
*Cucumis melo* (CANTALOUPE)



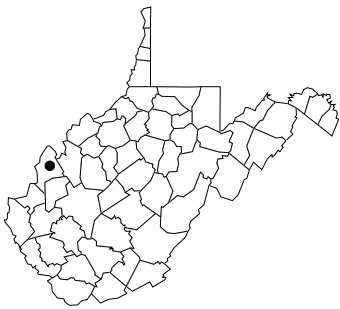
*Chenopodium glaucum* (OAKLEAF GOOSEFOOT)



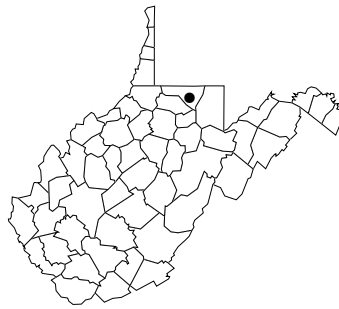
*Conringia orientalis* (HARE'S EAR MUSTARD)



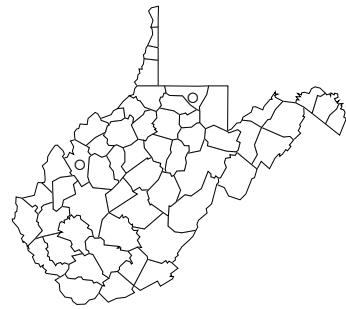
*Cucurbita pepo* var. *pepo* (PUMPKIN)



*Chorispura tenella* (BLUE MUSTARD)

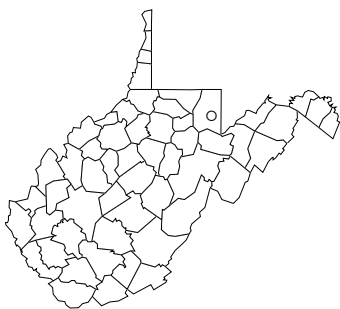


*Cosmos sulphureus* (ORANGE COSMOS)

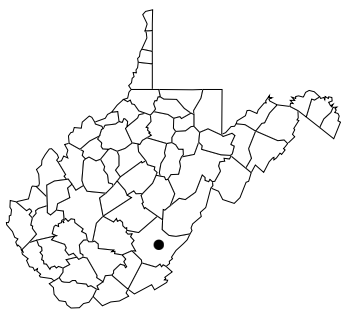


*Cynosurus cristatus* (CRESTED DOGTAIL)

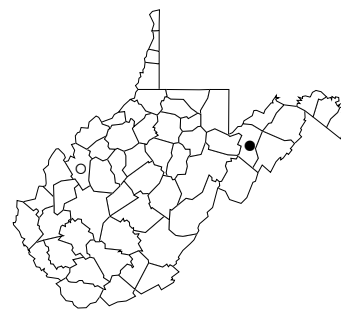
**Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized**



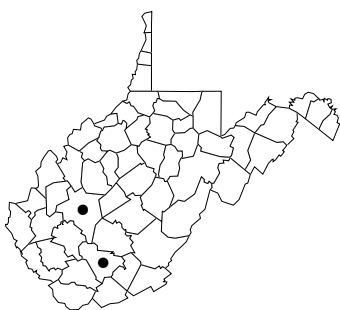
*Cynosurus echinatus* (PRICKLY DOGTAIL)



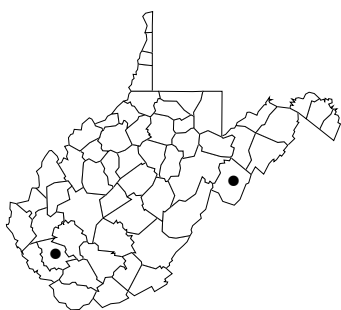
*Digitalis lanata* (GRECIAN FOXGLOVE)



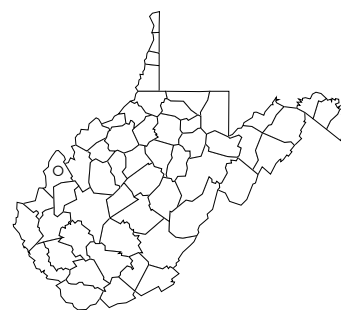
*Elaeagnus angustifolia* (RUSSIAN OLIVE)



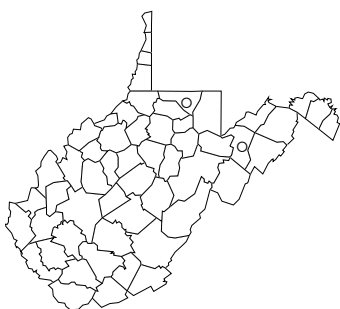
*Cyperus iria* (RICE FIELD FLAT-SEDGE)



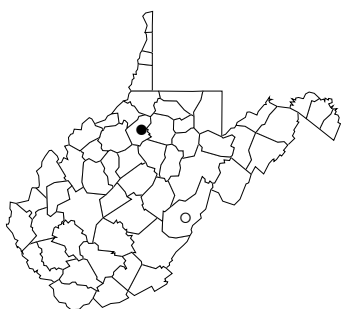
*Echinacea purpurea* (PURPLE CONEFLOWER)



*Elaeagnus multiflora* (CHERRY SILVER-BERRY)



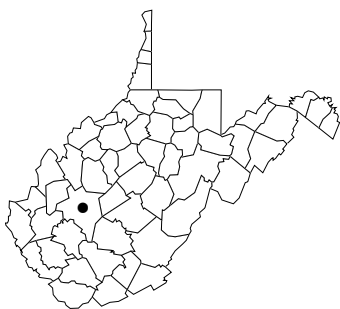
*Datura innoxia* (ANGEL'S TRUMPET)



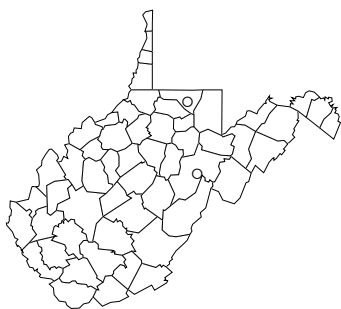
*Echinochloa frumentacea* (JAPANESE MILLET)



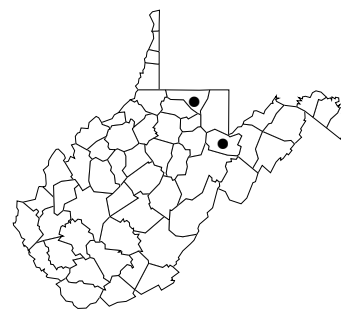
*Eleutherococcus pentaphyllus* (FIVE-LEAF ARALIA)



*Dianthus deltoides* (MAIDEN PINK)



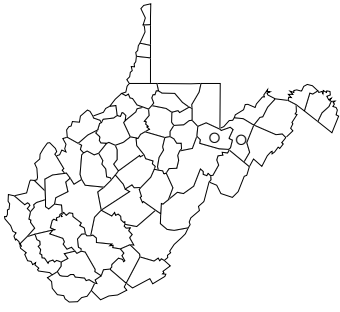
*Echinops sphaerocephalus* (GLOBE-THISTLE)



*Epilobium hirsutum* (HAIRY WILLOW-HERB)



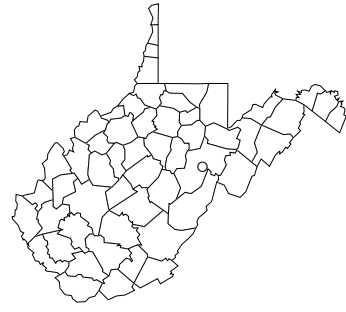
# Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized



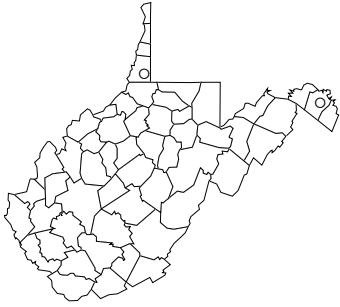
*Erica tetralix* (CROSSLEAF HEATH)



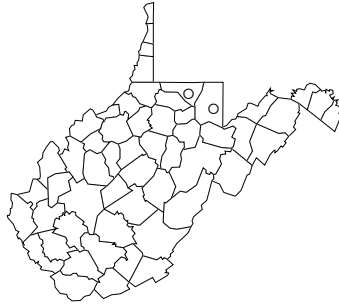
*Euphorbia peplus* (PETTY SPURGE)



*Filipendula ulmaria* ssp. *ulmaria* (QUEEN-OF-THE-MEADOW)



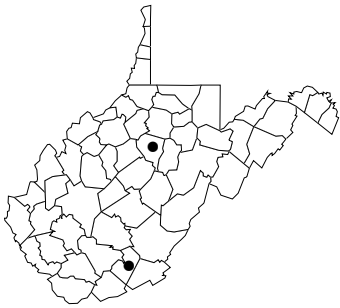
*Eruca vesicaria* ssp. *sativa* (GARDEN ROCKET)



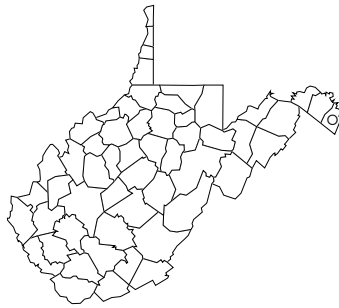
*Fagopyrum tataricum* (INDIA-WHEAT)



*Foeniculum vulgare* (FENNEL)



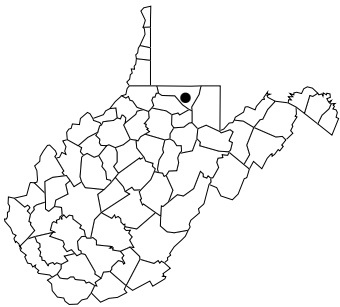
*Euonymus europaea* (EUROPEAN SPINDLETREE)



*Falcaria vulgaris* (SICKLEWEED)



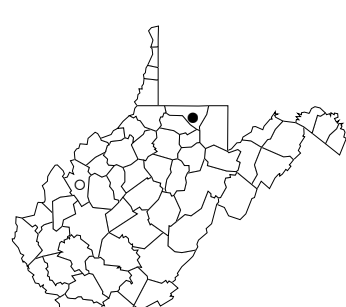
*Geranium dissectum* (CRANESBILL)



*Euonymus japonica* (JAPANESE SPINDLETREE)

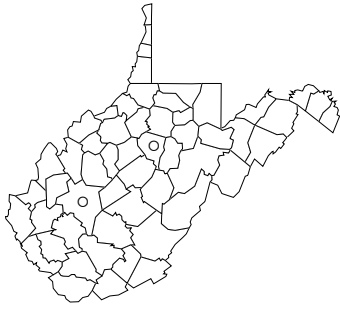


*Festuca heterophylla* (VARIOUS-LEAF FESCUE)

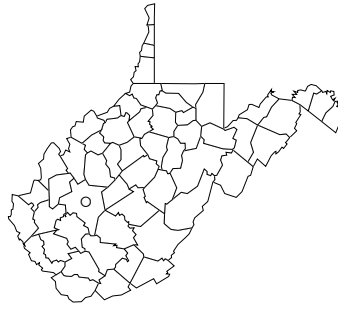


*Ginkgo biloba* (GINKGO, MAINDENHAIR TREE)

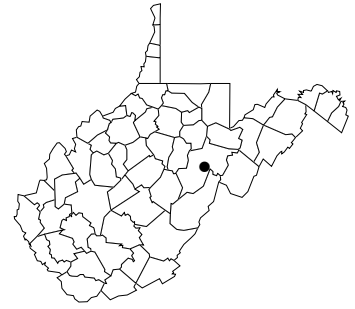
**Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized**



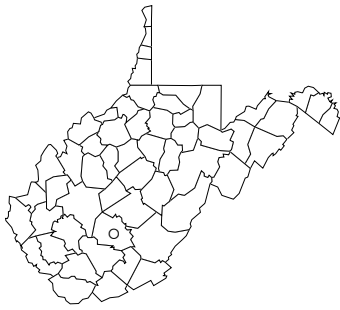
*Glandularia canadensis* (ROSE VERVAIN)



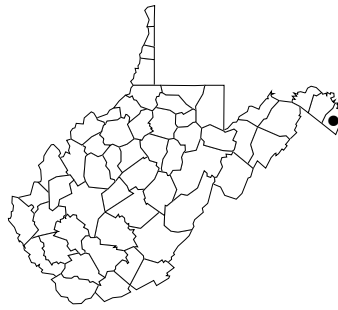
*Helianthus maximiliani* (MAXIMILIAN'S SUNFLOWER)



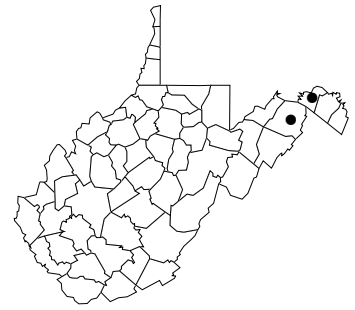
*Hieracium piloselloides* (KING DEVIL)



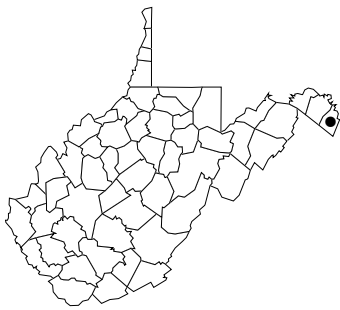
*Glycine max* (SOYBEAN)



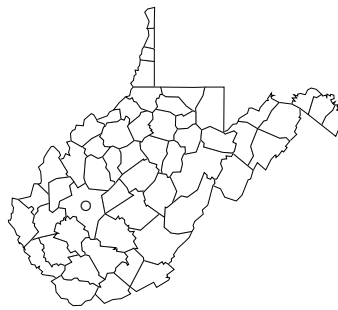
*Heliotropium europaeum* (EUROPEAN HELIOTROPE)



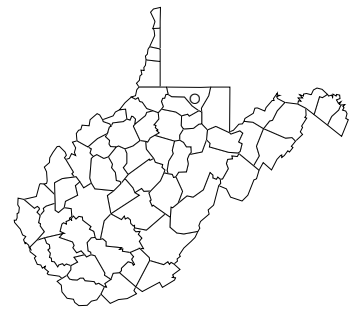
*Hydrilla verticillata* (HYDRILLA, WATER-THYME)



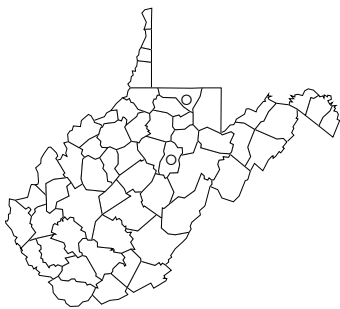
*Gypsophila elegans* (BABY'S BREATH)



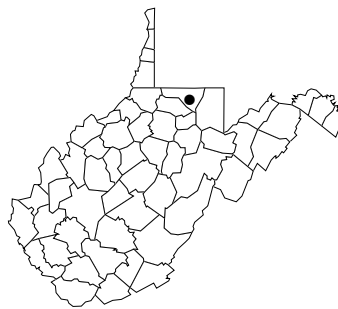
*Heliotropium indicum* (INDIAN HELIOTROPE)



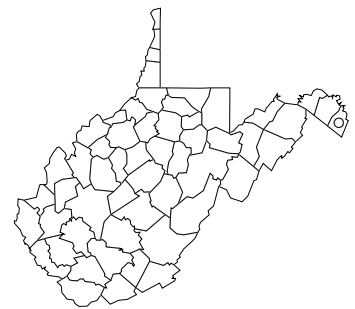
*Hypochaeris glabra* (SMOOTH CAT'S-EAR)



*Helianthus angustifolius* (NARROWLEAF SUNFLOWER)

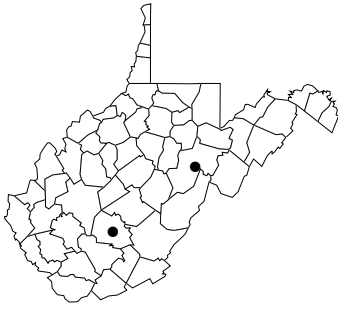


*Hieracium lachenalii* (COMMON HAWKWEED)

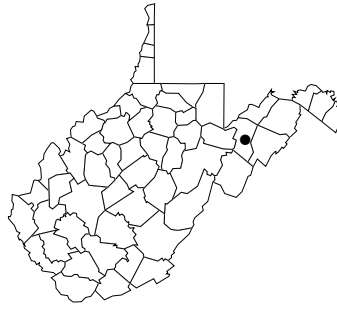


*Iberis amara* (ANNUAL CANDYTUFT)

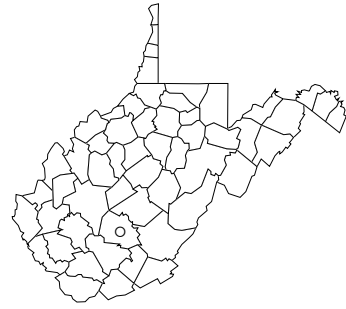
**Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized**



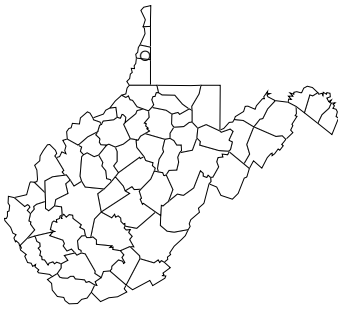
*Iris prismatica* (SLENDER BLUE IRIS)



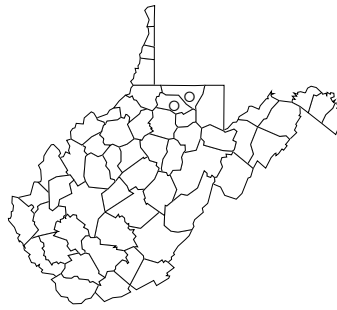
*Larix leptolepis* (JAPANESE LARCH)



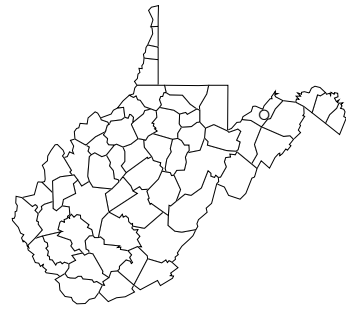
*Leonurus sibiricus* (HONEYWEED)



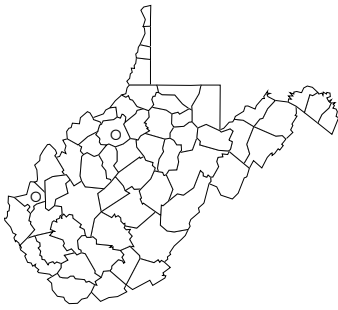
*Juglans ailanthifolia* (JAPANESE WALNUT)



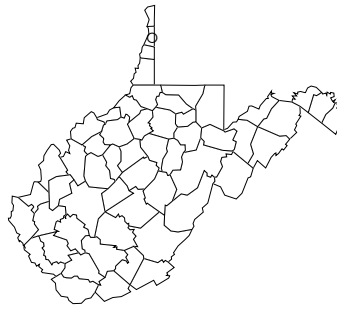
*Lathyrus odoratus* (SWEET PEA)



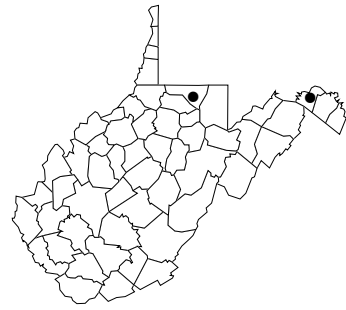
*Lepidium perfoliatum* (CLASPING PEPPERWEED)



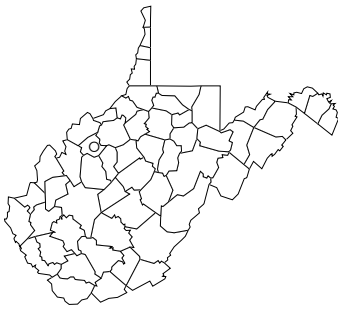
*Lablab purpureus* (HYACINTH BEAN)



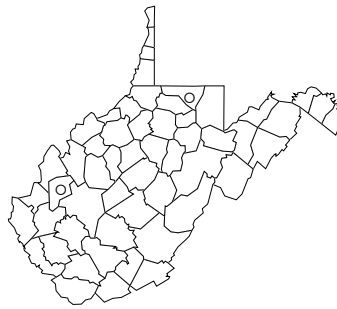
*Lathyrus tuberosus* (TUBEROUS VETCHLING)



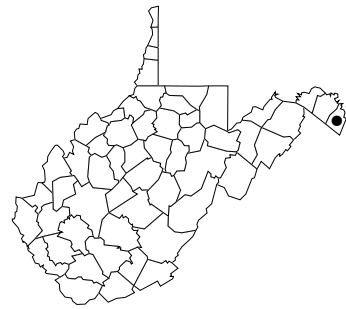
*Lepidium ruderae* (STINKING PEPPERWEED)



*Lappula squarrosa* (STICKSEED)



*Leontodon autumnalis* ssp. *autumnalis* (FALL DANDELION)

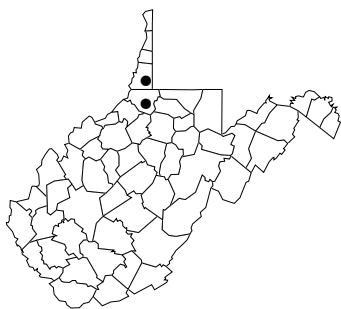


*Linaria maroccana* (TOADFLAX)

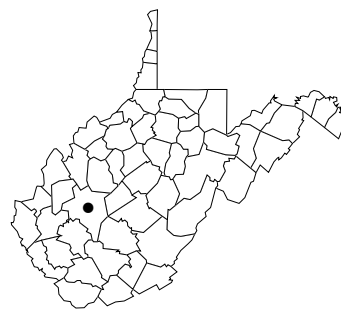
# Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized



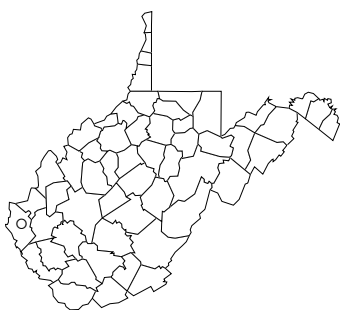
*Linum perenne* (BLUE FLAX)



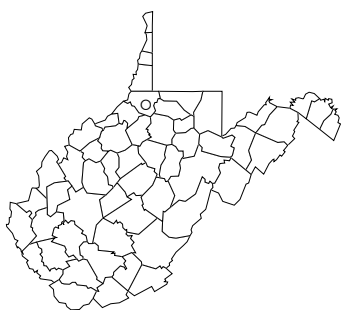
*Lycopodium europaeus* (GYPSYWORT)



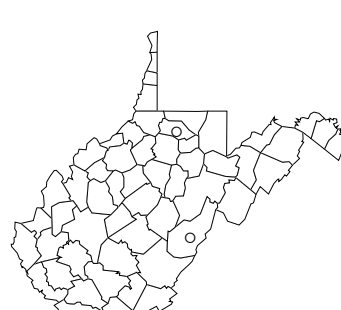
*Malus prunifolia* (CHINESE APPLE, PEAR-LEAF CRABAPPLE)



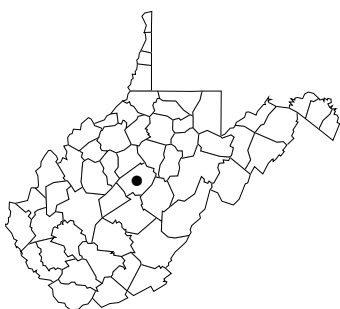
*Lobularia maritima* (SWEET ALYSSUM)



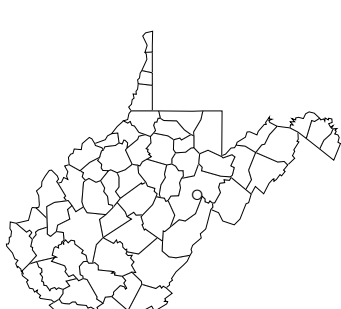
*Lysimachia clethroides* (GOOSE-NECK YELLOW-LOOSESTRIFE)



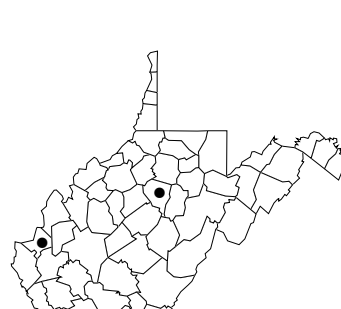
*Malva verticillata* (WHORLED MALLOW, CURLED MALLOW)



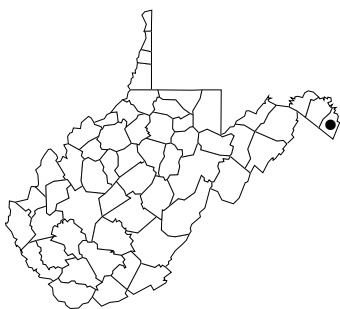
*Lonicera fragrantissima* (SWEET-BREATH-OF-SPRING)



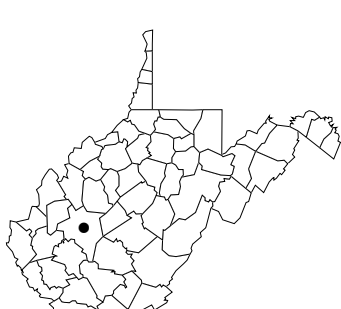
*Macleaya cordata* (PLUME POPPY)



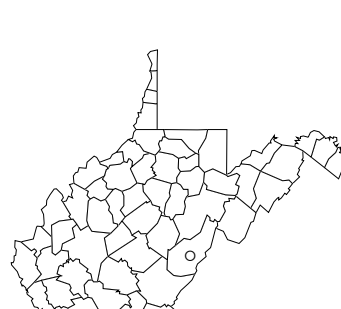
*Mazus pumilus* (JAPANESE MAZUS)



*Lonicera standishii* (STANDISH'S HONEYSUCKLE)

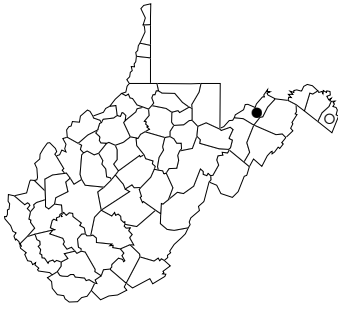


*Magnolia grandiflora* (SOUTHERN MAGNOLIA)

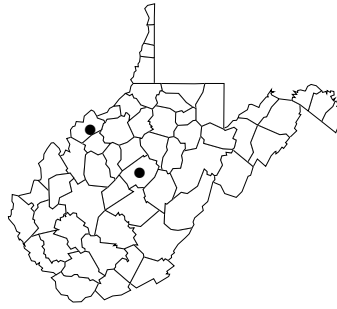


*Mentha aquatica* (WATER MINT)

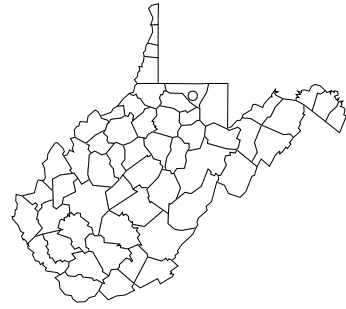
# Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized



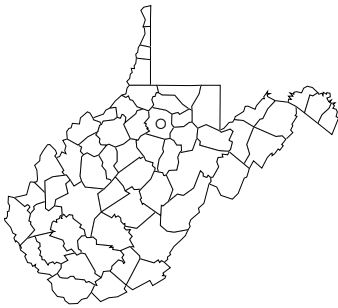
*Mentha xverticillata* (WHORLED MINT)



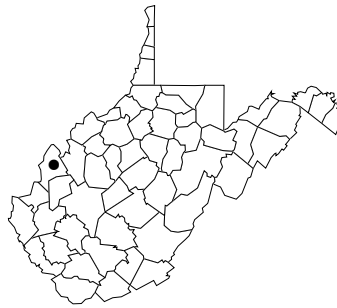
*Narcissus poeticus* (POET'S NARCISSUS)



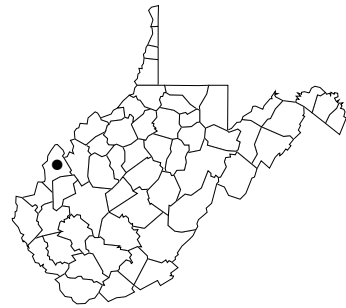
*Onobrychis viciifolia* (SAINFOIN)



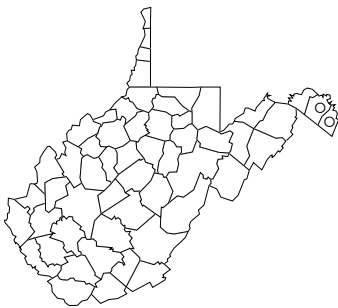
*Morella cerifera* (SOUTHERN BAYBERRY)



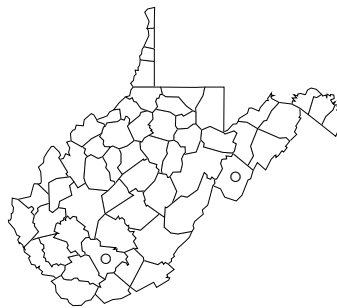
*Nelumbo nucifera* (LOTUS-LILY)



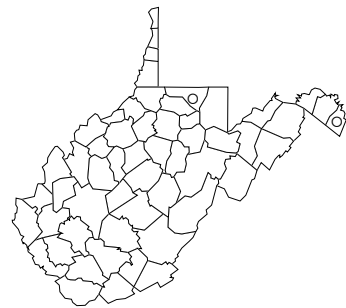
*Onopordum acanthium* (SCOTCH THISTLE)



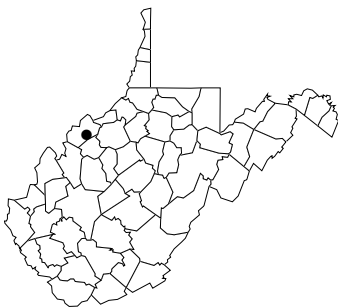
*Muscari botryoides* (GRAPE HYACINTH)



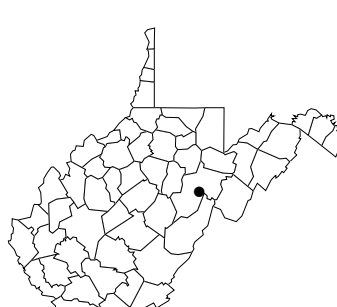
*Nigella damascena* (LOVE-IN-A-MIST,  
FENNELFLOWER)



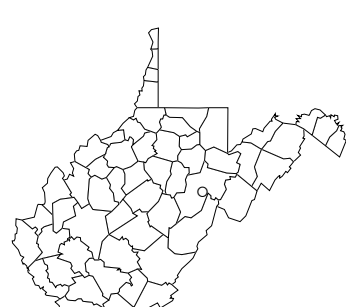
*Ornithogalum nutans* (DROOPING STAR-OF-  
BETHLEHEM)



*Myosotis stricta* (BLUE SCORPION-GRASS)

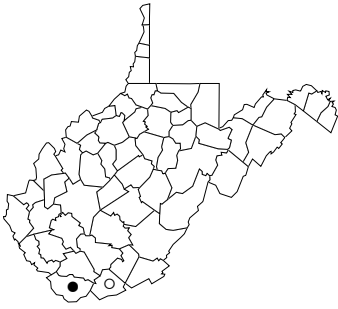


*Odontites vernus* ssp. *serotinus* (Dumort.) Corb. (RED  
ODONTITES)

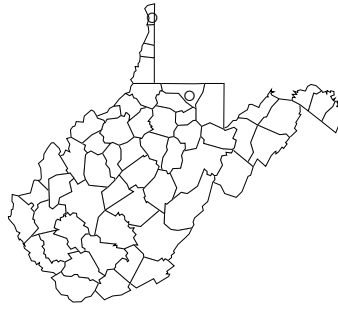


*Ornithogalum pyrenaicum* (PYRENEES STAR-OF-  
BETHLEHEM)

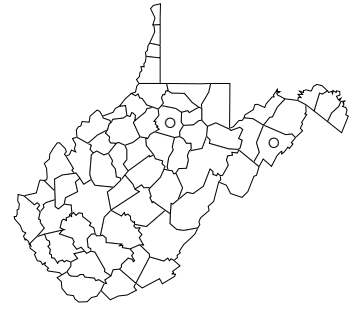
# Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized



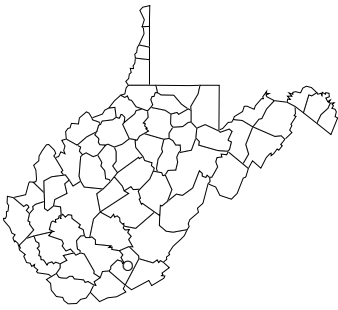
*Orobanche minor* (EUROPEAN BROOMRAPE)



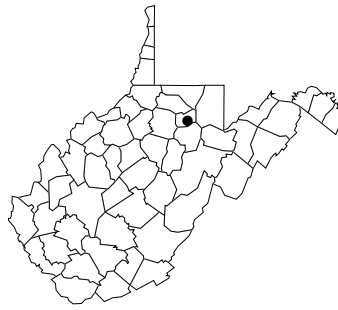
*Petunia integrifolia* (VIOLET-FLOWER PETUNIA)



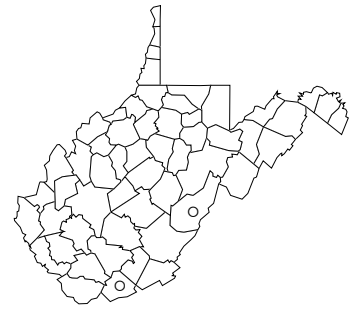
*Physalis alkekengi* (CHINESE LANTERN)



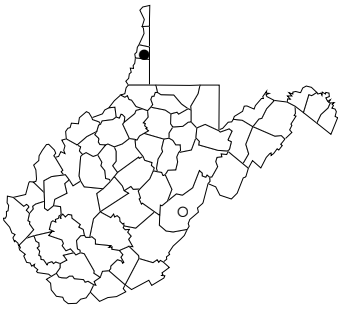
*Papaver rhoeas* (CORN POPPY)



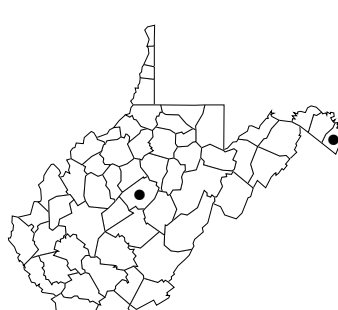
*Phellodendron japonicum* (AMUR CORK TREE,  
JAPANESE CORK TREE)



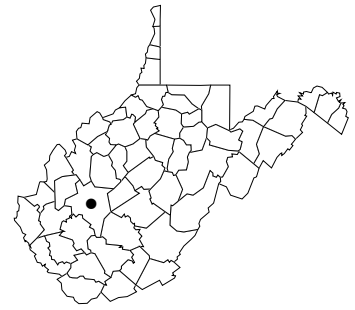
*Physalis philadelphica* var. *immaculata* (TOMATILLO)



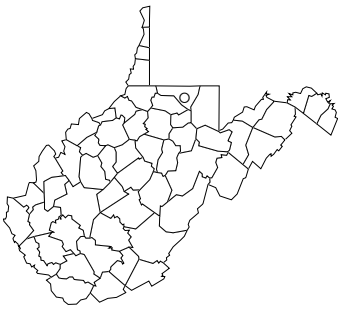
*Parthenocissus tricuspidata* (BOSTON-IVY)



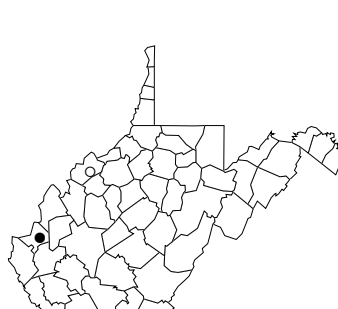
*Philadelphus hirsutus* (CUMBERLAND MOCK-ORANGE)



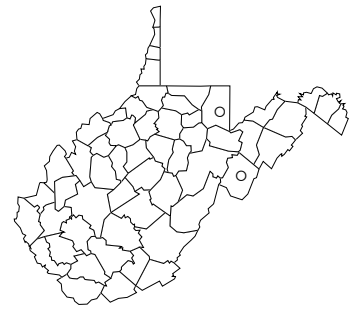
*Pinellia ternata* (CROWDIPPER)



*Petunia axillaris* (LARGE WHITE PETUNIA)

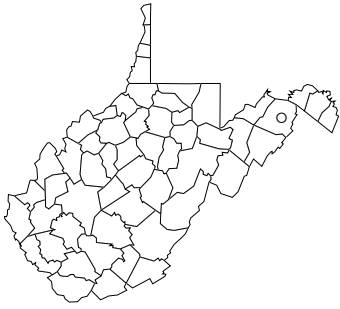


*Phyllostachys nigra* (BLACK BAMBOO)

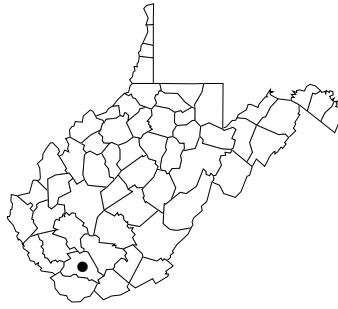


*Pinus banksiana* (JACK PINE)

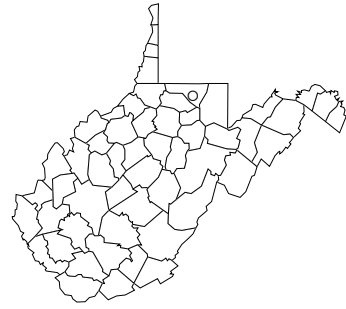
# Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized



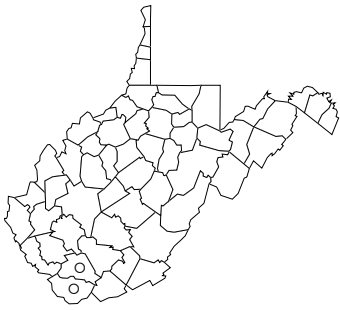
*Plantago psyllium* (SAND PLANTAIN)



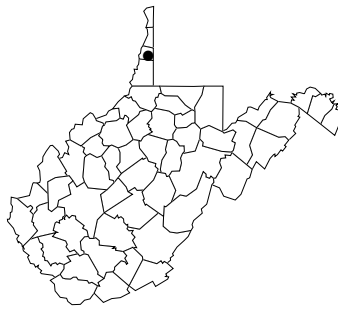
*Prunus sargentii* (SARGENT CHERRY, NORTH JAPANESE HILL CHERRY)



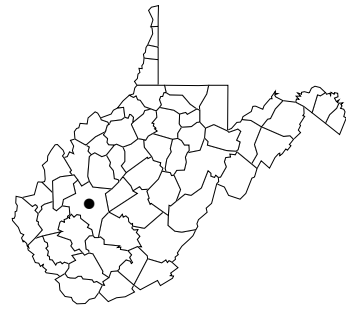
*Ranunculus arvensis* (CORN CROWFOOT)



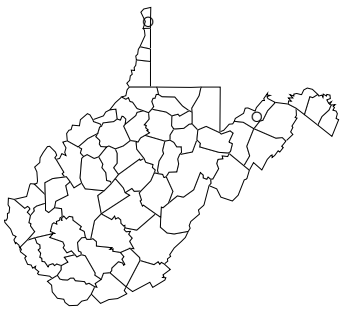
*Poncirus trifoliata* (HARDY ORANGE)



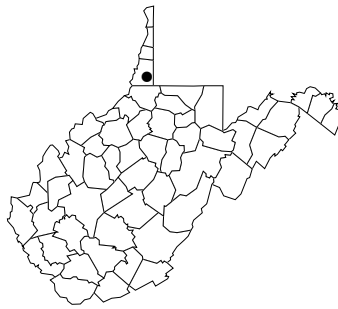
*Puccinellia distans* ssp. *distans* (EUROPEAN ALKALI-GRASS)



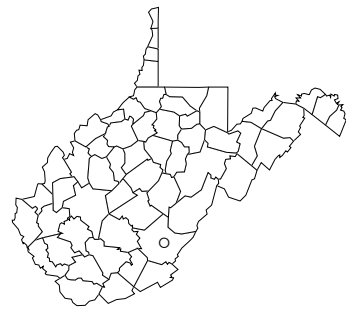
*Ranunculus parviflorus* (STICKSEED CROWFOOT)



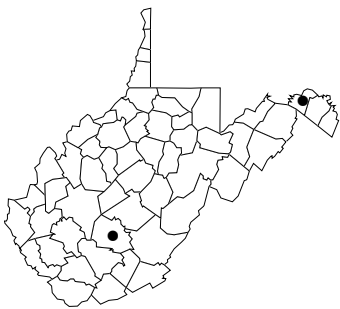
*Populus xrouleauiana* (POPLAR)



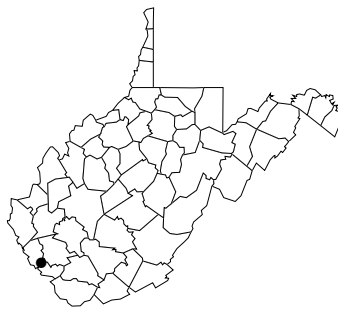
*Pyracantha coccinea* (SCARLET FIRETHORN)



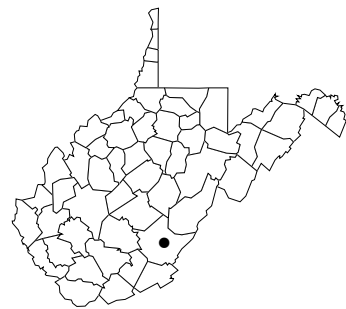
*Reseda lutea* (MIGNONETTE)



*Prunus glandulosa* (FLOWERING ALMOND)

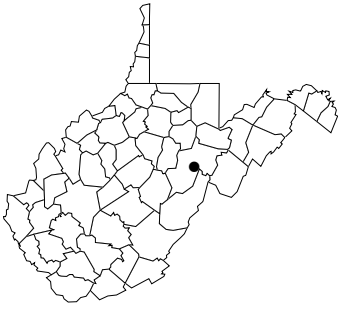


*Pyrus pyrifolia* (CHINESE PEAR)

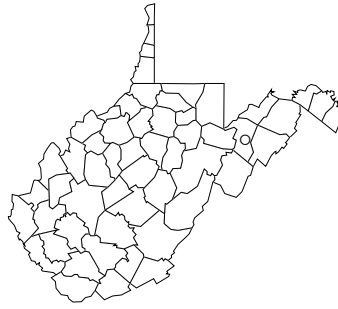


*Rhamnus cathartica* (COMMON BUCKTHORN)

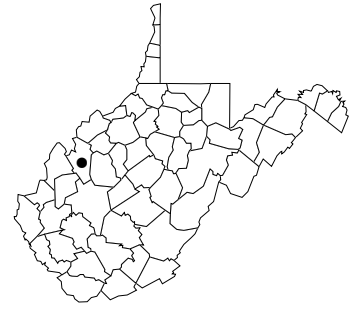
# Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized



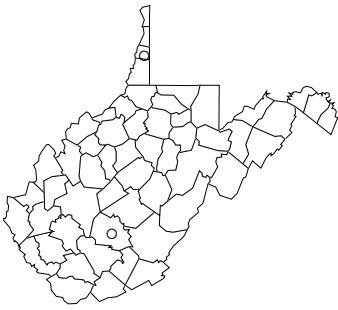
*Rheum rhabarbarum* (GARDEN RHUBARB)



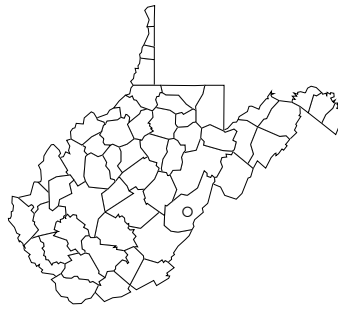
*Rumex patientia* (PATIENCE DOCK)



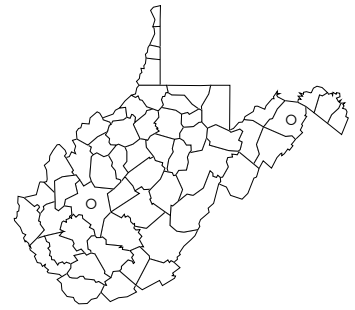
*Salsola collina* (KATUNE)



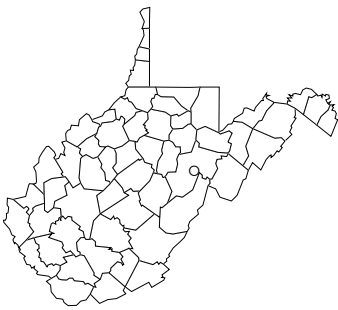
*Rosa rugosa* (RUGOSA ROSE)



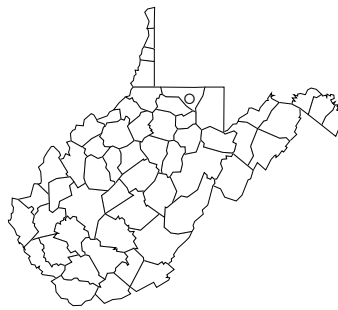
*Rumex pulcher* (FIDDLE DOCK)



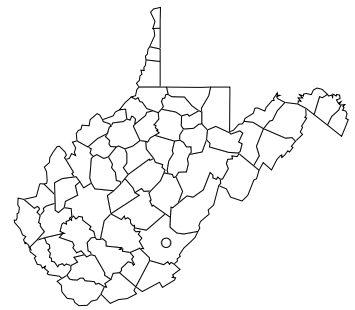
*Salvia officinalis* (COMMON SAGE)



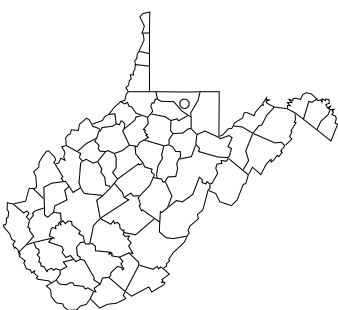
*Rubus tomentosus* var. *canescens* (WOOLLY BLACKBERRY)



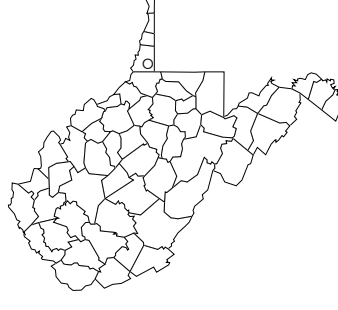
*Salix xehrhartiana* (WILLOW)



*Salvia verticillata* (WHORLED SAGE)



*Rumex maritimus* (GOLDEN DOCK)



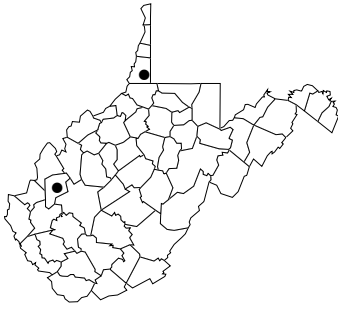
*Salix xrubens* (WILLOW)



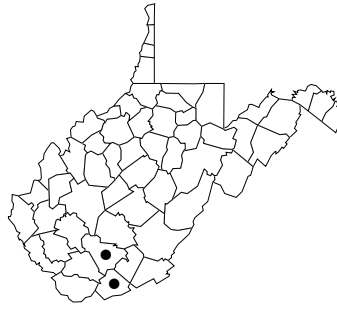
*Satureja hortensis* (SUMMER SAVORY)



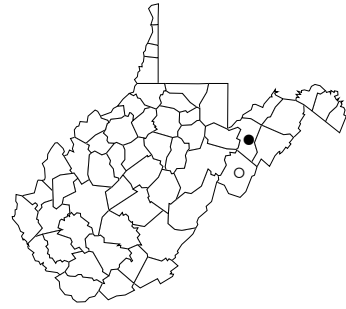
# Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized



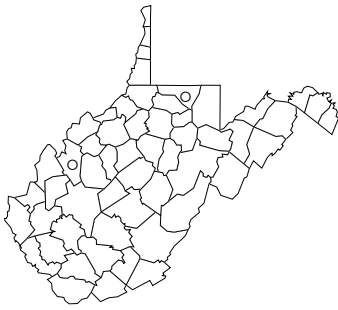
*Sclerochloa dura* (COMMON HARD GRASS)



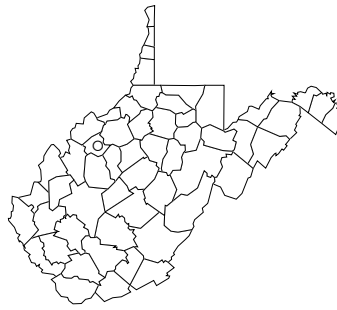
*Spargularia maritima* (SATIN FLOWER)



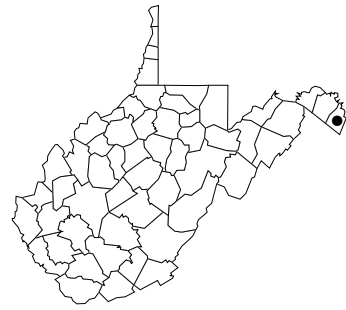
*Teucrium botrys* (GERMANDER)



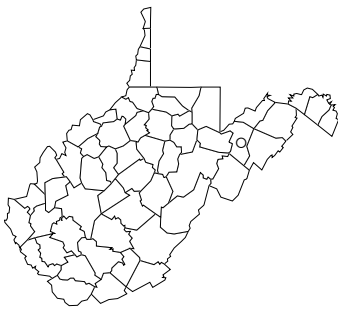
*Sedum album* (WHITE STONECROP)



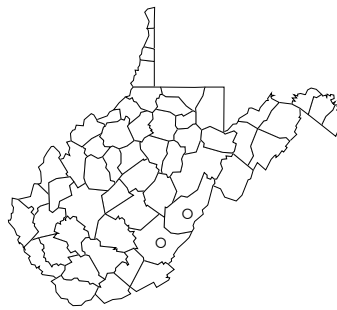
*Spiraea xbilliardii* (MEADOWSWEET)



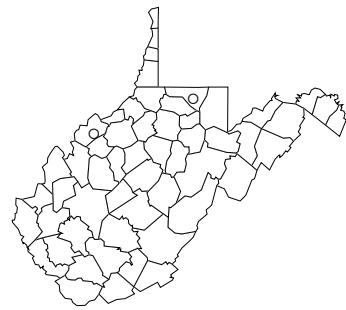
*Tilia xvulgaris* (BASSWOOD)



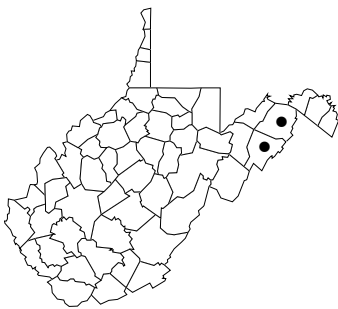
*Silybum marianum* (MILK THISTLE)



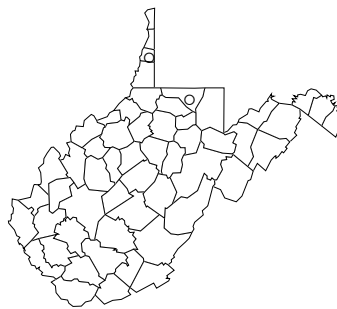
*Stachys germanica* (EUROPEAN HEDGE-NETTLE)



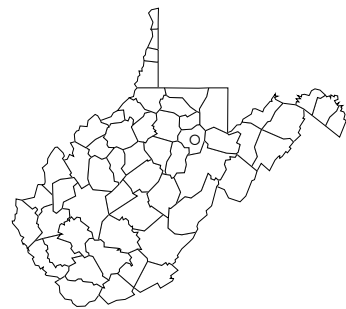
*Trifolium resupinatum* (REVERSED CLOVER)



*Sisymbrium loeselii* (TALL HEDGE-MUSTARD)

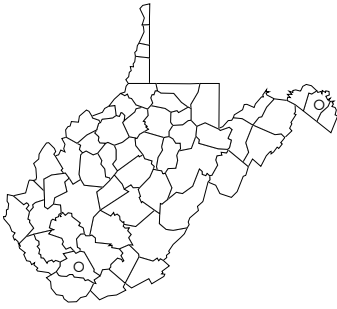


*Tetragonia tetragonioides* (NEW ZEALAND SPINACH)

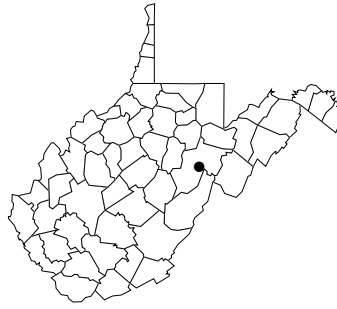


*Ulmus parvifolia* (CHINESE ELM)

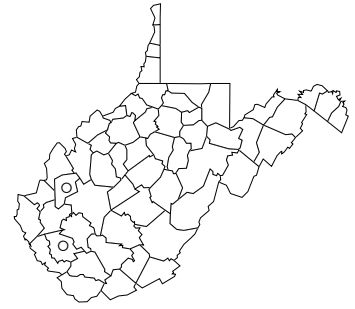
**Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized**



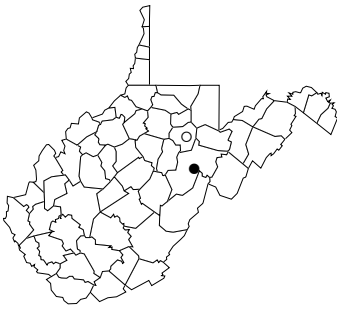
*Ulmus procera* (ENGLISH ELM)



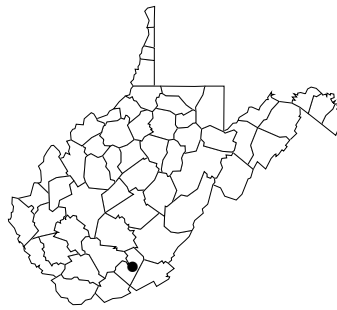
*Veronica officinalis* var. *tournefortii* (COMMON SPEEDWELL)



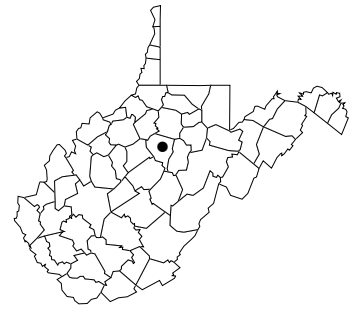
*Vicia cracca* ssp. *cracca* (VETCH)



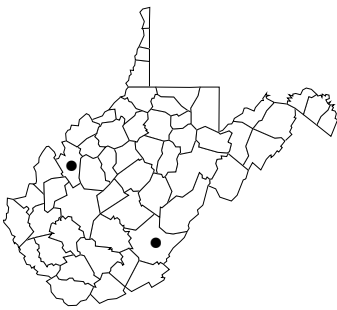
*Valeriana officinalis* (GARDEN-HELIOTROPE)



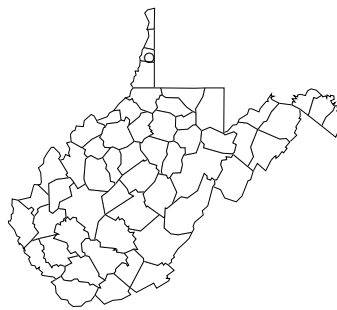
*Viburnum lantana* (WAYFARING TREE)



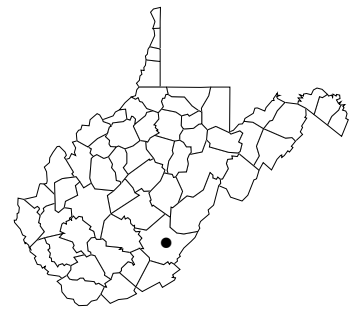
*Vicia grandiflora* (LARGE-FLOWERED VETCH)



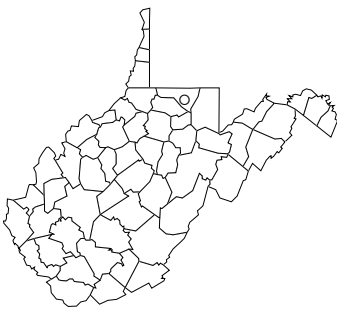
*Veronica beccabunga* (EUROPEAN BROOKLIME)



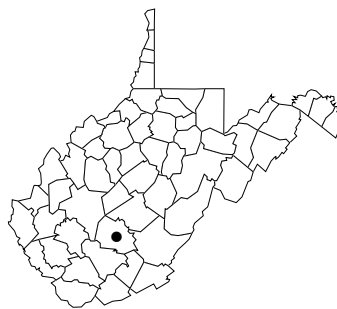
*Viburnum plicatum* (TWO-LINE VIBURNUM)



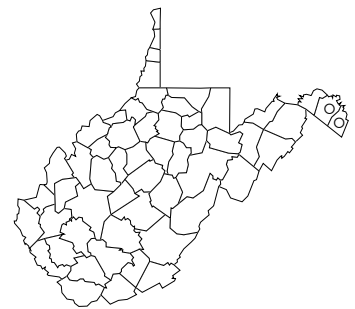
*Vicia hirsuta* (VETCH)



*Veronica longifolia* (LONG-LEAVED SPEEDWELL)

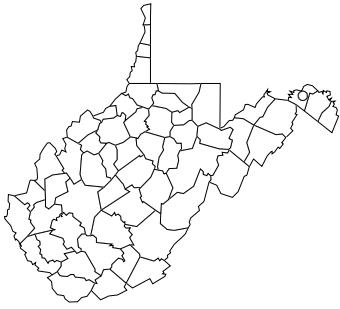


*Viburnum sieboldii* (SIEBOLD'S ARROW-WOOD)

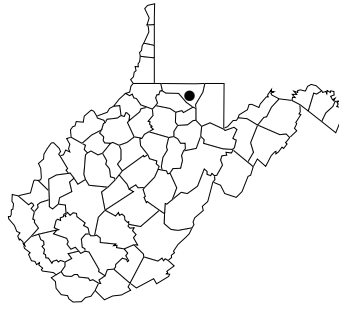


*Vicia sativa* ssp. *sativa* (SPRING VETCH)

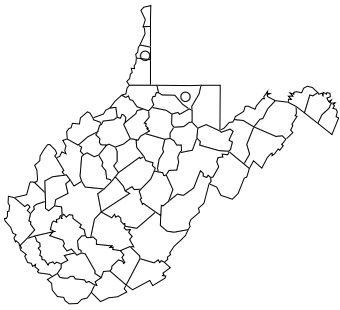
Atlas of Exotic and Introduced Taxa Not Confirmed as Naturalized



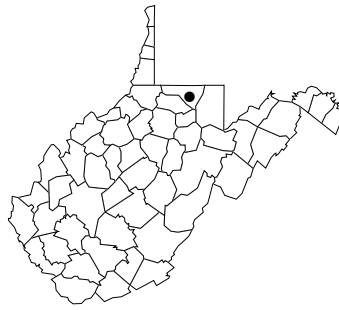
*Vicia sepium* var. *sepium* (BUSH VETCH)



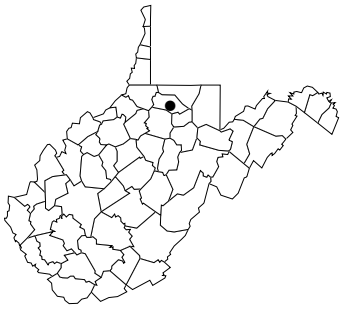
*Zoysia japonica* (KOREAN TEMPLE GRASS)



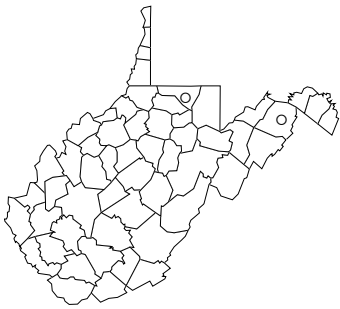
*Viola tricolor* (JOHNNY-JUMP-UP)



*Zoysia tenuifolia* (MASCARENE GRASS, KOREAN VELVET GRASS)



*Wisteria floribunda* (JAPANESE WISTERIA)



*Zea mays* ssp. *mays* (CORN)

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# West Virginia Vascular Atlas Voucher Specimen Report

Send form to:

Paul J. Harmon, Botanist  
West Virginia Natural Heritage Program (WVHP)  
Division of Natural Resources  
P. O. Box 67, Ward Road

Elkins, WV 26241  
office: (304) 637-0245  
fax: (304) 637-0250  
email: [pjharmon@wvdnr.gov](mailto:pjharmon@wvdnr.gov)

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Collection Number:

Collector:

Collection Date:

County:

Location:

Latitude / Longitude or UTM Coordinates:

Habitat:

Remarks:

Determiner:

Determination Date:

Herbarium:

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Scientific Name:

Collector:

Collection Number:

County:

Collection Date:

Location:

Latitude / Longitude or UTM Coordinates:

Habitat:

Remarks:

Determiner:

Herbarium:

Determination Date:

